

# The Recipes

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# Breakfasts

# Crepe Pancakes

Serves 1

15 minutes

Source: [48]

1 egg  
1 c milk  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  c flour

1. Mix ingredients together.
2. Fry at 400 F.

# Blueberry Muffins

Makes 16 muffins

30 minutes

Source: [6]

|           |                 |
|-----------|-----------------|
| 360 g     | plain flour     |
| 370 g     | caster sugar    |
| 1 1/2 tsp | baking powder   |
| 1 tsp     | baking soda     |
| 375 ml    | buttermilk      |
| 1         | egg             |
| 1/2 tsp   | vanilla extract |
| 70 g      | unsalted butter |
| 250 g     | blueberries     |

1. Preheat oven to 180 °C.
2. Mix dry ingredients and wet ingredients separately. Combine. Bake in muffin tins.
3. Bake for 20–25 minutes.

# Buttermilk Pancakes

Makes 9 pancakes

10 minutes

Source: [45]

|                   |                             |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 c               | all-purpose flour           |
| 1 tsp             | sugar                       |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | salt                        |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ tsp | double-acting baking powder |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | baking soda                 |
| 1                 | egg                         |
| 1 c               | buttermilk or yogurt        |
| 2 Tbsp            | melted butter               |

1. Sift the dry ingredients into a large bowl.
2. In a smaller bowl beat the egg until light. Add and beat the buttermilk and melted butter.
3. Make a well in the dry ingredients and Mix in the liquid with a few swift strokes. (Beating it will cause the batter to be tough.) If it is too thick, stir in some milk.
4. Drop onto a hot buttered griddle. The griddle is hot enough if a drop of water dances on its surface. If the water sits and boils, the griddle is not hot enough. If it disappears, it is too hot. When bubbles appear on the upper surface of the pancakes, but before the bubbles break, turn the pancakes. Only turn once. Remove from pan when second side is done, about half as long as required for the first side.
5. Serve at once. If this is not possible, store in a 200 °F oven on a towel-covered baking sheet. Do not stack, as off-gassing will make the pancakes flabby.
6. Serve with maple syrup and extra butter.

# Blueberry Ricotta Pancakes

Serves 3–4

Makes 8

15 minutes

Source: [52]

|        |                        |
|--------|------------------------|
| 250 g  | ricotta                |
| 4 Tbsp | caster sugar           |
| 3      | eggs, separated        |
| 1      | orange zest            |
| 28 g   | melted butter (2 Tbsp) |
| 50 g   | flour                  |
| 100 g  | blueberries            |

1. Begin beating egg whites slowly.
2. In a large bowl, mix the ricotta, caster sugar, and egg yolks. Grate the orange into the bowl and stir it in gently with the melted butter.
3. Sift in the flour and carefully fold in.
4. Beat the egg whites until stiff, then fold them lightly into the ricotta. Carefully fold in the blueberries.
5. Warm a non-stick frying pan over a moderate heat, brush with a little butter, then place a heaped tablespoon of mixture into the pan, and another two or three depending on the size of your pan. Cook for a minute or two till they have risen slightly and the underside has coloured, then, using a palette knife, flip them over. Do this as if you mean it, or they will collapse as you turn them. A further few minutes cooking, then serve immediately.

# Whole Wheat Pancakes

Makes 9 pancakes

10 minutes

Source: [45]

|                   |                                 |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | all-purpose flour               |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | salt                            |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | double-acting baking powder     |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ tsp | baking soda                     |
| 1 c               | finely milled whole wheat flour |
| 2 Tbsp            | sugar, honey, or molasses       |
| 1                 | egg                             |
| 2 c               | buttermilk or yogurt            |
| 2 Tbsp            | melted butter                   |

1. Sift into a large bowl the all-purpose flour, salt, and leavening. Stir in whole wheat flour.
2. In a smaller bowl combine and beat the sugar, egg, buttermilk, and melted butter.
3. Make a well in the dry ingredients and Mix in the liquid with a few swift strokes. (Beating it will cause the batter to be tough.) If it is too thick, stir in some milk.
4. Drop onto a hot buttered griddle. The griddle is hot enough if a drop of water dances on its surface. If the water sits and boils, the griddle is not hot enough. If it disappears, it is too hot. When bubbles appear on the upper surface of the pancakes, but before the bubbles break, turn the pancakes. Only turn once. Remove from pan when second side is done, about half as long as required for the first side.
5. Serve at once. If this is not possible, store in a 200 °F oven on a towel-covered baking sheet. Do not stack, as off-gassing will make the pancakes flabby.
6. Serve with maple syrup and extra butter.

## Herb and Onion Savory Waffles

Serves 3

15 minutes

Source: [52]

|                   |                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 2                 | large eggs, separated   |
| 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ c | milk                    |
| 90 g              | butter (6 Tbsp), melted |
| 2 c               | flour                   |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | salt                    |
| 1 Tbsp            | baking powder           |
| 2 Tbsp            | grated onion            |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | sage                    |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | thyme                   |
| 1 Tbsp            | freshly chopped parsley |

1. Heat waffle iron.
2. Beat egg whites until stiff. Set aside.
3. In a medium bowl, combine egg yolks, milk, and melted butter. Add flour, salt, and baking powder. Stir to blend well. Add the onion and spices. Fold in the egg whites.
4. Oil or butter the iron if necessary. Ladle enough batter to cover two-thirds of the grid. Close and cook until steam stops, about five minutes.

# Waffles

Makes 9

15

Source: [45]

1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> c cake flour  
2 tsp double-acting baking powder  
1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> tsp salt  
1 Tbsp sugar  
3 eggs  
7 Tbsp butter, melted  
1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> c milk

1. Heat a waffle iron.
2. Sift dry ingredients into a large bowl.
3. Separate eggs. Beat yolks until light. Add melted butter and milk. Make a well in the center of the dry ingredients and mix in the liquid with a few swift strokes. The batter should have a pebbled look, similar to a muffin batter. Add any mix-ins, see below.
4. Beat the egg whites until stiff. Fold into the batter until they are barely blended.
5. Cover the grid until it is about  $\frac{2}{3}$  covered. Cook about four minutes—steam will stop emerging from the iron when the waffle is done. If the top of the iron resists opening, the waffle is probably not done, cook slightly longer.
6. If the iron is, indeed, made of iron, it should be seasoned and then never washed (only brushed or wiped) and will need no additional oil or butter.
7. At high altitudes, use about  $\frac{1}{4}$  less baking powder or soda than recommended.

Optional mix-ins:

1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> c fresh fruit or berries  
1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> c raisins or puréed dried fruit  
1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> c grated semisweet chocolate  
1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> c shredded sharp cheese



# Salads

## 101 Simple Salads for Summer

20 minutes

Source: [39]

The idea is roughly that these are simple summer salads that take under twenty minutes each to prepare and that offer a nice meal.

*(Those with meat or that I don't like are omitted, but I've kept the numbering for ease of reference.)*

### Mostly Vegan Salads

1. Cube watermelon and combine with tomato chunks, basil and basic vinaigrette. You can substitute peach for the watermelon or the tomato (but not both, O.K.?). You can also add bacon or feta, but there goes the vegan-ness.
2. Mix wedges of tomatoes and peaches, add slivers of red onion, a few red-pepper flakes and cilantro. Dress with olive oil and lime or lemon juice. Astonishing.
3. A nice cucumber salad: Slice cucumbers thin (if they're fat and old, peel and seed them first), toss with red onions and salt, then let sit for 20 to 60 minutes. Rinse, dry, dress with cider vinegar mixed with Dijon mustard; no oil necessary.
4. Shave raw asparagus stalks with a vegetable peeler. Discard the tough first pass of the peeler—i.e., the peel—but do use the tips, whole. Dress with lemon vinaigrette and coarse salt. (Chopped hard-boiled eggs optional but good.)
5. Grate or very thinly slice Jerusalem artichokes; mix with pitted and chopped oil-cured olives, olive oil, lemon juice and a sprinkling of coarsely ground cumin. Unusual and wonderful.
6. Sichuan slaw: Toss bean sprouts, shredded carrots and celery, minced fresh chili, soy sauce, sesame oil and a bit of sugar. Top with chopped peanuts and chopped basil, mint and/or cilantro. (The full trio is best.)
7. Grate carrots, toast some sunflower seeds, and toss with blueberries, olive oil, lemon juice and plenty of black pepper. Sweet, sour, crunchy, soft.
8. Chop or slice radishes (or jicama, or the ever-surprising kohlrabi) and combine with chopped or sliced unripe (i.e., still crunchy) mango, lime juice and mint or cilantro.
9. Chop or slice jicama (or radishes or kohlrabi) and mango and mix with coconut milk, lime juice, curry powder and cilantro or mint.

10. Cook whole grape tomatoes in olive oil over high heat until they brown lightly, sprinkling with curry powder. Cool a bit, then toss with chopped arugula, loads of chopped mint and lime juice.
11. Chop and steam baby or grown-up bok choy until crisp-tender, then shock it in ice water. Drain, then toss with halved cherry tomatoes, capers, olive oil and lemon juice.
12. Combine sliced fennel and prune plums; serve with vinaigrette spiked with minced ginger. Nice pairing.
13. A red salad: Combine tomato wedges with halved strawberries, basil leaves, shaved Parmesan and balsamic vinegar.
14. A classic Moroccan thing: Thinly slice carrots, or grate or shred them (the food processor makes quick work of this). Toss with toasted cumin seeds, olive oil, lemon juice and cilantro. Raisins are good in here, too. There is no better use of raw carrots.
15. Cut cherry or grape tomatoes in half; toss with soy sauce, a bit of dark sesame oil and basil or cilantro. I love this—the tomato juice-soy thing is incredible.
16. Slice fennel and crisp apple about the same thickness (your choice). Combine, then dress with mustardy vinaigrette and chopped parsley. Come fall, this will be even better.
17. With thanks to Szechuan Gourmet restaurant: Finely chop celery and mix with a roughly equal amount of pressed or smoked tofu, chopped. Dress with peanut oil warmed with chili flakes and Sichuan peppercorns, then mixed with soy sauce.
18. Roughly chop cooked or canned chickpeas (you can pulse them, carefully, in a food processor) and toss with olive oil, lemon juice, lots of chopped fresh parsley and mint, and a few chopped tomatoes. Call this chickpea tabbouleh.
19. Mix cooked cannellini or other white beans, chopped cherry or grape tomatoes and arugula or baby spinach. Lightly toast sliced garlic in olive oil with rosemary and red pepper flakes; cool slightly, add lemon zest or juice or both, then pour over beans.
20. Shred Napa cabbage and radishes. The dressing is roasted peanuts, lime juice, peanut or other oil, cilantro and fresh or dried chili, all whizzed in a blender. Deliciousness belies ease.
21. Dice cucumbers (if they're fat and old, peel and seed them first) and toss with cubes of avocado, a little mirin (or honey, but then it's not vegan), rice vinegar and soy sauce. (You could mix in a little lump crab meat, really not vegan, even rice, and call it a California roll salad.)
22. Thinly slice button mushrooms; toss with finely chopped carrots and celery and mix with mung bean sprouts. Finish with peanut or olive oil,

sherry vinegar, a little soy sauce and minced ginger. (This is a super vinaigrette, by the way.)

23. Thinly slice some cucumbers (if they're fat and old, peel and seed them first), red onions, radishes and fresh chili pepper. Soak for a few minutes in equal amounts vinegar and water, with some salt and sugar. When they taste lightly pickled, drain and serve, alone or over rice.

24. Blanch spinach, then drain and shock in ice water. Squeeze it dry, chop it and toss it with toasted pine nuts, raisins, olive oil and a tiny bit of balsamic vinegar. Capers are good, too. Quite elegant, actually.

25. Combine chopped bell peppers, tomatoes, red onion, chilies and cilantro, then toss with corn tortilla strips, toasted in a 350-degree oven until crisp (or yes, use packaged chips; why not?). Dust with chili powder and lots of lime juice.

26. Combine mushroom caps and thinly sliced red onions with olive oil; broil gently until tender and browned. Toss with a lot of chopped fresh parsley or basil (or both) and a simple vinaigrette. Some chopped escarole, arugula or watercress is good, too.

27. Cook whole, unpeeled eggplant in a dry, hot skillet or on a grill, turning occasionally, until completely collapsed and soft. Chop and toss with toasted pita, toasted pine nuts, cooked white beans and halved cherry tomatoes. Dress with olive oil, lemon juice and lots of black pepper. Or a (non-vegan) yogurt dressing is good, especially one laced with tahini.

28. Toss mâche or another soft green with toasted slivered almonds and roughly chopped fresh figs. Thin some almond butter with water and sherry vinegar to taste and use as a dressing. Some will like this with fresh goat cheese.

29. Pit and halve cherries (or halve and pit cherries), then cook gently with olive oil and a little balsamic vinegar until they break down. Toss with chopped radicchio, endive, escarole or a combination, some toasted hazelnuts and more oil and vinegar, if necessary.

30. Fast, grown-up potato salad: Boil bite-size red potatoes. While still warm, dress them with olive oil, lemon juice, whole grain mustard, capers and parsley. Chopped shallots, bell peppers, etc., all welcome, too.

31. Roast beets whole (or buy them precooked), then slice or cube and toss with a little chopped garlic (or a lot of roasted garlic), toasted walnuts, orange juice and olive oil.

32. Same deal with the beets, but toss with cooked corn, arugula, olive oil, sherry vinegar and chopped shallots.

33. The real five-bean: Chickpeas, cannellini or other white beans, kidney or other red beans, steamed string beans and steamed yellow wax beans. Toss with vinaigrette, chopped scallions or red onion, and parsley.

34. Grill quartered romaine hearts, radicchio and/or endive. Drizzle with olive oil and sherry vinegar, and add dill and chopped shallots. Teeny-tiny croutons are great on this.
35. Combine cooked or canned black beans with shredded cabbage and this vinaigrette: olive oil, fresh orange juice, not much sherry vinegar, ground cumin.
36. Mix cooked or canned chickpeas with toasted coconut, shredded carrots, chopped celery, curry powder, olive oil, lime juice and cilantro.

## Vegetarian Salads

37. Cube smoked tofu, then brush it with a mixture of honey and orange juice; broil until browned. Toss with chopped cucumbers, radishes and peas or pea shoots; drizzle with soy sauce and lime juice.
38. Cube watermelon; combine with roughly chopped mint, crumbled feta, sliced red onion and chopped Kalamata olives. Dress lightly with olive oil and lemon juice. Despite saltiness of feta and olives, this may need salt.
39. Yucatecan street food as salad: Roast fresh corn kernels in a pan with a little oil; toss with cayenne or minced chilis, lime juice and a little queso fresco. Cherry tomatoes are optional.
40. Slice cucumber and top with capers, olive oil, lots of pepper and little dollops of fresh ricotta. Note: cucumbers, ricotta and oil must all be really good.
41. Halve avocados and scoop out some but not all of their flesh. Roughly chop and toss with black beans, queso fresco, cilantro, chopped tomatillos and lime juice. Serve in the meaty avocado shells.
42. Trim crusts if necessary from day-or-two-old bread (or even three-day-old bread), cube and marinate in black olive tapenade thinned with more olive oil. Add chopped capers and toss with tomatoes, basil and mozzarella. (Anchovies optional.)
43. Grate raw beets (use the food processor to avoid ruining everything within spattering distance) and toss with watercress or arugula. Top with sherry vinaigrette and a little goat cheese. Especially obvious, perhaps, but also especially popular.
44. Make a crisp grilled cheese sandwich, with good bread and not too much good cheese. Let it cool, then cut into croutons. Put them on anything, but especially tomato and basil salad. This you will do forever.
45. Halve or quarter cooked artichoke hearts (the best are fresh and grilled, but you can use canned or frozen) and combine with cherry tomatoes, bits of feta or Parmesan or both, olive oil and lemon juice.
46. Sauté mushrooms and shallots in olive oil. Add a lot of spinach, chopped unless the leaves are small. When it wilts, stir in parsley and crumbled blue

cheese. Feels like a steakhouse side-dish salad.

47. Thinly slice raw button mushrooms; combine with sliced or shaved Parmesan, parsley and a vinaigrette of olive oil, sherry vinegar and shallots.

48. Toss roughly chopped dandelion greens (or arugula or watercress) with chopped preserved lemon, chickpeas, crumbled feta and olive oil. (Before you start cursing me out, here's a quick way to make preserved lemons: chop whole lemons and put in a bowl with the juice of another lemon or two, sprinkle with a fair amount of salt and let sit for an hour or so.)

49. Toss greens with walnuts, blue cheese and raspberries; drizzle with a simple vinaigrette.

50. It's puttanesca-ish: Egg salad with pitted black olives, chopped tomatoes, capers, anchovies (optional), a tiny bit of garlic and some red onion; mayonnaise as needed.

51. Arrange sliced ripe tomatoes and hard-boiled eggs on a platter; scatter a handful of chopped pitted green olives on top. Drizzle with a dressing made with olive oil, sherry vinegar and a teaspoon of pimenton.

52. Chop hard-boiled eggs and mix with just enough mayonnaise to bind; spoon into endive leaves. Top each with a small canned sardine and drizzle with a vinaigrette of olive oil, lemon juice and mustard.

53. Peel beets and grate them in a food processor. Mix equal parts plain yogurt and tahini, and toss with the beets along with lemon juice and za'atar (a mixture of toasted sesame seeds, dried green herbs and ground sumac; you can make it yourself using dried thyme).

54. Slice roasted red peppers (if you must use canned, try to find piquillos) and fresh mozzarella. Toss with cooked white beans, olive oil, red wine vinegar, a chopped shallot and fresh rosemary or parsley.

## Salads with Seafood

55. Mix watercress with chopped smoked salmon, avocado, red onion and capers. Make a vinaigrette with olive oil, sherry vinegar and mustard powder.

56. Salade niçoise, sort of: On or around a bed of greens, make mounds of olives, cooked new potatoes and green beans (warm or at room temperature), good tomatoes, capers, fennel slivers, hard-cooked eggs and good quality Italian canned tuna. None of these is crucial; you get the idea. Serve with vinaigrette or aioli.

57. Toss cubes of day-or-more-old good bread with soy sauce, chopped sautéed shrimp, chopped radishes and cilantro. Like a weird shrimp toast panzanella.

58. Sear tuna until rare (for that matter, you could leave it raw) and cut it into small cubes. Toss with shredded jicama or radish and shredded Napa cabbage; season with mirin, soy sauce and cilantro. Avocado and/or wasabi

paste are great with this, too.

59. Sear tuna, or use good canned tuna. Chop it up and mix with chopped olives, capers, tomatoes, parsley and olive oil.

60. Ditto on the tuna. Mix with chopped apples, halved seedless grapes, chopped red onion, olive oil, a bit of cumin and black pepper.

61. Mix canned salmon (sockeye, or use cooked fresh) with capers, chopped celery, yogurt or mayonnaise, and lemon juice. Serve on greens or in endive leaves.

62. Dust shrimp with chili powder. Sauté in butter or oil (or a combination) with fresh corn kernels and flavorful cooking greens (bok choy is good, as is watercress). Add halved cherry tomatoes and lime juice at the last minute.

63. Sunday brunch salad: Mix diced cucumbers, chopped tomato, minced red onion and capers with bits of smoked salmon. Dress with lemon juice (you won't need much oil, if any). Take a step further by adding croutons of cubed toasted bagels.

64. Alternative Sunday brunch: Shred or chop cucumbers (if they're fat and old, peel and seed them first), then toss with flaked smoked trout or whitefish, capers, dill, lemon juice and olive oil.

65. In a hot pan, flash-cook cut-up squid in a little olive oil for no more than two minutes. Toss with cooked or canned chickpeas, chopped bell peppers, lemon juice, a little more oil and parsley.

66. In a hot pan, sear sea scallops for a minute or two on each side, depending on size. Slice or chop, then toss with thinly sliced fennel and lemon or orange vinaigrette and some chopped fennel fronds.

67. Bread salad for anchovy lovers: Chop together many anchovies, a few capers, lemon juice and olive oil (or anchovy oil). Toss with cubes of toasted bread and chopped tomatoes or halved cherry or grape tomatoes.

68. Mix crab meat with pan-roasted corn, chopped avocado, halved cherry or grape tomatoes, olive oil, lemon juice and perhaps a bit of cilantro and crumbled ancho chili.

69. Stir-fry small or chopped shrimp in olive or peanut oil with lots of ginger; while still warm, combine with tomato wedges, chopped romaine, cilantro, scallions and lots of lime juice. Good in pita.

## Salads with Noodles

84. Spring rolls, unrolled: One at a time, soften a few sheets of rice paper in warm water. Drain, pat dry, cut into strips and toss with chopped cucumber, grated carrots, chopped cilantro, bean sprouts, chili flakes and chopped roasted peanuts. Dress with toasted sesame oil, fish sauce or soy sauce, and rice vinegar or lime juice. A few shrimp are a nice addition.

85. Mix lots of arugula with somewhat less cold whole wheat penne, lemon zest, olive oil and Parmesan. The idea is an arugula salad with pasta, not a pasta salad with arugula.
86. Toss chilled cooked soba noodles with diced cucumber (if they're fat and old, peel and seed them first), a small amount of hijiki reconstituted with water, toasted sesame seeds and a vinaigrette laced with soy sauce and miso.
87. Cold not-sesame noodles: Combine about a half-cup peanut butter with a tablespoon soy sauce and enough coconut milk to make the mixture creamy (about a half cup), along with garlic and chili flakes in a blender or food processor. Toss sauce with cooked and cooled noodles, a load of mint, Thai basil, and/or cilantro, and lime juice. Shredded cucumber and carrots optional.
88. Toss cooked pasta with roasted red peppers, toasted walnuts, fresh goat cheese, basil and olive oil. Corny, but still good.
89. Soak or cook rice noodles, drain and rinse; toss with cubed unripe mango, chopped peanuts, shredded carrot and minced scallion. Make a dressing of rice vinegar, fish sauce, lime juice, chili and a bit of sugar.
90. Sort of classic pasta salad: Pasta, artichoke hearts, sliced prosciutto or salami, chopped plum tomato. Dress with olive oil and a bit of balsamic vinegar, perhaps with some mustard.

