Java Exception Handling Cheat Sheet

(javaconceptoftheday.com)

Basics

What is exception?

Exception is an abnormal condition which occurs during execution of a program and disrupts the normal flow of a program.

Ex: NumberFormatException, ArithmaticException, ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException, ClassCastException, NullPointerException, StackOverflowError, OutOfMemoryError etc...

Exception Handling In Java:

is caught or not.

Exceptions in Java are handled using try, catch and finally blocks.

```
This block contains statements which may throw exceptions during run time.
} catch(Exception e) {
   This block handles the exceptions thrown by the try block.
} finally {
   This block is always executed whether an exception is thrown or not and thrown exception
```

Rules To Follow While Writing try-catch-finally Blocks:

- try, catch and finally blocks form one unit. There must be one try block and one or more catch blocks, finally block is optional.
- catch blocks. finally block is optional.

 There should not be any statements in between the blocks.
- If there are multiple catch blocks, the order of catch blocks must be from most specific to general ones, i.e. lower classes in the hierarchy of exceptions must come first and higher classes later.

If try-catch-finally blocks are supposed to return a value :

- If finally block returns a value then try and catch blocks may or may not return a value.
- ✓ If finally block does not return a value then
- both try and catch blocks must return a value.
 finally block overrides return values from try and catch blocks.
- finally block will be always executed even though try and catch blocks are returning the control

Frequently Occurring Exceptions

- 1) NullPointerException occurs when your application tries to access null object.
- 2) ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException occurs when you try to access an array element with an invalid index i.e index greater than the array length or with a negative index.
- 3) NumberFormatException is thrown when you are trying to convert a string to numeric value like integer, float, double etc..., but input string is not a valid number.
- 4) ClassNotFoundException is thrown when an application tries to load a class at run time but the class with specified name is not found in the classnath
- 5) ArithmeticException is thrown when an abnormal arithmetic condition arises in an application.
- 6) SQLException is thrown when an application encounters with an error while interacting with the database.
- **7) ClassCastException** occurs when an object of one type can not be casted to another type.
- **8) IOException** occurs when an IO operation fails in your application.
- 9) NoClassDefFoundError is thrown when Java Runtime System tries to load the definition of a class which is no longer available.
- 10) StackOverflowError is a run time error which occurs when stack overflows. This happens when you keep calling the methods recursively.

Types Of Exceptions

There are two types of exceptions in Java.

- 1. Checked Exceptions are the exceptions which are checked during compilation itself.
- Unchecked Exceptions are the exceptions which are not checked during compilation. They occur only at run time.

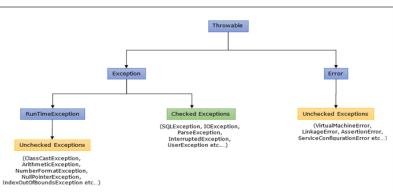
Checked Exceptions	Unchecked Exceptions
They are checked at compile time.	They are not checked at compile time.
They are compile time exceptions.	They are run time exceptions.
These exceptions must be handled properly either using try-catch blocks or using throws clause, otherwise compiler will throw error.	If these exceptions are not handled properly, compiler will not throw any error. But, you may get error at run time.
All the sub classes of java.lang.Exception (except sub classes of java.lang.RunTimeException) are checked exceptions.	All the sub classes of java.lang.RunTimeException and all the sub classes of java.lang.Error are unchecked exceptions.
Ex : FileNotFoundException, IOException, SQLException, ClassNotFoundException	Ex: NullPointerException, ArithmeticException, ClassCastException, ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException

Hierarchy Of Exceptions

java.lang.Throwable is the super class for all type of errors and exceptions in Java.

It has two sub classes.

- 1. java.lang.Error: It is the super class for all types of errors in Java.
- 2. java.lang.Exception: It is the super class for all types of exceptions in Java.

