





Algorithm & Flow chart

Algorithm: Writing Logical Step by Step Words/method to Solve Problem.
Flow chart: Pictorial representation of Steps to Solve Problems.

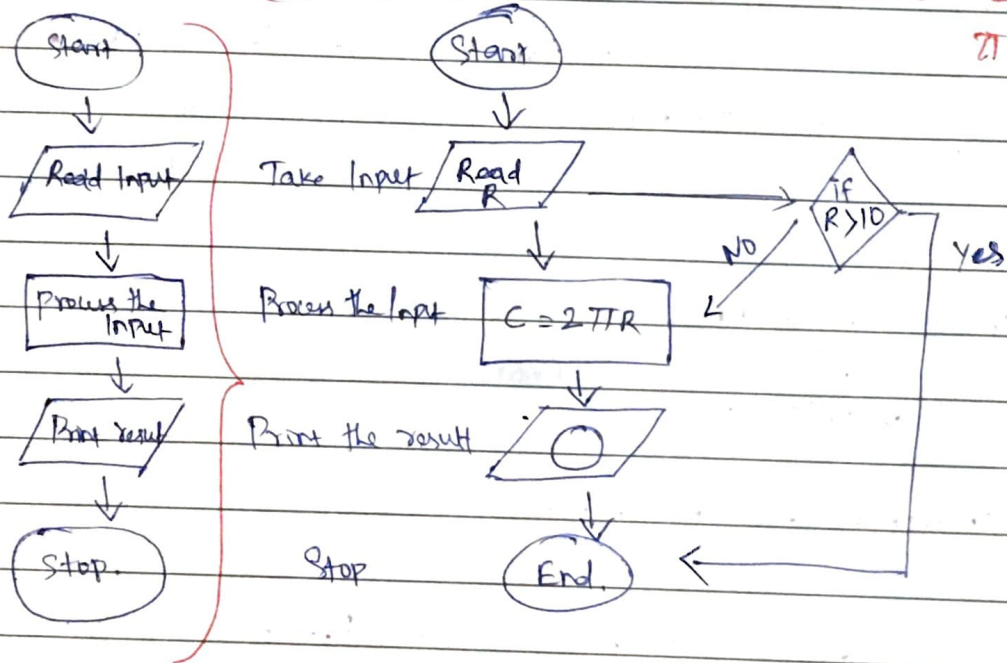
Starting or Ending the Process - 
 Getting Input/output - 
 Process/instruction - 
 decision making/condition - 

Connecting \rightarrow

Calculate the Circumference of Circle = $C = 2\pi R$
 $\pi = 3.14$

Example:

Flow chart



Step 1: Start the Process

Step 2: Obtain the Value for Radius to find the Circumference of Circle

Step 3: Calculate the Circumference by using formula $C = 2\pi R$

Step 4: Print the Circle

Step 5: End the Process.

Step 2.1: If the Radius Input is more than 10cm, then end the Process.

Add Five numbers.

Start

Step 1: Start the Process

Step 2: Obtain the Input for 1st number

Step 3: Obtain the Input for 2nd number

Step 4: Obtain the Input for 3rd number

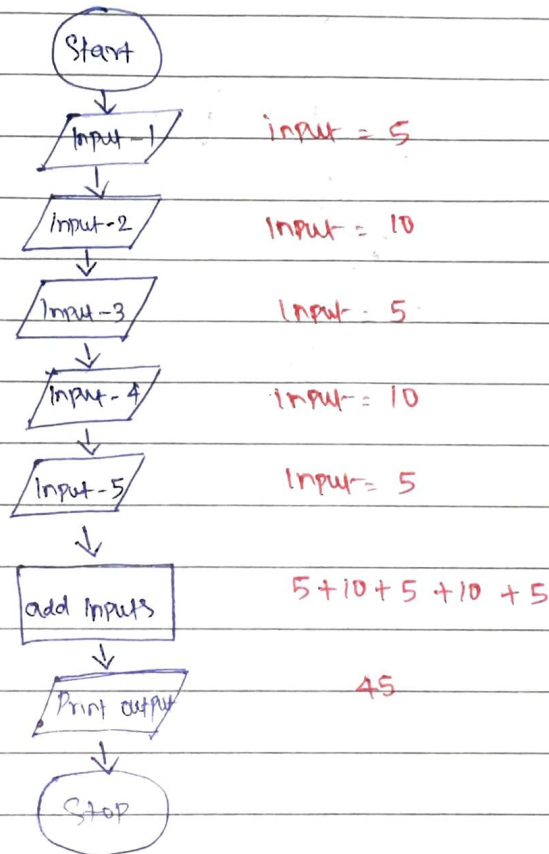
Step 5: Obtain The Input for 4th number

Step 6: Obtain the Input for 5th number

Step 7: Call add operators (+) and add all 5 inputs.