## Grain Salads

91. Cereal for grown-ups: Start with puffed brown rice; toss with chopped tomatoes, scallions, a minced chili, cooked or canned chickpeas and toasted unsweetened coconut. Dress with coconut milk and lime juice.
92. Simmer a cup of bulgur and some roughly chopped cauliflower florets until tender, 10 to 15 minutes. Toss with chopped tarragon, roughly chopped hazelnuts, minced garlic, Dijon mustard, olive oil and lemon juice.
93. Mix leftover rice with lemon or lime juice, soy sauce and a combination of sesame and peanut oils. Microwave if necessary to soften the rice, then serve at room temperature, tossed with sprouts, shredded radishes, chopped scallions, bits of cooked meat or fish if you like and more soy sauce.
94. Cook and cool quinoa. Toss with olive oil, loads of lemon juice, tons of parsley, some chopped tomatoes and, if you like, toasted pine nuts. Call it quinoa tabbouleh.
95. Mix cooked couscous or quinoa with orange zest and juice, olive oil, maybe honey, sliced oranges, raisins or dried cranberries, chopped red onion and chopped almonds. Serve over greens, or not.
96. Cook short-grain white rice in watered-down coconut milk (be careful that it doesn't burn) and a few cardamom pods. While warm, toss with peas (they can be raw if they're fresh and tender), chopped cashews or pistachios,



a pinch of chili flakes and chopped raw spinach.

97. Toss cooked, cooled farro, wheat berries, barley or other chewy grain with chopped-up grapes. Add olive oil, lemon juice and thinly sliced romaine lettuce; toss again, with ricotta salata or feta if you want.

98. Toss cooked bulgur with cooked chickpeas, quartered cherry or grape tomatoes, a little cumin, lots of chopped parsley, and lemon juice.

99. Toss cooked quinoa with fresh sliced apricots, cherries, pecans, and enough lemon and black pepper to make the whole thing savory.

100. Mash a canned chipotle with some of its adobo and stir with olive oil and lime juice. Toss with drained canned hominy, fresh corn cut from the cob (or drained pinto beans), cilantro and green onions.

101. Cook a pot of short-grain rice. While it's still hot, toss with raw grated zucchini, fermented black beans, sriracha, sesame oil, sake and a touch of rice vinegar. Add bits of leftover roast chicken or pork if you have it, and pass soy sauce at the table.

## Salad 102

Serves 4

Source: [6]

### Salad body:

|               |                                             |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1             | eggplant (approx 275 g)                     |
| 2             | red bell peppers (approx 500 g)             |
| 250 g         | yellow cherry tomato                        |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ | red onion, minced                           |
| 1             | baby cucumber (approx 150 g), finely sliced |
| 80 g          | quinoa                                      |
| 3 Tbsp        | fresh coriander leaf, chopped               |
| 3 Tbsp        | fresh basil, chopped                        |

### Dressing:

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1 tsp             | mustard          |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | salt             |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | black pepper     |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | ground cumin     |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | ground coriander |
| 1 tsp             | honey            |
| 1 Tbsp            | balsamic vinegar |
| 1 Tbsp            | olive oil        |
| 1 Tbsp            | water            |

1. Halve and roast the bell peppers. Remove the skin, and cut in thin strips.
2. Bake the eggplant until it is soft. Remove the skin and cut in thin strips.
3. Mix the salad body.
4. Mix the salad dressing.
5. Combine just before serving.

### Variations:

- Add chick peas

- Add mozzarella balls
- Use lime juice instead of balsamic vinegar
- Use Tabasco instead of black pepper
- Use Thai basil

## Salade de Betteraves à l'Orange

Serves

Makes

15 minutes + 1 heure de repos

Source: [17]

|              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 300 g        | betterave cuite |
| 1            | orange          |
| 10 brins     | persil          |
| 1 c. à café  | grain de cumin  |
| 1 c. à café  | moutarde forte  |
| 1 c. à soupe | vinaigre de vin |
| 3 c. à soupe | huile d'olive   |
|              | sel             |
|              | poivre          |

1. Pelez les betteraves et coupez-les en fines tranches.
2. Pressez la moitié d'une orange et versez le jus dans un saladier avec le vinaigre ; faites-y fondre le sel. Ajoutez la moutarde et 4 tours de moulin à poivre ; mélangez en ajoutant l'huile d'olive et le cumin.
3. Faites macérer les tranches de betterave 1 h dans cette sauce.
4. Avant de servir, pelez la seconde moitié d'orange à vif et décorez avec les demis quartiers débarrassés de leur membrane.
5. Lavez le persil et ciselez-en quelques feuilles au dessus de la salade.

## Black Bean Salad with Mango

Serves 4

Source: [52]

### Black beans:

|                   |                                   |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 lb              | black beans                       |
| 1                 | small onion                       |
| 2                 | ribs celery                       |
| 2                 | carrots, cut in two-inch pieces   |
| $\frac{1}{2}$     | green bell pepper                 |
| 3                 | cloves garlic                     |
| 1                 | bay leaf                          |
| 3                 | sprigs fresh thyme (or 1 tsp dry) |
| 3                 | sprigs parsley                    |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | ground cumin                      |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | dried oregano                     |
|                   | salt                              |
|                   | pepper                            |

1. Soak beans in cold water to cover by at least 3 inches for at least 4 hours.
2. Put bay leaf, thyme, and parsley in a cheese cloth or tea ball.
3. Add all ingredients except salt and pepper. Bring to a boil over high heat. Skim off any foam.
4. Reduce heat and gently simmer uncovered, stirring occasionally, until tender, 60-75 minutes. Add water as necessary to keep the beans submerged.
5. Season with salt and pepper during the last ten minutes of cooking.
6. Drain and rinse with cold water. Remove and discard the vegetables and the spice bag.

### Marinade:

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1 Tbsp            | olive oil        |
| 1 Tbsp            | lime juice       |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | ground coriander |
|                   | salt             |
|                   | pepper           |

1. The marinade is for shrimp that I don't use. The marinade portion of this recipe may be obsolete here.

**Salad:**

- 1 mango, ripe
- 2 c black beans, above
- 4 Tbsp chopped fresh mint leaves (or 1 Tbsp dry)
- 4 scallions, trimmed and minced
- 2 Tbsp olive oil
- 2 Tbsp lime juice
- salt
- pepper

1. Peel and seed the mango. Dice into  $\frac{1}{2}$  -inch cubes.
2. Immediately before serving, combine the mango, black beans, 3 Tbsp of the mint leaves, scallions, olive oil, lime juice, salt, and pepper and toss. The salad should be highly seasoned.

## Carrot Raisin Peanut Salad

Serves 4

15 minutes

Source: [45]

|                   |                                    |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| 4                 | large carrots (10 oz.)             |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | raisins                            |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | coarsely chopped peanuts           |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ tsp | salt                               |
|                   | freshly ground black pepper        |
| 2 Tbsp            | grated lemon peel                  |
| 1 Tbsp            | lemon juice                        |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | cultured sour cream, more to taste |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | mayonnaise, more to taste          |
| dash              | cayenne pepper                     |

1. Scrape carrots. Place on ice for an hour, then grate coarsely into a bowl.
2. Add remaining ingredients except sour cream and mayonnaise. Mix lightly.
3. Add sour cream and mayonnaise.

# Mediterranean Lentil Salad

Serves 6

40 minutes to prepare, plus several hours to chill

Source: [30]

|                                    |                                                                 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 c                                | dried lentils                                                   |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c                    | olive oil                                                       |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ tsp                  | salt                                                            |
| 1 to 2                             | oranges, peeled and sectioned                                   |
| 1                                  | large clove garlic, crushed                                     |
| 3 Tbsp                             | fresh lime juice                                                |
| 3 Tbsp                             | balsamic vinegar (cider vinegar will also work)                 |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c                    | very finely minced red onion                                    |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | grated orange rind                                              |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | grated lime rind                                                |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c                    | (packed) dried currants                                         |
| 1                                  | small carrot, finely minced                                     |
| $\frac{1}{2}$                      | red bell pepper, minced                                         |
| $\frac{1}{2}$                      | yellow bell pepper, minced                                      |
|                                    | a handful each of finely minced fresh parsley, chives, and mint |

1. Rinse the lentils in a colander. Meanwhile, set a large potful of water to boil—at least six cups of water. After the water has reached the boiling point, lower the heat to a simmer. Add the lentils and cook very gently in the simmering water, partially covered, until they are tender. (Try to prevent the water from getting agitated while the lentils are cooking, as that will cause them to burst and lose their shape. The goal is to have perfectly cooked lentils—light and distinct.) Cooking time should be around 20 to 30 minutes. check the water level and add more if necessary. Drain the lentils when they are done and gently rinse in cold water. Drain again and place in a large bowl.
2. Add remaining ingredients except bell pepper and fresh herbs, cover tightly, and chill at least 4 hours.
3. Add the bell pepper and herbs within an hour of serving.



# Pomelo Salad

Serves 4

2 hours

Source: [2]

stageSalad

|                               |      |                                     |
|-------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|
| 1                             |      | pomelo                              |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> | tsp  | sugar                               |
|                               |      | juice from 1 lime                   |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> | Tbsp | chopped fresh coriander             |
| 1                             |      | head red leaf lettuce (for garnish) |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> | c    | chopped roasted peanuts             |
|                               |      | crispy fried shallots               |

1. Peel and separate pomelo into segments. Remove the membranes, seed, and gently flake the flesh apart into a bowl. (This can take nearly two hours.) Chill.
2. In a small bowl mix together the sugar, lime juice, and coriander. Toss with the chilled pomelo.
3. Arrange the lettuce on a serving platter. Put the fruit mixture over the lettuce. Top with peanuts and crispy fried shallots.

Note: Grapefruit may be substituted for pomelo, but it is nearly impossible to segment a grapefruit properly, as it is so much more moist.

## Crispy Fried Shallots

|     |               |
|-----|---------------|
| 6   | shallots      |
| 1 c | vegetable oil |

1. Slice shallots into thin slices. Be sure they are all the same thickness to ensure even cooking.
2. Heat a pan with the vegetable oil over medium heat. Add shallots and fry slowly until browned and crisp, 5 to 10 minutes. The moisture in the shallots should be completely cooked out.
3. Drain on paper towel. Store in an air-tight container. Will keep several weeks.

## Potato Salad

Serves 4–6

15 minutes (plus 30 minutes to cook potatoes)

Source: [56]

|          |                          |
|----------|--------------------------|
| 3 lbs    | red potatoes             |
| 1        | large white onion, diced |
| 2        | cloves garlic            |
|          | sea salt                 |
|          | red pepper flakes        |
| 2 Tbsp   | oil                      |
| 2–3 Tbsp | mayonnaise               |
| pinch    | dried coriander          |
| pinch    | dried mustard            |

1. Boil potatoes whole and unpeeled until cooked, approximately 30 minutes. Place in cold water, drain, and cool.
2. Saute onions, garlic, salt, and pepper flakes in oil for 3–4 minutes. Set aside.
3. Cut potatoes into quarters. Place in a large bowl and mix with onion mixture. Add coriander and mustard and an extra pinch of salt, mixing well. Add mayonnaise and mix well.
4. Refrigerate at least two hours before serving.

Note: I find this even better when served warm right after making it.

# Spicy Quinoa, Cucumber and Tomato Salad

Serves 6

45 minutes

Source: [39]

- 1 c quinoa
- 3 c water
- salt, to taste
- 2 c cucumber, diced
- 1 small red onion, finely minced
- 2 c tomato, finely diced
- 1–2 jalapeño or serrano peppers, to taste, seeded and finely chopped
- $\frac{1}{2}$  c coriander leaf, chopped, plus sprigs for garnish
- 2 Tbsp fresh lime juice
- 1 Tbsp red wine vinegar or sherry vinegar
- 3 Tbsp olive oil
- 1 avocado, sliced, for garnish

1. Place the quinoa in a bowl, and cover with cold water. Let sit for five minutes. Drain through a strainer, and rinse until the water runs clear. Bring the 3 cups water to a boil in a medium saucepan. Add salt ( $\frac{1}{2}$  to  $\frac{3}{4}$  teaspoon) and the quinoa. Bring back to a boil, and reduce the heat to low. Cover and simmer 15 minutes or until the quinoa is tender and translucent; each grain should have a little thread. Drain off the water in the pan through a strainer, and return the quinoa to the pan. Cover the pan with a clean dishtowel, replace the lid and allow to sit for 10 minutes. If making for the freezer, uncover and allow to cool, then place in plastic bags. Flatten the bags and seal.
2. Meanwhile, place the finely diced cucumber in a colander, and sprinkle with salt. Toss and allow to sit for 15 minutes. Rinse the cucumber with cold water, and drain on paper towels. If using the onion, place in a bowl and cover with cold water. Let sit for five minutes, then drain, rinse with cold water and drain on paper towels.
3. Combine the tomatoes, chiles, cilantro, vinegar, lime juice and olive oil in a bowl. Add the cucumber and onion, season to taste with salt, and add the quinoa and cilantro. Toss together, and taste and adjust seasonings. Serve garnished with sliced avocado and cilantro sprigs.



# Odds and Ends

## Apple butter

Makes about 5 pints

1 hour

Source: [45]

For best results, use Jonathan, Winesap, Wealthy, or other well-flavored cooking apples

|                   |                                              |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 4 lbs             | apples                                       |
| 2 c               | water, cider, or cider vinegar               |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | white or brown sugar (per cup fruit mixture) |
| 1 tsp             | cinnamon                                     |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | cloves                                       |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ tsp | allspice                                     |
|                   | grated lemon rind and juice                  |

1. Wash the apples and remove their stems. Quarter the apples.
2. Cook slowly until soft in water or other liquid.
3. Put fruit through a fine strainer. Add to each cup of pulp  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup of sugar. Add spices (the remaining ingredients).
4. Cook the fruit butter over low heat, stirring constantly until the sugar is dissolved. Continue to cook, stirring frequently, until the mixture sheets on a plate. When no rim of liquid separates around the edge of the butter, it is done.
5. Pour into hot, sterilized jars.

# Bagels

Makes 12

2 hours

Source: [52]

|                                   |                  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> c   | warm water       |
| 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> tsp | baking yeast     |
| 4 c                               | flour            |
| 2 Tbsp                            | malt syrup       |
| 2 tsp                             | kosher salt      |
| 4 tsp                             | granulated sugar |
| 1                                 | egg white        |

1. Dissolve yeast in water, set aside.
2. In a stand mixer fitted with dough hook, combine remaining ingredients except egg. Add yeast mixture. Knead. The dough should be dry, not tacky or sticky, and somewhat stiff.
3. Shape the dough into a ball, place it in a large oiled bowl, and turn it to coat in oil. Cover the bowl with a damp towel and let the dough rise in a warm place, until it is noticeably puffy and springs back when you poke it, about 20 minutes. (The dough will not double in size.)
4. While the bagels are rising,
  - Preheat the oven to 220 °C with rack in the middle.
  - Fill a large, wide, shallow pan (about 3 to 6 quarts) with water, bring to a boil over high heat, then reduce heat to medium low and let simmer. Cover until ready.
  - Line a baking sheet with parchment paper greased with oil.
  - Place a metal rack inside of a second baking sheet and set aside.
5. Turn the risen dough out onto a dry surface and divide into 12 equal pieces. Roll each piece into a rope about 20–25 cm long, lightly moisten the ends with water, overlap the ends by 2–3 cm, and press to join. Widen the hole in the middle to 2 cm if necessary. Cover the shaped bagels with a damp towel and let rest 10 minutes.
6. After resting, stretch the dough to retain the 2–3 cm hole and boil the bagels several at a time, making sure they have room to bob around. Cook 30 seconds on each side, until they have a shriveled look. Remove to the baking sheet with the rack in it. Adjust heat as necessary so the water stays at a simmer.

7. Whisk together one Tbsp water and the egg white. Brush the bagels with the egg wash. Sprinkle topping if desired.
8. Arrange the bagels on the baking sheet lined with parchment paper about 2–3 cm apart and bake. Rotate the pan after 15 minutes and bake until the bagels are a deep caramel color and have formed a crust on the bottom and top, about 10 minutes more.
9. Remove from the oven and let cool on a rack for 30 minutes so the interiors finish cooking and the crusts form a chewy exterior.



## Beurre Nantais

Serves 4

35 minutes

Source: [52]

|        |           |
|--------|-----------|
| 3      | échalotes |
| 125 ml | muscadet  |
| 125 g  | beurre    |
|        | sel       |
|        | poivre    |

1. Émincer les échalotes. Réduire à sec avec le muscadet sur feu moyen.
2. Ajouter le beurre froid et fouetter sur feu chaud jusqu'à ébullition. Fouetter jusqu'à obtention d'une émulsion.
3. Ajouter du sel ou du poivre si souhaité. Servir chaud (ou garder en bain marie sinon).

L'émulsion doit napper convenablement le dos d'une cuillère.

Il y en a qui passent l'émulsion au chinois avant de la servir pour enlever les échalotes.

Il y en a qui ajoute le jus d'un demi-citron avec le muscadet.

## Broccoli purée with feta and cashew

Serves 4–8

Source: [52]

|          |                              |
|----------|------------------------------|
| 500 g    | onion                        |
| 6 cloves | garlic                       |
| 130 g    | cashews, roasted, unsalted   |
| 2        | carrots                      |
|          | olive oil                    |
| 3        | head broccoli                |
|          | thyme                        |
|          | red pepper or cayenne pepper |
| 100 g    | feta                         |

1. Saute onions until soft.
2. Add carrots and broccoli. Saute until the broccoli is slightly soft and dark green.
3. Add spices. Purée with feta.

# Cake Salé au Féta, Basilic et Tomates Cerises

Serves

Makes

20 minutes + 45 minutes cuisson

Source: [52]

|            |                   |
|------------|-------------------|
| 3          | oeufs             |
| 150 g      | farines           |
| 1 sachet   | levure chimique   |
| 8 cl       | huile             |
| 12.5 cl    | lait tiède        |
| 100 g      | gruyère rapé      |
| 3 feuilles | basilic, ciselées |
| 150 g      | féta en cubes     |
| 10         | tomates cerises   |

1. Préchauffer le four au 180 °C.
2. Dans un saladier, fouetter les oeufs, la farine, la levure et du poivre.
3. Incorporer petit à petit l'huile et le lait tiède.
4. Ajouter le gruyère râpé. Mélanger.
5. Incorporer ensuite, les dés de féta, le basilic et les tomates cerises.  
Remuer.
6. Verser dans un moule à cake et cuire 45 minutes.

## Carpacio de Saumon

Serves 5

30 minutes plus 3 jours

Source: [7]

|       |            |
|-------|------------|
| 250 g | saumon cru |
|       | aneth      |
| 1     | citron     |

1. Couper le saumon en tranche fine.
2. Dans u recipient qui peut être fermer hermétiquement, alterner des couches de saumon et d'aneth. Couvrir du jus du citron. Fermer et laisser au frais pendant 5 heures.
3. Renverser et laisser encore au frais pendant 5 heures. Répéter pendant trois jours.
4. Servir avec du pain et du beurre.

## Cranberry Butter

Makes 1 cup

15 minutes plus time to chill

Source: [54]

|                   |                                             |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1 c               | cranberry without liquid                    |
| 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c | confectioner's sugar                        |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | unsalted butter, softened and cut in pieces |
| 1 Tbsp            | lemon juice                                 |

1. Purée cranberry and sugar. Add remaining ingredients. Blend until smooth.
2. Chill until firm.

## Red Pepper Hummus

20 minutes

Source: [44]

|                                 |                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> c | cooked chick peas  |
| <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>     | roasted red pepper |
| 1 Tbsp                          | tahini             |
| 3 Tbsp                          | olive oil          |
| 1                               | lemon, juiced      |
| dash                            | salt               |
| dash                            | paprika            |
| dash                            | Tabasco sauce      |
| 1–2 tsp                         | cumin              |

1. Combine everything in a food processor and purée.

## Millennium Tofu Spread

Makes 3 cups (?)

1 hour

Source: [51]

|                   |                                                  |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1                 | yellow onion, cut lengthwise into then crescents |
| 3                 | cloves garlic, peeled but left whole             |
| 1 tsp             | sea salt                                         |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c   | dry white wine, sherry, or vegetable stock       |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | dried thyme                                      |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | dried sage                                       |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | minced fresh rosemary                            |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | dried basil                                      |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | dried oregano                                    |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ tsp | ground pepper                                    |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ tsp | ground nutmeg                                    |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | light vegetable stock or water                   |
| 12 oz             | firm tofu, drained                               |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c   | light miso                                       |

1. In a large sauté pan or skillet, cook the onions, garlic, salt, and wine over medium heat until the onions just start to soften, about 5 minutes.
2. Add the thyme, sage, rosemary, basil, oregano, pepper, nutmeg, and vegetable stock. Cover and cook until the liquid evaporates and the onion and garlic are very soft and light brown, about 20 minutes.
3. Remove from heat and let cool to room temperature.
4. Crumble the tofu into a medium bowl. Add the miso and the onion mixture and blend well. In a food processor, process this mixture, in batches if necessary, until smooth.
5. Serve at room temperature or chilled.

## Niter Kebbeh

Makes 2 c

15 minutes + 1 hour to cook

Source: [52]

|                   |                               |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 lb              | butter                        |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c   | onion, chopped                |
| 2 cloves          | garlic, minced                |
| 2 tsp             | ginger, grated, peeled, fresh |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | turmeric                      |
| 4                 | cardamom seeds, crushed       |
| 1                 | cinnamon stick                |
| 2                 | cloves, whole                 |
| $\frac{1}{8}$ tsp | nutmeg                        |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ tsp | ground fenugreek seeds        |
| 1 Tbsp            | basil, fresh (or 1 tsp dried  |

1. In a small saucepan, gradually melt the butter and bring it to bubbling. When the top is covered with foam, add the other ingredients and reduce the heat to a simmer. Gently simmer, uncovered, on low heat.
2. After about 45 to 60 minutes, when the surface becomes transparent and the milk solids are on the bottom, pour the liquid through a cheesecloth into a heat-resistant container. Discard the spices and solids.
3. Cover tightly and store in the refrigerator. Can be stored for up to two months.

