

# **VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

“JnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



## **LAB REPORT** **on** **COMPILER DESIGN**

*Submitted by*

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*Under the Guidance of*  
**Prof. Sunayana S**  
**Assistant Professor, BMSCE**

*in partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of*

**BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING**

**in**

**COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**



**B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**

**(Autonomous Institution under VTU)**

**BENGALURU-560019**

**November 2023-February 2024**

**B. M. S. College of Engineering,  
Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019  
(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum) Department  
of Computer Science and Engineering**



**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled “**Compiler Design**” carried out by **JEEVANTHI KASHYAP(1BM21CS080)** , who is bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfilment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2023-24.

The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of **Compiler Design- (22CS5PCCPD)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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**B. M. S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**  
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***DECLARATION***

I, Jeevanthi Kashyap (1BM21CS080), student of 5th Semester, B.E, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, B. M. S. College of Engineering, Bangalore, here by declare that, this lab report entitled " **Compiler Design**" has been carried out by me under the guidance of Prof. Sunayana S, Assistant Professor, Department of CSE, B. M. S. College of Engineering, Bangalore during the academic semester November-2023-February-2024.

I also declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the development reported here is not from part of any other report by any other students.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

CD- Observation Book.



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Roll No.            Subject Compiler Logic Design School/College           

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Sl. No.	Date	Title	Page No.	Teacher Sign / Remarks
1	20/11/23	Program to count the number of vowels and consonants	101/10	11
2	20/11/23	Identify tokens, keywords and separator	101/10	21
3	27/11/23	Program to demonstrate floating point numbers		
4	4/12/23	Program- Replacing sequence of non-empty spaces with single space		
5	11/12/23	Program to recognize tokens over alphabets {0....8,9}		
6	18/12/23	Program to design lexical analyser		
7	11/01/24	Program - Recursive Descent		
8	11/1/24	Program to demonstrate disk Calculator		

Sl. No.	Date	Title	Page No.	Tec Si Ren
9.	11/1/24	Program to demonstrate String Parser		
10.	29/1/24	Program to show syntax tree generator		
11.	29/1/24	Program to show infix to postfix (YACC)		
12.	29/1/24	Three-address Code generator using YACC		



## PROGRAM-1

Lex Program to identify ~~alpha~~ each character as vowel or consonants in a given sentence.

```
% { #include <stdio.h>
% {
[aeiouAEIOU] { printf(" %c is a vowel",
                    yytext[0]); }
[a-zA-Z] { printf(" %c is a consonant",
                    yytext[0]); }
% }

int main () {
    yylex();
    return 0;
}
```