Step 8: Print the output

Step 9: Stop the Process.



Calculate The volume of Sphere

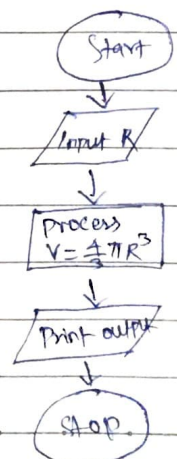
Step 1: Start the Process

Step 2: Obtain the Input for Radius (R)

Step 3: Call the function $V = \frac{4}{3} \pi R^3$ and Process

Step 4: Print the result.

Step 5: Stop the Process.



Convert the Input Celsius degree into its equivalent Fahrenheit degree

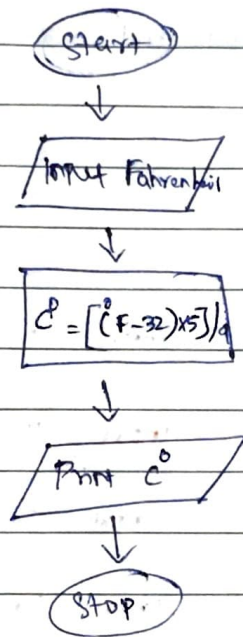
Step 1: Start the Process

Step 2: Obtain the Input for Fahrenheit

Step 3: Process the Input with the formula $C = [(F - 32) \times 5] / 9$

Step 4: Print the output

Step 5: Stop the Process



Calculate the average mark and Print the result:

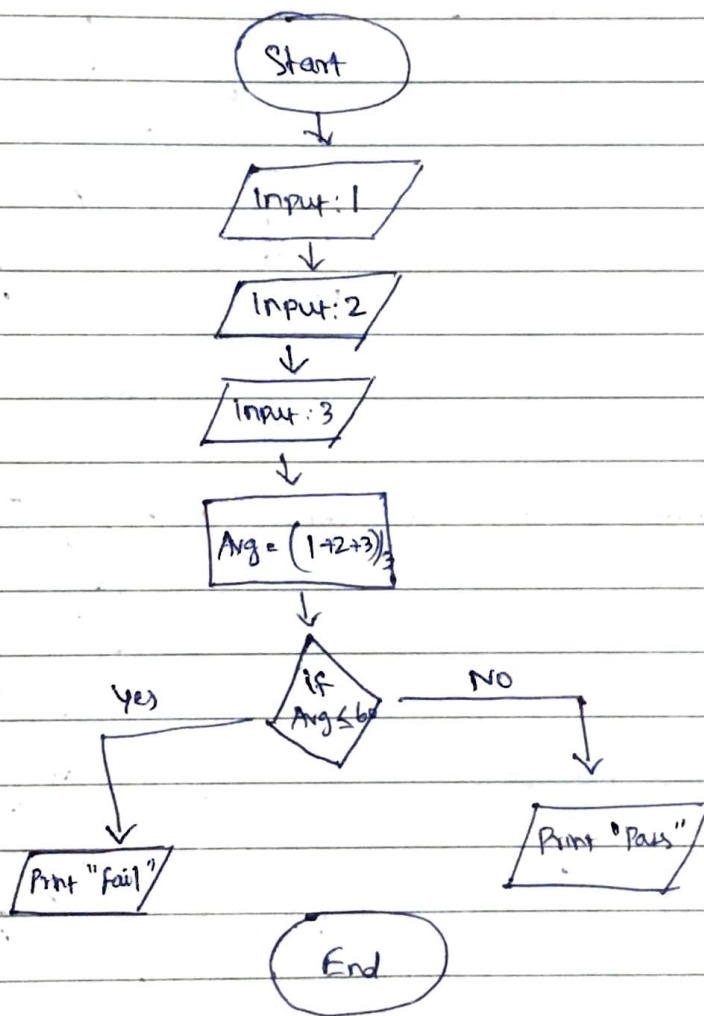
Step 1: Start the Process

Step 2: Obtain the inputs for Subject 1, 2 & 3

Step 3: Process the inputs with the formula $Arg = ((Sub1 + Sub2 + Sub3) / 3)$

Step 4: if the $Arg \leq 60$ - Print "Fail" else Print "Pass"