Olive or other oil may be substituted for butter.



## Oeuf Chaud Froid

Makes 1

10 minutes

Source: [40]

- 1 oeuf frais
- 1 pincée de quatre épices
- $\frac{1}{2}$  tsp vinaigre de Xérès
- poivre noir
- 2 pincées de fleur de sel (séparément)
- 1 Tbsp crème fleurette
- $\frac{1}{2}$  tsp sirop d'érable

1. Couper la coquille d'oeuf avec un tocqueur d'oeuf. Evacuer le blanc et réserver le jaune au fond de la coquille. Recouvrir d'une pincée de fleur de sel et d'une pincée de poivre fraîchement concassé. Réserver l'oeuf dans son alvéole.
2. Fouetter la crème fleurette avec le vinaigre, le quatre épices, la fleur de sel, et un tour de moulin de poivre.
3. Sur une eau frémissante (60 °C), faire flotter 10 minutes la coquille d'oeuf avec son jaune. Ensuite ajouter dans la coquille la crème préalablement fouettée et le sirop d'érable.
4. Servir en coquette.

## Orange Marmalade

Makes about 4 jars

10 minutes plus overnight and 1 hour more

Source: [45]

- 2 large Valencia oranges
- 2 large or 3 small lemons
- 3 c water
- sugar

1. Scrub the oranges and lemons well, cut into quarters, and remove the seeds. Place in water and simmer for 5 minutes.
2. Let stand for 12 to 18 hours in a cool place.
3. Remove fruit and cut into very small shreds. Return to the water in which it was soaked. Boil 1 hour.
4. Add one cup of sugar for each cup of fruit mixture.
5. Boil the marmalade until the juice forms a jelly when tested.
6. Pour into cans.

## Pâte Brisée

Makes a 9-inch pie shell

15 minutes

Source: [45]

|                   |                             |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| 156 g             | butter (11 Tbsp)            |
| 2 c               | all-purpose flour (335 g ?) |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | salt                        |
| 5–6 Tbsp          | water                       |

This crust is best for savory fillings. Use pâte sucrée for sweet pies.

The dough can be stored refrigerated for a week or more before baking.

1. Work butter very lightly into flour and salt. This can be done best by working the flour and butter first with the fingers and then lightly and quickly rotating it between the palms of the hands.
2. Make a well in the flour mixture and gradually pour in the water. Use the index finger to stir the liquid quickly into the flour in a spiral fashion, beginning at the inside of the well and gradually moving to the outer edge. The dough should be soft enough to gather up into a ball but should not stick to the fingers or the board.
3. Allow the dough to rest refrigerated from 2 to 36 hours. Cover it with a damp, wrung-out cloth for the shorter period or a piece of foil for the longer one. The resting of the dough breaks any rubbery reactions it might develop when rolled and handled.
4. Roll or press into a pie crust. Bake with filling according to need.

## Pâte Sucrée

Makes a 7-inch pie shell

15 minutes

Source: [45]

|                   |                        |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| 1 c               | all-purpose flour      |
| 2 Tbsp            | sugar                  |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | salt                   |
| 6 Tbsp            | softened butter (85 g) |
| 1                 | egg yolk               |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | vanilla                |
| 1 Tbsp            | lemon juice or water   |

This crust is best for sweet fruit fillings. Use pâte brisée for savory pies.

The dough can be stored refrigerated for a week or more before baking.

1. Combine flour, sugar, and salt. Work the butter into it as for pastry, using a pastry blender or fingers.
2. Make a well and add the remaining ingredients. Stir with fingers until the mixture forms one blended ball and no longer adheres to the hand. Cover and drefrigerate for at least 30 minutes.
3. Roll to a 1/8-inch thickness as for pie dough.
4. Line the tart pans with the dough. Prick and weight down with beans or pebbles.
5. Back at 400 °F (205 °C) for 7 to 10 minutes or until lightly browned.
6. Unmold and cool on a rack. Fill with fresh fruit.

## Dill Pickle Slices

15 minutes

Source: [2]

|                 |                     |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1 c             | white wine vinegar  |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | sugar               |
| 1 Tbsp          | fresh dill, chopped |
|                 | water               |
| 3               | large cucumbers     |
| 6               | cloves garlic       |

1. Mix the vinegar and sugar until dissolved. Place in jars of sufficient size to hold sliced cucumbers.
2. Slice cucumbers and garlic. Add alternately to jars along with dill. Add enough water to cover.
3. Refrigerate for two days before eating.

# Pie Crust

Makes 1 pie crust

15 minutes plus refrigerator time

Source: [46]

## Single Crust for a 9 Inch Pie

|                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c | all purpose flour |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ tsp | salt              |
| 9 Tbsp            | butter (128 g)    |
| 3 Tbsp            | cold water        |

## Double Crust for a 9 Inch Pie

|                       |                   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ c     | all purpose flour |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp     | salt              |
| 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ Tbsp | butter (192 g)    |
| 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Tbsp  | cold water        |

## Food Processor Version

1. Process flour and salt for 20 seconds.
2. Distribute butter evenly and process until the mixture resembles coarse meal, 15 to 20 seconds.
3. With the food processor running, pour the ice water in a steady stream through the feed tube and process just until the dough comes together.

## Manual Version

- Whisk flour and salt in a large mixing bowl.
- Rub the butter into the flour with fingertips or cut it in with a pastry blender.
- Sprinkle the water over the mixture while tossing with a fork.

**And then...**

- Knead the dough several turns on a lightly floured surface to bring it together. Shape into one (or two) thick disks, wrap in plastic wrap, and refrigerate at least 1 hour.
- To roll out the dough, place the chilled dough between two pieces of baking parchment and roll out to a diameter two inches bigger than the size of the pan. Fit to the pan, trim the edges, and keep in the refrigerator until ready to fill. (If pre-baking the crust, refrigerate at least 30 minutes before baking.)

# Poivrons grillés marinés au thym citron et à l'ail rose

Serves 6

15 minutes (plus 30m cuisson et 2h réfrigération)

Source: [14]

|              |                    |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 3            | poivrons rouges    |
| 1            | tête de l'ail rose |
| 1            | citron (jus de)    |
| 6 c. à soupe | huile d'olive      |
| 6 brins      | thym citron        |
|              | sel                |
|              | poivre             |

1. Allumer le four en position gril. Laver et sécher les poivrons. Les poser sur la gille du four. La glisser à mi-hauteur du four et installer la lèchefrite en dessous. Faire griller les poivrons en les retournant régulièrement jusqu'à ce qu'ils soient uniformément bruns (environ 30 minutes).
2. Sortir les poivrons du four et les enfermer dans un sac en plastique. (Ils seront plus faciles à peler). Laisser refroidir.
3. Peler les poivrons et les couper en deux. Retirer les graines et les filaments blancs. Détailler la chair en lanières. Les mettre dans un saladier. Ajouter les gousses d'ail pelées et grossièrement émincées ainsi que le jus de citron, l'huile d'olive, et le thym. Saler, poivrer, et mélanger. Couvrir le plat d'un film étirable et réserver au frais pendant deux heures minimum.
4. Sortir les poivrons marinés 30 minutes avant de les servir. Déguster avec des tranches de pain de campagne grillé.

*Le bon accord : un bordeaux claret.*



## Roasted Pepper Zucchini Spread

Makes 1 liter

20 minutes (?)

Source: [2]

|          |                    |
|----------|--------------------|
| 2        | large zucchinis    |
| 1        | apple              |
| 3 cloves | garlic             |
| 150 g    | sun-dried tomatoes |
| 1 Tbsp   | olive oil          |
|          | black pepper       |
|          | cayenne pepper     |
|          | basil              |

1. Purée everything in a food processor. Serve.

It may be that the flavor improves by the next day. Initially the flavor sequence is a bit strange, with sweetness (apple) followed by saltiness (tomato) followed by garlic.

I roasted one of the zucchinis in order to reduce moisture. It's not clear that this was worth the bother.

I added three or four prunes as sweetener. I don't think this was worthwhile, although it didn't hurt.

The olive oil probably could be omitted without ill effect.

# Whole Wheat Bread

Makes 2 loaves

1 hour plus 2 hours for baking and cooling

Source: [2]

|        |                   |
|--------|-------------------|
| 2 c    | warm water        |
| 2 Tbsp | dried yeast       |
| 6 c    | whole wheat flour |
| 2 Tbsp | honey             |
| 1 Tbsp | salt              |

I make bread using a KitchenAid mixer, which permits me to add all of the flour at once, adjusting at the end if I didn't add enough. (I can add water at the end if I added too much, but the result is not quite as good.)

If kneading by hand, add only half of the flour, then slowly add more as you knead it.

1. In mixing bowl, gently pour yeast on top of warm water that is just barely hot to the touch. Let sit several minutes without stirring for yeast to dissolve.
2. Add flour (precise quantity depends heavily on humidity and any other items you add), honey, and salt. Mix until thick and then knead well.
3. Let rise until a finger poked into the bread easily makes a whole. Punch down, form loaves, dust well with whole wheat flour, and place on a cookie sheet dusted with whole wheat flour. Preheat oven to 425 °F.
4. When loaves have risen (doubled), place in oven. Reduce temperature to 350 °F and bake about 40 minutes, until loaves, when tapped on the bottom, sound hollow.
5. Cool thoroughly on wire racks.

Note that almost anything can be added. Oil, butter, or grated cheese makes for a richer loaf. Spices or finely chopped (and cooked) vegetables work well, too.

# Soup

# African Peanut Soup

Serves 10

1 hour

Source: [52]

1 Tbsp oil  
1 large onion, chopped  
2 medium sweet potatoes, peeled and diced  
2 garlic cloves  
8 c chicken broth  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  tsp ground cumin  
3 c thick chunky tomato salsa  
600 g garbanzo beans (dry weight), soaked and cooked (3 lbs if canned)  
1 c diced zucchini or yellow squash  
 $\frac{2}{3}$  c creamy peanut butter  
salt  
pepper

1. In a large soup pot, sauté onions, sweet potato, and garlic in oil until onions are tender.
2. Add broth, thyme, and cumin. Bring to a boil, then reduce heat and simmer until potato is tender, about 10 minutes.
3. Add the salsa, garbanzo beans, and squash. Cook until tender, about 10 minutes.
4. Add peanut butter and stir until completely combined. Add salt and pepper to taste.
5. Serve plain as soup or over couscous or long grain rice.

# Beet Onion Soup

Serves 6

1 hour

Source: [2]

|       |                               |
|-------|-------------------------------|
| 4     | medium onions, finely chopped |
| 50 g  | butter                        |
| 4     | garlic cloves, crushed        |
| 4     | raw beets, finely chopped     |
| 5     | tomatoes, coarsely chopped    |
|       | salt                          |
|       | black pepper                  |
| 2 c   | water                         |
| 4     | yellow bell peppers           |
|       | handful fresh basil           |
| 1 tsp | thyme                         |
|       | crème fraîche                 |

1. Sauté onions slowly in butter, 15 minutes.
2. Add garlic and beets, sauté another 10 minutes.
3. Add tomatoes, salt, and pepper. Simmer on low heat 15 minutes.
4. Add water and bell pepper. Cook on low 5–10 minutes.
5. Stir in the basil and thyme.
6. Before serving, stir in several large spoonfuls of crème fraîche.

# Soupe de betterave à la nuance de gingembre

Pour 4 personnes (en entrée)

30 minutes + 30 minutes cuisson

Source: [52]

|          |                                     |
|----------|-------------------------------------|
|          | beurre doux                         |
| 2        | poireaux, coupés                    |
| 1 gousse | d'ail, finement coupé               |
| 3        | betteraves crues, coupées en dés    |
| 1        | carotte, coupées en rondelles fines |
| 2 cm     | gingembre                           |
|          | zeste d'orange                      |
| 1 litre  | bouillon                            |
|          | crème fraîche                       |

1. Faire revenir les poireaux dans du beurre.
2. Ajouter l'ail.
3. Ajouter les betteraves, la carotte, le gingembre, et le zeste d'orange.
4. Ajouter le bouillon. Porter le tout à ébullition, puis réduire la température et couvrir. Laisser mijoter 20 minutes environ : les légumes doivent être tendres.
5. Passer la soupe au mixeur jusqu'à l'obtention d'un velouté.

# Roasted Butternut Squash Soup

Serves 8–10

1 hour

Source: [22]

5 lbs butternut squash, peeled and cut into  $\frac{3}{4}$  inch dice  
2 yellow onions, chopped  
1 Tbs fresh thyme, finely chopped  
3 Tbs olive oil  
salt  
black pepper  
6 c stock (not mushroom)  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  c white wine, dry  
1 tsp cardamom, ground  
 $\frac{2}{3}$  c heavy cream or crème fraîche

1. Preheat oven to 425 °F.
2. Toss squash, onions, and thyme in olive oil. spread mixture onto one or two large baking sheets. Season with salt and pepper. Roast 20–30 minutes until tender, stirring once or twice.
3. Remove from oven and transfer to a large saucepot. Add stock, wine, and cardamom. Simmer 10 minutes.
4. Working in batches, purée the soup in a blender or food processor until smooth. Transfer to a clean saucepan and check seasoning.
5. When ready to serve, bring back to a simmer, remove from heat, and whisk in cream.

## Soupe de carotte aux épices

Pour 4 personnes (en entrée)

30 minutes + 30 minutes cuisson

Source: [52]

|                              |                                         |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 2 c. à soupe                 | huile de tournesol                      |
| 1                            | oignon haché                            |
| 3 gousses                    | d'ail, écrasées                         |
| 2 c. à café                  | cumin, en poudre                        |
| 1 c. à café                  | coriandre, en poudre                    |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c. à café      | gingembre, en poudre                    |
| 1 c. à café                  | paprika                                 |
| 1 pincée                     | piment de Cayenne                       |
| 1                            | pomme de terre, petite, coupée en cubes |
| 500 g                        | carottes, coupées en rondelles          |
| 1,2 l                        | bouillon de légumes ou de poule         |
|                              | jus d'une orange                        |
| 1-1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. à soupe | vinaigre de vin rouge                   |
|                              | sel                                     |
|                              | poivre noir                             |
|                              | coriandre fraîche, ciselée              |

1. Faire chauffer l'huile dans une grande casserole. Y mettre l'ail et l'oignon à revenir 4 minutes sur feu doux.
2. Ajouter le cumin, la coriandre, le gingembre, le paprika, et le piment de Cayenne.
3. Ajouter la pomme de terre, les carottes, et le bouillon.
4. Porter le tout à ébullition, puis réduire la température et couvrir. Laisser mijoter 20 minutes environ : les légumes doivent être tendres.
5. Passer la soupe au mixeur jusqu'à l'obtention d'un velouté.
6. Incorporer le jus d'orange et le vinaigre. Saler et poivrer au goût.
7. Transvaser la soupe à la louche dans des bols et parsemer de coriandre fraîche. Servir aussitôt.



# Carrot Soup with Onion Relish

Serves 4–6

1 hour

Source: [36]

## Soup

|                   |                        |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| 2 Tbsp            | butter or olive oil    |
| 1                 | onion, thinly sliced   |
| 1 lb              | carrots, thinly sliced |
| 1 bay             | leaf                   |
| 2 Tbsp            | chopped parsley        |
| 3 Tbsp            | white rice             |
| 1 tsp             | sweet paprika          |
| 1 tsp             | ground cumin           |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | ground coriander       |
|                   | salt and black pepper  |
| 7 c               | water or stock         |

1. In a soup pot, melt the butter over medium heat. Add the onion, carrots, bay leaf, parsley, and rice. Cook to soften the onion, stirring frequently, about 5 minutes.
2. Add the spices,  $\frac{1}{2}$  tsp salt, some pepper, and cook 5 minutes longer.
3. Add the water and bring to a boil, then lower the heat and simmer, partially covered, for 25 minutes.
4. While the soup is cooking, make the relish, below.
5. Remove the bay leaf from the soup. Puree 2 cups of the soup until smooth, then puree the rest, leaving a little texture and flecks of carrot. Taste for salt and serve each bowl with a spoonful of the relish.

## Onion Relish

|                 |                                                    |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | finely diced white onion or pickled onion          |
| 1               | serrano chile, finely chopped                      |
| 2 Tbsp          | chopped cilantro                                   |
|                 | a few leaves of cinnamon basil (or ordinary basil) |
| 2               | limes (grated zest and juice)                      |

1. Combine all ingredients together.

# Hot and Sour Soup

Serves 8

30 minutes

Source: [50]

|         |                                    |
|---------|------------------------------------|
| 1       | large onion, chopped               |
| 1 qt    | broth or water                     |
| 20 oz   | mushrooms (crimini or even button) |
| 1-2     | zucchini, shredded                 |
| 4 Tbsp  | soy sauce                          |
| 2 Tbsp  | sherry                             |
| 1/4 c   | red wine or cider vinegar          |
|         | Tabasco sauce                      |
| 1/2 tsp | black pepper                       |
| 12 oz   | tofu, shredded                     |
| 2       | eggs, lightly beaten               |
|         | scallions, minced                  |
|         | sesame oil                         |

1. Sauté onions until translucent. Add water, mushrooms, and zucchini. Simmer until mushrooms are done.
2. Add soy sauce, sherry, wine, Tabasco, pepper, and finally tofu. Simmer about 10 minutes.
3. Add eggs in a thin stream while stirring.
4. Top with scallions and dots of sesame oil to serve.

## Italian Lentils

Serves 3–4

45 minutes (?)

Source: [18]

|        |                              |
|--------|------------------------------|
| 1 c    | dried lentils                |
| 1 qt   | broth (chicken or vegetable) |
| 8 oz   | canned diced tomatoes        |
| 1      | onion                        |
| 1      | carrot                       |
| 2      | celery stalks                |
| 5 Tbsp | olive oil                    |
| pinch  | black pepper                 |
| pinch  | salt                         |

1. Soak the lentils in water for 30 minutes, then rinse them and set them aside.
2. Drain the diced tomatoes, mix the liquid with the broth, and warm it up in a pot or in the microwave oven.
3. Finely chop onion, carrot and celery. Place the chopped vegetables in a deep pot, add the olive oil, salt, and pepper, and sauté on medium heat until the onion becomes translucent.
4. Add the diced tomatoes, and sauté for a couple of minutes. Add the lentils and sauté for a few more minutes.
5. Finally, add the broth, making sure that it completely covers the lentils (add water if necessary). Cook for 30–40 min until the lentils start becoming soft.

# Minted Pea Soup

Serves 4–6

20 minutes plus 30 minutes to cook

Source: [33, 34]

|                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 Tbsp            | butter, unsalted      |
| 1 c               | yellow onion, chopped |
| 1 tsp             | essence, recipe below |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | salt                  |
| 1 qt              | vegetable stock       |
| 4 c               | peas, freshly shelled |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | heavy cream           |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c   | fresh chopped mint    |

1. In a large, heavy saucepan, melt the butter over medium-high heat. Add the onion, essence, and salt, and saute until soft, about 5 minutes.
2. Add the chicken stock and peas and bring to a boil. Reduce the heat to medium-low and simmer uncovered until the peas are tender, about 5 to 10 minutes. Remove from the heat and puree with a hand-held immersion blender.
3. Stir in the cream and mint, and serve warm with bread.

## Essence (Creole seasoning)

|                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| $2\frac{1}{2}$ Tbsp | paprika            |
| 2 Tbsp              | salt               |
| 2 Tbsp              | garlic powder      |
| 1 Tbsp              | black pepper       |
| 1 Tbsp              | onion powder       |
| 1 Tbsp              | cayenne pepper     |
| 1 Tbsp              | dried leaf oregano |
| 1 Tbsp              | dried thyme        |

1. Combine all ingredients thoroughly and store in an airtight container. Makes about  $\frac{2}{3}$  cup.

The recipe originally called for chicken stock.

# Pepper, Leek, and Mushroom Stew with Corn and Cheese Dumplings

Serves 4

30–40 minutes (dumplings) + 30 minutes (stew)

Source: [30]

## Corn and Cheese Dumplings

|                 |                                                       |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 100 g           | grated cheddar cheese (originally: $\frac{1}{2}$ cup) |
| 100 g           | grated Swiss cheese (originally: $\frac{1}{2}$ cup)   |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | yellow corn meal                                      |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | white flour                                           |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | cottage cheese                                        |
| 2               | eggs, beaten                                          |
| 1 pinch         | salt                                                  |

1. Mix all ingredients together thoroughly in a bowl. Use hands to form 1-inch balls.
2. In a large pot, bring 4 quarts of water to a rolling boil. Add as many dumplings as possible without crowding. Reduce heat, cover, and allow to simmer for 10 minutes. Remove with a slotted spoon. (*Note:* If cooking the dumplings in more than one shift, keep cooked ones warm on a tray in a 200 °F oven or reheat in a microwave.)

The dumplings may be assembled a day or two in advance if desired. Store on a floured plate, tightly covered and refrigerated. About 40 minutes before serving time, bring the cooking water to a boil. Poach the dumplings while heating the stew.

## Pepper, Leek, and Mushroom Stew

|                   |                                                                |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 Tbsp            | butter                                                         |
| $2\frac{1}{2}$ c  | chopped leaks (whites and half the greens)(not quite one leek) |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ lb  | button mushrooms, chopped                                      |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | salt                                                           |
| 6                 | bell peppers, thinly sliced                                    |
|                   | black pepper, to taste                                         |
| 1 c               | yogurt, at room temperature                                    |
|                   | paprika                                                        |

1. Melt the butter in a large saucepan or Dutch oven. Cook the vegetables with salt over low heat. After about 10 minutes, turn up the heat and cook, stirring until most of the liquid evaporates. Add black pepper to taste.
2. Stir in the yogurt shortly before serving. Serve immediately without any further cooking. Top each serving with a few of the dumplings and an artful dusting of paprika.

Notes:

- The vegetables may be cooked a day or two in advance and then reheated.
- Be sure the yogurt is at room temperature so the sauce won't curdle.

