```
Program for binomial heap
#include<stdio.h>
#include<malloc.h>
struct node {
  int n;
  int degree;
  struct node* parent;
  struct node* child;
  struct node* sibling;
};
struct node* MAKE_bin_HEAP();
int bin_LINK(struct node*, struct node*);
struct node* CREATE_NODE(int);
struct node* bin_HEAP_UNION(struct node*, struct node*);
struct node* bin_HEAP_INSERT(struct node*, struct node*);
struct node* bin_HEAP_MERGE(struct node*, struct node*);
struct node* bin_HEAP_EXTRACT_MIN(struct node*);
int REVERT_LIST(struct node*);
int DISPLAY(struct node*);
struct node* FIND_NODE(struct node*, int);
int bin_HEAP_DECREASE_KEY(struct node*, int, int);
int bin_HEAP_DELETE(struct node*, int);
int count = 1;
struct node* MAKE_bin_HEAP() {
  struct node* np;
  np = NULL;
  return np;
```

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}
struct node * H = NULL;
struct node *Hr = NULL;
int bin_LINK(struct node* y, struct node* z) {
  y->parent = z;
  y->sibling = z->child;
  z->child = y;
  z->degree = z->degree + 1;
}
struct node* CREATE_NODE(int k) {
  struct node* p;//new node;
  p = (struct node*) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  p->n=k;
  return p;
}
struct node* bin_HEAP_UNION(struct node* H1, struct node* H2) {
  struct node* prev_x;
  struct node* next_x;
  struct node* x;
  struct node* H = MAKE_bin_HEAP();
  H = bin_HEAP_MERGE(H1, H2);
  if (H == NULL)
    return H;
  prev_x = NULL;
  x = H;
  next_x = x->sibling;
  while (next_x != NULL) {
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if ((x->degree != next_x->degree) || ((next_x->sibling != NULL)
         && (next_x->sibling)->degree == x->degree)) {
      prev_x = x;
      x = next_x;
    } else {
      if (x->n <= next_x->n) {
        x->sibling = next_x->sibling;
        bin_LINK(next_x, x);
      } else {
        if (prev_x == NULL)
           H = next_x;
        else
           prev_x->sibling = next_x;
        bin_LINK(x, next_x);
        x = next_x;
      }
    }
    next_x = x->sibling;
  }
  return H;
struct node* bin_HEAP_INSERT(struct node* H, struct node* x) {
  struct node* H1 = MAKE_bin_HEAP();
  x->parent = NULL;
  x->child = NULL;
  x->sibling = NULL;
  x->degree = 0;
  H1 = x;
  H = bin_HEAP_UNION(H, H1);
  return H;
```

}

```
struct node* bin_HEAP_MERGE(struct node* H1, struct node* H2) {
  struct node* H = MAKE_bin_HEAP();
  struct node* y;
  struct node* z;
  struct node* a;
  struct node* b;
  y = H1;
  z = H2;
  if (y != NULL) {
    if (z != NULL && y->degree <= z->degree)
      H = y;
    else if (z != NULL && y->degree > z->degree)
      /* need some modifications here; the first and the else conditions can be merged together!!!!
*/
      H = z;
    else
      H = y;
  } else
    H = z;
  while (y != NULL && z != NULL) {
    if (y->degree < z->degree) {
      y = y->sibling;
    } else if (y->degree == z->degree) {
      a = y->sibling;
      y->sibling = z;
      y = a;
    } else {
      b = z->sibling;
      z->sibling = y;
```

}

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z = b;
    }
  }
  return H;
}
int DISPLAY(struct node* H) {
  struct node* p;
  if (H == NULL) {
    printf("\nHEAP EMPTY");
    return 0;
  }
  printf("\nTHE ROOT NODES ARE:-\n");
  p = H;
  while (p != NULL) {
    printf("%d", p->n);
    if (p->sibling != NULL)
      printf("-->");
    p = p->sibling;
  }
  printf("\n");
}
struct node* bin_HEAP_EXTRACT_MIN(struct node* H1) {
  int min;
  struct node* t = NULL;
  struct node* x = H1;
  struct node *Hr;
  struct node* p;
  Hr = NULL;
  if (x == NULL) {
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printf("\nNOTHING TO EXTRACT");
    return x;
  }
  // int min=x->n;
  p = x;
  while (p->sibling != NULL) {
    if ((p->sibling)->n < min) {
      min = (p->sibling)->n;
      t = p;
      x = p->sibling;
    }
    p = p->sibling;
  }
  if (t == NULL && x->sibling == NULL)
    H1 = NULL;
  else if (t == NULL)
    H1 = x->sibling;
  else if (t->sibling == NULL)
    t = NULL;
  else
    t->sibling = x->sibling;
  if (x->child != NULL) {
    REVERT_LIST(x->child);
    (x->child)->sibling = NULL;
  }
  H = bin_HEAP_UNION(H1, Hr);
  return x;
}
int REVERT_LIST(struct node* y) {
  if (y->sibling != NULL) {
```