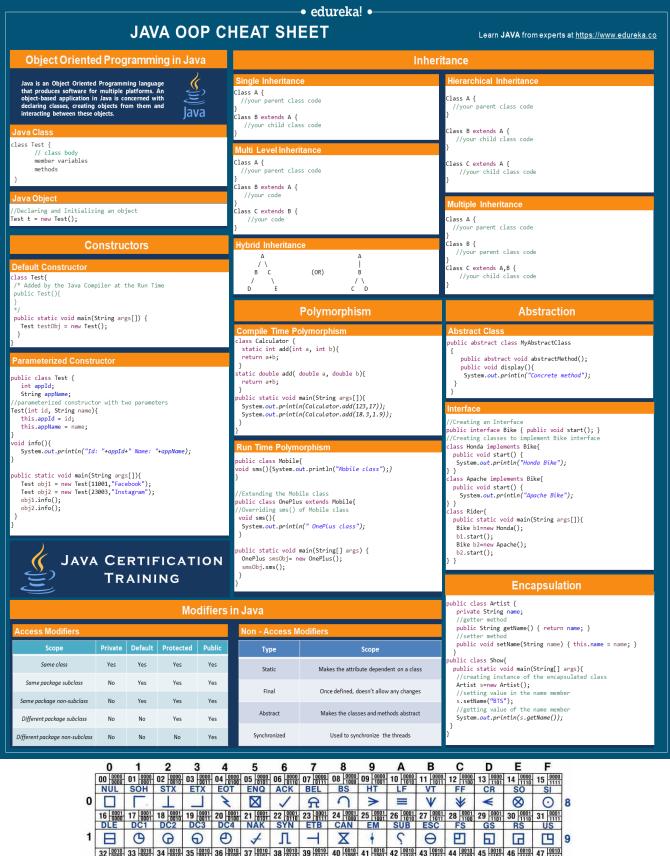


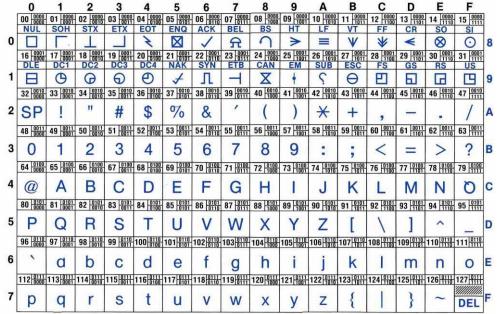
throw Keyword	throws Keyword
throw keyword is used to throw an exception explicitly.	throws keyword is used to specify the exceptions that may be thrown by the method.
<pre>try { throw InstanceOfThrowableType; } catch(InstanceOfThrowableType)</pre>	return_type method_name(parameter_list) throws exception_list { //some statements }
}	where, exception_list is the list of exceptions that method may throw. Exceptions must be separated by commas.
where, InstanceOfThrowableType must be an object of type Throwable or subclass of Throwable.	

Try-with Resources

Try with resources blocks are introduced from Java 7. In these blocks, resources used in try blocks are autoclosed. No need to close the resources explicitly. But, Java 7 try with resources has one drawback. It requires resources to be declared locally within try block. It doesn't recognize resources declared outside the try block. That issue has been resolved in Java 9.