## Red Lentil Soup with Lime

Serves 4–6

45 minutes

Source: [36]

|          |                                                         |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 c      | split red lentils, picked over and rinsed several times |
| 1 Tbsp   | turmeric                                                |
| 4 Tbsp   | butter                                                  |
|          | salt                                                    |
| 1        | large onion, finely diced, about 2 cups                 |
| 2 tsp    | ground cumin                                            |
| 1½ tsp   | mustard seeds or 1 tsp ground mustard                   |
| 1        | bunch chopped cilantro, about 1 cup                     |
| 3        | limes, juiced                                           |
| 1        | large bunch spinach leaves, chopped into small pieces   |
| 1 c      | cooked rice                                             |
| 4–6 Tbsp | yogurt                                                  |

1. Put the lentils in a soup pot with 2½ quarts water, the turmeric, 1 tablespoon of the butter, and 1 tablespoon salt. Bring to a boil, then lower the heat and simmer, covered, until the lentils are soft and falling apart, about 20 minutes. Puree for a smooth and nicer-looking soup.
2. Meanwhile, in a medium skillet over low heat, cook the onion in 2 tablespoons of the remaining butter with the cumin and mustard, stirring occasionally.
3. When soft, about the time the lentils are cooked or after 15 minutes, add the cilantro and cook for a minute more.
4. Add the onion mixture to the soup, then add the juice of 2 limes. Taste, then add more if needed to bring up the flavors. The soup should be slightly sour.
5. Just before serving, add the last tablespoon of butter to a wide skillet. When foamy, add the spinach, sprinkle with salt, and cook just long enough to wilt. If the rice warm, place a spoonful in each bowl. If it's leftover rice, add it to the soup and let it heat though for a minute.
6. Serve the soup, divide the spinach among the bowls, and swirl in a spoonful of yogurt.

## Sweet Corn Soup

Serves 6–8

one hour

Source: [36]

If using frozen corn, make sure to use stock. Fresh corn can use water.

|                 |                                                          |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 Tbsp          | butter or corn oil                                       |
| 1               | small onion, thinly sliced                               |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | grated waxy potato, such as Yellow Fin                   |
| 6 ears          | corn (about 4 cups)                                      |
| 7 c             | water or stock, plus 1 c water                           |
| 1 tsp           | salt                                                     |
|                 | cream or milk, optional                                  |
|                 | chopped parley, basil, lovage, tarragon, chives, or dill |

1. Shuck the corn, remove the silk, the slice off the kernels.
2. In a wide soup pot, melt the butter, then add the onion, potato, and 1 cup of the water. Cover the pot and stew over medium heat until the onion is soft, about 10 minutes.
3. Add the corn, salt, and the remaining water and bring to a boil. Lower the heat and simmer, partially covered, for 10 minutes.
4. Cool briefly, then puree in a blender in two batches, allowing 3 minutes for each batch. Pass through a food mill or fine strainer, then return the soup to the stove and stir in a little cream to thin it if desired. Taste for salt and serve sprinkled with herbs.

When reheating, stir frequently and don't boil or the soup will curdle.



# Tartare de tomates vertes, soupe de tomates jaunes, et glaçon de tomates rouges

Serves 4

30 minutes (plus 2h réfrigération plus 5m cuisson)

Source: [15]

|              |                                                    |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 150 g        | tomates vertes (variété “green zebra” si possible) |
| 400 g        | tomates jaunes (variété “ananas” si possible)      |
| 150 g        | tomates rouges, pelées                             |
| 50 g         | tomates confites                                   |
| jus d'un     | citron                                             |
| 2            | brins de thym                                      |
| 1            | gousse d'ail                                       |
| 1 c. à soupe | huile d'olive                                      |
|              | Tabasco (quelques gouttes)                         |
|              | sel                                                |
|              | poivre                                             |

1. Laver et essuyer les tomates. Après avoir ôté les pédoncules, les couper séparément : les vertes en dés, les rouges en morceaux. Eplucher l'ail. Laisser les jaunes entières.
2. **(2h en avance)** Mettre les morceau de tomates rouges, les tomates confites, et quelques gouttes de Tabasco dans un blender. Saler, poivrer, et faire fonctionner l'appareil pour obtenir un coulis. Verser le coulis dans un bac à glaçons et réserver deux heures au congélateur.
3. **(Préparer la soupe)** Mettre les tomates jaunes dans une casserole avec 15 cl d'eau, l'ail, et 1 brin de thym. Saler, porter à ébullition pendant 20 minutes. Retirer l'ail et le thym, peler les tomates, et verser dans le blender. Ajouter la moitié du jus de citron et faire fonctionner l'appareil pour obtenir une soupe lisse. Pouvrrer et réserver dans la casserole sur feu doux.
4. **(Préparer le tartare)** Effeuiller et hacher l'autre brin de thym. Assaisonner les tomates vertes de sel, poivre, huile d'olive, thym, et du reste du jus de citron. Mélanger et réserver à température ambiante.
5. **(Au moment de servir)** Répartir le tartare en dôme au centre de quatre assiettes creuses. (Utiliser des cercles si possible.) Poser un glaçon de tomate rouge sur chaque tartare, versez la soupe jaune autour. Accompagner éventuellement chaque tartare d'une tartine de pain de campagne toastée, frottée d'ail, badigeonnée d'huile d'olive, et saupoudrée de parmesan fraîchement râpé.

*Le bon accord : un viognier de l'Ardèche (blanc).*

# Tomato-Fennel Soup

Serves 4

30 minutes

Source: [32]

2 Tbsp olive oil  
1 fennel bulb (about 12 oz), trimmed, cored, and chopped; reserve 2 Tbsp leaves  
4 shallots  
1 small carrot (about 2 oz)  
1 28 oz can whole plum tomatoes  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  c vegetable broth  
salt  
pepper

1. In a medium stock pot, heat the oil over medium-low heat. Add the fennel, shallots, and carrot. Cook, stirring occasionally, until vegetables are very soft but not browned, about 15 minutes.
2. Add the tomatoes with juice and the broth. Bring to a boil over high heat. Reduce the heat and simmer gently, uncovered, for 15 minutes, stirring occasionally.
3. Purée until smooth.
4. Serve hot, garnished with the reserved fennel leaves.

# Winter Squash Soup with Fried Sage Leaves

Serves 4–6

1 hr(?)

Source: [36]

|                                      |                                                                     |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> –3 lbs | winter squash                                                       |
| <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> c        | olive oil, plus extra for the squash                                |
| 6                                    | garlic cloves, peeled                                               |
| 12                                   | sage leaves, whole, plus 2 Tbsp chopped                             |
| 2                                    | onions, finely chopped                                              |
|                                      | leaves from 4 thyme sprigs or <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> tsp dried |
| <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> c        | chopped parsley                                                     |
|                                      | salt and pepper                                                     |
| 2 qts                                | water or stock                                                      |
| <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> c        | Fontina, pecorino, or ricotta salata, diced into small cubes        |

1. Preheat the oven to 375 °F. Halve the squash and scoop out the seeds. Brush the surfaces with oil, stuff the cavities with the garlic, and place them cut side down on a baking sheet. Bake until tender when pressed with a finger, about 30 minutes.
2. Meanwhile, in a small skillet, heat the <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup oil until nearly smoking, then drop in the whole sage leaves and fry until speckled and dark, about 1 minute. (They will burn 15 seconds or so later if not removed promptly!) Set the leaves aside on a paper towel and transfer the oil to a wide soup pot.
3. Add the onions, chopped sage, thyme, and parsley and cook over medium heat until the onions have begun to brown around the edges, 12 to 15 minutes. Scoop the squash flesh into the pot along with any juices that have accumulated in the pan. Peel the garlic and add it to the pot along with 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> tsp salt and the water and bring to a boil. Lower the heat and simmer, partially covered, for 25 minutes. If the soup becomes too thick, simply add more water to thin it out. Taste for salt.
4. Depending on the type of squash you've used, the soup will be smooth or rough. Puree or pass it through a food mill if you want a more refined soup. Ladle it into bowls and distribute the cheese over the top. Garnish each bowl with the fried sage leaves, add pepper, and serve.

# Side Dishes

## Blinis rapides avec une crème de fromage de chèvre frais aux herbes

Serves 4

Makes 16 blinis

30 minutes

Source: [8]

100 g farine tamisée  
1 oeuf  
2 blancs d'oeuf  
1 petit bouquet de basilic  
130 g lait  
1 filet d'huile d'olive  
100 g fromage de chèvre frais  
30 g crème liquide  
sel  
poivre

1. Dans un saladier, mélanger la farine avec un oeuf. Incorporer ensuite le lait, une pincée de sel. Bien mélanger sans trop travailler.
2. Superposer les feuilles de basilic et les concasser. Monter les blancs d'oeufs avec une pointe de sel.
3. Incorporer les blancs d'oeuf dans le saladier avec la valeur de 3 feuilles de basilic.
4. Confectionner les blinis dans une poêle avec de l'huile d'olive à la mode des pancakes américaines. Chaque blini se forme d'une cuillère à soupe de pâte.
5. Mélanger le fromage de chèvre avec la crème, une cuillère à soupe de basilic concassé, et du poivre.
6. Dresser toutes blinis d'une quenelle de fromage.

## Mushroom and Cheese Pâté

Makes 2 loaves

30 minutes plus 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> hours to bake plus time to chill

Source: [29]

|                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 4 Tbsp                          | butter                             |
| 3 c                             | chopped onion                      |
| 1 lb                            | mushrooms, coarsely chopped        |
| <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> tsp | salt                               |
| 1 tsp                           | dry mustard                        |
| <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> tsp | dill weed                          |
|                                 | black pepper                       |
|                                 | cayenne pepper                     |
| 3 Tbsp                          | dry white wine                     |
| <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> c   | wheat germ                         |
| 8 oz                            | neufchatel or cream cheese (1 cup) |
| 1 lb                            | ricotta cheese (2 cups)            |
|                                 | paprika                            |
|                                 | freshly minced parsley             |

1. In a large heavy skillet begin cooking the onions in butter over medium heat, stirring occasionally.
2. After about 5 minutes, when the onions are soft, add the mushrooms, salt, dry mustard, dill, black pepper, and cayenne. Stir well and cook uncovered over moderate heat, stirring intermittently for another 5 minutes.
3. Add the wine and stir. Continue to cook for 5 more minutes.
4. Sprinkle in the wheat germ, stirring the mixture as you sprinkle. Stir and cook 1–2 minutes more, then remove from heat.
5. Cut the neufchatel or cream cheese into the hot mixture.
6. Use a blender or a food processor fitted with a steel blade to purée the mixture. Transfer the purée to a large mixing bowl. Whisk in the ricotta.
7. You can bake the pâté in a buttered casserole or in 2 loaf pans. If baked in a casserole it will be softer and you can serve it in mounds on greens or as a spread. If baked in loaf pans it will be sliceable. (When using loaf pans, butter them and line them with buttered wax paper. Cool it in the pan, then remove it and peel off the paper.)

8. Bake uncovered for  $1\frac{1}{4}$  hours at 400 °F (205 °C).
9. Chill before serving.
10. Sprinkle with paprika and parsley.



## Pissaladière aux oignons

1 hour(?)

Source: [12, 6]

|                 |                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 350 g           | pâte à pain           |
| 1 kg            | oignon                |
| 150 g           | raisins secs          |
| 1 cuil.         | gingembre frais, râpé |
| 3 cuil. à soupe | vinaigre de Xérès     |
| 20 g            | beurre                |
| 1 cuil. à soupe | farine                |
| 3 cuil. à soupe | huile d'olive         |
|                 | sel                   |
|                 | poivre                |

1. Faire gonfler les raisins.
2. Chauffer le four.
3. Peler et émincer les oignons, les faire fondre doucement 15 min avec l'huile d'olive dans une sauteuse.
4. Ajouter alors le gingembre, la farine, mélanger puis mouiller avec le vinaigre, saler, poivrer, faire cuire encore 10 min.
5. Ajouter les raisins. Étaler la pâte et garnir un moule. Etaler la préparation sur la pâte. Enfourner 25 min.
6. A déguster tiède.

**Jeff:** La vinaigre balsamique est plus douce et donne un gout plus agréable. Sinon, la recette originale propose une demi-tablette de bouillon de volaille, ce qui adoucerait sans doute la pissaladière.

## Poireaux mimosa

pour 4 30 minutes

Source: [16]

|               |                             |
|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 4             | poireaux moyens             |
| 2             | oeufs                       |
| 80 g          | beurre salé                 |
| 2 c. à soupe  | d'eau                       |
| 4 c. à soupe  | crème liquide               |
|               | jus de $\frac{1}{2}$ citron |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | botte de ciboulette         |
|               | sel                         |
|               | poivre                      |

Les plusieurs étapes sont à faire effectivement en même temps, c'est-à-dire, sans attendre l'achèvement de l'étape précédente.

1. Faire durcir les oeufs pendant 10 minutes dans une casserole d'eau bouillante. Les rafraîchir sous l'eau froide, puis les écraser et les laisser refroidir.
2. Nettoyer les poireaux en supprimant les  $\frac{2}{3}$  du vert. Les couper en rondelles. Laver plusieurs fois.
3. Faire cuire les poireaux à la vapeur environ 10 minutes.
4. Hacher les oeufs durs au couteau.
5. Ciseler pas trop finement la ciboulette.
6. Faire fondre le beurre dans une casserole avec le jus de citron et 2 cuillerées à soupe d'eau. Fouetter (à la main) jusqu'à ce que le mélange blanchisse. Ajouter la crème liquide, saler, poivrez, et fouetter encore un peu.
7. Disposer les poireaux en rosace dans des assiettes de service. Napper d'un peu de sauce. Parsemer d'oeufs hachés et de ciboulette. Servir aussitôt.

# Spinach Mancino

Serves 4–6

30 minutes

Source: [52]

- 1 onion, chopped
- olive oil
- garlic, crushed
- 1 lb fresh spinach
- raisins
- slivered almonds
- salt
- pepper

1. Cook onion in olive oil. Add garlic. Add spinach and let wilt, cooking to remove excess moisture. Add raisins and slivered almonds. Season. Serve.

## Tartes Fine aux Tomates

Serves 4

10 minutes + 25 minutes de cuisson

Source: [52]

|              |                         |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| 4            | tomates                 |
| 2            | rouleaux de pâte sablée |
| 2 c. à soupe | moutarde                |
|              | basilic                 |
|              | huile d'olive           |
|              | sel                     |
|              | poivre                  |
|              | parmesan                |
|              | vinaigre balsamique     |

1. Préchauffer le four à 210 °C (th. 7).
2. Découper 4 disques de pâte, les piquer et les cuire au four pendant 10 mn environ.
3. Badigeonner de moutarde les pâtes précuites puis les recouvrir de rondelles de tomates. Ajouter le basilic ciselé.
4. Arroser d'un filet d'huile d'olive. Saler, poivrer et remettre au four 10 minutes environ.
5. Au moment de servir, ajouter un filet de vinaigre balsamique et des copeaux de parmesan.

### Astuces

1. Sortir les rouleaux de pâte à l'avance - la pâte est alors plus facile à travailler.
2. Piquer la pâte à l'aide d'une fourchette l'empêche de gonfler à la cuisson
3. Faire précuire les disques de pâte au four entre deux plaques pour qu'ils restent bien plats.
4. Utiliser des tomates roma ou olivette. Plus fermes elle ne détremperont pas votre pâte

5. Couper les tomates plus facilement à l'aide d'un couteau scie (genre couteau à pain).
6. Les tartes sont cuites lorsque les tomates sont molles en surface et juteuses.
7. Pour faire de jolis copeaux de parmesan, utilisez un économe.
8. On peut aussi, rajouter un peu de basilic frais ciselé au moment de servir.

## Tomato Farcies

Serves 4

1 hour plus 30 minutes to bake

Source: [52]

- 4 large tomatoes
- olive oil
- 4 leaves fresh basil, chopped
- salt and pepper
- 1 small onion, finely chopped
- 1 large clove minced garlic
- 2 Tbsp chopped frsh parsley
- $\frac{1}{4}$  tsp thyme
- $\frac{1}{4}$  tsp marjoram
- pinch rosemary, crumbled
- $\frac{3}{4}$  c seasoned bread crumbs
- 4 Tbsp grated Parmesan cheese

1. Cut a generous top off each tomato, reserving edible portion. Scoop out pulp, chop with trimmed top, and set aside.
2. Drain shells by inverting on paper towels.
3. Sprinkle inside with olive oil, basil, salt, and pepper.
4. In large skillet, cook onion in and garlic in olive oil over low heat until the onion is soft but not brown. Drain.
5. Mix remaining seasonings with tomato pulp. Add salt and pepper to taste. Stir into onion. Cook over low heat 10–15 minutes until mixture starts to dry.
6. Stir in bread crumbs and cool slightly.
7. Heap the filling into shells and sprinkle with cheese.
8. Pour a light film of oil on bottom of pan and place tomatoes in it. Bake, uncovered, at 350 °F for 20–30 minutes or until tomatoes are cooked but not collapsing.

# Tuna Mousse

Serves 4–8

20 minutes

Source: [5]

- 3×280 g   canned tuna (840 g tuna), finely ground
- 5        biscotti
- 4        eggs
- 150 g     butter
- 2 Tbsp   flour
- 1        garlic clove
- fresh parsley
- juice of one lemon

1. Combine the ingredients. Place in a buttered bread pan and bake 35 minutes at 180 °C.





# Main Dishes

# Broccoli Curry

Serves 6

45 minutes

Source: [2]

- 1 eggplant
- sesame oil
- cayenne pepper
- olive oil
- 2 large onions, coarsely chopped (about 1 kg)
- 3 cloves garlic, crushed
- 2 broccoli, coarsely chopped
- 14 oz can chopped tomato
- 2 c coconut milk (13.5 oz can)
- 4 oz massaman curry paste
- 3 Tbsp peanut butter
- fresh basil
- fresh cilantro
- salt
- black pepper
- 1 1/2 c dry rice

1. Peel the eggplant, cut into finger-size strips, and saute in sesame oil. Season with salt, black pepper, and cayenne pepper to taste.
2. In a Dutch oven, saute onions in olive oil. Add garlic cloves. When onions are translucent add broccoli.
3. When the broccoli is bright green and starting to soften, add chopped tomato, massaman curry paste, coconut milk, peanut butter, basil, and cilantro. Season to taste with salt and black pepper. Simmer gently over low heat.
4. Cook rice while curry simmers.
5. Serve curry over rice with strips of eggplant on top.

## Broccoli Lentil Stew

Serves 8

45 minutes plus 30 minutes to cook

Source: [2]

|          |                                                    |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 1 c      | dried lentils, cooked                              |
| 1 large  | onion (Spanish, or 2 Vidalia)                      |
| 6 cloves | garlic, crushed                                    |
| 3 heads  | broccoli                                           |
| 2        | bell peppers                                       |
|          | other vegetables to taste (optional)               |
| 6        | tomatoes, chopped (or a 28 oz can of diced tomato) |
|          | salt                                               |
|          | black pepper                                       |
|          | basil                                              |
|          | oregano                                            |
|          | thyme                                              |

1. Cook the lentils.
2. While the lentils are cooking, coarsely chop the onion and sauté in olive oil. The idea for the onion and all the other chopped vegetables in this dish is to keep them large enough to be recognizable at the end and to give the dish interesting texture but small enough to be bite sized.
3. When the onions are starting to become translucent, add garlic.
4. Chop broccoli and add to onion and garlic. Add peppers and any other vegetables desired. Add tomatoes last when the other vegetables are at least limp.
5. Season to taste and simmer 15–30 minutes. Add lentils.

# Broccoli and Tofu in spicy peanut sauce

Serves 4–5

1 hour

Source: [29]

## Peanut Sauce:

|                                   |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c                   | peanut butter (no sugar) |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c                   | hot water                |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c                   | cider vinegar            |
| 2 Tbsp                            | tamari sauce             |
| 2 Tbsp                            | blackstrap molasses      |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ – $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | cayenne pepper           |

1. In a small suacepan, whisk together the peanut butter and the hot water until you have a uniform mixture.
2. Whisk in the remaining ingredients. Set aside.

## The Sauté:

|          |                              |
|----------|------------------------------|
| 1 c      | rice                         |
| 1 lb     | fresh broccoli               |
| 3 Tbsp   | peanut oil                   |
| 2 tsp    | freshly-grated ginger root   |
| 4        | medium cloves garlic, minced |
| 1 lb     | tofu, cut into small cubes   |
|          | salt                         |
| 2 c      | onion, thinly sliced         |
| 1 c      | coarsely chopped raw peanuts |
| 2–3 Tbsp | tamari sauce                 |
| 2        | scallions, freshly minced    |

1. Start cooking rice.
2. Cut off the bottom half-inch of the broccoli stems. Shave off the tough outer skins of the stalks with a sharp paring knife or a vegetable peeler. Cut the stalks diagonally into thin slices. Coarsely chop the flowerettes. Set aside.

3. Begin heating the wok (or a large, heavy skillet). When it is hot add 1 Tbsp of the peanut oil. Add half the ginger and half the garlic. Salt lightly. Sauté over medium heat for 1 minute, then add the tofu chunks. Turn the heat up a little and stir-fry the tofu for 5–8 minutes. Transfer it, including whatever liquid it might have expressed, to the saucepanful of peanut sauce. Mix together gently.
4. Wipe the wok with a paper towel and return it to the stove to begin heating once again. Add the remaining 2 Tbsp of oil to the hot wok and follow suit with the remaining ginger and garlic. Salt lightly. Add the onions and grind in some fresh black pepper. Sauté, stirring frequently over medium heat until the onions are soft, about 5 minutes.
5. On another burner, begin heating the peanut-tofu sauce on a very low flame. It shouldn't actually cook—it only needs to be warmed through.
6. Add the broccoli and the chopped peanuts to the wok. Add 2–3 Tbsp tamari sauce and stir-fry over medium-high heat until the broccoli is bright green and just tender, about 5 minutes.
7. Pour the heated peanut sauce over the sauté. Toss gently until everything is coated with everything else. Sprinkle in the minced scallions as you toss.
8. Serve over rice.