Output :-

Hi World

H is a Consonant

i " " vowel

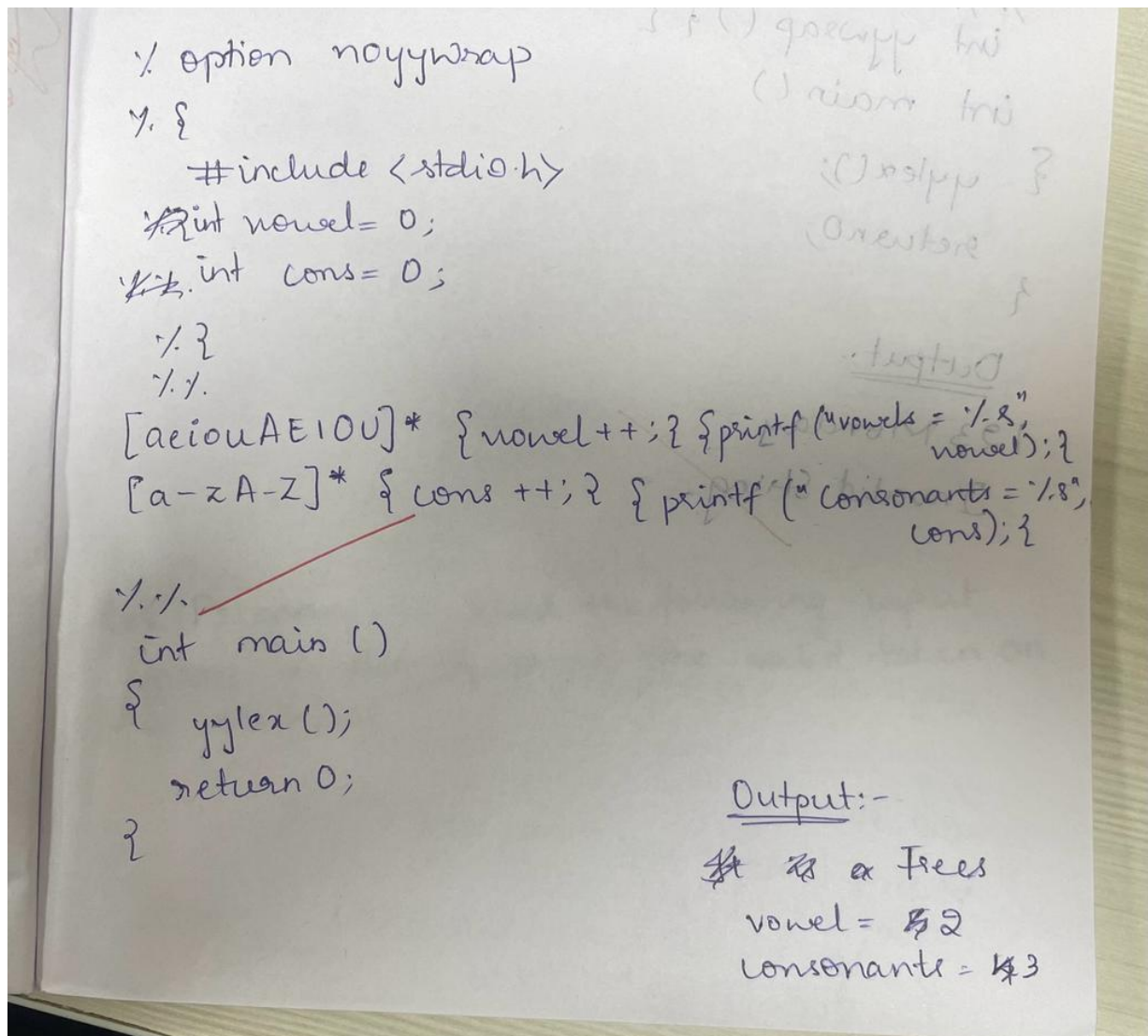
w " " Consonant

O " " vowel

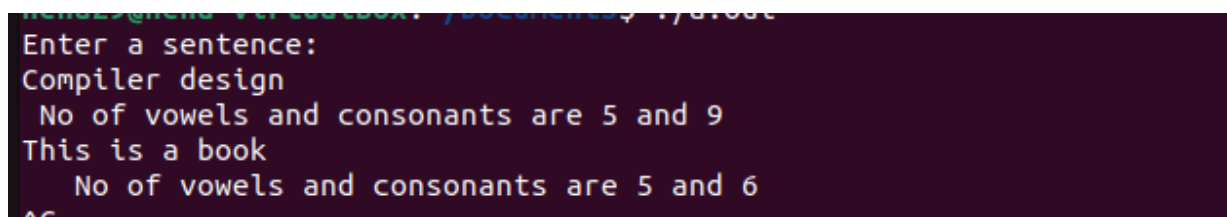
r " " Consonant

L " " " "

D " " " "



#### OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:



## PROGRAM-2

```

1. {
    #include <stdio.h>
2. }
3.
4.
5. [0-9]+ { printf ("Integer: %s", yytext); }
6. [a-zA-Z]+ { printf ("Variable: %s", yytext); }
7. [\t\n] { printf ("Whitespace"); }
8.
9. void main ()
10. {
11.     printf ("Enter the file name: ");
12.     scanf ("%s", fname);
13.     yflen = fopen (fname, "r");
14.     yfgetc ();
15.     fclose (yflen);
16. }
17.
18. Output:
19. Keywords: float
20. number: 0.78
21. character: abc
22.
23. To print output on output file
24.
25.
26. int /float /char { printf (yyout, "keyword: %s",
27.                               yytext); }
28. [0-9]+ { printf (yyout, "number: %s",
29.                               yytext); }
30. [a-zA-Z]+ { printf (yyout, "character: %s",
31.                               yytext); }
32.
33.
34. void main ()
35. {
36.     printf ("Enter input file name: ");
37.     scanf ("%s", fname);
38.     printf ("Enter output file name: ");
39.     scanf ("%s", fframe);

```



Count the no of words

```
#include <stdio.h>
int c = 0;
[ a-zA-Z 0-9 ] + { c++; }
\n { printf ("Count is %d", c); }
int yyswap()
{
}
int main ()
{
printf ("Enter the sentence:");
yylex();
return 0;
}
```

Output :

Enter the sentence: My name is Teevanthy  
Count = 4.

continued:

```
yfin = fopen (fname, "r");
yfout = fopen (fname, "w");
yylex();
fclose (yfin);
fclose (yfout);
```

2

Output:

Enter input file name  
p.txt  
Enter output file name  
pout.txt

### OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:

```
enter the input file name
input.txt
enter the output file name
output.txt
```

```
#####$ gcc -g -o test1 test1.c -I /usr/include/ncurses -L /usr/lib/ncurses -lncurses -ltermcap -lncursesw
```

```
1 int a,b;
```

```
int Keywords a Identifiers, Seperatorb Identifiers; Seperator
```

### PROGRAM-3:

#### Lab-3:-

① Write a program in LEX to recognize Floating Point Numbers. Check for all the following input cases.

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
%}
^([+-]?[0-9]*[.][0-9]+) { printf("Floating Point
Number"); }
^([+-]?[0-9]*) { printf("Not a valid floating
point Number"); }
%}

int yywrap()
{
}

int main()
{
    yylex();
    return 0;
}
```

#### Output:-

```
55.
Not a valid floating point Number
33.69
Floating point Number
+12.
Not a floating point number
-625.0
Floating point number
-0 -.3
Floating point number
```

### OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:

```
Enter a number:  
23  
Not a floating point number!  
  
0.5  
Floating point number!  
  
.8  
Floating point number!  
  
-.9  
Floating point number!  
  
+56  
Not a floating point number!
```

### PROGRAM-4



### Lab-4:

- ① Write a LEX program that copies a file, replacing each nonempty sequence of white space by a single blank.

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
char str1[200];
%.
%:
[\\n] fprintf(yyout, "%s\\n", str1); str1[0] = '\\0';
[*][t] {fprintf(yyout, "%s", str1);
str1[0] = '\\0'; fprintf(yyout, "%s", " ");
strcat(str1, yytext);
<<EOF>> {fprintf(yyout, "%s", str1);
return 0; }
%%
int main()
{
extern FILE *yyin, *yyout;
char filename[100];
printf("Enter the name of the file to copy: \\t");
scanf("%s", filename);
yyin = fopen(filename, "r");
if (yyin == NULL)
{
exit(0);
}
printf("Enter the name of the file to write: \\t");
scanf("%s", filename);
yyout = fopen(filename, "w");
if (yyout == NULL)
{
exit(1);
}
```

```
}
yyt
}
int
}
}
```

