



# Extracting and Visualizing Stock Data

## Description

Extracting essential data from a dataset and displaying it is a necessary part of data science; therefore individuals can make correct decisions based on the data. In this assignment, you will extract some stock data, you will then display this data in a graph.

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Estimated Time Needed: **30 min**

**\*Note\*:-** If you are working in IBM Cloud Watson Studio, please replace the command for installing nbformat from `!pip install nbformat==4.2.0` to simply `!pip install nbformat`

```
In [28]: !pip install yfinance==0.1.67
!mamba install bs4==4.10.0 -y
!mamba install html5lib==1.1 -y
!pip install nbformat==4.2.0
!pip install pandas
!pip install lxml==4.6.4
!pip install plotly==5.3.1
!pip install requests==2.26.0
```

Requirement already satisfied: yfinance==0.1.67 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (0.1.67)

Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.24 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from yfinance==0.1.67) (1.3.5)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.15 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from yfinance==0.1.67) (1.21.6)

Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.20 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from yfinance==0.1.67) (2.26.0)

Requirement already satisfied: multitasking>=0.0.7 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from yfinance==0.1.67) (0.0.11)

Requirement already satisfied: lxml>=4.5.1 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from yfinance==0.1.67) (4.6.4)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7.3 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pandas>=0.24->yfinance==0.1.67) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pandas>=0.24->yfinance==0.1.67) (2023.3)

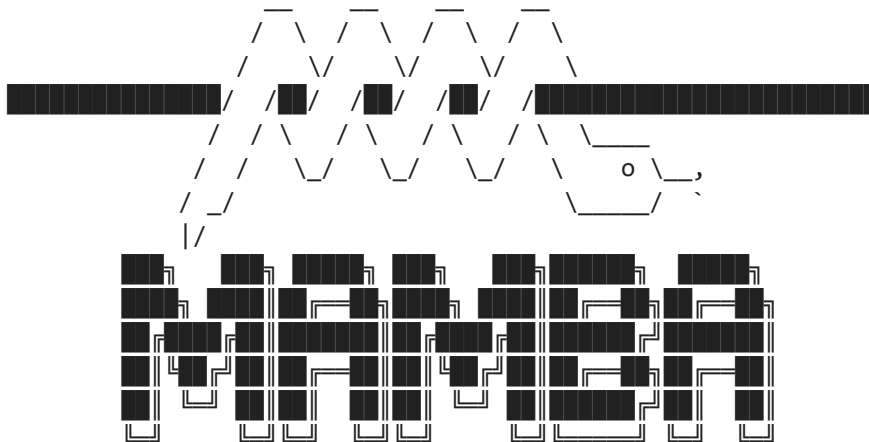
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.20->yfinance==0.1.67) (1.26.15)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.20->yfinance==0.1.67) (2023.5.7)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.20->yfinance==0.1.67) (2.0.12)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.20->yfinance==0.1.67) (3.4)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7.3->pandas>=0.24->yfinance==0.1.67) (1.16.0)



mamba (1.4.2) supported by @QuantStack

GitHub: <https://github.com/mamba-org/mamba>

Twitter: <https://twitter.com/QuantStack>

Looking for: ['bs4==4.10.0']

[+] 0.0s

pkgs/main/linux-64 ————— 0.0 B / ???.?MB @ ???.?MB/s 0.0s[+]

```

0.1s
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pkgs/main/noarch 0.0 B / ???.?MB @ ???.?MB/s 0.1s
pkgs/r/linux-64 0.0 B / ???.?MB @ ???.?MB/s 0.1s
pkgs/r/noarch 0.0 B / ???.?MB @ ???.?MB/s 0.1s
s/main/noarch No change
pkgs/main/linux-64 No change
pkgs/r/linux-64 No change
pkgs/r/noarch No change

```

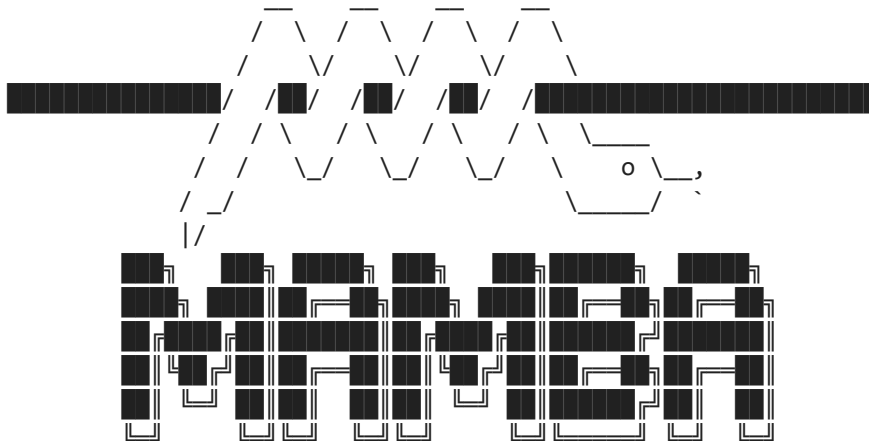
Pinned packages:

- python 3.7.\*

Transaction

Prefix: /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python

All requested packages already installed



mamba (1.4.2) supported by @QuantStack

GitHub: <https://github.com/mamba-org/mamba>

Twitter: <https://twitter.com/QuantStack>

Looking for: ['html5lib==1.1']

```

pkgs/main/linux-64 Using cache
pkgs/main/noarch Using cache
pkgs/r/linux-64 Using cache
pkgs/r/noarch Using cache

```

Pinned packages:

- python 3.7.\*

Transaction

Prefix: /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python

All requested packages already installed

Requirement already satisfied: nbformat==4.2.0 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (4.2.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: ipython-genutils in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nbformat==4.2.0) (0.2.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema!=2.5.0,>=2.4 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nbformat==4.2.0) (4.17.3)  
Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-core in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nbformat==4.2.0) (4.12.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: traitlets>=4.1 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nbformat==4.2.0) (5.9.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.4.0 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jsonschema!=2.5.0,>=2.4->nbformat==4.2.0) (23.1.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jsonschema!=2.5.0,>=2.4->nbformat==4.2.0) (4.11.4)  
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-resources>=1.4.0 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jsonschema!=2.5.0,>=2.4->nbformat==4.2.0) (5.12.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: pkgutil-resolve-name>=1.3.10 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jsonschema!=2.5.0,>=2.4->nbformat==4.2.0) (1.3.10)  
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=0.17.0,!0.17.1,!0.17.2,>=0.14.0 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jsonschema!=2.5.0,>=2.4->nbformat==4.2.0) (0.19.3)  
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Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=3.1.0 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from importlib-resources>=1.4.0->jsonschema!=2.5.0,>=2.4->nbformat==4.2.0) (3.15.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (1.3.5)  
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7.3 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pandas) (2.8.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pandas) (2023.3)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pandas) (1.21.6)  
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7.3->pandas) (1.16.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: lxml==4.6.4 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (4.6.4)  
Requirement already satisfied: plotly==5.3.1 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (5.3.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: tenacity>=6.2.0 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from plotly==5.3.1) (8.2.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: six in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from plotly==5.3.1) (1.16.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: requests==2.26.0 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (2.26.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/

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python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests==2.26.0) (1.26.15)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests==2.26.0) (2023.5.7)
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Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /home/jupyterlab/conda/envs/python/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests==2.26.0) (3.4)
```

```
In [29]: import yfinance as yf
import pandas as pd
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import plotly.graph_objects as go
from plotly.subplots import make_subplots
```

In Python, you can ignore warnings using the warnings module. You can use the filterwarnings function to filter or ignore specific warning messages or categories.

```
In [30]: import warnings
# Ignore all warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore", category=FutureWarning)
```

## Define Graphing Function

In this section, we define the function `make_graph`. You don't have to know how the function works, you should only care about the inputs. It takes a dataframe with stock data (dataframe must contain Date and Close columns), a dataframe with revenue data (dataframe must contain Date and Revenue columns), and the name of the stock.

```
In [31]: def make_graph(stock_data, revenue_data, stock):
fig = make_subplots(rows=2, cols=1, shared_xaxes=True, subplot_titles=("Historical Stock Data for %s" % stock, "Revenue Data for %s" % stock))
stock_data_specific = stock_data[stock_data.Date <= '2021-06-14']
revenue_data_specific = revenue_data[revenue_data.Date <= '2021-04-30']
fig.add_trace(go.Scatter(x=pd.to_datetime(stock_data_specific.Date), infer_datetime_strings=True, y=stock_data_specific.Close, mode='lines+markers', name='Stock Price')))
fig.add_trace(go.Scatter(x=pd.to_datetime(revenue_data_specific.Date), infer_datetime_strings=True, y=revenue_data_specific.Revenue, mode='lines+markers', name='Revenue')))
fig.update_xaxes(title_text="Date", row=1, col=1)
fig.update_xaxes(title_text="Date", row=2, col=1)
fig.update_yaxes(title_text="Price ($US)", row=1, col=1)
fig.update_yaxes(title_text="Revenue ($US Millions)", row=2, col=1)
fig.update_layout(showlegend=False,
height=900,
title=stock,
xaxis_rangeslider_visible=True)
fig.show()
```

## Question 1: Use yfinance to Extract Stock Data

Using the `Ticker` function enter the ticker symbol of the stock we want to extract data on to create a ticker object. The stock is Tesla and its ticker symbol is `TSLA`.