## Russian Vegetarian Borscht

Serves 6

Source: [52]

- 1 Tbsp vegetable oil
- 1 Tbsp butter
- 1 onion, chopped
- 3 medium size carrots, peeled and sliced
- 1 small parsnip, cut into thin 2-inch strips
- 3 medium size beets, cut into thin 2-inch strips
- 2 large cloves garlic, finely minced
- 1 bay leaf
- 1 Tbsp sugar
- 6 c vegetable or chicken broth
- 1 small cabbage, cut into 2-inch chunks
- 1 medium size potato, peeled and diced into  $\frac{1}{2}$  -inch pieces
- $\frac{1}{4}$  c tomato purée
- salt and freshly ground black pepper to taste
- $\frac{1}{4}$  c Balsamic or red wine vinegar
- sour cream for accompaniment

1. In a Dutch oven, heat oil and butter over medium heat and saute onion, carrots, parsnip and beets until onion is translucent.
2. Stir in the garlic, bay leaf and sugar and cook for 30 seconds. Add broth, cabbage, potatoes and tomato puree, salt and pepper.
3. Simmer, covered until vegetables are tender, about 20 to 30 minutes.
4. Remove from heat and stir in vinegar.
5. Cool to room temperature and refrigerate overnight.
6. To serve, ladle cold soup into bowls and place a dollop of sour cream on top.

I like to add lentils to this recipe. I add uncooked lentils (and some extra liquid) just before the long simmer..

# Cabbage Curry

Serves 8–10

45 minutes

Source: [2]

- 1/2 butter
- 2 large cabbage
- 6 cloves onions, coarsely chopped
- 28 oz garlic, coarsely chopped
- 2 c can diced tomato
- 4 oz coconut milk (13.5 oz can)
- 2 c massaman curry paste
- 2 c dry rice

1. In a pressure cooker or Dutch oven, combine butter, onions, and cabbage. Cook 5 minutes under pressure.
2. Add garlic, chopped tomato, massaman curry paste, and coconut milk. Simmer gently over low heat, about 30 minutes.
3. Cook rice while curry simmers.
4. Serve curry over rice.

## Cheese Strudel

Serves 6

Makes 2 rolls

1 hour plus 30 minute to bake

Source: [28]

### Cheese-Rice Filling:

|        |                              |
|--------|------------------------------|
| 3 c    | cooked brown rice (1½ c raw) |
| 1 c    | chopped onion                |
| 2 Tbsp | butter                       |
| 2 Tbsp | sesame seeds                 |
| 3 c    | grated cheddar cheese        |
|        | salt and pepper              |

1. Sauté onion in butter until soft and translucent.
2. Add sesame seeds. Toss and cook for about one minute.
3. Combine all ingredients. Add salt and pepper to taste.

### Broccoli-Cheese Filling:

|        |                       |
|--------|-----------------------|
| 6 c    | raw, chopped broccoli |
| 3 Tbsp | butter                |
| 2      | eggs, beaten          |
| 1 c    | chopped onion         |
| 2 c    | bread crumbs          |
| 2 c    | grated cheddar cheese |
| 1      | lemon (juice from)    |
|        | salt and pepper       |

1. Sauté onion in butter with ½ tsp salt. When onion is soft, add the broccoli. Salt lightly again and sauté until broccoli is tender, but still bright green, about 8 minutes over medium heat.
2. Combine all ingredients and season to taste.



**Making the strudel:**

1 lb      filo dough  
 $\frac{1}{4}$  lb    butter

1. Prepare filling. Preheat oven to 375 °F.
2. Melt butter. Prepare a well-greased tray for baking. Have at the ready a pastry brush, defrosted strudel leaves (unwrapped and covered with a slightly damp towel). Optionally have sesame seeds or wheat germ available to sprinkle on top.
3. On a large, clean working surface, place one rectangle of filo down long direction away from you. Brush it generously with melted butter. Place another leaf directly on top of the first and brush it with more butter. Continue the layering and buttering until you have a pile of four. Butter the top leaf.
4. Apply half the filling (half of one recipe) to the pile along the near (short) edge. Leave at least  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches free at the bottom and sides. Fold the sides over and gently roll the strudel forward.
5. Carefully move the strudel to the buttered tray.
6. Repeat with the other roll.
7. Brush more butter on finished rolls, sprinkle with sesame seeds or wheat germ, make 3 or 4 slashes with a serrated knife on a diagonal.
8. Bake 30 minutes or until golden and crisp.

## Free-Ranging Frittata

Serves 2–3

30 minutes

Source: [2]

|                 |                                                         |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                 | olive oil                                               |
| 2               | onions, chopped                                         |
| 1               | broccoli, chopped                                       |
| 200 g           | feta cheese                                             |
| 4               | eggs                                                    |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c | cream                                                   |
|                 | spices to taste (salt, pepper, herbes de provence, ...) |

1. Sauté onions in olive oil. When translucent, add broccoli and continuing cooking until broccoli is tender.
2. Crumble feta on top of the vegetables.
3. Lightly beat eggs with cream and spices.
4. Barely stir the vegetables to move the cheese a bit deeper into the mix, then add the egg mixture. Cook on low heat until egg is lightly cooked.
5. Remove from heat. Serve warm but not hot.

## Gnocchi Alsaciens de semoule

Source: [7]

|             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1 L         | lait           |
| 200 g       | semoule        |
| 100 g       | beurre         |
| 1 c. à café | sel fin        |
|             | muscade rapée  |
| 2           | jaunes d'oeufs |

1. Faire cuire le lait avec la moitié du beurre et le sel.
2. Ajouter la semoule en pluie fine, remuer jusqu'à obtenir une bouillie épaisse.
3. Hors du feu ajouter les oeufs et la muscade.
4. Etaler cette préparation sur une planche en bois ou une tourtière et laisser refroidir et reposer 1 h.
5. Découper ensuite cette masse au couteau ou à l'importe-pièce en losanges ou rectangles. Faire dorer des deux cot'es dans le beurre restant.

Servir avec une sauce tomate, par exemple.

# Gnocchi

Serves 6–7 people

45 minutes (?)

Source: [52]

5 Idaho potatoes  
2 eggs  
2 Tbsp butter  
salt  
flour

1. Boil potatoes in water, then skin them and rice them into a pile while still hot. (Don't mash: it makes a too-gooey mess. Using the fine grater of a food processor might work well.)
2. Make a similar or slightly smaller pile of flour. Mix the flour, potatoes, eggs, and butter together. Mix as little as possible to avoid forming a gooey paste.
3. Roll into strips 10–15 mm in diameter, cutting into 20–25 mm lengths. Roll gnocchi off a fork or butter paddle to create indentations that permit better and quicker cooking.
4. Cook only until gnocchi float to the surface, then lift from water and place in colander, then into sauce. (Cooking longer apparently makes them tend to fall apart.)

# Lentil Pizza

Serves 8–10

45 minutes + 45 minutes to bake

Source: [2]

## Crust

|                                   |                   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 c                               | warm water        |
| 1 Tbsp                            | dried yeast       |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> tsp | salt              |
| 1 Tbsp                            | honey             |
| 2 Tbsp                            | olive oil         |
|                                   | whole wheat flour |

## Filling

|     |                            |
|-----|----------------------------|
| 1 c | dry lentils, cooked        |
|     | onion, diced               |
|     | garlic, crushed            |
|     | broccoli, chopped          |
|     | other vegetables, to taste |
|     | salt                       |
|     | black pepper               |
|     | cheese                     |

1. Set the lentils to cooking.
2. Make bread dough (crust) and let rise.
3. While it is rising, sauté the onions in olive oil. Add the garlic. Add broccoli other vegetables, chopped, as desired. Cook uncovered to avoid building up too much liquid. Remove from heat.
4. When the dough is risen, punch down, roll out, and press into a deep dish pizza pan. Spread lentils on bottom, then vegetable mixture, finally grated cheese.
5. Bake about 45 minutes at 350 °F until crust is brown at edges and cheese is well melted.

# Lentil-Filled Vidalia Onions

Serves 6

2 hours

Source: [47]

## Vidalia Onion Cups

### 6 Vidalia Onions

1. Peel the onions and cook them in boiling water to cover for 10 minutes.
2. Drain and let the onions sit until they are cool enough to handle.
3. Scoop out the center of each with a spoon, leaving a shell 2 layers thick. Chop the scooped-out portion and set it aside for use in preparing the lentil filling.

## Papaya Chutney

|                 |                                                   |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 4               | large ripe papayas, peeled and chopped (see note) |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c | lemon juice                                       |
| 2 Tbsp          | lemon zest                                        |
| 1 c             | golden raisins                                    |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | water                                             |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | raspberry vinegar                                 |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | honey (or $\frac{2}{3}$ cup raw (turbinado) sugar |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | slivered toasted almonds                          |
| 2 inches        | ginger                                            |
| 1               | large red bell pepper, seeded and chopped         |
| $\frac{1}{3}$ c | minced fresh cilantro                             |

1. Combine all ingredients in a large saucepan. Bring to a boil. Lower heat and simmer for 1 hour, or until the mixture thickens.
2. Remove from heat and let cool. Transfer to a jar, cover, and refrigerate.

Note: substitute 5 cups peeled, chopped peaches—fresh or defrosted frozen—when papayas are unavailable.

### Lentil Filling

|                 |                                                                 |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 c             | dried lentils                                                   |
| 2 c             | chopped reserved onion from the prepared Vidalias, above        |
| 4 c             | water                                                           |
| 2               | garlic cloves, minced                                           |
| 2 Tbsp          | unsalted butter or avocado oil                                  |
| 1 Tbsp          | ground cumin                                                    |
| 2 tsp           | ground ginger                                                   |
| 2 tsp           | paprika                                                         |
| $\frac{1}{3}$ c | minced fresh cilantro                                           |
| 2               | fresh tomatoes, peeled, chopped, and drained                    |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | shredded mild white cheese, such as mozzarella or Monterey Jack |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | ricotta or small curd cottage cheese                            |
| 2 c             | papaya chutney (below)                                          |

1. In a medium saucepan, combine the lentils, 1 cup of the reserved onion, and water. Bring to a boil, cover, and let simmer for about 30 minutes, until the lentils are soft and cooked through.
2. Drain the lentils and set them aside.
3. Preheat oven to 375 °F (190 °C).
4. In a medium saucepan, sauté the remaining 1 cup onion and the garlic in butter until the onion is soft and translucent.
5. Add the cumin, ginger, paprika, and cilantro, and continue to sauté for 3 minutes more.
6. Add the tomato pulp and reserved lentils and stir to blend. Stir in the mozzarella and ricotta and remove from heat.
7. Fill the onions with the lentil mixture. Place in the baking dish and bake for 45 minutes, until the filling is soft and blended together but the shells retain their shape.
8. Serve topped with papaya chutney.

## Manqué aux Courgettes et à la Menthe

15 minutes + 35 minutes cuisson

Source: [13]

|              |                    |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 kg         | petites courgettes |
| 2 gros       | oignons            |
| 6            | oeufs              |
| 25 cl        | crème pâtis        |
| 80 g         | parmesan râpé      |
| 2 c. à soupe | huile              |
| 1 bouquet    | menthe             |
|              | sel                |
|              | poivre             |

1. Râper les courgettes, les poudre de sel, et laisser dégorger dans une passoire.
2. Préchauffer le four à 180 °C.
3. Effeuille la menthe et la ciseler grossièrement.
4. Peler et émincer les oignons. Faire les fondre doucement dans une poêle avec une cuillère à soupe d'huile.
5. Dans un saladier, battre les oeufs avec la crème et parmesan.
6. Egoutter les courgettes en les pressant avec les mains. Les ajouter dans le saladier. Poivrer, mélanger longuement, et verser la préparation dans un moule à manqué préalablement huilé.
7. Enfourner 35 minutes.



# Pasta Gambetta

Serves 2

30 minutes

Source: [2]

|          |                             |
|----------|-----------------------------|
| 4        | onions (400–450 g<br>butter |
| 100 g    | whole wheat flour           |
| 50 g     | white flour                 |
| 58 g     | water                       |
| 3 cloves | garlic                      |
| 250 g    | mozzarella<br>fresh basil   |

1. Thinly cut onions longitudinally and cook in a skillet with enough butter that they caramelize. (Reduce the heat as they caramelize to avoid burning them.)
2. While the onions cook, combine flour and water and mix to make pasta dough. Let rest.
3. Roll the pasta and cut as linguini.
4. When the onions are well reduced, crush garlic and add to the onions, cooking a bit longer.
5. Chop mozzarella. Chop basil.
6. Bring a large pot of water to boil. Add pasta. Drain.
7. Combine onions, mozzarella, and pasta. Toss. Sprinkle basil on top and serve immediately.

## Pasta with Greens and Feta

Serves 4–6

35 minutes

Source: [30]

|                                  |                                              |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 6 Tbsp                           | olive oil                                    |
| 4 c                              | chopped onion                                |
| 7–8 c                            | packed mixed bitter greens, chopped coarsely |
|                                  | salt                                         |
|                                  | short, substantial pasta                     |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ – $\frac{3}{4}$ lb | feta cheese                                  |
|                                  | Parmesan                                     |
|                                  | ground black pepper                          |

1. In deep skillet or Dutch oven heat oil. Add the onions and cook for about 10 minutes over medium heat, stirring occasionally.
2. Add chopped greens, salt lightly, and stir until the greens begin to wilt. Cover and cook 10–15 minutes over medium-low heat. (Put water on to boil for pasta.)
3. Cook the pasta. As it becomes ready, add the crumbled feta cheese to the sauce, keeping the heat on low.
4. Drain pasta and add directly to the sauce. Mix thoroughly.
5. Cook the completed dish slightly for a few minutes.
6. Serve immediately on warmed plates, with a sprinkle of Parmesan and black pepper.

Any combination of bitter greens works fine: kale, mustard, collard, dandelion, escarole, chard, spinach, etc.

The dish works well with bite-size pasta, such as linguine cut to 10 cm or so.

## Pâtes Metzinger

Serves 2–3

45 minutes

Source: [2]

|         |                                              |
|---------|----------------------------------------------|
| 140 g   | whole wheat flour                            |
| 60 g    | unbleached white flour                       |
| 78 g    | water                                        |
| 3       | garlic cloves                                |
| 1–2 tsp | olive oil                                    |
| 3       | large heritage tomatoes (about 500 g in all) |
| 250 g   | burrata                                      |
|         | basil                                        |
|         | salt                                         |
|         | pepper                                       |

1. Combine flour and water and mix to form a ball for the pasta. Set aside to rest.
2. Crush garlic cloves into a large bowl. Add oil and mix. Coarsely chop tomatoes, burrata, and basil, adding to the garlic bowl. Add salt and freshly ground pepper to taste. Note that the cream in the burrata will give the mixture a creamy feel once tossed.
3. Set a large pot of salted water to boil.
4. Roll the pasta dough (to index 5 on a Kitchenaid pasta roller), cut as spaghetti in 10–15 cm strands. Drop into boiling water. Cook until done, one to two minutes. Immediately strain.
5. While the pasta is cooking, toss the tomato mixture.
6. When the pasta is strained, add to the tomato mixture, toss, and serve immediately.

## Whole wheat pasta

Serves 3–4

20 minutes

Source: [2]

200 g whole wheat flour

80 g water

1. Mix, form a ball, and let sit 10–15 minutes. The dough may be wrapped well (e.g., in plastic wrap) and refrigerated if it won't be used immediately after the short rest.
2. Roll to a thin strip so that it can pass through the pasta rollers.
3. Form noodles and cut. At this point, but not before, it may be allowed to dry. If the noodles will not be dropped immediately in boiling water, dust with flour before cutting to avoid their sticking together.
4. Cook in salted boiling water until *al dente*, typically a few minutes, depending on pasta thickness.

## Pasta in Vodka Sauce

Serves 4(?)

30 min ?

Source: [43]

|                                 |                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 lb                            | pasta                           |
| 10 cloves                       | garlic                          |
| 6 Tbsp                          | vodka                           |
| 2 28 oz cans                    | tomatoes                        |
| 2 Tbsp                          | butter                          |
| 2 Tbsp                          | basil                           |
|                                 | salt                            |
|                                 | black pepper                    |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> c | cream                           |
| 20                              | TVP meatballs, cooked 7 minutes |

1. Chop garlic and sauté in butter.
2. Add tomatoes, basil, salt, pepper, and vodka. Cook until thick and chunky.
3. Add cream. Cook another 5 minutes.
4. Serve over pasta with TVP meatballs.

## Pipérade

Serves 4–6

30 minutes to prepare, another 30 minutes to cook

Source: [49]

|          |                                                                                         |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2        | onions, slice lengthwise                                                                |
| 3 Tbsp   | olive oil                                                                               |
|          | salt, black pepper, cayenne pepper to test                                              |
| 3        | red bell peppers, seeded, deribbed, and slice lengthwise                                |
| 1        | green pepper, seeded, deribbed, and slice lengthwise                                    |
| 5–8      | tomatoes, diced (plus a little tomato juice if the ripe tomatoes are on the bland side) |
| 5–7      | garlic cloves                                                                           |
| 4        | eggs, lightly beaten                                                                    |
| 1–2 Tbsp | minced fresh marjoram                                                                   |

1. In a large, heavy sauté pan or skillet over medium-low heat, sauté the onions in the olive oil until they begin to soften, about 10 to 15 minutes. Sprinkle the onions generously with salt, pepper, and cayenne, then add the peppers.
2. Continue to cook, stirring ever so often, until the mixture is sauce-like, about 15 minutes. Add the tomatoes and half the garlic. Continue to cook until thickened, about 10 minutes.
3. Add the remaining garlic and cook 1 to 2 minutes, or to just warm through. add a few tablespoons of the pepper mixture to the eggs, then pour it all back into the mixture in the pan.
4. Stir over low heat until the eggs are slightly set. Taste and adjust the seasoning.
5. Serve right away, sprinkled with the marjoram.

# Potato Torte

Serves 12–16

1 hour to prepare, 1 1/4 hour to bake, at least 1 hour to cool

Source: [47]

|                   |                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2                 | medium white onions, chopped (about 300 g)                                                                                                                  |
| 3 T               | olive oil                                                                                                                                                   |
| 4 cups            | canned Italian plum tomatoes, drained and coarsely chopped<br>(about 3 kg canned before draining)<br>Freshly ground black pepper to taste<br>Butter for pan |
| 8                 | large potatoes, boiled and peeled (about 1300 g)                                                                                                            |
| 4                 | large eggs, lightly beaten                                                                                                                                  |
| 1 1/4 cups        | diced fresh mozzarella cheese (about 220 g)                                                                                                                 |
| 1 1/4 cups        | diced provolone cheese (about 140 g)                                                                                                                        |
| 1 cup             | freshly grated Parmesan or Asiago cheese (about 110 g)                                                                                                      |
| $\frac{2}{3}$ cup | fresh parsley, minced                                                                                                                                       |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ cup | fresh oregano; or 1 T dried oregano, crumbled                                                                                                               |
| 2 T               | extra-virgin olive oil                                                                                                                                      |

1. Preheat the oven to 350 F.
2. Saute the onion in 3 T olive oil until soft and translucent. Add the tomatoes and pepper to taste. Cook over medium heat until the tomato sauce is thick and smooth, 10 to 15 minutes.
3. Mash the potatoes until smooth. Beat in the eggs, mozzarella, provolone, Parmesan or Asiago, parsley, and oregano. Mix well.
4. Generously butter a 12-inch springform pan (or a 9 × 13 metal pan). Spread one-third of the potato mixture evenly over the bottom of the pan. Cover with half of the tomato sauce. Smooth on another one-third of the potato mixture, and cover with the rest of the sauce. Top with the remaining potato mixture.
5. Drizzle the torte with extra-virgin olive oil and bake at 350 F for 1 hour. Cover the top with foil and bake 15 to 20 minutes more, or until a knife tests clean.
6. Cool to room temperature and serve, or refrigerate the torte several hours or overnight and serve at room temperature or chilled.

## Prakus

1 hour(?) plus about two hours to cook

Source: [4, 27]

### Original Recipe

This recipe needs to be converted: some combination of lentils, wheat, eggs, mushroom, etc., ought to make a good center ball.

|        |                        |
|--------|------------------------|
| 1      | cabbage                |
| 2 lbs  | ground meat            |
|        | salt and pepper        |
| 1      | egg                    |
|        | bread crumbs           |
| 1      | onion                  |
| 1 can  | tomato soup            |
| 1      | large can tomato sauce |
| 2 Tbsp | vinegar                |
| 2 Tbsp | sugar                  |

1. Core cabbage. Boil cabbage to make it less brittle. Keep water.
2. Combine meat, bread crumbs, egg, salt, and pepper.
3. Sauté onions in large cooking pot. Add tomato soup, tomato sauce, vinegar, and sugar. Add some water from cabbage.
4. Form meatballs and wrap in cabbage leaves. Place in sauce. Add more water if needed.
5. Simmer until cabbage is brownish and cooked, a couple hours.

### Vegetarian Prakus

Source: [2]



|                      |                                |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1                    | cabbage                        |
| 2 c                  | red lentils, dry, cooked       |
| 1 c                  | green lentils, dry, cooked     |
|                      | butter                         |
| 2                    | red onions                     |
| 3                    | cloves garlic                  |
| 10 oz                | mushroom, chopped              |
| 28 oz                | crushed tomato                 |
| 8 oz                 | tomato paste                   |
| 1                    | potato, boiled, lightly mashed |
| 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ Tbsp | garam masala                   |
| 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp  | ground cloves                  |
|                      | salt and pepper                |
| 2                    | eggs                           |
| 2 Tbsp               | vinegar                        |
| 2 Tbsp               | sugar                          |

1. Core cabbage. Boil cabbage until soft. Do not overboil or the leaves will not have the strength to be used as wrappings. Reserve the water from the cabbage, but remove the cabbage so it can drain and cool.
2. Cook lentils. Note that green lentils take longer to cook, so either start them first and then add red or else cook separately.
3. Sauté onions in butter. Add garlic. Add mushrooms and simmer.
4. Add crushed tomato, tomato paste, potato, and spices. Add some of the water from the cabbage if necessary. Simmer ten more minutes.
5. Add lentils, remove more solid portion to a bowl and let cool. Reserve more liquid portion for sauce. The sauce will have vegetables and lentils in it.
6. Add eggs and mix well.
7. Form balls and wrap in cabbage leaves. Place in sauce. Add more cabbage water as needed to cover all the wrapped balls.
8. Simmer until cabbage is brownish and cooked, a couple hours.