Output:  
Enter  
in  
En

```
}
yyt
}
int yywrap()
{
}
```

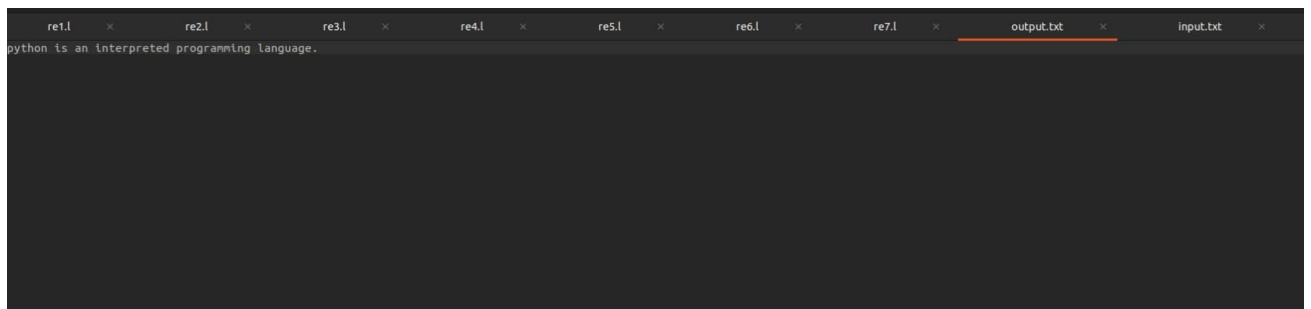
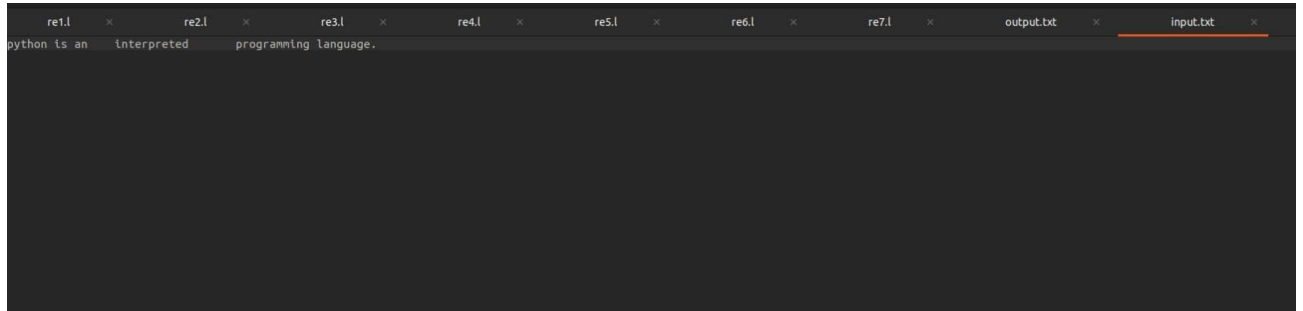
### Output:-

Enter the name of the file to copy  
input.txt  
Enter the name of the file to write  
output.txt



## OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:

```
Enter the name of the file to copy: input.txt
Enter the name of the file to write: output.txt
```



## PROGRAM-5

② Write a LEX program to recognize the following tokens over the alphabets {0, 1, ..., 9}.

a) Set of all strings ending with 00.

```
%.%.  
[0-9]*00 { printf ("String accepted"); }  
[0-9]* { printf ("String rejected"); }
```

%.%.  
int yywrap()

```
{  
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{  
    yylex();  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output:-

10100

String accepted

34550

String rejected

b) Set of all strings with 3 consecutive 222's

```
%.%.  
[0-9]*222[0-9]* { printf ("String accepted"); }  
[0-9]* { printf ("String rejected"); }
```

```

d) % {
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
int value = 0, i, j = 0, flag = 0;
% 3
% {
for (i = yyleng - 1; i >= 0; i--)
{
value = value + (yytext[i] - 48) * pow(2, j);
j++;
}
if (value % 5 == 0)
{
flag = 1;
}
}
return 0;
% {
int yywrap() { }
int main()
{
yylex();
if (flag == 1)
{
printf("success\n");
}
else
{
printf("fail\n");
}
return 0;
}
}

```

Output:-

1111  
Success

e) %f

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
%f
```

```
digits [0-9]
```

```
%f
```

```
{digits}*1 {digits} {digits} {digits} {digits} {digits}
```

```
{digits} {digits} {digits} {digits}
```

```
{ printf (" %s 10th symbol from right end is  
1", ytext); }
```

```
{digits}* { printf (" %s not 1", ytext); }
```

```
%f
```

```
int yynwrap(); }
```

```
int main()
```

```
{ yylex();
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

Output:-

10428169.73

\$ 10 th symbol from right end is 1

f) %f

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
int value = 0, i, j = 0, flag = 0;
```

```
%f
```

```
digits [0-9]
```

```
%f
```

```
{digits} {digits} {digits} {digits} {for (i = yyleng-1;
```

```
i >= 0; i--)
```

```
{ value += (ytext[i] - 48);
```



```

if (value == 9)
{
    flag = 1;
}
return 0;
}

1.1.
int yywrap() { }
int main()
{
    yylex();
    if (flag == 1)
    {
        printf("success\n");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("fail\n");
    }
    return 0;
}

2.
1.1.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
int value = 0, i, j = 0, flag = 1;
1.2
digits [0-9]
1.3.
{ digits } { digits } { digits } { for (i=0;
i < yylen-1; i++)
{
    if (yytext[i] > yytext[i+1])
    {
        flag = 0;
    }
}
return 0;
}

```

```

int yywrap() { }
int main()
{
    yylex();
    if (flag == 1)
    {
        printf("success\n");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("fail\n");
    }
    return 0;
}

```



## OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:

```
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
1111
successbmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
11
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ lex re5.l
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ cc lex.yy.c
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
1023002245
1023002245 10th symbol from right end id 1
^Z
[1]+  Stopped                  ./a.out
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ lex re6.l
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ cc lex.yy.c
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
9000
success
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
4005
success
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
123
123fail
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ lex re7.l
```

```
1311
fail
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ lex blank.l
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ cc lex.yy.c
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
Enter the name of the file to copy:    input.txt
Enter the name of the file to write:   output.txt
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ lex re1.l
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ cc lex.yy.c
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
24900
24900 string ends with 00
2352
2352 string does not end with 00
^Z
[2]+  Stopped                  ./a.out
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ lex re2.l
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ cc lex.yy.c
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
12142
12142 string does not have 222
24322245
24322245 string has 222
```

```

bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ lex re4.l
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ cc lex.yy.c
/usr/bin/ld: /tmp/ccNpRHPT.o: in function `yylex':
lex.yy.c:(.text+0x33f): undefined reference to `pow'
collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ cc lex.yy.c -lm
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
01
successbmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ cc lex.yy.c -lm
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
111
successbmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
1
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ lex re5.l
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ cc lex.yy.c
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
023002245
023002245 10th symbol from right end id 1
Z
1]+ Stopped ./a.out
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ lex re6.l
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ cc lex.yy.c
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out