Before Java 7	After Java 7	After Java 9
//Declare resources here try { //Use resources here } catch (Exception e) { //Catch exceptions here if any } finally { //Close resources here }	try (Declare resources here OR ELSE use local variable referring to a declared resource) { //Use resources here } catch (Exception e) { //Catch exceptions here if any } //Resources are auto-closed //No need to close resources explicitly	//Declare resources here try (Pass reference of declared resources here) { //Use resources here } catch (Exception e) { //Catch exceptions here if any } //Resources are auto-closed //No need to close resources explicitly





```
package sirikhojornsombut.jedsada.lab5;
package sirikhojornsombut.jedsada.lab6;
                                                                                    import java.util.Scanner:
// Abstract class Game
public abstract class Game {
                                                                                     public class GuessNumberGameVer1 {
    // Instance variables to store game name and number of players
                                                                                        protected int minNum:
    protected String gameName;
                                                                                         protected int maxNum:
    protected int numOfPlayers;
                                                                                        protected int correctNum:
                                                                                        protected int maxTries;
    // Constructors
                                                                                        protected static int numOfGames = 0:
    // Default constructor
    public Game() {
                                                                                        public GuessNumberGameVer1() {
       this.gameName = "unknown game";
                                                                                            this.minNum = 1;
        this.numOfPlayers = 0;
                                                                                             this.maxNum = 10;
                                                                                             this.correctNum = minNum + (int) (Math.random() * ((maxNum - minNum) + 1));
                                                                                            this.maxTries = 3;
    // Parameterized constructor
                                                                                             numOfGames++;
    public Game(String gameName, int numOfPlayers) {
        this.gameName = gameName;
        this.numOfPlayers = numOfPlayers;
                                                                                        // Part 2 Constructors
                                                                                         public GuessNumberGameVer1(int minNum, int maxNum) {
                                                                                            this.minNum = minNum:
    // Getter and setter methods
                                                                                             this.maxNum = maxNum:
                                                                                             this.correctNum = minNum + (int) (Math.random() * ((maxNum - minNum) + 1));
    // Get the game name
                                                                                            this.maxTries = 3;
    public String getGameName() {
                                                                                            numOfGames++;
       return gameName;
                                                                                         public GuessNumberGameVer1(int minNum, int maxNum, int maxTries) {
    // Set the game name
                                                                                             this.minNum = minNum;
    public void setGameName(String gameName) {
                                                                                             this.maxNum = maxNum;
       this.gameName = gameName;
                                                                                             this.correctNum = minNum + (int) (Math.random() * ((maxNum - minNum) + 1));
                                                                                             this.maxTries = maxTries;
                                                                                             numOfGames++;
    // Get the number of players
    public int getNumOfPlayers() {
       return numOfPlayers;
                                                                                         // Play game method
                                                                                         public void playGame() {
                                                                                            System.out.println(x:"Welcome to a number guessing game!");
    // Set the number of players
                                                                                            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    public void setNumOfPlayers(int numOfPlayers) {
                                                                                            int numberOfTries = 0:
       this.numOfPlayers = numOfPlayers;
    // Abstract method to be implemented by subclasses
                                                                                            while (numberOfTries < maxTries) {</pre>
    public abstract void playGame();
                                                                                                System.out.print("Enter an integer between " + minNum + " and " + maxNum + ":
                                                                                                int guess = scanner.nextInt();
    // toString() method to provide a string representation of the object
                                                                                                while (guess < minNum || guess > maxNum) {
    @Override
                                                                                                    System.out.print("Your guess should be in " + minNum + " and " + maxNum +
    public String toString() {
                                                                                                    guess = scanner.nextInt();
       return "[gameName=" + gameName + ", numOfPlayers=" + numOfPlayers + "]";
                                                                                                if (guess == correctNum) {
                  package sirikhojornsombut.jedsada.lab6;
                                                                                                     System.out.println(x:"Congratulations!\ You\ guessed\ the\ correct\ number.");
                                                                                                    break;
                   public interface UseBoard {
                   public void setUpBoard();
}

                                                                                                 } else {
                                                                                                    if (guess < correctNum) {
                                                                                                        System.out.println(x:"Try a higher number!");
                                                                                                     } else {
                                                                                                        System.out.println(x:"Try a lower number!");
                           package sirikhojornsombut.jedsada.lab6;
                            public class testGame2 {
                               Run I Debug
                                public static void main(String[] args) {
                                    GuessNumberGameVer2 game1 = new GuessNumberGameVer2();
                                    System.out.println(game1);
                                    GuessNumberGameVer2 game2 = new GuessNumberGameVer2(minNum:1, maxNum:20, maxTries:7);
                                    System.out.println(game2);
                                    game2.playGame();
                                    game2.gameRule();
                                   MonopolyGameVer2 game3 = new MonopolyGameVer2();
                                   System.out.println(game3);
                                    MonopolyGameVer2 game4 = new MonopolyGameVer2(new String[]{"Thimble", "Cat", "Racecar", "Boot"});
                                   System.out.println(game4);
                                    game4.playGame();
                                    game4.setUpBoard();
                                    game4.gameRule();
                                    game4.rollDice();
                                    RockPaperScissorVer2 game5 = new RockPaperScissorVer2();
                                    System.out.println(game5);
                                    RockPaperScissorVer2 game6 = new RockPaperScissorVer2(player1Choice:"paper", player2Choice:"rock");
                                    game6.playGame();
                                    game6.gameRule();
                                    Game game7 = new GuessNumberGameVer1();
                                    System.out.println(game7);
                                    game7 = new GuessNumberGameVer2();
                                    System.out.println(game7);
                                    game7 = new MonopolyGame();
                                    System.out.println(game7);
                                    game7 = new MonopolyGameVer2();
                                   System.out.println(game7);
```

```
import java.util.Comparator:
public class GuessNumberGameVer4 {
   protected int minNum;
                                                                                       package sirikhojornsombut.jedsada.lab7:
    protected int maxNum;
   protected int maxTries:
                                                                                       import java.util.ArrayList:
                                                                                       import java.util.Collections;
    // Constructor for initializing the game parameters
    public GuessNumberGameVer4(int minNum, int maxNum, int maxTries) {
                                                                                       import sirikhojornsombut.jedsada.lab7.GuessNumberGameVer4.SortByMaxTriesGuessRange
       this.minNum = minNum;
       this.maxNum = maxNum;
       this.maxTries = maxTries;
                                                                                           static ArrayList<GuessNumberGameVer4> games = new ArrayList<GuessNumberGameVer
                                                                                           public static void printGamesList(String msg){
    // Comparator to sort GuessNumberGameVer4 objects by maxTries
                                                                                               System.out.println(msg);
    static class SortByMaxTries implements Comparator<GuessNumberGameVer4> {
                                                                                               for (GuessNumberGameVer4 game : games){
       @Override
                                                                                                   System.out.println(game);
       public int compare(GuessNumberGameVer4 Guess1. GuessNumberGameVer4 Guess2) {
           return Integer.compare(Guess1.maxTries, Guess2.maxTries):
                                                                                           public static void intGamesList(){
                                                                                               games.add(new GuessNumberGameVer4(minNum:1,maxNum:10,maxTries:7));
   // Comparator to sort GuessNumberGameVer4 objects first by maxTries and then by the ran
                                                                                               games.add(new GuessNumberGameVer4(minNum:1.maxNum:10.maxTries:5));
    static class SortByMaxTriesGuessRange extends SortByMaxTries {
                                                                                               games.add(new GuessNumberGameVer4(minNum:1.maxNum:5.maxTries:5)):
                                                                                               printGamesList(msg:"=====Unsorted games list ====");
       public int compare(GuessNumberGameVer4 Guess1, GuessNumberGameVer4 Guess2) {
           int range1 = Guess1.maxNum - Guess1.minNum;
                                                                                           public static void sortGamesList(){
           int range2 = Guess2.maxNum - Guess2.minNum;
                                                                                               Collections.sort(games, new SortByMaxTriesGuessRange());
           // Using the super.compare method to compare based on maxTries
                                                                                               printGamesList(msg:"====Sorted games list ====");
           super.compare(Guess1, Guess2);
           // If maxTries comparison is equal, then compare based on the range of numbers
                                                                                           Run I Debug
           if (super.compare(Guess1, Guess2) == 0)
                                                                                           public static void main(String[] args) {
               return Integer.compare(range2, range1);
                                                                                              intGamesList();
                                                                                               sortGamesList();
           // Return the result of maxTries comparison
           return super.compare(Guess1, Guess2);
    // Override toString method to provide a string representation of the object
    public String toString() {
       return "GuessNumberGameVer4" + "(min:" + minNum + ", max:" + maxNum + ", max tries:" + maxTries + ")";
    import javax.swing.*:
    import java.awt.*:
                                                                               // Method to set basic frame features
                                                                               protected void setFrameFeatures() {
    public class MySimpleWindow extends JFrame {
                                                                                   setLocationRelativeTo(c:null); // Center the frame on the screen
        protected JPanel buttonPanel;
                                                                                   setVisible(b:true); // Make the frame visible
        protected JButton resetButton;
                                                                                   setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE); // Close operation on ex
        protected JButton submitButton;
                                                                                   pack(); // Pack components within the frame
        // Constructor with a title parameter
        public MySimpleWindow(String title) {
                                                                               // Static method to create and show the GUI
            super(title);
                                                                               public static void createAndShowGUI() {
                                                                                   MySimpleWindow msw = new MySimpleWindow(title: "My Simple Window");
        // Method to initialize and add components to the frame
                                                                                   msw.addComponents();
        protected void addComponents() {
                                                                                   msw.setFrameFeatures():
            buttonPanel = new JPanel();
            JPanel mainPanel = new JPanel();
            resetButton = new JButton(text: "Reset"):
                                                                               // Main method to run the application
            submitButton = new JButton(text: "Submit");
                                                                               Run | Debug
                                                                               public static void main(String[] args) {
            buttonPanel.add(resetButton);
                                                                                   SwingUtilities.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
            buttonPanel.add(submitButton);
                                                                                        public void run() {
                                                                                            createAndShowGUI();
            mainPanel.setLayout(new BorderLayout());
            mainPanel.add(buttonPanel, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
                                                                                   });
            add(mainPanel):
```