Step 5: End the Process



Print "Hello World" 10 times

Step 1: Start the Process

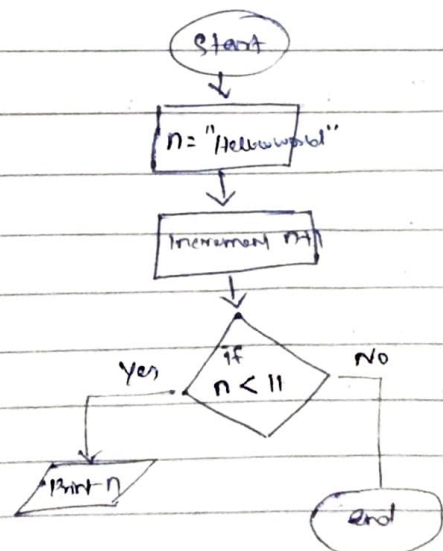
Step 2: Assign $n = \text{"Hello World"}$

Step 3: Print n

Step 4: increment $n + 1$

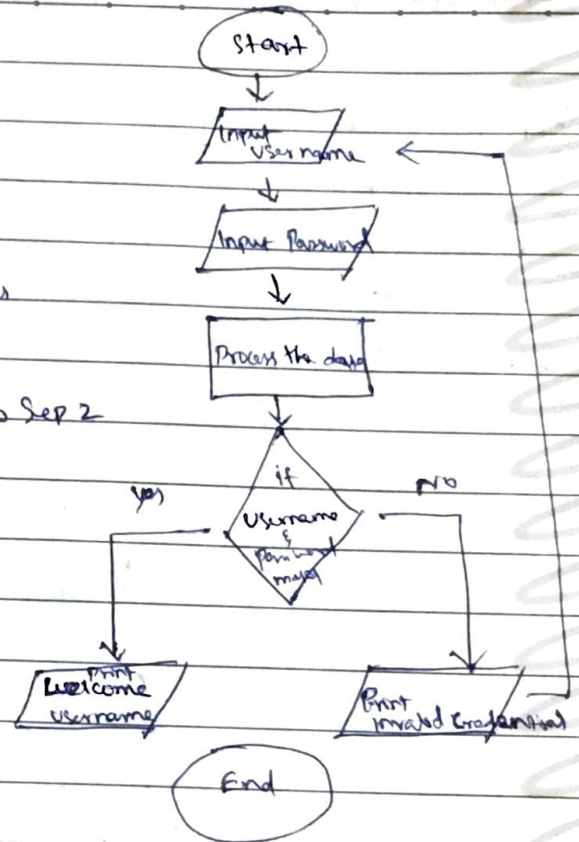
Step 5: if $n < 11$, Print n (goto Step 3)

Step 6: End the Process



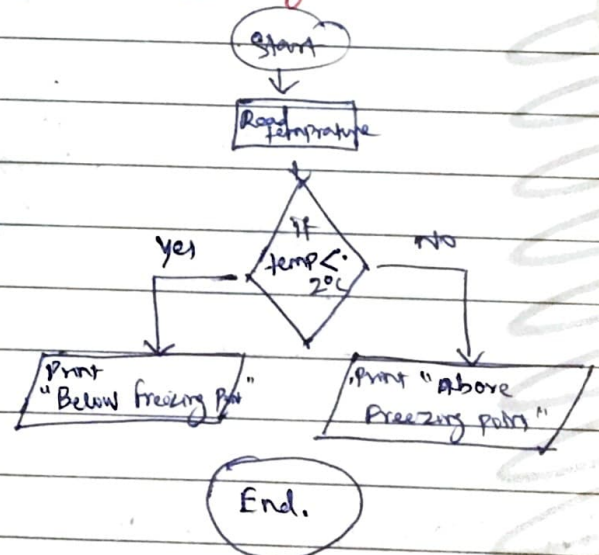
Log in to Facebook Account

- Step 1: Start the Process
- Step 2: Obtain User name as Input
- Step 3: Obtain Password as Input
- Step 4: if the Username & Password matches
- Step 5: Print "Welcome Username" ^{in back end}
- Step 6: Else, Print "Invalid Credentials" - goto Sep 2