This can also be made by shredding the cabbage instead of using it as a wrapping. The result is a stew. To make as a stew, instead of boiling the cabbage, shred it and add with a little water after the mushrooms are cooked but before adding the tomato mixture. Cook until the cabbage just begins to wilt, then add tomato, etc.

Don't form balls, but do let cook over low heat for an hour or more.

I consider this recipe still in the experimental stage.

# Pumpkin Gratin in Creamy Tomato and Red Pepper Sauce

Serves 4

45 minutes plus 25 minutes to bake

Source: [49]

|           |                                                                 |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 1/2 lbs | pumpkin, seeded, peeled, and diced                              |
| 1         | leek                                                            |
| 1 Tbsp    | butter                                                          |
| 1 Tbsp    | vegetable oil                                                   |
| 1/2       | red bell pepper, seeded, deribbed, and diced                    |
| 4         | small tomatoes, diced                                           |
| 1/2 c     | dry white wine                                                  |
| 1/2 c     | heavy cream                                                     |
| 3         | cloves garlic                                                   |
| 2 Tbsp    | tomato paste                                                    |
|           | several large pinches of herbes de Provence                     |
|           | salt and pepper to taste                                        |
| 3 Tbsp    | grated gruyère, parmesan, pecorino, aged jack, or asiago cheese |
| 2 Tbsp    | fresh bread crumbs                                              |
| 1–2 tsp   | olive oil                                                       |

1. Preheat oven to 350 °F.
2. In a large, heavy sauté pan or skillet over medium-high heat, sauté the pumpkin and leek in the butter and oil until lightly golden.
3. Add the red pepper and tomatoes and continue to cook until the tomatoes are saucy, about 15 minutes.
4. Add the wine and cook until it is reduced by about half, then stir in the cream, half of the garlic, the tomato paste, herbes de Provence, salt and pepper.
5. Pour the pumpkin mixture into a 12- to 15-inch baking dish or gratin dish. Mix the remaining garlic with the cheese, bread crumbs, and oil, then sprinkle over the pumpkin in the casserole.
6. Bake just long enough to melt the cheese, lightly brown the top, and finish cooking the pumpkin, 20 to 25 minutes.
7. Serve hot.

## Petites Quiches aux Poires et au Roquefort

Serves 4–6

20 minutes + 25 minutes cuisson

Source: [12]

- 1       pâte brisée
- 3       poires à chair ferme
- 200 g   roquefort
- 15 cl   crème épaisse
- 1       yaourt nature
- 3       oeufs
- 1       noix de beurre
- 1       pincée de farine
- poivre

1. Préchauffez le four à th 6 (180 °C).
2. Epluchez les poires, coupez-les en lamelles.
3. Dans un saladier écrasez le roquefort à la fourchette. Ajoutez les oeufs entiers, la crème et le yaourt. Mélangez bien et poivrez. (C'est inutile de saler à cause du roquefort.)
4. Beurrez 4 moules à tarte individuels et farinez-les légèrement. Déroulez la pâte, formez dedans 4 disques et garnissez-en les moules. Egalisez les bords au rouleau à pâtisserie. Piquez le fond et les côtés à la fourchette.
5. Répartissez les lamelles de poires en rosace dans les moules. Versez la préparation dessus et enfournez pour 20 à 25 minutes.
6. Démoulez et servez chaud ou tiède.

**Notes de Jeff :** C'est bon aussi avec du Gorgonzola au lieu du roquefort.

## Risotto

Source: [6]

arborio rice  
olive oil  
vegetables  
water

1. Cook arborio rice in olive oil until translucent.
2. Add vegetables and continue cooking.
3. Add water, about equal portions to the quantity of rice, somewhat less for vegetables with high water content like mushrooms.
4. Cook under pressure for about 10 minutes. The heat should be low so that the rotating pressure release hisses but doesn't turn.

# Soufflé au maïs, fromage, tomates, et cerfeuil

Serves 2–4

30 minutes + 30 minutes to cook

Source: [49]

|                                 |                                          |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 5                               | egg whites                               |
|                                 | pinch of salt                            |
| 3                               | egg yolks                                |
|                                 | butter                                   |
| 2 Tbsp                          | grated Parmesan cheese                   |
| 4                               | ripe tomatoes, diced                     |
| 2 cloves                        | garlic                                   |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> c | shredded gruyère (170 g)                 |
|                                 | large pinch cumin seeds                  |
|                                 | cayenne pepper or Tabasco sauce to taste |
| 1–2 Tbsp                        | chervil                                  |

1. Preheat oven to 425 °F (218 °C).
2. Separate the eggs. Beat the egg whites and salt until stiff, glossy peaks form.
3. Optionally, beat the egg yolks until white and foamy.
4. Butter a 4-cup soufflé dish or 4 individual 1-cup soufflé dishes and coat the inside with the Parmesan cheese.
5. Mix the egg yolks with the tomatoes, garlic, gruyère, cumin, cayenne or Tabasco, and half the chervil. Stir in one third of the beaten egg whites, then fold in the remaining whites.
6. Pour into the prepared soufflé dish and bake for 25 minutes or until the soufflé is puffed, golden brown, and doesn't jiggle too much when lightly disturbed. (For the individual soufflés, bake 15–20 minutes.)
7. Serve immediately, sprinkled with remaining chervil.

## Soufflé

Serves 4

20 minutes plus 45 minutes cuisson

Source: [6]

|          |                       |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 30 cl    | lait                  |
| 4        | oeufs, séparés        |
| 30 g     | farine                |
| 100 g    | comté râpé            |
| 60 g     | beurre                |
| 1 pincée | noix de muscade râpée |
|          | sel                   |
|          | poivre                |

1. Préchauffer le four à 180 °C.
2. Faire fondre 20 g du beurre et en badigeonner un moule à soufflé de 20 cm.
3. Dans une grande casserole faire fondre le beurre restant. Y jeter la farine en pluie pour éviter les grumeaux. Remuer quelques minutes avec une cuillère en bois sur feu doux.
4. Verser le lait en filet et continuer de remuer environ 5 minutes pour obtenir une crème épaisse et lisse.
5. Casser les oeufs en séparant les blancs des jaunes.
6. Hors du feu ajouter un à un les jaunes d'oeufs à la crème en fouettant vigoureusement avec un fouet à main. Ajouter le comté râpé. Saler, poivrer, parfumer de muscade. Remuer bien.
7. Battre les blancs d'oeufs en neige très ferme. Incorporer dans le mélange.
8. Verser le tout dans le moule. Pour que le soufflé puisse monter régulièrement, passer une lame de couteau tout autour de la face intérieure du moule afin de décoller la pâte. Pratiquer également quelques entailles sur la surface, avec la point d'un couteau, avant d'enfourner.
9. Laisser cuire environ 35 minutes au four.
10. Servir aussitôt.

## Soufflé aux tomates et poivrons

Serves 2–4

30 minutes + 30 minutes to cook

Source: [49]

### Coulis de Tomates aux Poivrons Rouges

|             |                                                      |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 2           | onions, coarsely chopped                             |
| 1 Tbsp      | olive oil                                            |
| 3 cloves    | garlic, minced                                       |
| 1           | red bell pepper, seeded, deribbed, and chopped       |
| 2           | fresh tomatoes (or canned), diced                    |
| 1/4 c       | tomato juice                                         |
|             | salt                                                 |
|             | pepper                                               |
|             | Tabasco sauce or cayenne pepper to taste             |
| Pinch       | sugar if tomatoes are too acidic                     |
| Large pinch | dried thyme, marjoram, savory, or herbes de Provence |

1. In a medium, heavy saucepan over medium heat, sauté the onion in the olive oil until softened, then add the garlic and red pepper. Continue to cook for about 5 minutes, or until the pepper begins to soften.
2. Add the tomatoes.
3. Cook until the mixture is chunky and almost sauce-like, then add the tomato juice and bring to a boil. Reduce heat, cover, and simmer for about 5 minutes, or until the pepper and tomatoes are very soft.
4. Let cool, then purée. Season.

### Soufflé

|          |                                       |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
|          | butter                                |
| 3–4 Tbsp | grated Parmesan cheese                |
| 6        | eggs, separated                       |
|          | large pinch salt                      |
| 3 c      | coulis de tomates aux poivrons rouges |

1. Preheat oven to 425 °F (218 °C). Butter the mold(s) generously and coat with the Parmesan. Set aside.

2. Beat the egg whites with the salt until they form stiff, glossy peaks.
3. Beat the yolks (optionally alone until foamy, then) with half the coulis. Then stir in a large spoonful of whites, then fold together with remaining whites.
4. Bake for 15 to 20 minutes or until the soufflé is puffed, golden brown, and doesn't jiggle too much when lightly disturbed.
5. Serve immediately, sprinkled with remaining chervil.



# Spaetzle

Source: [7]

- 300 g farine
- 3 oeufs
- 1 pincée sel
- 5 cl eau froide
- muscade

1. Mélanger, faire du spaetzle.

## Tartes aux oignons

Serves 6–8

30 min + 30 minutes to bake

Source: [6]

|                    |               |
|--------------------|---------------|
| 1                  | pâte à pain   |
| 1 kg               | oignons       |
| 1                  | oeuf          |
| 50 g               | beurre        |
| 2 cuillère à soupe | crème fraîche |
|                    | muscade       |
| 2 cuillère à soupe | farine        |
|                    | sel           |

1. Faire une pâte à pain.
2. Préchauffer le four à 210 °C(410 °F).
3. Couper les oignons en direction de l'axe de l'ognion. Faire revenir dans le beurre. Mélanger le tout sauf la pâte à pain.
4. Étaler la pâte à pain. Mettre le mélange là-dessus. Faire cuire 30 minutes ou jusqu'à ce que le pain soit cuit et les oignons dorées.

## Tian de légumes au chevre

20 minutes plus 45 minutes cuisson

Source: [13]

|       |                       |
|-------|-----------------------|
| 1 kg  | petites tomates       |
| 4     | courgettes            |
| 4     | oignons moyennes      |
| 1     | chèvre bûche          |
| 300 g | riz cuit              |
| 15 cl | huile d'olive         |
| 1     | bouquet de thym frais |
|       | sel                   |
|       | poivre                |

1. Préchauffer le four à 150 °C.
2. Huiler un plat à four en terre. Disposer le riz au fond.
3. Eliminer les pédoncules des tomates et les extrémités des courgettes. Couper les tomates et les courgettes en rondelles fines et régulières.
4. Peler les oignons et les détailler en fines tranches.
5. Couper le chèvre en rondelles.
6. Alternier sur le riz des rondelles de courgettes, tomates, oignons, et chèvre. Saler, poivrer, et arroser d' un filet d'huile. Parsemer de thym.
7. Enfourner pour 45 minutes. Servir chaud ou tiède.

# Tomato Lentil Curry

Serves 8

30 minutes

Source: [2]

|                                 |                     |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 500 g                           | onion               |
| 6 cloves                        | garlic              |
|                                 | ghee                |
| 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> c | dry lentils         |
| 1 28 oz can                     | crushed tomato      |
| 1 400 ml can                    | coconut milk        |
| 1 4 oz can                      | masaman curry paste |

1. Rinse and cook lentils.
2. Mince onions and cook in ghee until translucent.
3. Crush and mince garlic and add to onions. Cook for 1 minute over low heat.
4. Add tomato, coconut milk, and curry paste. Stir well. Simmer for 10–20 minutes over low heat, stirring occasionally.
5. Add cooked lentils to tomato mixture. Stir well, allow to cool slightly, and serve.

Additional notes:

- This may be better with more onion.

## Vegetable Curry

Serves 6 (?)

45 minutes (?)

Source: [2]

|          |                           |
|----------|---------------------------|
| 4–5      | onions                    |
| 6 cloves | garlic, crushed           |
| 3 head   | broccoli, chopped         |
| 3        | red bell peppers, chopped |
| 1 28 oz  | can diced tomato          |
| 1 10 oz  | can coconut milk          |
| 1        | can massaman curry        |
|          | rice                      |

1. Sauté onions in olive oil in a large pot. As they become soft, add the garlic.
2. Add the chopped broccoli. When it begins to soften, add the pepper. Let cook a few more minutes, then add the tomatoes, coconut milk, and curry. Simmer for 20–30 minutes.
3. Cook rice.
4. Serve curry over rice.

## Vegetable Stroganoff

Serves 6

1 hour

Source: [28]

### The sauce:

|                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 c               | chopped onion     |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ lb  | mushroom, chopped |
| 2 Tbsp            | butter            |
| 3 c               | sour cream        |
| $1\frac{1}{2}$ c  | yogurt            |
| 3 Tbsp            | dry red wine      |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ tsp | salt              |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ tsp | dill weed         |
| dash              | tamari sauce      |
|                   | paprika           |
|                   | black pepper      |

1. Sauté onions and mushrooms in butter until onions are soft.
2. Combine all ingredients in the top of a double boiler and heat gently about 30 minutes.

### Vegetables and Noodles:

|     |                                                                                           |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6 c | broccoli, cauliflower, carrots, zucchini, celery, cabbage, peppers, cherry tomatoes, etc. |
| 4 c | egg noodles                                                                               |

If making fresh pasta, 2 eggs plus 300 g flour is about right.

1. Steam 6 cups of chopped fresh vegetables.
2. Cook 4 cups of raw egg noodles in boiling, salted water until tender. Drain and butter.
3. Assemble the stroganoff on a platter and garnish with freshly-minced scallions.

## Yemiser W'et

Serves 6

20 minutes + 40 minutes to cook

Source: [52]

|                 |                             |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 c             | dried brown lentils         |
| 1 c             | onion, finely chopped       |
| 2 cloves        | garlic                      |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c | Niter Kebbeh (page 40)      |
| 1 tsp           | berbere                     |
| 1 tsp           | cumin seed, ground          |
| 1 tsp           | sweet Hungarian paprika     |
| 2 c             | tomato, finely chopped      |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | tomato paste                |
| 1 c             | vegetable stock or water    |
| 1 c             | green peas, fresh or frozen |
|                 | salt                        |
|                 | black pepper                |

1. Rinse and cook lentils
2. Sauté onion and garlic in the niter kebbeh until the onions are just translucent. Add the berbere, cumin, and paprika and sauté for a few minutes more, stirring occasionally to prevent burning.
3. Mix in the chopped tomatoes and tomato paste and simmer for another 5 to 10 minutes.
4. Add the vegetable stock and continue simmering.
5. When the lentils are cooked, drain them and mix them into the sauté. Add the green peas and cook for another 5 minutes. Add salt and pepper to taste.
6. Serve on injera.

Good served with Yetakelt W'et, page 120.

## Yetakelt W'et

Serves 6

20 minutes + 40 minutes to cook

Source: [52]

|                 |                              |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| 1 c             | onion                        |
| 2 cloves        | garlic                       |
| 1 Tbsp          | berbere                      |
| 1 Tbsp          | Hungarian paprika            |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c | niter kebbbeh, page 40       |
| 1 c             | green beans, cut into thirds |
| 1 c             | carrots                      |
| 1 c             | potato, cubed                |
| 1 c             | tomato, chopped              |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c | tomato paste                 |
| 2 c             | vegetable stock              |
|                 | salt                         |
|                 | black pepper                 |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c | parsley, fresh, chopped      |

1. Sauté the onions, garlic, berbere, and paprika in the niter kebbbeh for 2 minutes. Add the beans, carrots, and potatoes and continue to sauté for about 10 minutes, stirring occasionally to prevent burning.
2. Add the chopped tomatoes, tomato paste, and the vegetable stock. Bring to a boil and then simmer for 15 minutes or until all of the vegetables are tender.
3. Add salt, pepper. Mix in the parsley.
4. Serve on injera.

Good served with Yetakelt W'et, page 119.



# Desserts

# Ann Sather's Cinnamon Rolls

Makes 18

1 hour

Source: [52]

## Dough:

|                      |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1 c                  | milk             |
| 1 Tbsp               | dried yeast      |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c      | warm water       |
| $\frac{1}{3}$ c      | sugar plus 1 tsp |
| 4 Tbsp               | butter, melted   |
| $1\frac{1}{2}$ tsp   | salt             |
| $2\frac{1}{2}$ - 3 c | flour            |

1. Scald milk and let cool.
2. In a large bowl, stir the yeast and 1 tsp sugar into the warm water and let stand for 5 minutes.
3. Stir in the cooled milk, melted butter, salt, and 1 cup of flour. Beat until smooth.
4. Gradually stir in remaining flour, keeping the dough smooth. If the dough is still moist, stir in more flour, 1 Tbsp at a time, to make a soft dough.
5. Cover with a dry cloth and let rise in a warm place until dough doubles in bulk, about 1 hour.

## Filling:

|                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 4 Tbsp          | butter, softened |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | brown sugar      |
| 1 Tbsp          | ground cinnamon  |

1. Combine cinnamon and sugar.
2. Butter and flour a baking pan (or two?).

3. Punch down dough and divide in half. On a lightly oiled board, roll out each piece to a  $12 \times 18$  inch rectangle. Spread butter, then cinnamon and sugar on top. Beginning with the long side, roll up tightly, jelly-roll fashion. Cut each roll in nine, placing on the prepared pan.
4. Cover and let rise until doubled, about 45 minutes.
5. Preheat oven to  $350^{\circ}\text{F}$ .
6. Bake 12–15 minutes or until golden brown.

**Glaze:**

|                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | powdered sugar  |
| 4 Tbsp          | butter          |
| 1 tsp           | vanilla extract |

1. In a small bowl beat the glaze ingredients until creamy and smooth.
2. On removing rolls from oven, place on wire racks to cool. While still hot, coat with glaze. Allow to cool.

The page from which this recipe was taken indicated that the recipe came from *Ann Sather: A Chicago Tradition* by Ann Sather.

# American Apple Pie

Makes 1 pie

15 minutes plus various resting and baking times

Source: [46]

|                     |                                                 |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 6–8                 | Granny Smith apples (8 cups)                    |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ c     | sugar                                           |
| 1 Tbsp              | cinnamon                                        |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp   | nutmeg                                          |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ tsp   | salt                                            |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c     | apple cider, apple juice, or orange juice       |
| 2 Tbsp              | fresh lemon juice                               |
| $1\frac{1}{2}$ Tbsp | corn starch                                     |
| 1 Tbsp              | butter                                          |
| 1                   | egg mixed with 2 Tbsp water or milk for glazing |

1. Prepare a double crust pie crust, page 46. Place one crust in the pie plate and refrigerate both crusts.
2. Preheat oven to 450 °F (232 °C).
3. Peel, core, and cut apples into  $\frac{3}{8}$  -inch slices. Place in a large bowl with remaining ingredients except the butter and the glaze. Toss together with hands to coat the apples evenly.
4. Scoop the apples into the bottom crust and dot the mixture with small pieces of butter.
5. Cover the apples with the top crust. Seal and trim the edge. Make the edge pretty. Cut a few slits in the top crust. Brush the top crust with the egg.
6. Bake 15 minutes, then reduce heat to 350 °F (177 °C) and continue baking until the pie is golden and the filling is bubbling, about 1 hour and 10 minutes longer. If the top crust is getting too dark, cover it with a piece of aluminium foil and continue to bake.
7. Remove from the oven and cool on a rack. Serve with vanilla ice cream.

# Banana Cake with Cinnamon and Chocolate

Makes one 9 × 13 pan

30 minutes + 1 hour to bake

Source: [2]

|           |                                           |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------|
| 2 1/4 c   | plus 5 Tbsp flour, sifted                 |
| 1 1/2 tsp | baking soda                               |
| 1/2 tsp   | salt                                      |
| 230 g     | yogurt (1 cup)                            |
| 5         | very ripe bananas (skins should be brown) |
| 150 g     | unsalted butter                           |
| 80 g      | vegetable oil                             |
| 300 g     | brown sugar                               |
| 1 tsp     | vanilla extract                           |
| 3         | large eggs                                |
|           | cinnamon and sugar (50/50 mixture)        |

1. Preheat oven to 350 °F. Lightly butter a 13 × 9 inch baking pan.
2. Sift flour, baking soda, and salt together into a small bowl and set aside.
3. In a second small bowl, mash bananas, then stir in the yogurt.
4. Cream butter, oil, sugar, and vanilla until light and fluffy, about 2 minutes. Add the eggs one at a time and beat on medium until blended, about 10 seconds each.
5. With the mixer on low speed or mixing by hand, add one third of the dry ingredients, then half the banana mixture, then the remainder of the dry, then the remainder of the banana. Stir 8-10 seconds after each addition. Stir by hand if necessary to mix thoroughly.
6. Pour batter into the prepared pan. Cover with a thick layer of cinnamon and sugar.
7. Bake at 350 °F until the cake springs back to the touch and a tester inserted in the center comes out dry, about 1 hour 10 minutes.
8. Cool on a wire rack. When cool, frost with chocolate frosting (below).

**Chocolate frosting:**

---

|        |                  |
|--------|------------------|
| 220 g  | dark chocolate   |
| 100 g  | butter           |
| 2 Tbsp | heavy cream      |
| 2 Tbsp | cocoa (optional) |

1. Gently melt butter and chocolate. Mix in cream. If desired, stir in the cocoa (or reserve to dust on top of the frosted cake).
2. Frost the cake. Dust with cocoa if desired. Allow to rest at least an hour before serving.