```

```

bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ lex re7.l
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ gcc lex.yy.c
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
45612
2fail
bmscecse@bmscecse-OptiPlex-5070:~/Documents/1BM21CS083$ ./a.out
1234
success

```



## PROGRAM-6

Lab-5 :-

18-12-23

Write a program to design Lexical Analyzer in C/C++/Java/Python Language (to recognise any fine keywords, identifiers, nos, operators)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>

void lexicalAnalyzer(char input[]) {
    char *keyword[] = {"if", "else", "while", "for", "return"};
    char *operator[] = {"+", "-", "*", "/", "=", "<=", ">=", "<", ">", "<=", ">="};
    char *punctuation[] = {"", ",", ";", "(", ")", "{", "}" };
    char *token = strtok(input, "\t\n");
    while (token != NULL) {
        if (isdigit(token[0])) {
            printf("Number: %s\n", token);
        } else if (isalpha(token[0]) || token[0] == '_') {
            int iskeyword = 0;
            for (int i = 0; i < sizeof(keyword) / sizeof(keyword[0]); i++) {
                if (strcmp(token, keyword[i]) == 0) {
                    printf("Keyword: %s\n", token);
                    iskeyword = 1;
                    break;
                }
            }
            if (!iskeyword) {
                printf("Identifier: %s\n", token);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    } else if (strchr("+ - * / = < > ( ) , ' ", token[0]) != NULL) {
        printf("Punctuation/Operator: %s\n", token);
    }
    token = strtok(NULL, " \t\n");
}

```

```

int main() {
    char input[] = "if(x!=0) { return 1; } else { return x; }";
    lexAnalyzes(input);
    return 0;
}

```

Output:-

Keyword: if  
Punctuation/Operator: {  
Identifiers: x  
Punctuation/Operator: !=  
Number: 0  
Punctuation/Operator: {  
Keyword: return  
Number: 1  
Punctuation/Operator: ;

10/10  
18/12/2023

Week  
#in  
int  
char  
void  
void  
void  
if

if  
{  
}  
{  
}

?

## OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:

```
enter c code
int a = 1234 ;
Keyword: int
Identifier: a
Punctuation/Operator: =
Number: 1234
Punctuation/Operator: ;
```

## PROGRAM-7

Week-6 - Recursive Descent Program 8-01-22

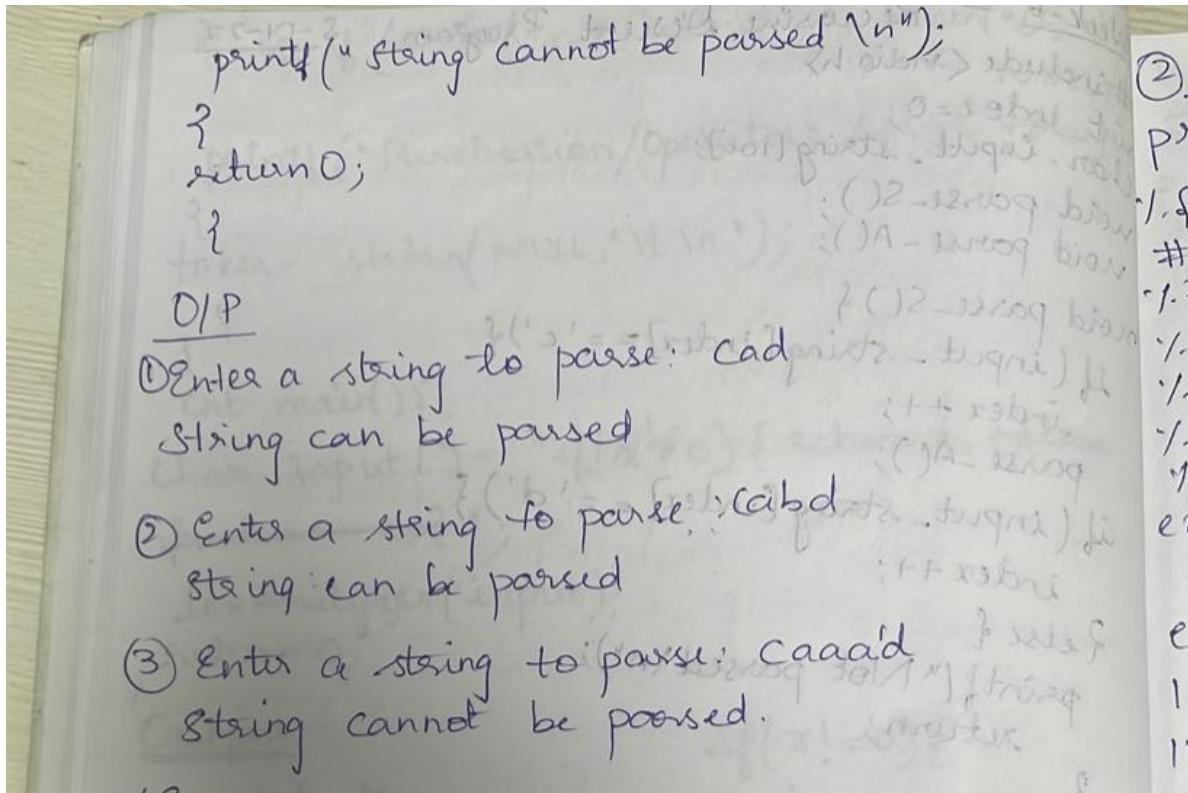
```
#include <stdio.h>
int index = 0;
char input_string[100];
void parse_S();
void parse_A();