```
In [32]: tesla = yf.Ticker("TSLA")
```

Using the ticker object and the function `history` extract stock information and save it in a dataframe named `tesla_data`. Set the `period` parameter to `max` so we get information for the maximum amount of time.

```
In [33]: tesla_data = tesla.history(period="max")
```

**Reset the index** using the `reset_index(inplace=True)` function on the `tesla_data` DataFrame and display the first five rows of the `tesla_data` dataframe using the `head` function. Take a screenshot of the results and code from the beginning of Question 1 to the results below.

```
In [35]: tesla_data.reset_index(inplace=True)
tesla_data.head()
```

```
Out[35]:
```

	index	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Dividends	Stock Splits
<b>0</b>	0	2010-06-29	1.266667	1.666667	1.169333	1.592667	281494500	0	0.0
<b>1</b>	1	2010-06-30	1.719333	2.028000	1.553333	1.588667	257806500	0	0.0
<b>2</b>	2	2010-07-01	1.666667	1.728000	1.351333	1.464000	123282000	0	0.0
<b>3</b>	3	2010-07-02	1.533333	1.540000	1.247333	1.280000	77097000	0	0.0
<b>4</b>	4	2010-07-06	1.333333	1.333333	1.055333	1.074000	103003500	0	0.0

## Question 2: Use Webscraping to Extract Tesla Revenue Data

Use the `requests` library to download the webpage <https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBMDeveloperSkillsNetwork-PY0220EN-SkillsNetwork/labs/project/revenue.htm> Save the text of the response as a variable named `html_data`.

```
In [36]: url = "https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBMDeveloperSkillsNetwork-PY0220EN-SkillsNetwork/labs/project/revenue.htm"
html_data = requests.get(url).text
```

Parse the html data using `beautiful_soup`.

```
In [37]: soup = BeautifulSoup(html_data, 'html5lib')
```

Using `BeautifulSoup` or the `read_html` function extract the table with `Tesla Revenue` and store it into a dataframe named `tesla_revenue`. The dataframe should have columns `Date` and `Revenue`.

► [Click here if you need help locating the table](#)

```
In [38]: tesla_revenue= pd.read_html(url, match="Tesla Quarterly Revenue", flavor='bs4')[0]
tesla_revenue=tesla_revenue.rename(columns = {'Tesla Quarterly Revenue(Millions of
tesla_revenue["Revenue"] = tesla_revenue["Revenue"].str.replace(",","").str.replace
tesla_revenue.head()
```

```
Out[38]:
```

	Date	Revenue
0	2022-09-30	21454
1	2022-06-30	16934
2	2022-03-31	18756
3	2021-12-31	17719
4	2021-09-30	13757

```
In [39]: tesla_revenue
```

Out[39]:

	Date	Revenue
0	2022-09-30	21454
1	2022-06-30	16934
2	2022-03-31	18756
3	2021-12-31	17719
4	2021-09-30	13757
5	2021-06-30	11958
6	2021-03-31	10389
7	2020-12-31	10744
8	2020-09-30	8771
9	2020-06-30	6036
10	2020-03-31	5985
11	2019-12-31	7384
12	2019-09-30	6303
13	2019-06-30	6350
14	2019-03-31	4541
15	2018-12-31	7226
16	2018-09-30	6824
17	2018-06-30	4002
18	2018-03-31	3409
19	2017-12-31	3288
20	2017-09-30	2985
21	2017-06-30	2790
22	2017-03-31	2696
23	2016-12-31	2285
24	2016-09-30	2298
25	2016-06-30	1270
26	2016-03-31	1147
27	2015-12-31	1214
28	2015-09-30	937
29	2015-06-30	955



	Date	Revenue
30	2015-03-31	940
31	2014-12-31	957
32	2014-09-30	852
33	2014-06-30	769
34	2014-03-31	621
35	2013-12-31	615
36	2013-09-30	431
37	2013-06-30	405
38	2013-03-31	562
39	2012-12-31	306
40	2012-09-30	50
41	2012-06-30	27
42	2012-03-31	30
43	2011-12-31	39
44	2011-09-30	58
45	2011-06-30	58
46	2011-03-31	49
47	2010-12-31	36
48	2010-09-30	31
49	2010-06-30	28
50	2010-03-31	21
51	2009-12-31	NaN
52	2009-09-30	46
53	2009-06-30	27

Execute the following line to remove the comma and dollar sign from the `Revenue` column.

```
In [40]: tesla_revenue["Revenue"] = tesla_revenue['Revenue'].str.replace(',', '\$', "")
```

Execute the following lines to remove an null or empty strings in the Revenue column.