package sirikhojornsombut.jedsada.lab7;

```
// Components for favorite sports
public class PlayerFormV1 extends MySimpleWindow {
                                                                                     protected JList<String> sportsList;
   protected JPanel topPanel;
                                                                                     private String[] sports = {"Badminton", "Boxing", "Football", "Running"};
   protected JLabel nameLabel;
   protected JLabel nationalityLabel;
                                                                                     // Constructor for PlayerFormV4
   protected JLabel dobLabel;
                                                                                     public PlayerFormV4() {
    protected JTextField nameTextField,nationalityTextField,dobTextField;
                                                                                        setTitle(title: "Player Form V4"); // Set the title for PlayerFormV4
   protected JRadioButton maleRadioButton;
   protected JRadioButton femaleRadioButton;
                                                                                     // Override addComponents to add new components to the frame
   // Constant for text field length
                                                                                     protected void addComponents() {
   public static final int TEXT FIELD LENGTH = 15;
                                                                                         super.addComponents(); // Call the addComponents method from the parent class
   // Constructor for PlayerFormV1
                                                                                         hobbiesPanel = new JPanel();
   public PlayerFormV1() {
                                                                                         JPanel hobbiesPanel2 = new JPanel();
       super(title:"Player Form V1");
                                                                                         hobbiesPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(rows:0,cols:1));
    // Override addComponents to add specific components for PlayerFormV1
                                                                                         // Add checkboxes for hobbies
                                                                                         JLabel hobbiesLabel = new JLabel(text:"Hobbies:");
   protected void addComponents() {
                                                                                         readingCheckbox = new JCheckBox(text:"Reading");
        super.addComponents(); // Call the addComponents method from the su
                                                                                         browsingCheckbox = new JCheckBox(text:"Browsing");
                                                                                         sleepingCheckbox = new JCheckBox(text:"Sleeping");
        topPanel = new JPanel();
                                                                                         travelingCheckbox = new JCheckBox(text:"Traveling");
        nameLabel = new JLabel(text:"Name:");
                                                                                         sleepingCheckbox.setSelected(b:true); // Checked by default
        nameTextField = new JTextField(TEXT_FIELD_LENGTH);
        nationalityLabel = new JLabel(text:"Nationality:");
                                                                                         hobbiesPanel.add(hobbiesLabel);
        nationalityTextField = new JTextField(TEXT_FIELD_LENGTH);
        dobLabel = new JLabel(text:"Date of Birth (eg., 31-01-1990):");
                                                                                         hobbiesPanel2.setLayout(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
        dobTextField = new JTextField(TEXT_FIELD_LENGTH);
                                                                                         hobbiesPanel2.add(readingCheckbox);
                                                                                         hobbiesPanel2.add(browsingCheckbox);
        maleRadioButton = new JRadioButton(text: "Male");
                                                                                         hobbiesPanel2.add(sleepingCheckbox);
        femaleRadioButton = new JRadioButton(text:"Female");
                                                                                         hobbiesPanel2.add(travelingCheckbox);
        femaleRadioButton.setSelected(b:true):
                                                                                         hobbiesPanel.add(hobbiesPanel2);
        // Create a ButtonGroup for the radio buttons to ensure only one ca
        ButtonGroup genderGroup = new ButtonGroup();
        genderGroup.add(maleRadioButton);
                                                                                         sportPanel = new JPanel();
        genderGroup.add(femaleRadioButton);
                                                                                         sportPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(rows:0,cols:2));
                                                                                         // Add components for favorite sports
        topPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(rows:4, cols:2));
                                                                                         JLabel sportLabel = new JLabel(text:"Sport:");
        topPanel.add(nameLabel);
                                                                                         sportsList = new JList<>(sports);
        topPanel.add(nameTextField);
                                                                                         sportsList.setSelectedValue(anObject:"Football", shouldScroll:true); // Selected by defaul
        topPanel.add(nationalityLabel);
                                                                                         sportPanel.add(sportLabel);
        topPanel.add(nationalityTextField);
                                                                                         sportPanel.add(sportsList);
        topPanel.add(dobLabel):
        topPanel.add(dobTextField):
                                                                                         experiencePanel = new JPanel();
        topPanel.add(new JLabel(text:"Gender:"));
                                                                                         experiencePanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(rows:0,cols:1));
        JPanel genderPanel = new JPanel():
                                                                                         // Add components for years of experience slider
        genderPanel.setLayout(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
                                                                                         JLabel experienceLabel = new JLabel(text:"Year of experience in this sport:");
        genderPanel.add(maleRadioButton);
                                                                                         experienceSlider = new JSlider(min:0, max:20, value:0); // Minimum, Maximum, Default
        genderPanel.add(femaleRadioButton);
                                                                                         experienceSlider.setMajorTickSpacing(n:5);
        topPanel.add(genderPanel);
                                                                                         experienceSlider.setMinorTickSpacing(n:1);
                                                                                         experienceSlider.setPaintTicks(b:true);
                                                                                         experienceSlider.setPaintLabels(b:true);
                                                                                         experiencePanel.add(experienceLabel):
                                                                                         experiencePanel.add(experienceSlider);
   ublic class PlayerFormV2 extends PlayerFormV1 {
     protected JLabel playerTypeLabel;