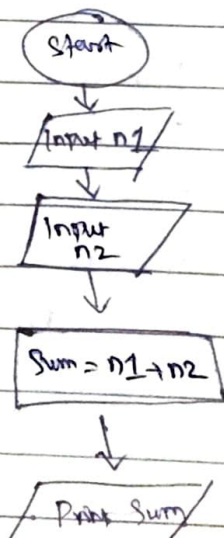
Determine Whether a Temperature is below or above the freezing Point:-

- Step 1: Start the Process
- Step 2: Read the temperature
- Step 3: if temperature $< 2^{\circ}\text{C}$, Print "Below Freezing Point"
- Step 4: Else, Print "Above freezing point"
- Step 5: End the Process



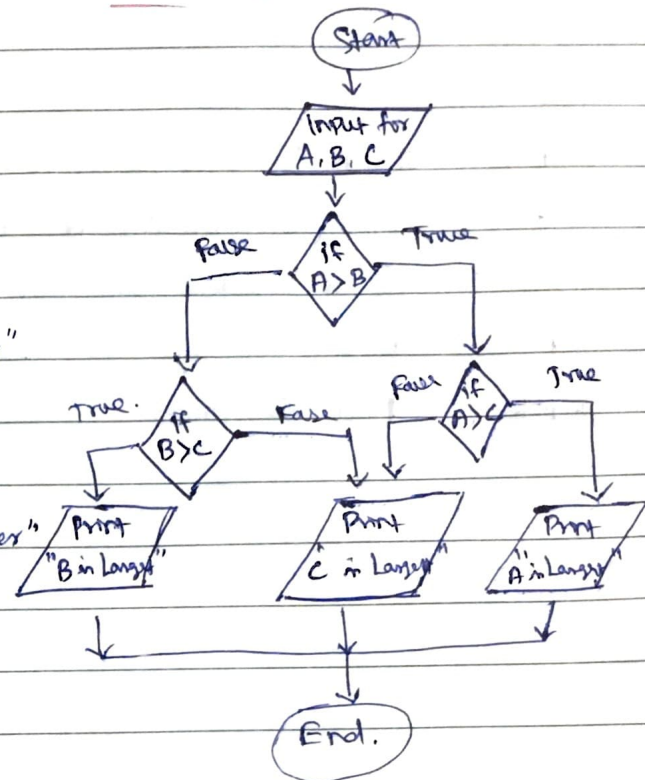
Find the Sum of 2 numbers Entered

- Step 1: Start the Process
- Step 2: Obtain value for number - 1
- Step 3: Obtain Value for number - 2
- Step 4: Process the Inputs with formula $\text{Sum} = n1 + n2$
- Step 5: Print the Sum
- Step 6: End the Process



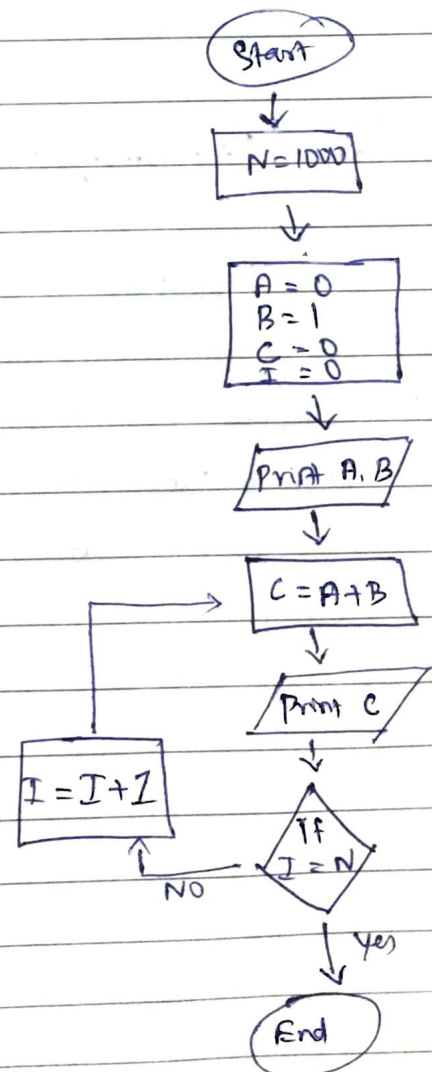
Determine the Largest number among all the Entered integers.