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REVERT_LIST(y->sibling);
    (y->sibling)->sibling = y;
  } else {
    Hr = y;
  }
}
struct node* FIND_NODE(struct node* H, int k) {
  struct node* x = H;
  struct node* p = NULL;
  if (x->n == k) {
    p = x;
    return p;
  }
  if (x->child != NULL && p == NULL) {
    p = FIND_NODE(x->child, k);
  }
  if (x->sibling != NULL && p == NULL) {
    p = FIND_NODE(x->sibling, k);
  }
  return p;
}
int bin_HEAP_DECREASE_KEY(struct node* H, int i, int k) {
  int temp;
  struct node* p;
  struct node* y;
  struct node* z;
  p = FIND_NODE(H, i);
  if (p == NULL) {
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printf("\nINVALID CHOICE OF KEY TO BE REDUCED");
    return 0;
  }
  if (k > p->n) {
    printf("\nSORY!THE NEW KEY IS GREATER THAN CURRENT ONE");
    return 0;
  }
  p->n=k;
  y = p;
  z = p->parent;
  while (z != NULL && y->n < z->n) {
   temp = y->n;
   y->n = z->n;
    z->n = temp;
    y = z;
    z = z->parent;
  }
  printf("\nKEY REDUCED SUCCESSFULLY!");
}
int bin_HEAP_DELETE(struct node* H, int k) {
  struct node* np;
  if (H == NULL) {
    printf("\nHEAP EMPTY");
    return 0;
  }
  bin_HEAP_DECREASE_KEY(H, k, -1000);
  np = bin_HEAP_EXTRACT_MIN(H);
  if (np != NULL)
    printf("\nNODE DELETED SUCCESSFULLY");
```

```
}
int main() {
  int i, n, m, l;
  struct node* p;
  struct node* np;
  char ch;
  printf("\nENTER THE NUMBER OF ELEMENTS:");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  printf("\nENTER THE ELEMENTS:\n");
  for (i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
    scanf("%d", &m);
    np = CREATE_NODE(m);
    H = bin_HEAP_INSERT(H, np);
  }
  DISPLAY(H);
  do {
    printf("\nMENU:-\n");
    printf(
        "\n1)INSERT AN ELEMENT\n2)EXTRACT THE MINIMUM KEY NODE\n3)DECREASE A NODE
KEY\n 4)DELETE A NODE\n5)QUIT\n");
    scanf("%d", &I);
    switch (I) {
    case 1:
      do {
        printf("\nENTER THE ELEMENT TO BE INSERTED:");
        scanf("%d", &m);
        p = CREATE_NODE(m);
        H = bin_HEAP_INSERT(H, p);
        printf("\nNOW THE HEAP IS:\n");
        DISPLAY(H);
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printf("\nINSERT MORE(y/Y)= \n");
    fflush(stdin);
    scanf("%c", &ch);
  } while (ch == 'Y' || ch == 'y');
  break;
case 2:
  do {
    printf("\nEXTRACTING THE MINIMUM KEY NODE");
    p = bin_HEAP_EXTRACT_MIN(H);
    if (p != NULL)
      printf("\nTHE EXTRACTED NODE IS %d", p->n);
    printf("\nNOW THE HEAP IS:\n");
    DISPLAY(H);
    printf("\nEXTRACT MORE(y/Y)\n");
    fflush(stdin);
    scanf("%c", &ch);
  } while (ch == 'Y' || ch == 'y');
  break;
case 3:
  do {
    printf("\nENTER THE KEY OF THE NODE TO BE DECREASED:");
    scanf("%d", &m);
    printf("\nENTER THE NEW KEY : ");
    scanf("%d", &I);
    bin_HEAP_DECREASE_KEY(H, m, I);
    printf("\nNOW THE HEAP IS:\n");
    DISPLAY(H);
    printf("\nDECREASE MORE(y/Y)\n");
    fflush(stdin);
    scanf("%c", &ch);
  } while (ch == 'Y' || ch == 'y');
```

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break;
    case 4:
      do {
        printf("\nENTER THE KEY TO BE DELETED: ");
        scanf("%d", &m);
        bin_HEAP_DELETE(H, m);
        printf("\nDELETE MORE(y/Y)\n");
        fflush(stdin);
        scanf("%c", &ch);
      } while (ch == 'y' || ch == 'Y');
      break;
    case 5:
      printf("\nexit\n");
      break;
    default:
      printf("\nINVALID ENTRY...TRY AGAIN....\n");
    }
  } while (I != 5);
}
```

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THE ROOT NODES ARE:-

3-->1

MENU:-

1) INSERT AN ELEMENT

2) EXTRACT THE MINIMUM KEY NODE

3) DECRRAGE A NODE KEY

4) DELETE A NODE

5) QUIT

1

ENTER THE ELEMENT TO BE INSERTED:10

NOW THE HEAP IS:

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THE ROOT NODES ARE:-

THE STERN THE ELEMENT TO BE INSERTED:10

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THE ROOT NODES ARE:-
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