     protected JComboBox<String> typesCombo;
     protected JLabel noteLabel;
     protected JTextArea noteTextArea;
     protected JPanel centerPanel:
     // Constructor for PlayerFormV2
     public PlayerFormV2() {
    setTitle(title:"Player Form V2"); // Set the title for PlayerFormV2
     // Override addComponents to add specific components for PlayerFormV2
     protected void addComponents() {
    super.addComponents(); // Call the addComponents method from the superclass
         playerTypeLabel = new JLabel(text:"Player Type:");
         String[] playerTypes = {"Beginner", "Amateur", "Professional"};
        typesCombo = new JComboBoxo(playerTypes);
typesCombo.setSelectedItem(anObject:"Amateu
typesCombo.setEditable(aFlag:false);
         noteTextArea = new JTextArea(text:"Thailand will face Oman at the Abdullah bin Khalifa Stadium in Doha, Qatar, on Sunday in their second match of the 2023 AFC Asian Cup, Group F.", rows:3, columns:35);
         noteTextArea.setLineWrap(wrap:true);
         noteTextArea.setWrapStyleWord(word:true);
        JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane(noteTextArea);
         topPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(rows:5, cols:2));
         topPanel.add(playerTypeLabel);
         topPanel.add(typesCombo);
         centerPanel = new JPanel():
         centerPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(rows:2, cols:1));
         centerPanel.add(noteLabel);
         centerPanel.add(scrollPane);
         JPanel mainPanel = new JPanel();
         mainPanel.setLayout(new BorderLayout());
mainPanel.add(topPanel, BorderLayout.NORTH);
         mainPanel.add(centerPanel ,BorderLayout,CENTER);
         mainPanel.add(buttonPanel, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
         add(mainPanel);
```

```
JPanel mainPanel = new JPanel();
                                                                               public static void createAndShowGUI() {
  mainPanel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(mainPanel, BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));
                                                                                   PlayerFormV14 playerForm = new PlayerFormV14(); // Create an
                                                                                   playerForm.addComponents(); // Add components to the frame
  mainPanel.add(topPanel);
                                                                                   playerForm.addMenus(); // Add menus to the frame
  mainPanel.add(hobbiesPanel);
                                                                                   playerForm.addListeners(); // Add listeners to the frame
  mainPanel.add(sportPanel);
                                                                                   playerForm.setFrameFeatures(); // Set features for the frame
  mainPanel.add(experiencePanel);
                                                                                   playerForm.enableKeyboard(); // Enable keyboard shortcuts
  mainPanel.add(centerPanel);
  mainPanel.add(buttonPanel);
  add(mainPanel);
  // Add components to the content pane
// Override addMenus to add menu bar with specified menus
protected void addMenus() {
    menuBar = new JMenuBar(); // Create a menu bar
                                                       JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar(); // Create a menu bar
    // Menu "File" with four menu items
                                                        // Menu "File" with four menu items
    JMenu fileMenu = new JMenu(s:"File");
                                                        JMenu fileMenu = new JMenu(s:"File");
    newMenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"New");
                                                       ImageIcon newIcon = new ImageIcon(filename:"sirikhojornsombut/jedsada/lab8/ICON/New-icon.png");
    openMenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Open");
                                                        newMenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"New",newIcon);
    saveMenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Save");
                                                        ImageIcon openIcon = new ImageIcon(filename:"sirikhojornsombut/jedsada/lab8/ICON/Open-icon.png");
    exitMenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Exit");
                                                        openMenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Open",openIcon);
                                                        ImageIcon saveIcon = new ImageIcon(filename:"sirikhojornsombut/jedsada/lab8/ICON/Save-icon.png");
    fileMenu.add(newMenuItem);
                                                        saveMenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Save",saveIcon);
    fileMenu.add(openMenuItem);
                                                        exitMenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Exit");
    fileMenu.add(saveMenuItem);
                                                        fileMenu.add(newMenuItem);
    fileMenu.addSeparator();
                                                        fileMenu.add(openMenuItem);
    fileMenu.add(exitMenuItem);
                                                        fileMenu.add(saveMenuItem);
                                                       fileMenu.add(exitMenuItem);
    // Menu "Config" with two menu items
                                                        // Menu "Config" with two menu items
    JMenu configMenu = new JMenu(s:"Config");
    colorMenu = new JMenu(s: "Color");
    redMenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Red");
    greenMenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Green");
    blueMenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Blue");
    colorMenu.add(redMenuItem);
    colorMenu.add(greenMenuItem);
    colorMenu.add(blueMenuItem);
                                                        public class PlayerFormV6 extends sirikhojornsombut.jedsada.lab8.PlayerFormV5 implements ActionListener {
    JMenuItem sizeMenu = new JMenu(s:"Size");
                                                           protected String gender;
    size16MenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"16");
                                                           protected StringBuilder hobbies;
    size20MenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"20");
                                                         protected Object srcObject;
    size24MenuItem = new JMenuItem(text:"24");
    sizeMenu.add(size16MenuItem):
    sizeMenu.add(size20MenuItem);
    sizeMenu.add(size24MenuItem);
    configMenu.add(colorMenu):
    configMenu.add(sizeMenu);
    // Add menus to the menu bar
                                          public class PlayerFormV8 extends sirikhojornsombut.jedsada.lab9.PlayerFormV7 implements ListSelectionListener {
    menuBar.add(fileMenu);
    menuBar.add(configMenu);
                                             public PlayerFormV8() {
                                                 setTitle(title:"Player Form V8");
    // Set the menu bar for the frame
    setJMenuBar(menuBar);
                                             @Override
                                             public void addListeners() {
                                                 super.addListeners();
                                                 // Add ListSelectionListener to the sportsList
                                                 sportsList.addListSelectionListener(this);
                                             @SuppressWarnings("deprecation")
                                             public void valueChanged(ListSelectionEvent e) {
                                                 if (!e.getValueIsAdjusting()) {
                                                     // Retrieve selected items from the list
                                                     Object[] selectedSports = sportsList.getSelectedValues();
                                                     if (selectedSports.length > 0) {
                                                         // Build the message for the dialog