- Step 1: Start the Process
 Step 2: Obtain the inputs for A, B, C
 Step 3: if $A > B$ and $A > C$
 Step 4: Print "A is the Largest number"
 Step 5: Else, Print "C is the Largest number"
 Step 6: if $A < B$ and $B > C$
 Step 7: Print "B is the Largest number"
 Step 8: Else, Print "C is the Largest number"



Find the Fibonacci Series till term ≤ 1000

- Step 1: Start the Process
 Step 2: Read $N = 1000$
 Step 3: Obtain inputs for A, B
 Step 4: Print A, B
 Step 5: Read $C = A + B$
 Step 6: Print C
 Step 7: if $I = N$, then end the process
 Step 8: Else, Call the formula $I = I + 1$
 then go to Step 5



Calculate the Sum of first 50 numbers.

Step 1: Start the Process

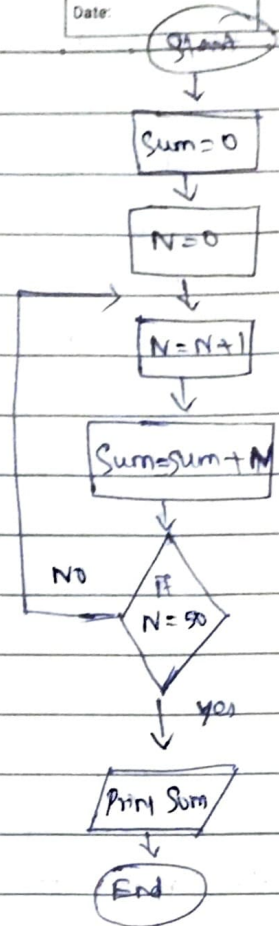
Step 2: Read $Sum = 0$ and $N = 0$

Step 3: Use the formula $N = N + 1$ until it reaches 50.

Step 4: if it reached 50, then Print the 'Sum'

Step 5: Else, Continue the Process

Step 6: End the Process



Find the largest Price among 100 given Values and reduce it by 10%.

Step 1: Start the Process

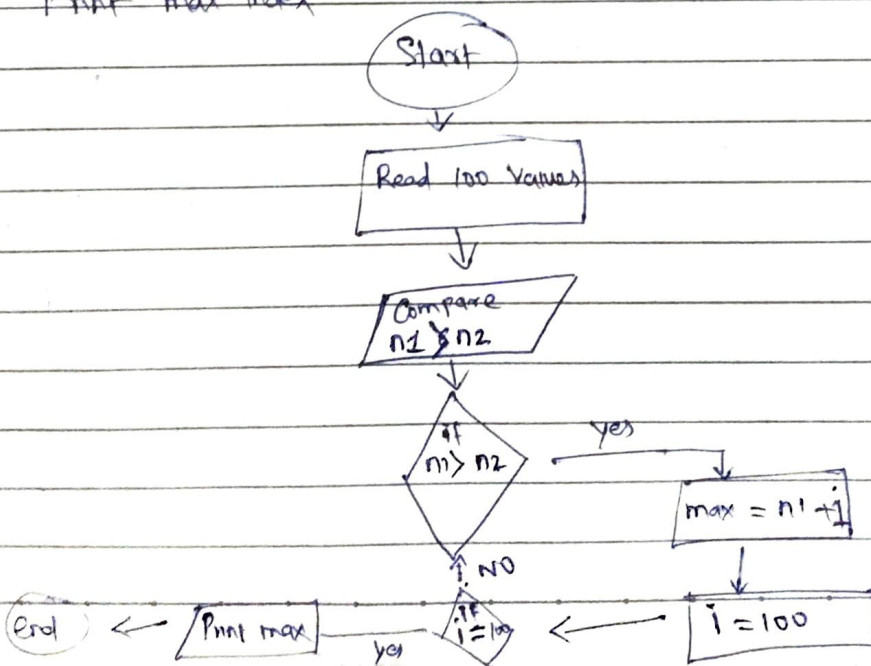
Step 2: Read 100 Values (Price)

Step 3: Compare the 1st price with the next and let the greater of the two to be "Max"

