居民可支配收入

- 数据来源于中华人民共和国国家统计局: http://www.stats.gov.cn/
- 数据为2013年至2017年7月31日, 频率为季度
- income_median 表示居民可支配收入的中位数, income_mean 表示居民可支配收入的平均数

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

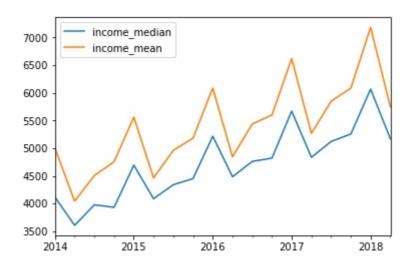
导入数据,并做简单统计

```
data = pd.read_csv('income.csv',usecols=['income_median','income_mean']
index = pd.date_range('2/1/2013', '8/1/2017',freq='Q-JAN')
data.index = index
print(data.head())
print(data.describe())
```

```
income_median income_mean
2013-04-30
                  4117.2
                                5006.1
2013-07-31
                  3606.2
                               4043.0
2013-10-31
                   3976.8
                                4507.4
2014-01-31
                  3931.9
                                4754.3
                                5562.2
2014-04-30
                  4693.6
     income_median income_mean
count
          18.000000
                       18.000000
        4700.211111 5399.833333
mean
         645.640545 791.798087
std
min
        3606.200000 4043.000000
        4172.950000 4873.000000
25%
        4726.800000 5351.550000
50%
75%
        5158.275000 5824.025000
         6067.000000 7184.000000
max
```

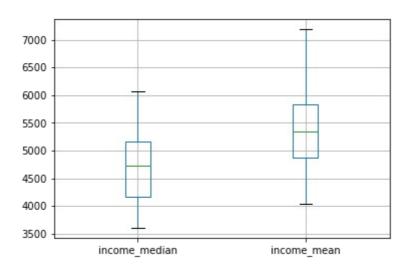
画平均收入和中位数收入曲线

data.plot()
plt.show()



画平均收入和中位数收入的箱线图

```
data.boxplot()
plt.show()
```



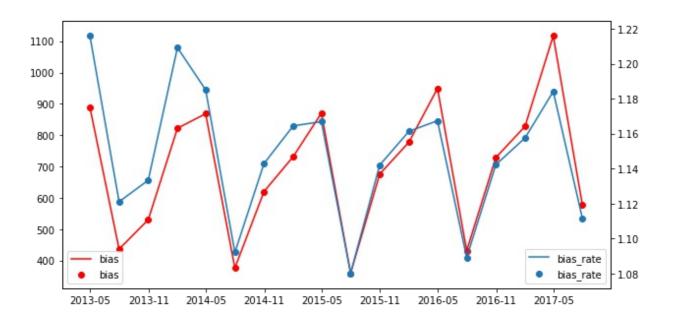
计算平均数与中位数的差值并作图

```
data['bias'] = data['income_mean'] - data['income_median']
data['bias_rate'] = data['income_mean'] / data['income_median']
print("收入中位数与收入平均值的差的平均: %.2f %%" %float(data['bias_rate'].mea
print("收入中位数与收入平均值的差的平均: %.2f " %float(data['bias'].mean()))

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(111)
ax1.plot(data['bias'], c='r')
ax1.scatter(data.index, data['bias'], c='r')
ax1.legend(loc=3)

ax2 = ax1.twinx()
ax2.plot(data['bias_rate'])
ax2.scatter(data.index, data['bias_rate'])
ax2.scatter(data.index, data['bias_rate'])
ax2.legend(loc=4)
plt.show()
```

收入中位数与收入平均值的差的平均: 114.82 %收入中位数与收入平均值的差的平均: 699.62



计算房价收入比(均值)合理区间

房价收入比公式为:

$$ratio_{median} = rac{house_{median}}{income_{median}}$$

收入中位数与收入平均数的比值为:

$$rate = rac{income_{median}}{income_{mean}}$$

所以如果用收入的平均数来计算,则区间为:

$$ratio_{mean} = rac{house_{median}}{income_{mean}} = rate * rac{house_{median}}{income_{median}} = rate * ratio_{median}$$

带入rate=114.82%和 $ratio_{median}\in[3,6]$,计算得到 $ratio_{mean}\in[2.61,5.23]$