                                                         StringBuilder message = new StringBuilder(str:"Selected sports are ");
                                                         for (Object sport : selectedSports) {
                                                            message.append(sport).append(str:", ");
                                                         // Remove the trailing comma and space
                                                         message.setLength(message.length() - 2);
                                                         // Display a dialog with the selected sports
                                                         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message.toString());
```

```
public void addListeners(){
   submitButton.addActionListener(this);
    resetButton.addActionListener(this);
    nameTextField.addActionListener(this);
   nationalityTextField.addActionListener(this);
   dobTextField.addActionListener(this);
\//\ ActionPerformed method to handle events when buttons or text fields are interacted with
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
   srcObject = e.getSource(); // Get the source of the event
   // Determine the selected gender based on radio buttons
   if(maleRadioButton.isSelected() == true){
       gender = "male";
    } else {
       gender = "female";
   // Use StringBuilder to build a string of selected hobbies
   StringBuilder hobbies = new StringBuilder();
    if (readingCheckbox.isSelected()) {
        hobbies.append(readingCheckbox.getText()).append(str:" ");
   if (browsingCheckbox.isSelected()) {
       hobbies.append(browsingCheckbox.getText()).append(str:" "):
   if (sleepingCheckbox.isSelected()) {
        hobbies.append(sleepingCheckbox.getText()).append(str:" ");
   if (travelingCheckbox.isSelected()) {
       hobbies.append(travelingCheckbox.getText()).append(str:" ");
    // Handle different events based on the source object
    if (srcObject == submitButton) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, nameTextField.getText()+" has nationality as "+ nationalityTextField.getText() +" and was born on "+ dobTextField.getText() + ", has gender as " + gender +" ,is a "+typesCombo.getSelectedItem() +" player, has hobbies as "+hobbies+" and plays "+sportsList.getSelectedValuesList());
    } else if (srcObject == resetButton){
        nameTextField.setText(t:"");
        nationalityTextField.setText(t:""):
        dobTextField.setText(t:"");
    if (srcObject == nameTextField){
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,"Name is changed to " + nameTextField.getText());
    } else if (srcObject == nationalityTextField){
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,"Nationality is changed to " + nationalityTextField.getText());
   else if (srcObject == dobTextField){
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,"Date of Birth is changed to " + dobTextField.getText());
                    public class PlayerFormV7 extends PlayerFormV6 implements ItemListener {
                        // Constructor for PlayerFormV7, setting the title
                        public PlayerFormV7() {
                            setTitle(title: "Player Form V7");
                        // Method to add listeners for various components, extending the superclass's listeners
                        public void addListeners(){
                            super.addListeners(); // Call the superclass method to add its listeners
                            maleRadioButton.addItemListener(this);
                            femaleRadioButton.addItemListener(this);
                            readingCheckbox.addActionListener(this);
                            browsingCheckbox.addActionListener(this);
                            sleepingCheckbox.addActionListener(this);
                            travelingCheckbox.addActionListener(this);
                        // actionPerformed method to handle events when buttons or checkboxes are interacted with
                        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                            super.actionPerformed(e); // Call the superclass method to handle common actions
                            // Check if the source object is an instance of JCheckBox
                            if(srcObject instanceof JCheckBox){
                                 JCheckBox checkBox = (JCheckBox) srcObject;
                                 // Display a message based on whether the checkbox is selected or not
                                 if(checkBox.isSelected()){
                                     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, checkBox.getActionCommand()+" is one of the hobbies");
                                 } else {
                                     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, checkBox.getActionCommand()+" is no longer one of the hobbies");
                        // itemStateChanged method to handle changes in the state of radio buttons
                        public void itemStateChanged(ItemEvent e) {
                            Object src = e.getItemSelectable();
                            // Check if the source object is an instance of JRadioButton
                            if (src instanceof JRadioButton)
                                 JRadioButton radioBtn = (JRadioButton) src:
                                 // Display a message when a radio button's state is changed
                                 if (radioBtn.isSelected())
                                     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Gender is updated to " + radioBtn.getActionCommand());
```

```
public class PlayerFormV9 extends PlayerFormV8 implements ChangeListener {
   // Constructor for PlayerFormV9
   public PlayerFormV9() {
       super(); // Call the constructor of the superclass (PlayerFormV8)
       setTitle(title: "Player Form V9"); // Set the title for the frame
   // Override method to add listeners
   @Override
   public void addListeners() {
       super.addListeners(); // Call the method from the superclass to add existing listeners
       experienceSlider.addChangeListener(this); // Add ChangeListener to the experienceSlider
   // Override method for stateChanged event in ChangeListener
   @Override
   public void stateChanged(ChangeEvent e) {
       JSlider slider = (JSlider) e.getSource(); // Get the source of the event
       if (!slider.getValueIsAdjusting()) { // Check if the slider value is not adjusting
           int value = slider.getValue(); // Get the current value of the slider
          JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Year of experience in this sport is " + value); // Display a message dialog with the experience value
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
    super.actionPerformed(e); // Call the method from the superclass
   srcObject = e.getSource(); // Get the source of the event
   // Check which menu item was clicked and perform corresponding actions
    if (srcObject == newMenuItem) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message: "You click menu New");
   if (srcObject == openMenuItem) {
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message:"You click menu Open");
    if (srcObject == saveMenuItem) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message:"You click menu Save");
    if (srcObject == exitMenuItem) {
       System.exit(status:0);
    if (srcObject == redMenuItem) {
        // Set text field foreground color to red
        nameTextField.setForeground(Color.RED);
        nationalityTextField.setForeground(Color.RED);
        dobTextField.setForeground(Color.RED);
    if (srcObject == greenMenuItem) {
        // Set text field foreground color to green
       nameTextField.setForeground(Color.GREEN);
        nationalityTextField.setForeground(Color.GREEN);
        dobTextField.setForeground(Color.GREEN);
    if (srcObject == blueMenuItem) {
        // Set text field foreground color to blue
        nameTextField.setForeground(Color.BLUE);
        nationalityTextField.setForeground(Color.BLUE);
        dobTextField.setForeground(Color.BLUE);
    if (srcObject == size16MenuItem) {
        // Set font size of the noteTextArea to 16