void parse_S() {
    if (input_string[index] == 'c') {
        index++;
        parse_A();
    }
    if (input_string[index] == 'd') {
        index++;
    }
    else {
        printf("Not parsed\n");
        return;
    }
    else {
        printf("Not parsed\n");
        return;
    }
}

void parse_A() {
    if (input_string[index] == 'a') {
        index++;
    }
    if (input_string[index] == 'b') {
        index++;
    }
}

int main() {
    printf("Enter a string to parse:");
    scanf("%s", input_string);
    parse_S();
    if (input_string[index] == '\0') {
        printf("String can be parsed\n");
    }
    else {
        printf("String cannot be parsed\n");
    }
}
```





### OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:

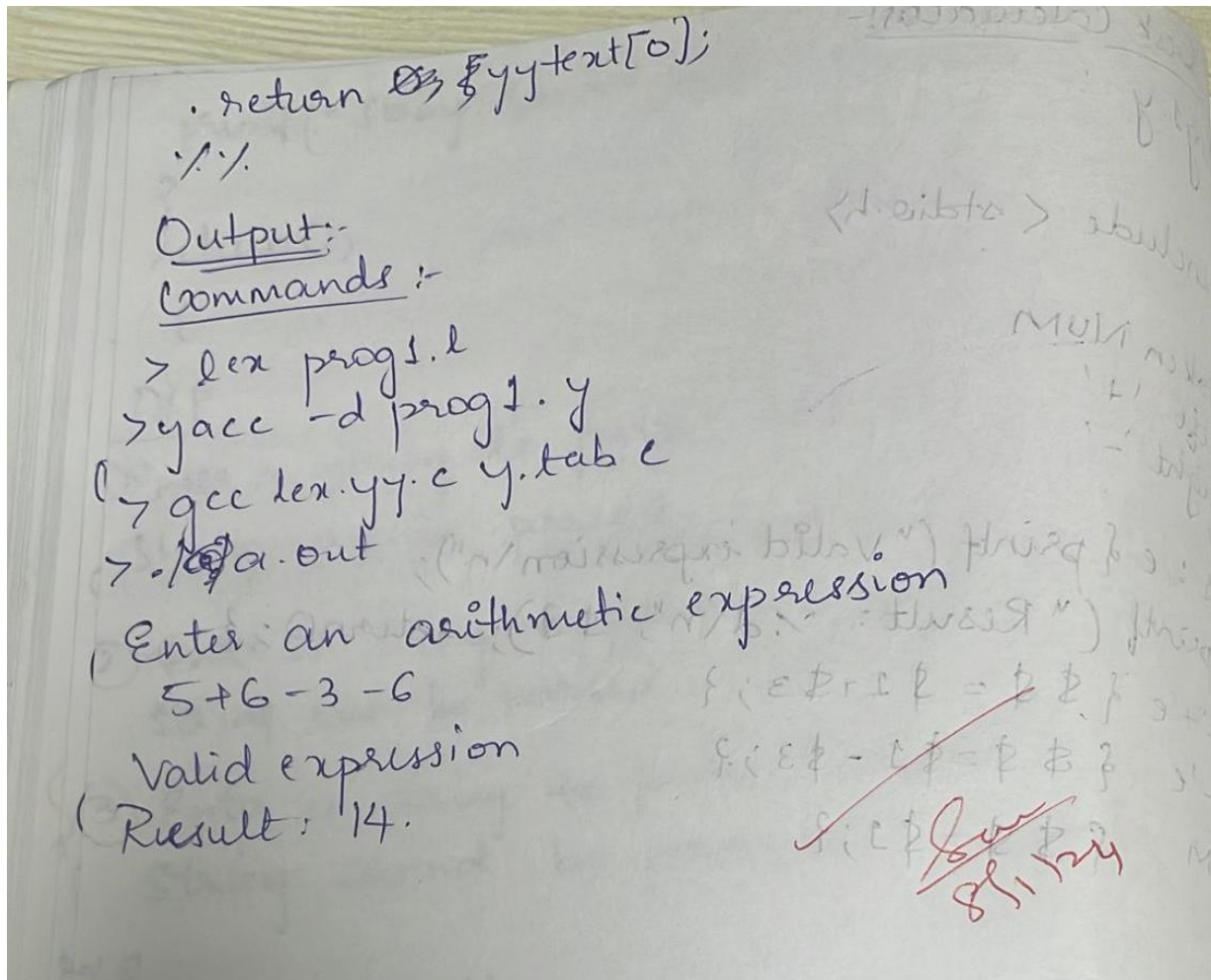
```

Enter the input string:
ad
ello
arsing failed. Extra characters found.
mscecse@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Documents$ ./recursive_descent
Enter the input string:
aaad
ello
arsing failed. Extra characters found.
mscecse@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Documents$ ./recursive_descent
Enter the input string:
ab$
ello
arsing successful.
mscecse@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Documents$ ./recursive_descent
Enter the input string:
aad$
ello
arsing failed. Extra characters found.
mscecse@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Documents$ ./recursive_descent
Enter the input string:
abd$
ello
arsing successful.
mscecse@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Documents$ ./recursive_descent
Enter the input string:
aaad$
ello
arsing failed. Extra characters found.

```

## PROGRAM-8

```
② Desk Calculator:-  
prog1.y :-  
%.f  
#include <stdio.h>  
%.?  
%.token NUM  
%.left '+'  
%.right '-'  
%.?.  
expr : e { printf ("Valid expression\n");  
        printf ("Result: %.d\n", $1); return 0; }  
e : e '+' e { $$ = $1 + $3; }  
  | e '-' e { $$ = $1 - $3; }  
  | NUM { $$ = $1; }  
  ;  
%.?  
int main()  
{ printf ("\nEnter an arithmetic expression\n");  
  yyparse();  
  return 0;  
}  
int yyparse()  
{ printf ("\nInvalid expression\n");  
  return 0;  
}  
prog1.d :-  
%.option noyywrap  
%.f  
#include "y.tab.h"  
%.?  
%.?  
[0-9] + { yylval = atoi (yytext); return NUM; }  
[ ] ;  
\n return 0;
```



#### OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:

