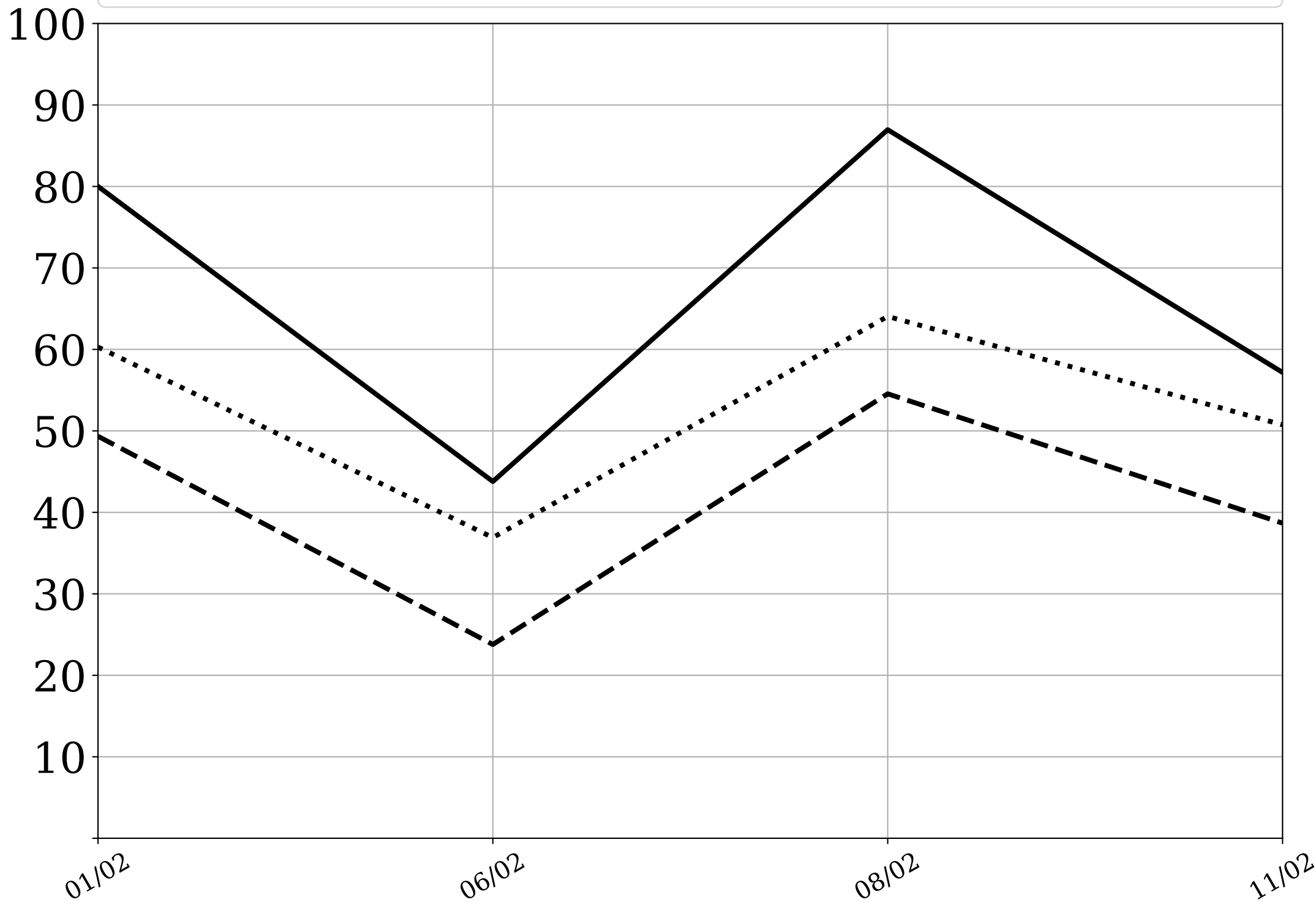


**Ratio among trails (%)**

— Warping      ..... Flickering      - - - Echoing



**Measurement**