Step 4: Loop it until the Largest Price has been found

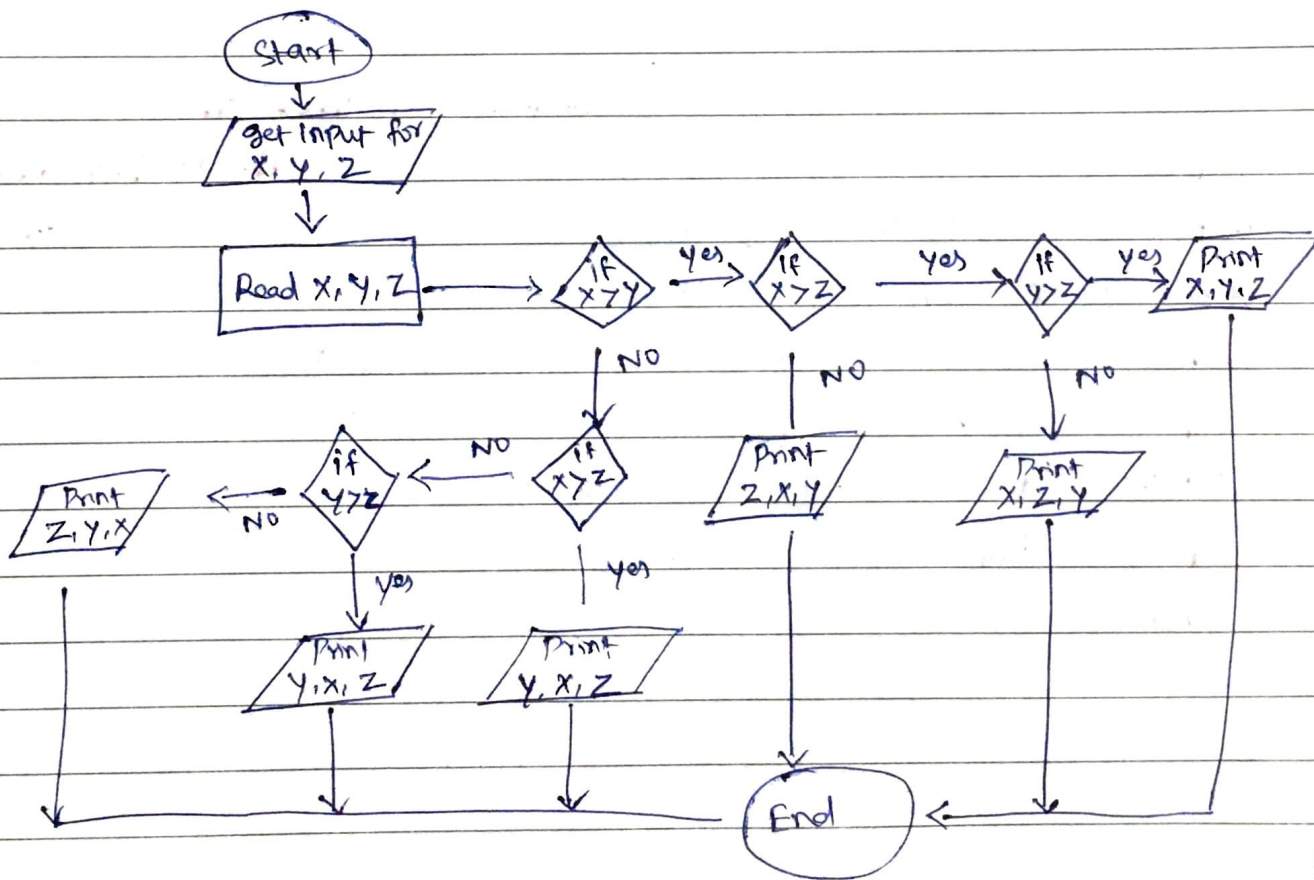
Step 5: $Max\ index = max - 10/100 * max$

