

# Prims Algorithm

## CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <limits.h> #define V 5

int minKey(int key[], int mstSet[]) {
    int min = INT_MAX, min_index;

    for (int v = 0; v < V; v++)    if
(mstSet[v] == 0 && key[v] < min)
min = key[v], min_index = v;

    return min_index;
}

void printMST(int parent[], int graph[V][V]) {
    int totalWeight = 0;    printf("Edge
\tWeight\n");

    for (int i = 1; i < V; i++) {    printf("%d - %d \t%d \n",
parent[i], i, graph[i][parent[i]]);    totalWeight +=
graph[i][parent[i]];
    }

    printf("Total weight: %d\n", totalWeight);
}

void primMST(int graph[V][V]) {
    int parent[V];    int key[V];

    int mstSet[V];    for (int i = 0; i < V;
i++)    key[i] = INT_MAX,
mstSet[i] = 0;    key[0] = 0;
parent[0] = -1;    for (int count = 0;
```

```

count < V - 1; count++) {    int u =
minKey(key, mstSet);
mstSet[u] = 1;    for (int v = 0; v <
V; v++)
    if (graph[u][v] && mstSet[v] == 0 && graph[u][v] < key[v])
parent[v] = u, key[v] = graph[u][v];
}
printMST(parent, graph);
}
int main() {    int
graph[V][V] = {
    {0, 2, 0, 6, 0},
    {2, 0, 3, 8, 5},
    {0, 3, 0, 0, 7},
    {6, 8, 0, 0, 9},
    {0, 5, 7, 9, 0}
};
primMST(graph);
return 0;
}

```

```
C:\Users\Reddy\Documents\Untitled7.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release

C:\Users\Reddy\Documents\Untitled7.cpp
Edge Weight
0 - 1 2
1 - 2 3
0 - 3 6
1 - 4 5
Total weight: 16

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Process exited after 0.1183 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```