```
In [41]: tesla_revenue.dropna(inplace=True)

tesla_revenue = tesla_revenue[tesla_revenue['Revenue'] != ""]
```

Display the last 5 row of the `tesla_revenue` dataframe using the `tail` function. Take a screenshot of the results.

```
In [42]: tesla_revenue.dropna(inplace=True)
tesla_revenue.tail()
```

```
Out[42]:
```

	Date	Revenue
48	2010-09-30	31
49	2010-06-30	28
50	2010-03-31	21
52	2009-09-30	46
53	2009-06-30	27

## Question 3: Use yfinance to Extract Stock Data

Using the `Ticker` function enter the ticker symbol of the stock we want to extract data on to create a ticker object. The stock is GameStop and its ticker symbol is `GME`.

```
In [43]: gamestop = yf.Ticker("GME")
```

Using the ticker object and the function `history` extract stock information and save it in a dataframe named `gme_data`. Set the `period` parameter to `max` so we get information for the maximum amount of time.

```
In [44]: gme_data=gamestop.history(period="max")
```

**Reset the index** using the `reset_index(inplace=True)` function on the `gme_data` DataFrame and display the first five rows of the `gme_data` dataframe using the `head` function. Take a screenshot of the results and code from the beginning of Question 3 to the results below.

```
In [45]: gme_data.reset_index(inplace=True)
gme_data.head()
```

Out[45]:

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Dividends	Stock Splits
0	2002-02-13	1.620128	1.693350	1.603296	1.691667	76216000	0.0	0.0
1	2002-02-14	1.712708	1.716074	1.670626	1.683251	11021600	0.0	0.0
2	2002-02-15	1.683250	1.687458	1.658001	1.674834	8389600	0.0	0.0
3	2002-02-19	1.666418	1.666418	1.578047	1.607504	7410400	0.0	0.0
4	2002-02-20	1.615920	1.662210	1.603296	1.662210	6892800	0.0	0.0

## Question 4: Use Webscraping to Extract GME Revenue Data

Use the `requests` library to download the webpage <https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBMDeveloperSkillsNetwork-PY0220EN-SkillsNetwork/labs/project/stock.html>. Save the text of the response as a variable named `html_data`.

```
In [46]: url="https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBMDeveloperSkillsNetwork-PY0220EN-SkillsNetwork/labs/project/stock.html"
html_data=requests.get(url).text
```

Parse the html data using `beautiful_soup`.

```
In [47]: soup = BeautifulSoup(html_data, "html5lib")
```

Using `BeautifulSoup` or the `read_html` function extract the table with `GameStop Revenue` and store it into a dataframe named `gme_revenue`. The dataframe should have columns `Date` and `Revenue`. Make sure the comma and dollar sign is removed from the `Revenue` column using a method similar to what you did in Question 2.

► Click here if you need help locating the table

```
In [48]: gme_revenue= pd.read_html(url, match="GameStop Quarterly Revenue", flavor='bs4')[0]
gme_revenue=gme_revenue.rename(columns = {'GameStop Quarterly Revenue(Millions of U
gme_revenue["Revenue"] = gme_revenue["Revenue"].str.replace(",","").str.replace("$"
```

Display the last five rows of the `gme_revenue` dataframe using the `tail` function. Take a screenshot of the results.

```
In [49]: gme_revenue.dropna(inplace=True)
gme_revenue.tail()
```

Out[49]:

	Date	Revenue
57	2006-01-31	1667
58	2005-10-31	534
59	2005-07-31	416
60	2005-04-30	475
61	2005-01-31	709

## Question 5: Plot Tesla Stock Graph

Use the `make_graph` function to graph the Tesla Stock Data, also provide a title for the graph. The structure to call the `make_graph` function is `make_graph(tesla_data, tesla_revenue, 'Tesla')`. Note the graph will only show data upto June 2021.

```
In [50]: make_graph(tesla_data, tesla_revenue, 'Tesla Stock Data Graph')
```

## Question 6: Plot GameStop Stock Graph

Use the `make_graph` function to graph the GameStop Stock Data, also provide a title for the graph. The structure to call the `make_graph` function is `make_graph(gme_data, gme_revenue, 'GameStop')`. Note the graph will only show data upto June 2021.

```
In [51]: make_graph(gme_data, gme_revenue, 'GameStop Stock Data Graph')
```

## About the Authors:

[Joseph Santarcangelo](#) has a PhD in Electrical Engineering, his research focused on using machine learning, signal processing, and computer vision to determine how videos impact human cognition. Joseph has been working for IBM since he completed his PhD.

Azim Hirjani

## Change Log

Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	Version	Changed By	Change Description
2022-02-28	1.2	Lakshmi Holla	Changed the URL of GameStop
2020-11-10	1.1	Malika Singla	Deleted the Optional part
2020-08-27	1.0	Malika Singla	Added lab to GitLab

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