        noteTextArea.setFont(new Font(name: "Serif", Font.BOLD, size:16));
    if (srcObject == size20MenuItem) {
        // Set font size of the noteTextArea to 20
        noteTextArea.setFont(new Font(name:"Serif", Font.BOLD, size:20));
    if (srcObject == size24MenuItem) {
        // Set font size of the noteTextArea to 24
        noteTextArea.setFont(new Font(name:"Serif", Font.BOLD, size:24));
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
    super.actionPerformed(e); // Call the method from the superclass
    fileChooser = new JFileChooser();
    // Check if the customMenuItem was clicked
    if (e.getSource() == customMenuItem) {
         // Open JColorChooser dialog to choose text color
        Color newColor = JColorChooser.showDialog(this, title:"Choose Text Color", nameTextField.getForeground());
        if (newColor != null) {
            // Set text field foreground color to the chosen color
            nameTextField.setForeground(newColor);
            nationalityTextField.setForeground(newColor);
            dobTextField.setForeground(newColor):
    // Check if the openMenuItem was clicked
    if (srcObject == openMenuItem) {
        openPlayerDataFromFile();
                                                               public class Player implements Serializable {
    // Check if the saveMenuItem was clicked
                                                                   String name:
    if (srcObject == saveMenuItem) {
                                                                   String nationality:
        savePlayerDataToFile();
                                                                   String dob;
                                                                   String playerType;
                                                                   String sex;
                                                                   ArrayList<String> hobbies;
// Enable keyboard shortcuts
                                                                   ArrayList<String> sports:
public void enableKevboard() {
                                                                   int year;
    // Set mnemonic keys and accelerator keys
    newMenuItem.setMnemonic(KeyEvent.VK_N);
    openMenuItem.setMnemonic(KeyEvent.VK_0);
    saveMenuItem.setMnemonic(KeyEvent.VK_S);
    exitMenuItem.setMnemonic(KeyEvent.VK_X);
    newMenuItem.setAccelerator(KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(KeyEvent.VK_N, ActionEvent.CTRL_MASK));
    openMenuItem.setAccelerator(KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(KeyEvent.VK_0, ActionEvent.CTRL_MASK));
    saveMenuItem.setAccelerator(KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(KeyEvent.VK_S, ActionEvent.CTRL_MASK));
    exitMenuItem.setAccelerator(KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(KeyEvent.VK_X, ActionEvent.CTRL_MASK));
public void addListeners() {
   super.addListeners(); // Call the addListeners method of the superclass
   nameTextField.setName(name:"Name"); // Set the name for the nameTextField
   nationalityTextField.setName(name:"Nationality"); // Set the name for the nationalityTextField
   dobTextField.setName(name: "Date of Birth"); // Set the name for the dobTextField
// Method to handle actions performed (e.g., button clicks)
@Override
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
   super.actionPerformed(e); // Call the actionPerformed method of the superclass
   Object source = e.getSource(); // Get the source of the action event
   // Check which component triggered the action
   if (source == nameTextField) {
       handleTextField(nameTextField, nationalityTextField);
   } else if (source == nationalityTextField) {
       handleTextField(nationalityTextField, dobTextField);
   } else if (source == dobTextField) {
       handleDateTextField(dobTextField);
// Method to handle text fields validation
protected void handleTextField(JTextField textField, JTextField nextTextField) {
   String text = textField.getText().trim(); // Get the trimmed text from the text field
   if (text.isEmpty()) {
       // Display a message if the text is empty
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Please enter some data in " + textField.getName());
       textField.requestFocusInWindow(); // Set focus to the current text field
       nextTextField.setEnabled(enabled:false); // Disable the next text field
   } else {
       nextTextField.setEnabled(enabled:true); // Enable the next text field if the text is not empty
```

```
protected void handleDateTextField(JTextField textField) {
    String text = textField.getText().trim(); // Get the trimmed text from the date text field
    if (text.isEmpty()) {
         // Display a message if the date is empty
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Please enter a valid date in " + textField.getName());
     } else {
        try {
            // Parse the date using a specified date format
            DateTimeFormatter formatter = DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern(pattern:"dd-MM-yyyy");
            LocalDate.parse(text, formatter);
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, textField.getName() + " is changed to " + text);
         } catch (DateTimeParseException e) {
            // Display a message if the date format is invalid
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Please enter a valid date in " + textField.getName());
@Override
public void savePlayerDataToFile() {
   int returnVal = fileChooser.showSaveDialog(this);
    if (noButton.isSelected() == true) {
        if (returnVal == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION) {
            File file = fileChooser.getSelectedFile();
            try (BufferedWriter writer = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(file))) {
                // Write player data in the same format as shown in the dialog
               writer.write(nameTextField.getText() + " has nationality as " + nationalityTextField.getText()
                        + " and was born on " + dobTextField.getText()
                        + ", has gender as " + gender + " ,is a " + typesCombo.getSelectedItem()
                        + " player, has hobbies as " + hobbies + " and plays "
                        + sportsList.getSelectedValuesList());
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Player data saved to " + file.getPath());
            } catch (IOException ex) {
                ex.printStackTrace();
                  } else if (yesButton.isSelected() == true) {
                     File file = fileChooser.getSelectedFile();
                      ArrayList<String> cHobbiesList = new ArrayList<>();
                      if (readingCheckbox.isSelected()) {
                         cHobbiesList.add(e:"readingCheckbox");
                      if (browsingCheckbox.isSelected()) {
                         cHobbiesList.add(e:"browsingCheckbox");
                      if (sleepingCheckbox.isSelected()) {
                         cHobbiesList.add(e:"sleepingCheckbox");
                      if (travelingCheckbox.isSelected()) {
                         cHobbiesList.add(e:"travelingCheckbox");
                      ArrayList<String> cSportList = new ArrayList<>();
                      cSportList.addAll(sportsList.getSelectedValuesList());
                     Player player = new Player(nameTextField.getText()), nationalityTextField.getText());
                      player.setDob(dobTextField.getText());
                     player.setYear(experienceSlider.getValue());
                      player.setPlayerType((String) typesCombo.getSelectedItem());
                      player.setSex(gender);
                      player.setSports(cSportList);
                      player.setHobbies(cHobbiesList);
                      if (returnVal == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION) {
                         try (ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(file))) {
                             oos.writeObject(player);
                             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Saving in file " + file.getPath());
                          } catch (IOException ex) {
                             ex.printStackTrace();
```