Step 6: Print max index

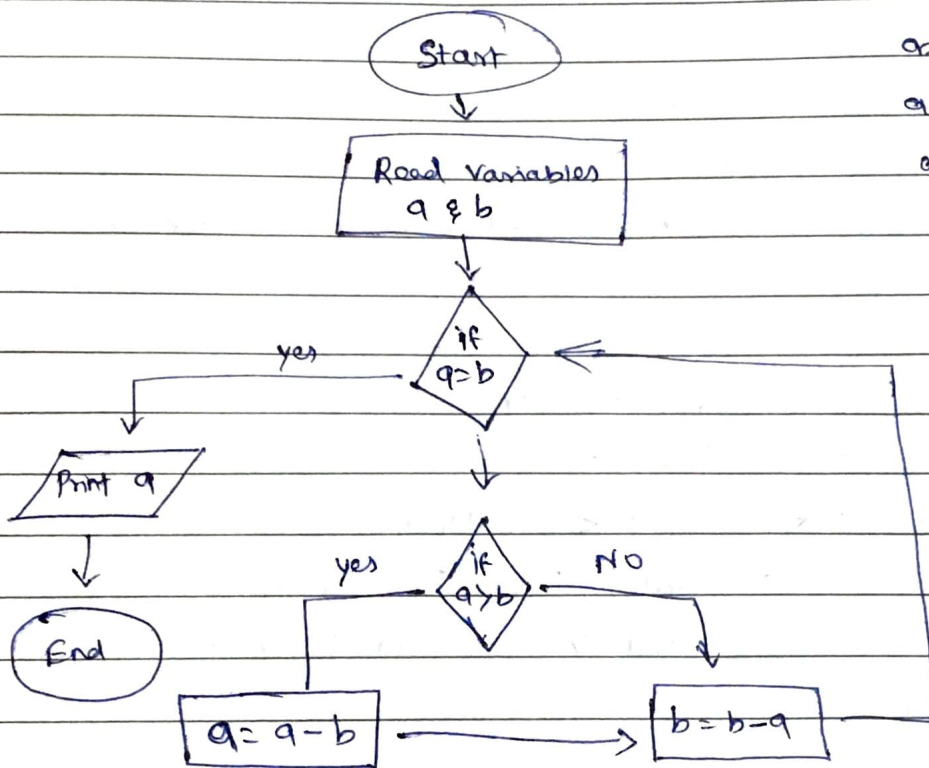


Arrange the numbers X, Y, Z in descending order.

- Step 1: Start the Process
- Step 2: Input the Value for X, Y, Z
- Step 3: Read the Value X, Y, Z
- Step 4: if the X is greater than Y & Z and Y is greater than Z
- Step 5: Print X, Y, Z
- Step 6: else, Print X, Z, Y
- Step 7: if $X > Y$ and $X < Z$, Print Z, X, Y
- Step 8: if $X < Y$ and $X > Z$, Print Y, X, Z
if $X > Z$ and $X < Y$ and $Y < Z$, Print
- Step 9: if $X < Y$ and $X < Z$ and $Y > Z$ Print Y, Z, X
- Step 10: if $X < Y$ and $X < Z$ and $Y < Z$ Print Z, Y, X
- Step 11: End the Process



Determine the Highest Common Factor (HCF) of two integers.



$a=6$ $b=3$ here $a > b$
 $a = 6 - 3(3)$ $b = 3 - 3 = 0$
 $a = 3 - 3(0)$ $b = -3 = \text{NO}$
 $a = -3$ $b = 0 = \text{NO}$
 $b = 0 - 3 = -3$

$a=10$ $b=15$
 $a = 10 - 5 = 5$ $b = 15 - 10 = 5$
 5

$a=20$ $b=10$
 $a = 20 - 10 = 10$
 $b = 10 - 20 = -10$
 $a = 10 - -10 = 20$
 $b = -10 - 20 = -30$

"Common word which can

Step 1: Start the Process

divide both numbers

Step 2: Read the Input for a & b

$a: 10$ & $b: 15$ (Answer: 5)