```
Enter an arithmetic expression:
2+3*4
Valid expression!
Result:14
```

```
Enter an arithmetic expression:
2++3-
Invalid expression!
```



## PROGRAM-9

### String Match Program:-

P.1:-

```
%f
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "y.tab.h"
extern int yyval;

%?
%{
[aA] {yyval = yytext[0]; return A;}
[bB] {yyval = yytext[0]; return B;}
\n {return NL;}
. {return yytext[0];}

%}

int yywrap()
{
return 1;
}
```

P.2

```
%f
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int yyes (char *s);
int yyex (void);
```

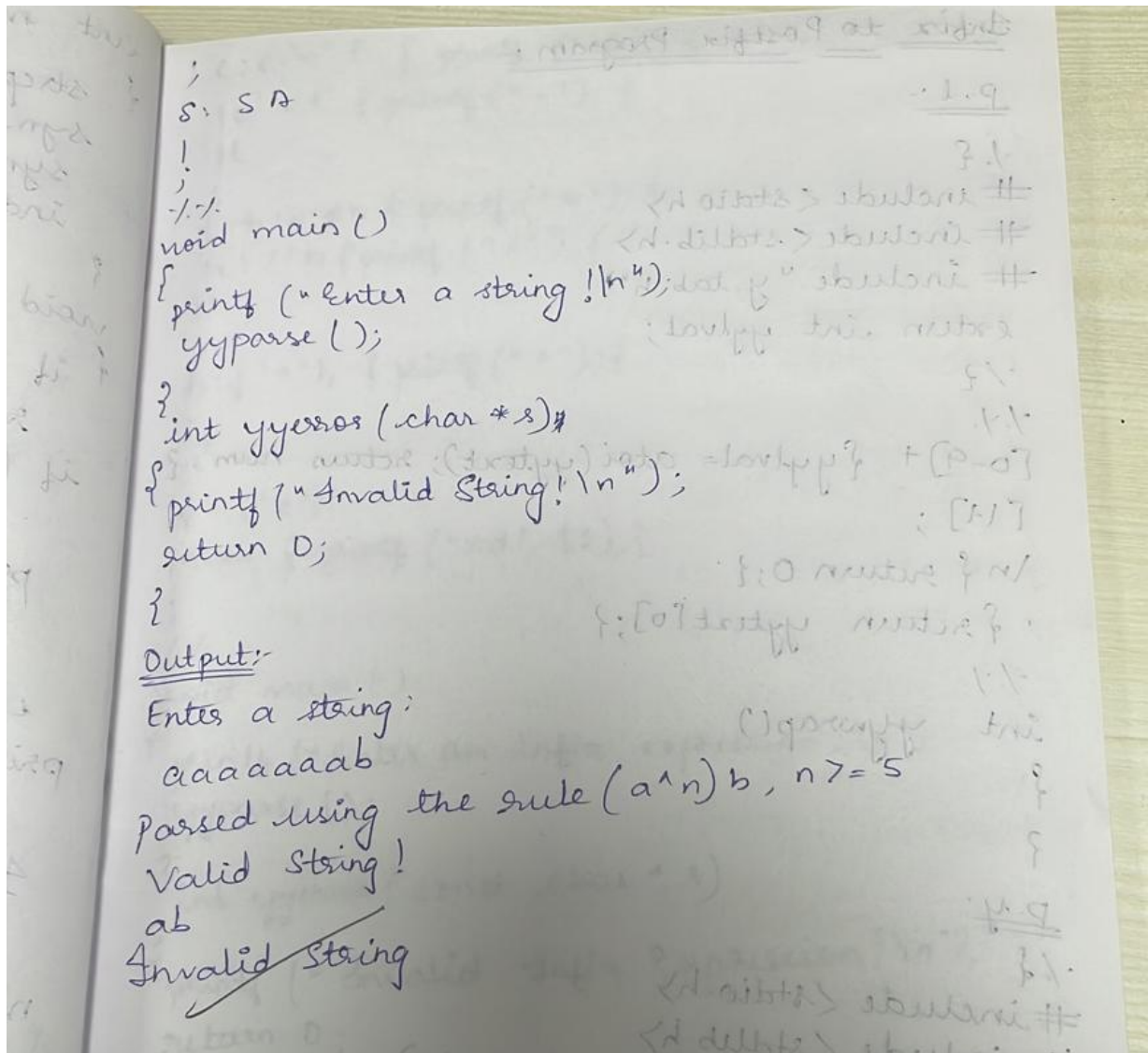
%? token A

%? token B

%? token NL

%{

```
smtr: A A A A A S B NL {printf ("Parsed using
the rule (a^n)b, n >= 5. \n Valid string
\n");}
```



### OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:

```

Enter a string!
aaaaaaab
Parsed using the rule (a^n)b, n>=5.
Valid String!
ab
Invalid String!

```

```

Enter a string!
abc
Invalid String!

```



## PROGRAM-10

Write a YACC program to generate syntax tree for the given arithmetic expression.