# Bittersweet Chocolate Pâté with Zinfandel and Berries

Serves 16

20 minutes + several hours to set

Source: [52]

- 1 lb      bittersweet chocolate
- $\frac{3}{4}$  c     Zinfandel or other red wine
- $\frac{1}{4}$  c     heavy cream
- 2 pts    fresh berries (about 500 g)(blueberries, raspberries, etc.)
- $\frac{1}{2}$  c     sugar

1. Combine chocolate, wine, and cream in top of stainless steel double boiler and cook over simmering water, stirring frequently, until chocolate melts. Remove from heat and whip.
2. Pour into an  $8 \times 4$  inch loaf pan (or two  $5 \times 2\frac{1}{2}$  inch small loaf pans lined with parchment or wax paper. Refrigerate overnight.
3. Before serving, unmold and slice with a sharp knife dipped in hot water.
4. Puree berries and sugar in blender until smooth. Serve with pâté.

Blueberries apparently have enough pectin that the berry mixture will begin to gel. This isn't bad, but suggests pouring the berry mixture on the chocolate an hour or so before serving.

# Butterbredle

(Petits fours de Noël au beurre)

Source: [7]

500 g    farine  
250 g    sucre  
250 g    beurre  
8        jaunes d'oeufs

1. Mélanger le sucre, les oeufs, le beurre ramolli, et la farine. Bien malaxer le tout et laisser reposer la pâte environ 2 h.

Faire une abaisse d'environ 4mm et decouper des formes variees a l'emporte-pièce. Les dorer a l'oeuf et les faire cuire sur un tôle beurrée, 10 minutes, à four moyen.



## Butter Cookies

Makes 130 cookies

45 minutes

Source: [1]

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| 1 lb    | butter        |
| 1 1/2 c | sugar         |
| 4       | eggs          |
| 2 tsp   | vanilla       |
| 1 tsp   | salt          |
| 8 c     | flour         |
| 2 tsp   | baking powder |

1. Cream butter well. Add sugar and beat until smooth. Add eggs, one at a time. Add vanilla. Add salt, baking powder, and flour. Beat well.
2. Form cookies.
3. Bake 10–12 minutes at 375–400 °F (190–205 °C).

## Cherry Pie

Makes 1 pie

15 minutes plus various resting and baking times

Source: [45]

|                     |                                      |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 4 c                 | fresh sour cherries                  |
| $2\frac{2}{3}$ Tbsp | quick-cooking tapioca                |
| $1\frac{1}{3}$ c    | sugar                                |
| 2 Tbsp              | kirsch (or 2 drops almond flavoring) |
| 2 Tbsp              | butter                               |

1. Prepare a double crust pie crust, page 46.
2. Wash, drain, and pit the cherries.
3. Combine the tapioca, sugar, and kirsch, then gently mix with the cherries. Let the mixture stand 15 minutes.
4. Preheat oven to 450 °F (232 °C).
5. Pour fruit into pie dough and dot with butter. Cover with the upper crust, and bake 10 minutes at 450 °F (232 °C).
6. Reduce heat to 350 °F (177 °C) and bake about 40 minutes longer or until golden brown.
7. Allow to cool thoroughly before slicing, as the cherries will not gel properly when still hot.

## Chinois

Source: [20], avec modifications de Théo Birklé

*(Aussi schneckekueche ou rosekueche)*

|        |                       |
|--------|-----------------------|
| 20 g   | levure (en pâte)      |
| 250 ml | lait                  |
| 500 g  | farine                |
| 125 g  | beurre                |
| 5 g    | sel                   |
| 80 g   | sucré                 |
|        | cannelle en poudre    |
| 200 g  | amandes en poudre     |
| 200 g  | raisins secs          |
| 75 g   | sucré en poudre       |
| 1      | blanc d'oeuf          |
|        | sucré glace           |
|        | petit verre de kirsch |

1. Préparer la pâte comme une pâte levée.
2. Faire une abaisse de 4 cm d'épaisseur et la découper en 6 bandes (selon la taille de la tourtière). Les badigeonner d'un peu de beurre fondu, les saupoudrer de sucre, de poudre d'amandes, de cannelle, et de raisins secs.
3. Rouler les bandes de pâtes et les dresser sur une tourtière, en mettant un "escargot" au centre. Laisser lever 30 minutes. Dorer à l'oeuf et faire cuire à four moyen environ 45 minutes. Après cuisson recouvrir avec le sucre glace imprégné du kirsch.

*Recette originelle : Doerflinger propose 500 g de farine, 100 g d'amandes, et 100 g de raisins secs. Elle ne met pas sucre en poudre avec la cannelle.*

# Ghirardelli Bittersweet Chocolate Chip Cookies

Makes 36

15 minutes + 10 minutes to bake

Source: [10]

|                   |                                        |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------|
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | (115 g) butter                         |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | (110 g) sugar                          |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | (100 g) packed brown sugar             |
| 1                 | egg                                    |
| 1 tsp             | vanilla                                |
| 1 c + 2 Tbsp      | flour                                  |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | baking soda                            |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | salt                                   |
| 8 oz              | (225 g) bittersweet chocolate, chipped |

1. Cream together butter, sugars, egg, and vanilla.
2. Stir together flour, baking soda, and salt. Blend into butter mixture.
3. Mix in chipped chocolate.
4. Drop by rounded teaspoon onto ungreased baking sheets. Bake at 375 °F (190 °C) for 8–10 minutes, until light golden brown. Cool on racks.

## Chocolate Chip Cookies (Tollhouse)

Makes 100 cookies

30 min

Source: [38]

|                   |                          |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ c | flour                    |
| 1 tsp             | baking soda              |
| 1 tsp             | salt                     |
| 1 c               | butter                   |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ c   | sugar                    |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ c   | brown sugar              |
| 1 tsp             | vanilla                  |
| 2                 | eggs                     |
| 12 oz             | chocolate chips (2 cups) |

1. Preheat the oven to 375 °F.
2. In a small bowl combine flour, baking soda, and salt.
3. In a large bowl combine butter, sugar, brown sugar, and vanilla. Beat until creamy. Beat in eggs. Gradually add flour mixture. Mix well. Stir in chocolate chips.
4. Drop by rounded teaspoons on ungreased cookie sheets. Bake 8–10 minutes at 375 °F.

As a less sweet variant (untested), consider using  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup of each sugar instead of  $\frac{3}{4}$  .

## Chocolate Clouds

Makes 42 cookies

20 minutes

Source: [3]

2        eggs, whites only  
          dash of salt  
          dash of cream of tartar  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  c     (170 g) sugar  
6 oz     (170 g) chocolate chips

1. Butter two cookie sheets. Preheat oven to 300 °F (150 °C).
2. Beat whites until stiff.
3. Stir in gradually sugar, salt, and tartar. Stir in chocolate chips.
4. Drop by teaspoons onto buttered cookie sheet.
5. Bake 20 minutes at 300 °F (150 °C).

Note 1: Use buttered baking parchment for ease of removal and cleanup.

Note 2: A French meringue gives a crunchy texture that I like. An Italian meringue offers a similar taste but a smoother but less interesting feel.

# Chocolate Chip Raisin Cookies

Makes 50 cookies

45 minutes

Source: [1]

|                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ c | flour                 |
| 1 tsp             | baking soda           |
| 1 tsp             | salt                  |
| 1 c               | butter                |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ c   | white sugar           |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ c   | brown sugar           |
| 1 tsp             | vanilla               |
| 2                 | eggs                  |
| 2 c               | raisins               |
| 12 oz             | chocolate chips (2 c) |

1. Beat butter well. Add sugars and beat until creamy. Add vanilla.
2. Mix flour, salt, and baking soda together and set aside.
3. Add eggs to butter and sugars. Add flour mixture a little at a time, beating well after each addition.
4. Add chocolate chips, then raisins.
5. Drop onto ungreased cookie sheets and bake 8–10 minutes at 375 F. Remove from sheets immediately.

## Dark Chocolate Mousse

Makes 4 cups

1 hour plus several hours to set

Source: [10]

|                  |                                         |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 4                | egg yolks                               |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c  | sugar                                   |
| $2\frac{1}{2}$ c | heavy cream                             |
| 6 oz             | unsweetened chocolate, broken in chunks |

1. Beat egg yolks until light. Gradually add sugar.
2. Heat one cup of the cream over low heat until warm. Gradually add half to the egg mixture and mix, then combine back to the warm cream.
3. Cook over low heat, stirring constantly, until mixture thickens.
4. Let cool several minutes, then add chocolate and stir until chocolate is melted and mixture is uniform. Cool until no longer warm.
5. Beat remaining cream until stiff. Mix half into chocolate, then fold the remainder into the chocolate.
6. Spoon into cups and refrigerate for at least several hours to set.

Notes:

- I found the chocolate mixture to be too thick, so I added two or three heaping tablespoons of ricotta.
- The original recipe suggested ten minutes cooling before adding the chocolate and two hours of cooling in the refrigerator before adding the cream. This seemed orders of magnitude excessive to me: a couple minutes sufficed.
- Before refrigerating, grate some 85% chocolate on top and maybe a tiny zest of orange rind for color.



## Variations sur une mousse au chocolat

15 minutes plus plusieurs heures de repos

Source: [25]

240 g    crème liquide  
130 g    chocolat, 70%

1. Mélanger la crème en chantilly, puis ajouter le chocolat à 40 °C. Laisser refroidir plusieurs heures.

Variation de Jeff :

240 g    crème liquide  
50 g    cacao en poudre

1. Mélanger la crème en chantilly, puis ajouter le cacao. Le mélange devient très épais. Peut servir tout de suite ou rester au réfrigérateur.

*La quantité de cacao n'est pas sûr.*

## Chocolate Mousse

Serves 5

1 hour; plus 6 hours to set

Source: [31]

|           |                        |
|-----------|------------------------|
| 5         | eggs                   |
| 1 1/2 tsp | vanilla                |
| 2 Tbsp    | water (or liqueur)     |
| 5 oz      | dark chocolate         |
| 2 Tbsp    | unsalted butter        |
| 1/2 pint  | heavy (whipping) cream |

1. Separate eggs. Leave whites in whipping bowl. Put yolks (base) in steel bowl. Add vanilla and water. Beat. Heat on high; keep moving so it doesn't scramble, until ribbon stage (waves stay). Stir until cool. (Add water if it starts scrambling as it cools.)
2. The above can be done more sanely over a double boiler, but it still needs fast whipping (not simple stirring) to keep it from scrambling.
3. Melt chocolate with butter. Stir. Cool. Add to base.
4. In a new bowl, whip cream. When all is cool, beat egg whites.
5. Beat 1/4 whites into base. Fold in remainder. When 3/4 folded, fold in whipped cream. Let rest six hours.

Notes:

- About one egg per person provides a nice serving size, less per person is probably more reasonable.
- More butter makes it firmer for use in pastry layers.

## Chocolate Orgasms

Makes 9–12 large brownies

30 minutes plus 30 minutes to bake, 1 hour to cool, one day to set

Source: [46]

### Brownies

$3\frac{1}{2}$  oz    unsweetened chocolate  
6 oz        unsalted butter, at room temperature  
 $1\frac{1}{2}$  c        sugar  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  tsp        vanilla  
3            large eggs, at room temperature  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  c        plus 2 Tbsp flour

1. Preheat oven to 350 F. Lightly grease an 8 inch square pan with butter or vegetable oil.
2. Melt the chocolate and butter in the top of a double boiler placed over simmering water. Cool the mixture for 5 minutes.
3. Place the sugar in a medium-size mixing bowl and pour in the chocolate mixture. Using an electric mixer on medium speed, mix until blended, about 25 seconds. Scrape the bowl with a rubber spatula.
4. Add the vanilla. With the mixer on medium-low speed, add the eggs one at a time, blending after each addition until the yolk is broken and dispersed, about 10 seconds. Scrape the bowl after the last egg and blend until velvety, about 15 more seconds.
5. Add the flour on low speed and mix for 20 seconds; finish the mixing by hand, being certain to mix in any flour at the bottom of the bowl.
6. Spread the batter evenly in the prepared pan.
7. Bake the brownies on the center oven rack until a thin crust forms on top and a tester inserted in the center comes out with a moist crumb, 25 to 30 minutes.
8. Remove the pan from the oven and place it on a rack to cool for 1 hour before cutting the brownies. Serve the next day (it takes a day for the flavor to set).

## Frosting

|          |                       |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 1 recipe | of brownies, above    |
| 1 1/2 oz | unsweetened chocolate |
| 1/4 c    | evaporated milk       |
| 1/3 c    | sugar                 |

1. Prepare the brownies and allow them to cool completely. Don't cut them yet.
2. To prepare the frosting, melt the chocolate in the top of a double boiler placed over simmering water.
3. Pour the evaporated milk into an electric blender and add the sugar and the melted chocolate. Blend the frosting on medium-low speed until it thickens, about 50 seconds (the sound of the machine will change when this process occurs).
4. Using a frosting spatula, spread the frosting evenly over the surface of the cooled brownies, and allow them to sit for 1 hour before cutting.

## Chocolate Ricotta Spread

15 minutes

Source: [2]

400 g    dark chocolate  
400 g    ricotta  
          cinnamon or orange extract

1. Melt chocolate. While mixing ricotta with an electric mixer on high, slowly pour in chocolate. Add some cinnamon or orange extract if desired.
2. Serve on bread.

The goal is to avoid melting the ricotta while making this. To that end, the chocolate should be as cool as possible while still being liquid and the cheese should be at room temperature to avoid making the final product too hard.

The spread will separate as it is cooled and warmed.

## Sablée au chocolat et à la fleur de sel

Makes 35

20 minutes + several hours refrigeration + 12 minutes oven

Source: [52]

|                   |                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 175 g             | flour                   |
| 30 g              | cacao                   |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | baking powder           |
| 150 g             | unsalted butter         |
| 120 g             | light brown sugar       |
| 50 g              | granulated sugar        |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | fleur de sel            |
| 1 tsp             | vanilla extract         |
| 150 g             | dark chocolate, chipped |

1. Sift together flour, cocoa, and baking powder.
2. Cream butter on medium speed until soft. Add both sugars, salt, and vanilla. Beat another minute or two.
3. Pour in flour and stir until combined. Incorporate chocolate chips.
4. Roll into two logs 4 cm in diameter, wrap in plastic, and refrigerate at least three hours.
5. Preheat oven to 170 °C.
6. Line two baking sheets with parchment. Cut the logs into 1 cm rounds and place 2 cm apart on the baking sheets. Bake 12 minutes. Transfer to cooling racks.

*(Attributed to Pierre Hermé, a taste test in 2009 or 2010 corroborated.)*

# Tarte Extraordinairement Chocolat

Makes 12

repos de la pâte + 2 heures + refroidissement

Source: [53]

## Pâte sablée amandes

120 g    beurre  
2 g      sel fin  
80 g     sucre glace  
100 g    poudre d'amande  
1        oeuf  
60 g     farine  
180 g    farine

1. Procéder à un premier mélange avec tous les ingrédients sauf les 180 g de farine.
2. Dès que le mélange est homogène, ajouter les 180 g de farine restant, ceci de façon très brève.
3. Faire douze petits ronds aplatis, emballer en film étirable, et laisser reposer au réfrigérateur.
4. Étaler chaque disque entre deux feuilles de papier cuisson et mettre dans des moules à tarte individuelles.
5. Faire cuire 10 minutes à 155–160 °C.

## Biscuit chocolat

60 g    chocolat couverture caraïbe 66%  
20 g    beurre  
2       blancs d'oeuf  
20 g    sucre semoule  
2       jaunes d'oeuf

1. Faire fondre le chocolat et le beurre à 40–45 °C environ.
2. Monter le blanc avec le sucre. Mélanger au fouet le jaune. Puis, à la spatule, incorporer le chocolat et le beurre fondus.

3. Verser sur les fonds de tartes cuites et faire cuire 10–15 minutes à 180 °C.

## Ganache

400 g    crème  
360 g    chocolat couverture caraïbe 66%  
60 g    beurre

1. Faire bouillir la crème. Verser un tier sur le chocolat. Remuer avec une spatule pour que le chocolat fonde (plus ou moins).
2. Procéder de la même manière que lorsqu'on fait une mayonnaise. C'est à dire, mélanger énergiquement à l'aide d'une spatule de façon à créer un noyau élastique et brillant, puis rajouter petit à petit la crème comme on ajoute de l'huile à une mayonnaise. La texture devra être conservée jusqu'en fin de mélange.
3. Ajouter enfin le beurre en morceau.
4. Verser sur les fonds de tartes refroidis. Laisser refroidir.



## Soupe au Chocolat

Serves 4–6

30 minutes

Source: [52]

300 g    chocolat noir  
400 g    crème liquide (à fouetter)  
200 g    crème liquide (à faire chauffer)  
          glace à la vanille

1. Mettre de quatre à six assiettes dans le réfrigérateur.
2. Faire fondre le chocolat, préalablement cassé en petits morceaux, avec la crème pour faire une ganache. Laisser tiédir.
3. Fouetter la crème jusqu'elle soit mousseuse et légère. Ajouter à la ganache.
4. Mettre une boule de glace dans chaque assiette. Verser la soupe de chocolat autour de cette petite île vierge. Servir.

## Cinnamon Raisin Kuchen

also known as

## Aunt Mil's Cinnamon Rolls

Makes 24 rolls

2  $\frac{1}{2}$  hours

Source: [26]

|                     |                                                  |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| $\frac{1}{4}$ oz    | dry yeast                                        |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c     | warm water                                       |
| 1 c                 | (227 g) butter                                   |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c     | (112 g) sugar                                    |
| 3                   | eggs                                             |
| 1 tsp               | salt                                             |
| 1 c                 | warm milk                                        |
| 4–5 $\frac{1}{2}$ c | flour                                            |
|                     | butter, cinnamon, sugar, and raisins for topping |

1. Dissolve yeast in warm water.
2. Cream butter and sugar. Add eggs, one at a time. Add salt. Add yeast, water, milk; then flour slowly. Knead until smooth and elastic.
3. Rise covered until doubled.
4. Roll out dough, sprinkle with butter, then cinnamon and sugar. Roll and cut as jelly rolls. Place in greased pan and again sprinkle with butter, cinnamon, and sugar. Rise  $\frac{1}{2}$  to  $\frac{3}{4}$  hours (until doubled).
5. Bake at 375 °F (190 °C) until brown (about 30 minutes).

Note that cinnamon and sugar mixture should be about half cinnamon and half granulated sugar. When sprinkling the mixture on buttered rolls the layer should be thick so as to make the dough appear dark red-brown.

## New Classic Brownies

Makes 16 brownies

20 minutes + 20 minutes to bake

Source: [39], 11-April-2007

|                                   |         |                       |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| 4 oz                              | (115 g) | butter                |
| 4 oz                              | (115 g) | unsweetened chocolate |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> c   | (250 g) | sugar                 |
| 1 tsp                             |         | vanilla extract       |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> tsp |         | salt                  |
| 2                                 |         | eggs                  |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> c   |         | flour                 |

1. Preheat oven to 400 °F (205 °C). Butter an 8-inch square pan.
2. In a large bowl melt butter and chocolate together.
3. Stir sugar, vanilla, and salt into chocolate mixture. Stir in eggs one at a time. Then stir in flour. Continue stirring until very smooth, until mixture pulls away from sides of bowl.
4. Scrape batter into prepared pan and bake 20 minutes.

Notes: Beat with an electric mixer, but do not whip, the ingredients. Something about the added density gives the brownies a more intense chocolate flavor and a better crust. The original recipe calls for chilling the brownies in a cold water bath immediately on exit from the oven.

# Jacques Torres Chocolate Chip Cookies

Makes 18 15 cm cookies

45 minutes plus 24 hours to chill

Source: [39]

241 g cake flour (8.5 oz = 2 c minus 2 Tbsp)  
241 g bread flour (8.5 oz = 1  $\frac{2}{3}$  c)  
 $1\frac{1}{4}$  tsp baking soda  
 $1\frac{1}{2}$  tsp baking powder  
 $1\frac{1}{2}$  tsp coarse salt  
283 g butter (10 oz =  $2\frac{1}{2}$  sticks)  
283 g light brown sugar (10 oz =  $1\frac{1}{4}$  c)  
228 g granulated sugar (8 oz = 1 c + 2Tbsp)  
2 large eggs  
2 tsp vanilla extract  
567 g bittersweet chocolate, at least 60% cocoa content ( $1\frac{1}{4}$  pounds)  
sea salt

1. Sift flours, baking soda, baking powder, and salt into a bowl. Set aside.
2. Using a mixer fitted with paddle attachment, cream butter and sugars together until very light, about 5 minutes. Add eggs, one at a time, mixing well after each addition. Stir in the vanilla. Reduce speed to low, add dry ingredients and mix until just combined, 5 to 10 seconds. Drop chocolate pieces in and incorporate them without breaking them. Press plastic wrap against dough and refrigerate for 24 to 36 hours. Dough may be used in batches, and can be refrigerated for up to 72 hours.
3. When ready to bake, preheat oven to 350 degrees. Line a baking sheet with parchment paper or a nonstick baking mat. Set aside.
4. Scoop 6 3 1/2-ounce mounds of dough (the size of generous golf balls) onto baking sheet, making sure to turn horizontally any chocolate pieces that are poking up; it will make for a more attractive cookie. Sprinkle lightly with sea salt and bake until golden brown but still soft, 18 to 20 minutes. Transfer sheet to a wire rack for 10 minutes, then slip cookies onto another rack to cool a bit more. Repeat with remaining dough, or reserve dough, refrigerated, for baking remaining batches the next day. Eat warm, with a big napkin.

# Crêpes

Makes environ 12 crêpes

Source: [6]

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 125 g           | farine           |
| 15 g            | sucré            |
| 25 g            | beurre           |
| 2               | oeufs            |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ L | lait             |
| 1 pincée        | sel              |
| 2 c. à soupe    | liqueur d'orange |

1. Mélanger le tout et faire des crêpes.

# Crumble de Pommes Express

Serves 4 personnes

20 minutes + 40 minutes cuisson

Source: [11]

|           |                  |
|-----------|------------------|
| 6         | pommes acidulées |
| 2 × 100 g | sucré en poudre  |
| 100 g     | farine           |
| 75 g      | beurre salé      |

1. Préchauffer le four à 180 °C (th. 6).
2. Peler les pommes et éliminer le coeur à l'aide d'un vide-pommes. Les couper en deux.
3. Mettre 100 g de sucre, la farine, et le beurre coupé en morceaux dans un mixeur équipé d'un couteau. Faire fonctionner l'appareil jusqu'à obtenir un sable.
4. Poser en moule à manqué sur le feu avec le reste de sucre et 1 c. à café d'eau. Faire un caramel. L'oter du feu dès qu'il est blond.
5. Poser les pommes côté bombé vers le haut dans le moule.
6. Répartir le sable sur les pommes et enfourner pour 40 minutes environ, jusqu'à ce que le dessus soit doré.
7. Servir chaud ou tiède, nature ou accompagné d'une boule de glace à la vanille ou de la crème fraîche.