Step 3: If $a \neq b$, then Print a

Step 4: else if $a > b$ then $a = a - b$ & $b = b - a$ then go to Step 3

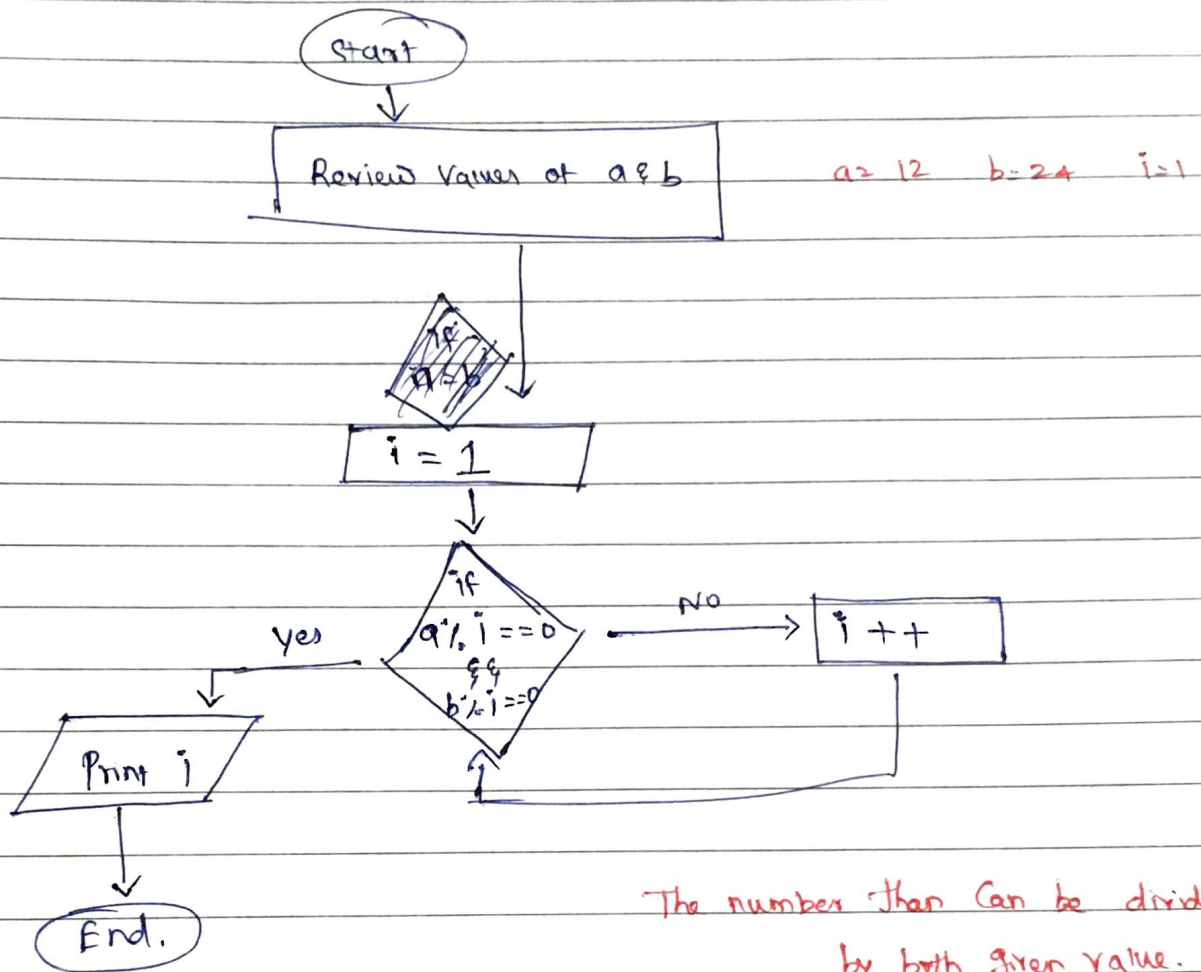
Step 5: if $a < b$ then $b = b - a$ and go to Step 3

Step 6: Do this Process Until $a = b$

Step 7: Print the a if $a = b$

Step 8: End the Process

Determine the LCM of 2 integers



The number that can be divided by both given value.

eg. 24 & 36 : Ans 72

becoz $72/24 = 3$ $72/36 = 2$

Step 1 : Start the Process

Step 2 : Obtain or review the value of 2 numbers (a & b)

Step 3 : Set $i = 1$

Step 4 : If $a \% i == 0$ & $b \% i == 0$ then Print i

Step 5 : else, $i++$ (add one value to i) & goto Step 4

Step 6 : Continue the Process till Step 4 throws positive result.

(5)	45	75	LCM here is
(3)	9	15	$5 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 = 225$
	(3)	(5)	

3		12, 15, 75
5		4, 5, 25
		4, 1, 5

$$= 3 \times 5 \times 4 \times 5$$

$$= 300$$

LINUX

It is an Operating System - more Secured than others.

No Anti-virus required.

It's an Open Source - NO Payment required.

Light & Fast.

Vlabs - Ubuntu root 123

Pwd - To view the Present directory

Ls - List of Folders / Files

Cd - Change directory

mkdir demo - To make new directory.

Cd demo/ - demo Location

mkdir test - to create new Folder (test)

rmdir test - to remove the folder (test)

Cd .. - It will exit from Current directory (one out)

mv test/ testing - Changing the name of Folder/directory to test to testing

touch abc.txt - Create new file abc.txt

Cat abc.txt - Read the Content inside the file

nano abc.txt - We can add our data inside abc.txt

we can write whatever required

Ctrl + X - To Save the file → then Press 'y'

head abc.txt - To See first 10 Lines

file abc.txt - To see the type of the file

date - Current date & time

echo Hello - Print Hello

history - It will show the Commands I ran

id - it will give User id details

rm "file name" - To remove the file.

clear - It will clear the terminal - fresh will open

rmdir - It will remove the directory.

rm file name - It will remove the file name.