```

P.L
%{
#include "y.tab.h"
extern int yyval;
%}

[0-9] + { yyval = atoi(yytext); return digit; }
["\t"] ;
["\n"] return 0;
return yytext[0];
%}

int yyparse()
{
}

P.Y
%{
#include <math.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

struct tree node
{
    char val[10];
    int lc;
    int rc;
};

```

```

int ind;
struct tnode syn-tree[100];
void my-print-tree (int cur-ind);
int mknode (int l, int r, char val);
%.?
%. token digit
{
    %.
    S: E { my-print-tree ($1); }
    ;
    E: E '+' T { $$ = mknode ($1, $3, "+"); }
    | T { $$ = $1; }
    ;
    T: T '*' F { $$ = mknode ($1, $3, "*"); }
    | F { $$ = $1; }
    ;
    F: '(' E ')' { $$ = $2; }
    ;
    %1 digit { char buf[10]; sprintf(buf, "%d", yyval);
    $$ = mknode (-1, -1, buf); }
    ;
%.
int main()
{
    ind = 0;
    printf ("Enter an expression\n");
    yyparse();
    return 0;
}

int yyerror()
{
    printf ("NITH Error\n");
}

```

```

int mknode (int lc, int rc, char, val [10])
{
    strcpy (syn-tree[ind].val, val);
    syn-tree[ind].lc = lc;
    syn-tree[ind].rc = rc;
    ind++; return ind-1;
}

void my-print-tree (int cur-ind)
{
    if (cur-ind == -1)
        return;
    if (syn-tree[cur-ind].lc == -1 && syn-tree[
        [cur-ind].rc == -1)
        printf ("Digit Node → Index: %d", value:
            %s \n",
            cur-ind, syn-tree[cur-ind].val);
    else
        printf ("Operator Node → Index: %d, Value:
            %s, Left Child Index: %d, Right Child
            Index: %d \n", cur-ind, syn-tree[cur-ind].
            val, syn-tree[cur-ind].lc, syn-tree[cur-
            ind].rc);
    my-print-tree (syn-tree[cur-ind].lc);
    my-print-tree (syn-tree[cur-ind].rc);
}

```

Output:-

Enter an expression:

4 + 6 \* 9

Operator Node → Index: 4, Value: '+', left child  
index: 0, Right child Index: 3

Digit Node → Index: 0, Value: 4

Operator Node → Index: 3, Value: '\*', left child  
Index: 1, Right Child Index: 2

Digit Node → Index: 1, Value: 6

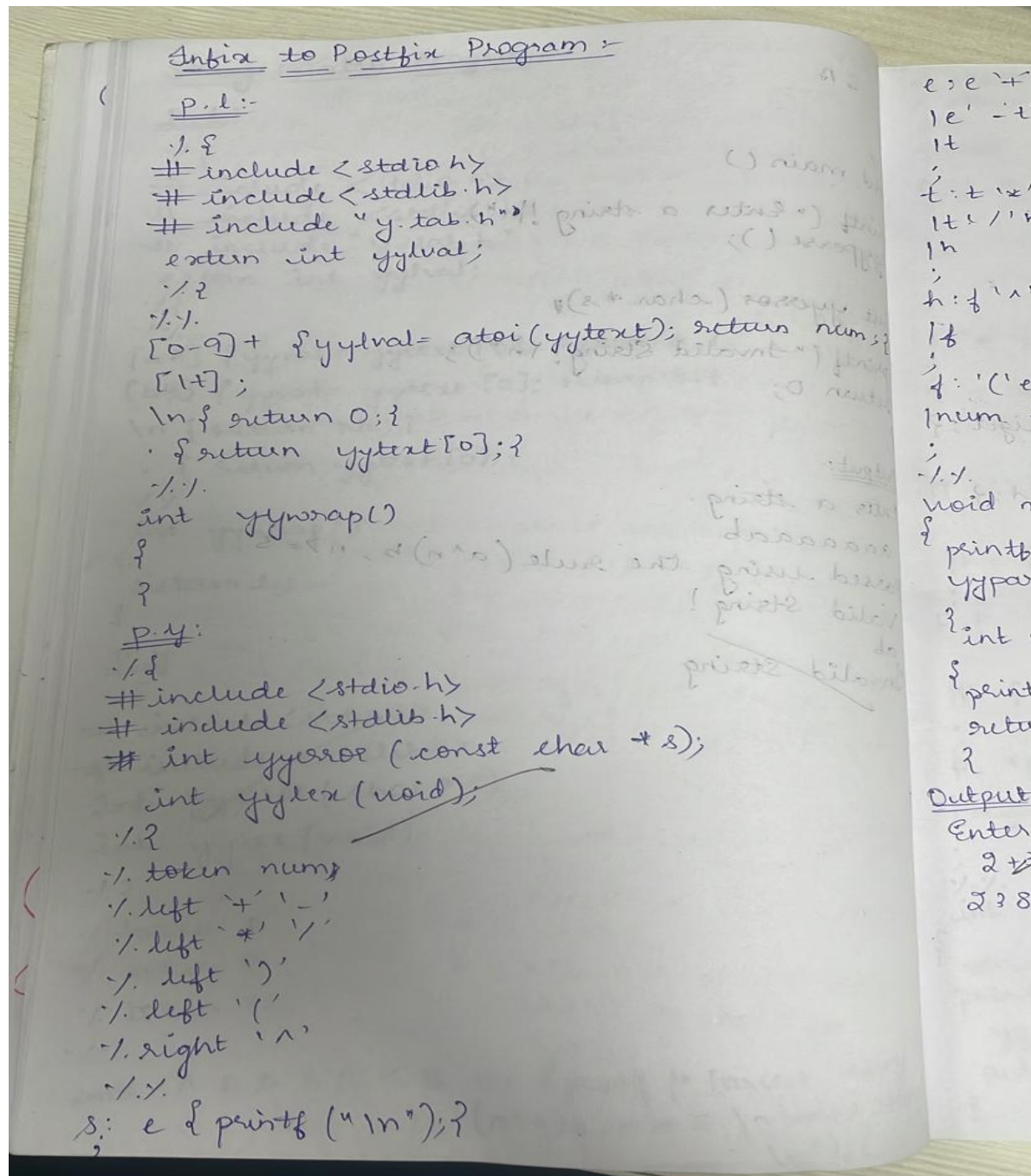
Digit Node → Index: 2, Value: 9



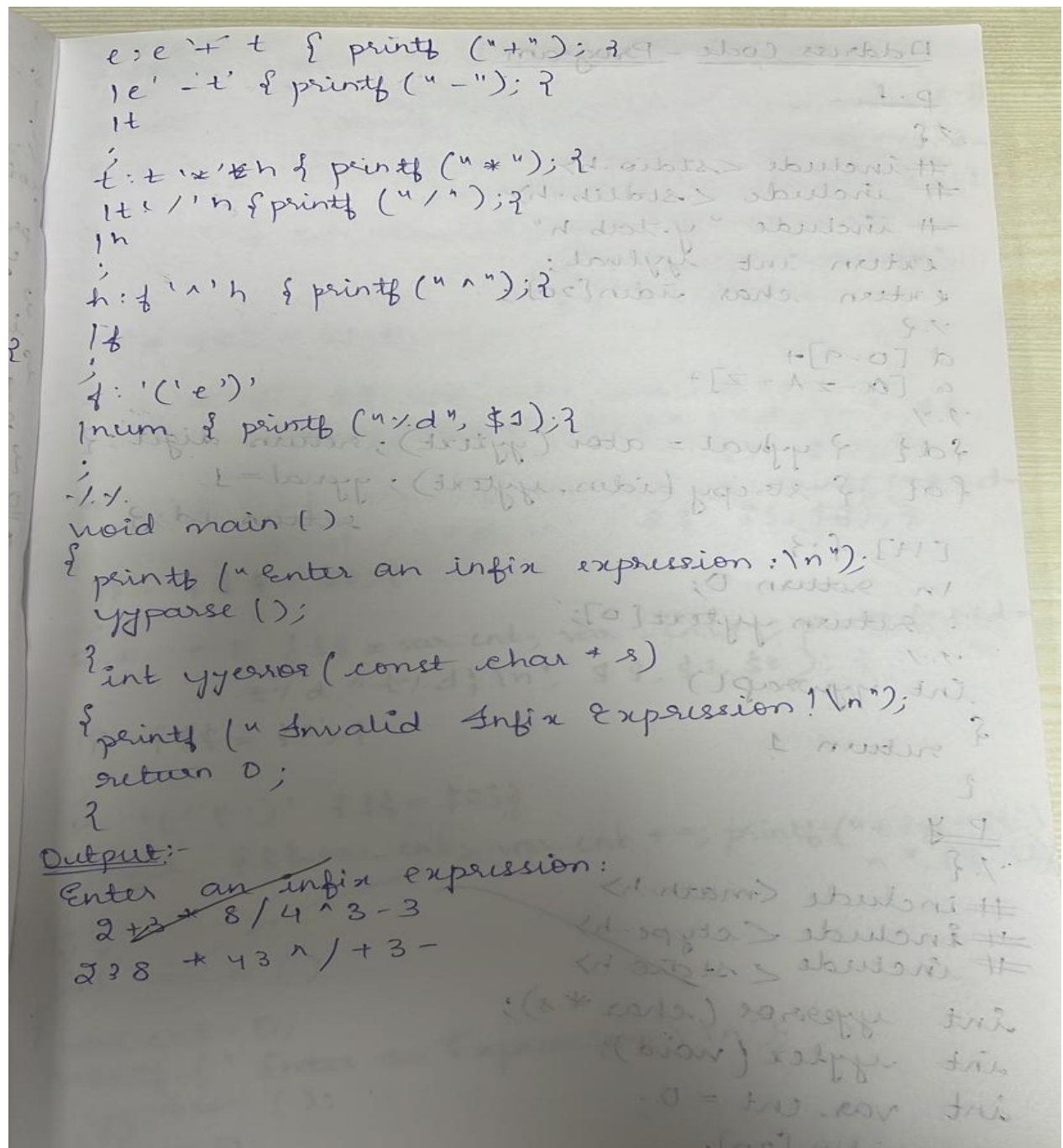
## OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:

```
Enter an expression:
2*3+5*4
Operator Node -> Index : 6, Value : +, Left Child Index : 2, Right Child Index : 5
Operator Node -> Index : 2, Value : *, Left Child Index : 0, Right Child Index : 1
Digit Node -> Index : 0, Value : 2
Digit Node -> Index : 1, Value : 3
Operator Node -> Index : 5, Value : *, Left Child Index : 3, Right Child Index : 4
Digit Node -> Index : 3, Value : 5
Digit Node -> Index : 4, Value : 4
```

## PROGRAM-11







# OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:



## PROGRAM-12

### Address Code - Program

P.1

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "y.tab.h"
extern int yyval;
extern char iden[20];
%}
d [0-9]+
a [a-zA-Z]+
%}
{d} { yyval = atoi(yytext); return digit;
{a} { strcpy(iden, yytext); yyval = 1;
      return id;
[1+].* ;
In return 0;
return yytext[0];
%}
int yywrap()
{ return 1;
}
```

P.2

```
%{
#include <math.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <stdio.h>
int yyparse(char *s);
int yylex(void);
int var_cnt = 0;
char iden[20];
%}
```

```

1. token id
2. token digit
3.
S: id '=' E { printf("t%d = t%d\n", iden, var_cnt-1); }
E: E '+' T { $$ = var_cnt; var_cnt++; printf("t%d = t%d + t%d\n", $$, $1, $3); }
    t%d + t%d; \n", $$, $1, $3); }
    | E '-' T { $$ = var_cnt; var_cnt++; printf("t%d = t%d - t%d\n", $$, $1, $3); }
    | E '*' T { $$ = var_cnt; var_cnt++; printf("t%d = t%d * t%d\n", $$, $1, $3); }
    | E '/' T { $$ = var_cnt; var_cnt++; printf("t%d = t%d / t%d\n", $$, $1, $3); }
    | F { $$ = $1; }
    | P { $$ = $1; }
    | IP { $$ = $1; }
    | digit { $$ = var_cnt; var_cnt++; printf("t%d = %d\n", $$, $1); }
4.
5.
int main()
{
    var_cnt = 0;
    printf("Enter an Expression: \n");
    yyparse();
    return 0;
}

```

### OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:

```
mehd23@mehd-VirtualBox: ~/Documents/LeetCode/Programs$ ./a.out
Enter an expression:
a=2*3/6-4
t0 = 2;
t1 = 3;
t2 = t0 * t1;
t3 = 6;
t4 = t2 / t3;
t5 = 4;
t6 = t4 - t5;
a=t6
```