// Method to handle date text field validation

```
@Override
public void openPlayerDataFromFile() {
   int returnVal = fileChooser.showOpenDialog(this);
    // Check the selected radio button for saving preferences
    if (noButton.isSelected() == true) {
        if (returnVal == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION) {
            File file = fileChooser.getSelectedFile();
            try (BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(file))) {
                // Read player data and display in a message dialog
                String data = "";
                String line;
                while ((line = reader.readLine()) != null) {
                     data += line + "\n";
                 JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Opening file " + file.getPath());
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Player data read from file:" + file.getPath() + "\n" + data);
            } catch (IOException ex) {
                ex.printStackTrace();
} else if (yesButton.isSelected() == true) {
    if (returnVal == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION) {
       File file = fileChooser.getSelectedFile();
       try (ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(file))) {
           JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Open file " + file.getPath());
           Player player = (Player) ois.readObject();
           // Fill the form with the attributes of the player object
           if (player.getSex().equals(anObject:"male")) {
              maleRadioButton.setSelected(b:true);
           } else {
               femaleRadioButton.setSelected(b:true);
           nameTextField.setText(player.getName());
           nationalityTextField.setText(player.getNationality());
           dobTextField.setText(player.getDob());
           typesCombo.setSelectedItem((Object) player.getPlayerType());
           experienceSlider.setValue(player.getYear());
           int[] selectedIndices = new int[player.getSports().size()];
           for (int i = 0; i < player.getSports().size(); i++) {
              int index = sportsList.getNextMatch(player.getSports().get(i), startIndex:0, Position.Bias.Forward);
               if (index != -1) {
                   selectedIndices[i] = index;
           sportsList.setSelectedIndices(selectedIndices):
           // Set all checkboxes to false initially
           readingCheckbox.setSelected(b:false);
           browsingCheckbox.setSelected(b:false);
           sleepingCheckbox.setSelected(b:false);
           travelingCheckbox.setSelected(b:false);
                 .....,
                 ArrayList<String> aHobbiesList = player.getHobbies();
                 for (String hobby : aHobbiesList) {
                     switch (hobby) {
                         case "readingCheckbox":
                            readingCheckbox.setSelected(b:true);
                         case "browsingCheckbox":
                            browsingCheckbox.setSelected(b:true);
                            break;
                         case "sleepingCheckbox":
                            sleepingCheckbox.setSelected(b:true);
                            break;
                         case "travelingCheckbox":
                            travelingCheckbox.setSelected(b:true);
             } catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException ex) {
                 ex.printStackTrace();
```