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NeoColab_REC_CS23231_DATA STRUCTURES

REC_DS using C_Week 6_COD_Question 5

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Jose has an array of N fractional values, represented as double-point numbers. He needs to sort these fractions in increasing order and seeks your help.

Write a program to help Jose sort the array using the merge sort algorithm.

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of fractions to be sorted.

The second line consists of N double-point numbers, separated by spaces, representing the fractions array.

Output Format

The output prints N double-point numbers, sorted in increasing order, and rounded to three decimal places.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 4
0.123 0.543 0.321 0.789

Output: 0.123 0.321 0.543 0.789

Answer

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>


// Compare function: returns -1 if a < b, 0 if equal, 1 if a > b
int compare(double a, double b) {
    if (a < b) return -1;
    else if (a > b) return 1;
    else return 0;
}

void merge(double arr[], int l, int m, int r) {
    int n1 = m - l + 1;
    int n2 = r - m;

    double *L = (double *)malloc(n1 * sizeof(double));
    double *R = (double *)malloc(n2 * sizeof(double));

    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++) {
        L[i] = arr[l + i];
    }
    for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++) {
        R[j] = arr[m + 1 + j];
    }

    int i = 0, j = 0, k = l;
    while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
```

```
        if (compare(L[i], R[j]) <= 0) {
            arr[k++] = L[i++];
        } else {
            arr[k++] = R[j++];
        }
    }

    while (i < n1) {
        arr[k++] = L[i++];
    }
    while (j < n2) {
        arr[k++] = R[j++];
    }

    free(L);
    free(R);
}

void mergeSort(double arr[], int l, int r) {
    if (l < r) {
        int m = l + (r - l) / 2;

        mergeSort(arr, l, m);
        mergeSort(arr, m + 1, r);

        merge(arr, l, m, r);
    }
}
int main() {
    int n;
    scanf("%d", &n);
    double fractions[n];
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%lf", &fractions[i]);
    }
    mergeSort(fractions, 0, n - 1);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("%.3f ", fractions[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Status : Correct *Marks : 10/10*