Notes:

- De bonnes pommes à choisir : la reine des reinettes, la golden, la gala, la granny (ajouter plus de sucre)
- De mauvaises pommes à choisir : la rouge américaine
- Stéphane utilise souvent plus de beurre et moins de sucre (jusqu'au même poids de chacun). Il ne fait pas le caramel. Il ajoute souvent des raisins secs, du jus de citron, etc. Il ajoute aussi de la cannelle et de la muscade.

## Double Chocolate Brownies with Mint Frosting

30 minutes plus 30 minutes to bake

Source: [52]

### Brownies

$\frac{1}{3}$  c butter  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  c sugar  
2 Tbsp water  
12 oz chocolate chips (2 cups), divided  
1 tsp vanilla  
2 eggs  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  c flour  
 $\frac{1}{4}$  tsp salt  
 $\frac{1}{4}$  tsp baking soda

1. Preheat oven to 325 °F.
2. Grease a 9-inch square baking pan.
3. Combine butter, sugar, and water and bring just to a boil. Remove from heat
4. Add half of the chocolate. Add vanilla and stir until smooth. Add eggs one at a time.
5. Gradually add flour. Stir in remaining chocolate chips.
6. Pour into pan and bake at 325 °F for 30 minutes.

### Mint Frosting

$\frac{1}{4}$  c melted butter  
2 c powdered sugar  
2 Tbsp milk  
 $\frac{1}{8}$  tsp peppermint extract  
1 oz unsweetened chocolate  
1 Tbsp butter

1. Blend together butter and sugar, then blend in milk and mint.
2. Spread on cooled brownies.
3. Melt one square of unsweetened chocolate with 1 Tbsp butter. Spread over cooled frosted brownies.

# Ghirardelli Double Chocolate Chip Cookies

Makes 4 dozen

30 minutes

Source: [35]

|                   |                                       |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2 × 6 oz          | (170 g ×2) semi-sweet chocolate chips |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | (115 g) butter                        |
| 1                 | egg                                   |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | sugar                                 |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c   | packed brown sugar                    |
| 1 tsp             | vanilla                               |
| $1 \frac{2}{3}$ c | flour                                 |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | baking soda                           |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | baking powder                         |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | salt                                  |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c   | milk                                  |
| 1 tsp             | lemon juice                           |

1. In heavy saucepan, melt 1 cup chocolate chips with butter, stirring constantly.
2. Beat egg with sugar, brown sugar and vanilla until creamed. Mix in melted chocolate.
3. Stir flour with baking soda, baking powder and salt.
4. Combine milk with lemon juice, stirring until thick.
5. Add dry ingredients to chocolate mixture alternately with milk. Stir in remaining cup chocolate chips. Chill dough.
6. Drop by teaspoon onto ungreased baking sheet. Bake at 350 °F (175 °C) for 8 to 10 minutes. Cool on rack.



## French Chocolate Brownies

Makes 12–16 brownies

30 minutes + 1 hour to bake

Source: [39], 11-April-2007

6 oz        (170 g) butter  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  c        (63 g) flour  
 $\frac{1}{8}$  tsp      salt  
6 oz        (170 g) dark chocolate  
3            eggs  
1 c        (225 g) sugar  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  tsp      vanilla extract

1. Preheat oven to 300 °F (150 °C). Butter an 8-inch square pan.
2. Melt butter and chocolate together. Stir until smooth.
3. Whisk flour and salt together.
4. Beat eggs and sugar together until thick and pale yellow. Add chocolate mixture and vanilla and mix at low speed until smooth. Add dry ingredients and mix 30 seconds, finishing by hand if necessary.
5. Pour into prepared pan and bake 50–60 minutes, until the top is dry. Allow to cool in the pan.

# Gateau au Chocolat

Serves 16

30 minutes + 35 minutes de cuisson

Source: [6]

300 g    chocolat noir à 70%  
6        oeufs  
175 g    sucre  
150 g    beurre mou  
40 g     farine

1. Faire fondre le chocolat au four à micro-onde, lisser avec une spatule, rajouter le beurre et continuer de lisser.
2. Séparer les blancs des jaunes. Faire blanchir les jaunes avec le sucre en les fouettant. Ajouter la farine et le mélange choco-beurre.
3. Monter les blancs en neige ferme et les rajouter au reste de la préparation. La pâte doit être comme une mousse au chocolat.
4. Mettre tout ceci dans un moule bien beurré et au four th 5 (150 °C) (300 °F) 35 minutes. Le dessus doit craqueler.
5. Retirer du four et attendre 10 mn avant de démouler.
6. Servir avec une crème fouettée et de la glace au chocolat ou un coulis de chocolat.

## Gateau au chocolat aux amandes

Serves 16

30 minutes + 1 heure de cuisson

Source: [6]

Une recette de Naples.

|       |                               |
|-------|-------------------------------|
| 300 g | chocolat                      |
| 300 g | d'amandes émondées concassées |
| 300 g | sucré                         |
| 200 g | beurre                        |
| 6     | oeufs                         |

1. Battre les blancs en neige.
2. Mélanger les jaunes au sucre, les faire blanchir au batteur électrique. Ajouter le beurre mou puis le chocolat fondu.
3. Incorporer délicatement les blancs en neige.
4. Faire cuire à 350 °F pour 50 minutes ou jusqu'à ce que le gâteau soit solide au milieu. (Un test de couteau ne marche pas bien avec ce gâteau.)

## Gâteau tout chocolat

Makes 6–8 personnes

10 minutes, puis 25 minutes cuisson

Source: [6]

200 g    chocolat  
4        oeufs  
150 g    sucre  
80 g     farine  
200 g    beurre

1. Préchauffez le four à 150–180 °C.
2. Faites fondre le chocolat. Ajouter le beurre et mélangez bien.
3. Dans un saladier, mélangez les oeufs et le sucre, puis la farine. Versez le chocolat fondu puis mélangez jusqu'à obtenir une pâte homogène.
4. Versez dans un moule à manqué beurré et fariné.
5. Faites cuire environ 25 minute (ajustez le temps de cuisson pour obtenir un coeur plus ou moins fondant). Sortir le fondant au chocloat du four que lorsqu'il est froid.

## Strawberry Gelato

Serves 4–8

20 minutes (plus time for chilling)

Source: [52]

|        |                     |
|--------|---------------------|
| 1 c    | (less 1 Tbsp) sugar |
| 1 c    | water               |
| 450 g  | strawberries        |
| 1 Tbsp | lemon juice         |
| 1 tsp  | egg white           |

1. Make a syrup of the water and sugar. Chill.
2. Trim strawberries, purée until smooth. Stir in the syrup and egg white. Chill.
3. Mix in a sorbetière.

# Maury Rubin's Grilled Chocolate Sandwich

Makes 6–8 sandwiches

Source: [39], 7 September 2003

|                 |                                                                                     |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8 oz            | dark (bittersweet) chocolate                                                        |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ c | heavy cream                                                                         |
| 12–16           | slices plain white bread                                                            |
|                 | a handful of chocolate                                                              |
|                 | $\frac{1}{2}$ long batons of chocolate or chocolate chips (about $\frac{1}{3}$ cup) |
| 3–4 Tbsp        | softened butter                                                                     |

1. Chop the chocolate fine and set aside in a medium bowl.
2. Heat the cream in a small saucepan until just boiling and pour over the chopped chocolate. Let stand 1 minute, then whisk until smooth. Refrigerate until just slightly solid, about 30 minutes.
3. Spread a layer of the chocolate mixture  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch thick (approximately 2 to 3 tablespoons) on half the bread sides to within about  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch of the edges. Press about 2 teaspoons of the chocolate chips (or 5 or 6 pieces of batons) into the center of each filling.
4. Spread a bit of softened butter over one side of the remaining slices. Buttered side up, place the slice over each chocolate-spread slice and press lightly around the edges to seal. Refrigerate for at least 15 minutes before putting on a grill or on a press. (If you are using a skillet instead, freeze the sandwich 15 minutes.)
5. Heat a grill or sandwich press (or a large griddle or skillet over medium-high heat), and add the sandwiches. Press on one side only for a minute or two (depending on the particular grill or press you're using) until the bread is nicely browned; the chocolate should be barely melted and not swimming out the side. If you are using a griddle or skillet, heat the sandwich first on the unbuttered side until lightly toasted, about 1 minute; turn the sandwich over and weight it down by placing a baking sheet or pan on top of the sandwich and placing a few soup cans on top. Toast for another minute, until golden. Cut in half and finish with a frilled toothpick.

# Jelly Rolls

Makes 80 rolls

2  $\frac{1}{2}$  hours

Source: [1]

|                   |                              |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 c               | scalded milk                 |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ oz  | dry yeast                    |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ c   | warm water                   |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ lb  | butter                       |
| 1 c               | sugar                        |
| 3                 | eggs                         |
| 1 c               | sour cream (up to one pound) |
| $\frac{1}{8}$ tsp | salt                         |
| 6–9 c             | flour                        |
|                   | apricot jam or preserves     |
|                   | cinnamon and sugar           |
|                   | raisins                      |

1. Scald milk and allow to cool
2. Dissolve yeast in water with a pinch of salt and a little sugar.
3. Cream butter and sugar. Add eggs one at a time. Add yeast and water. Add sour cream. Slowly add cooled milk and salt. Add flour to form dough and knead.
4. Place dough in buttered bowl, cover, and let rise until doubled.
5. Punch down dough. Roll out into large rectangles. Brush with melted butter, then spread with preserves. Sprinkle with cinnamon and sugar, then finally sprinkle with raisins.
6. Roll dough and cut into  $\frac{3}{4}$  -inch slices. Place on well greased cookie sheets.
7. Spread melted butter on sides and tops of rolls to prevent a crust from forming. Let rise until doubled.
8. Bake 20–25 minutes at 375 F. Rolls should be brown when done.

# Kouign Amann

Serves 20

1 heure (?)

Source: [21]

C'est une spécialité de Douarnenez, quoique certaines de sources parlent de Scaer, et un excellent gateau quand il est réussi.

|          |                 |
|----------|-----------------|
| 600 g    | farine          |
| 500 g    | beurre          |
| 500 g    | sucré           |
| 2-3 dl   | d'eau           |
| 1 pincée | levure de bière |
| 1 pincée | sel             |

1. Tamiser la farine, la mettre sur une planche, faire une fontaine, y mettre le sel, la levure, l'eau très froide.
2. Avec le bout des doigts, mélanger le tout rapidement. Envelopper le pâton d'un linge, laisser reposer cinq minutes.
3. Pendant ce temps, mettre le beurre dur dans le coin d'un torchon mouillé, replier le torchon et triturer le beurre pour lui donner une certaine souplesse.
4. Etaler la pâte, mettre le beurre, et le sucre au milieu, replier les bords comme une pâte feuilletée et plier deux fois en quatre.
5. Mettre aussitôt à four chaud (200 °C) une demi-heure.

## Conseil

La température du beurre et de la pièce où se prépare le gateau est importante. Certains pâtisseries laissent la pâte reposer dans un torchon, avant de faire les tours. D'autres utilisent de l'eau très froide pour faire la pâte, d'autres encore de la levure diluée à l'eau tiède ou lavent le gâteau au lait avant la cuisson.

Ne lésinez pas sur le beurre, et une fois le gâteau cuit, arrosez le du beurre fondu qui n'a pas pénétré dans la pâte. Laisser refroidir dans le moule (en fer) de cuisson pour ne pas vous brûler avec le caramel.

Pour réchauffer le gâteau, faites chauffer une poêle, la retirer quand elle est chaude. Démouler le gâteau, le glisser dans la poêle. Couvrez, patientez 5 à 8 mn hors du feu. Régalez vous !



# Macaron au Chocolat de M. Castelanne

Fait environ 70 coques

2 heures

Source: [9]

## Coques

150 g sucre (pour la meringue)  
60 ml d'eau  
60 g blanc d'oeufs (environ 2 oeufs, pour la meringue)  
150 g sucre (pour le poudre d'amande)  
110 g poudre d'amande  
30 g poudre de cacao  
60 g blanc d'oeufs (environ 2 oeufs)

1. Meringue italienne: Mettre le sucre et l'eau dans une casserole et faire cuire jusqu'à 118 °C. Battre les blancs d'oeufs en neige, puis à vitesse moyenne verser le sucre cuit en mince filet sur les blancs déjà mousseux. Laisser refroidir toujours en battant. Quand la mousse prend corps, augmenter la vitesse au maximum pour serrer les blancs.
2. Pendant que le sucre cuit et puis que la meringue refroidisse, passer le sucre pour le poudre d'amande au blender afin de créer du sucre glace (donc sans amidon comme dans le sucre glace commercial). Ajouter le poudre d'amande pour avoir un poudre plus fin, mais attention à ne pas faire exprimer l'huile. Ajouter le cacao.
3. Ajouter le blanc d'oeufs non-battu au poudre. Puis peu à peu ajouter la meringue au poudre en macaronnant à la maryse. Le mélange doit briller et faire ruban. Une trace de doigt d'un centimetre doit refermer lentement.
4. Remplir une poche à douille (douille de 10 mm). Dresser sur une feuille de papier cuisson sur une plaque. Les claquer, puis les laisser croûter 30 minutes.
5. Préchauffer le four à 160 °C (ventilé) ou 180 °C (statique). Faire cuire les coques de 10–11 minutes.
6. A la sortie du four, renverser les coques sur des voilettes.

## Ganache

100 g    chocolat  
90 g    crème fleurette  
25 g    beurre

1. Hacher le chocolat. Chauffer la crème à 40 °C et verser sur le chocolat.
2. A 30 °C mettre le beurre pommade et l'incorporer.
3. Laisser refroidir. Remplir une poche à douille et dresser et marier les coques.
4. Laisser les macarons, maintenant complets, reposer un jour pour qu'ils prennent l'humidité.

## Notes :

- Pour des macarons non-chocolat, c'est 150 g de poudre d'amande au lieu de 110 g poudre d'amande plus 30 g de poudre de cacao.
- Une ganache au fruit peut se faire en mélangeant 100 g de confiserie blanche, 10 g de beurre de cacao, 60 g de pulpe de fruit, et 30 g de beurre.

## Macarons de Vincent Guerlais

1h

Source: [25]

### Macarons Natures

|       |                                          |
|-------|------------------------------------------|
| 205 g | sucré glace                              |
| 205 g | poudre d'amande                          |
| 25 g  | (cacao, si macarons au chocolat)         |
| 160 g | sucré semoule                            |
| 37 g  | eau                                      |
| 72 g  | blancs d'oeufs, montés                   |
| 60 g  | blancs d'oeufs, crus (si chocolat, 65 g) |
| qs    | vanille                                  |

*Pour faire des macarons au chocolat, passer à 65 g blancs d'oeufs crus et ajouter 25 g de cacao poudre dans la poudre d'amandes.*

1. Passer le sucre glace et la poudre d'amande dans un robo pour faire un poudre très fin. Les tamiser.
2. Cuire le sucre semoule et l'eau à 118 °C, puis verser sur les blancs montés en vitesse moyenne.
3. Ajouter les blancs crus à la meringue, puis mélanger les poudres et la vanille et macaroner.
4. Dresser sur papier cuisson.
5. Laisser sécher au moins 20 minutes, puis cuire 10–11 minutes à 160 °C (ventilé) ou 180 °C (statique).

### Garniture Fraise Menthe

|       |                                                            |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 225 g | fraises (même congelées), passées préalablement au blender |
| 60 g  | sucré                                                      |
| 35 g  | glucose (DE 40)                                            |
| 4 g   | pectine NH                                                 |
| 20 g  | jus de citron                                              |
| 55 g  | chocolat blanc (beurre de cacao?)                          |
| 10 g  | Get 27                                                     |

1. Faire cuire les fraises avec le sucre et le glucose. Vers 60 °C (température précise pas très importante) ajouter la pectine. Cuire jusqu'à 103 °C.
2. Ajouter le jus de citron, puis verser délicatement sur le chocolat blancs (beurre de cacao ?). Ajouter le Get 27.
3. Laisser refroidir avant de dresser les coques de macarons.

### Garniture Chocolat

125 g    crème fleurette  
100 g    chocolat pur Venezuela 72%  
15 g    beurre

1. Faire une ganache. Laisse refroidir.

## Mrs. Fields Chocolate Chip Cookies

Makes 112 cookies

30 minutes

Source: [23]

|       |                 |
|-------|-----------------|
| 2 c   | butter          |
| 2 c   | sugar           |
| 2 c   | brown sugar     |
| 4     | eggs            |
| 2 tsp | vanilla         |
| 4 c   | flour           |
| 5 c   | oatmeal         |
| 1 tsp | salt            |
| 2 tsp | baking powder   |
| 2 tsp | baking soda     |
| 24 oz | chocolate chips |

This is the recipe from the GNU emacs distribution. It is not actually the Mrs. Fields recipe, but it tastes very similar to their cookies.

1. Cream together butter, sugar, and brown sugar. Add the eggs and vanilla.
2. Process the oatmeal in a food processor or blender (in small amounts) until it turns to powder. Measure 5 cups of oatmeal, not 5 cups of powdered oatmeal.
3. Mix together in a separate bowl the flour, the powdered oatmeal, as well as the salt, powder, and soda.
4. Mix everything together. Add chocolate chips.
5. Make 1 inch balls and place about 2 inches apart on greased cookie sheets. Bake at 350 °F for 8–10 minutes.

# Oatmeal Raisin Cookies

Makes about 54 cookies

30 minutes

Source: [42]

|                                 |                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> c | butter             |
| <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> c   | packed brown sugar |
| <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> c   | sugar              |
| 1                               | egg                |
| 1 tsp                           | vanilla            |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> c | flour              |
| 1 tsp                           | baking soda        |
| 1 tsp                           | salt               |
| 1 tsp                           | cinnamon           |
| <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> tsp | nutmeg             |
| 3 c                             | oats               |
| 1 c                             | raisins            |

1. Preheat oven to 375 °F.
2. Cream butter and sugars until light and fluffy. Beat in eggs and vanilla.
3. Combine together flour, baking soda, salt, and spices. Add to butter mixture, mixing thoroughly.
4. Stir in oats, then raisins.
5. Drop by rounded teaspoonfuls onto ungreased cookie sheets. Bake 8–9 minutes for a chewy cookie, 10–11 minutes for a crisp cookie.
6. Cool 1 minute before removing to wire racks.

# Oatmeal Raisin Cookies

Makes about 72 cookies

30 minutes

Source: [41]

|                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1 c               | butter             |
| 1 c               | sugar              |
| 1 c               | packed brown sugar |
| 2                 | eggs               |
| 1 tsp             | vanilla            |
| 2 c               | flour              |
| 2 tsp             | baking powder      |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ tsp | cinnamon           |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp | salt               |
| 2 c               | oats               |
| 3 c               | raisins            |

1. Preheat oven to 350 °F.
2. Cream butter and sugar. Mix in eggs and vanilla.
3. Sift together flour, baking powder, cinnamon, and salt. Add to creamed mixture. Blend thoroughly.
4. Stir in oats, then raisins.
5. Drop by level tablespoons 2 inches apart onto baking sheets. Bake 11–13 minutes.
6. Cool 1 minute before removing from baking sheets.

## Palet Breton

Makes 6–8 palets

20 minutes + 5 minutes + 25 minutes cuisson

Source: [52]

|       |                                                              |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2     | jaune d'oeuf                                                 |
| 80 g  | sucres semoule                                               |
| 80 g  | beurre demi-sel amolli (1 g de sel pour 80 g de beurre doux) |
| 140 g | farine tamisée                                               |
| 1 g   | levure (laisser tomber?)                                     |

1. Battre le jaune d'oeuf avec le sucre jusqu'à ce que le mélange blanchisse et soit léger.
2. Incorporer le beurre amolli, puis ajouter la farine pour obtenir une pâte épaisse. Laisser reposer une heure au frais.
3. Etaler la pâte au rouleau à pâtisserie sur une épaisseur de 2 cm. A l'aide d'un emporte pièce, découper des disques de 5 cm de diamètre. Badigeonner-les de jaunes d'oeuf et quadriller le dessus avec les dents d'une fourchette. (Pour ne pas qu'ils s'étalent, il faut cuire les palets dans des moules ou dans des cercles.)
4. Enfourner 15 minutes à 170 °C, puis laisser refroidir hors du four.



# Peanut Butter Chocolate Chip Cookies

Makes 72 cookies

30 minutes

Source: [26]

|           |                                   |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| 227 g     | butter (1 cup)                    |
| 220 g     | peanut butter (with salt) (1 cup) |
| 1 c       | sugar                             |
| 2         | eggs                              |
| 2 1/2 c   | flour                             |
| 1 1/2 tsp | baking soda                       |
| 1 tsp     | baking powder                     |
| 1/4 tsp   | salt                              |
| 2 c       | chocolate chips (12 oz.)          |

1. Cream butter and peanut butter. Add sugar. Cream thoroughly. Add eggs.
2. Sift together flour, soda, baking powder, and salt. Add to dough. Add chocolate chips.
3. Drop on ungreased cookie sheet, press with a fork, making a cross-hatch pattern.
4. Bake 10-15 minutes at 375 °F (190 °C).

## Cream Cheese Pound Cake

Serves 12–16

Source: [46]

|        |                                                 |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 3 c    | cake flour                                      |
| 340 g  | butter ( $1\frac{1}{2}$ c), at room temperature |
| 227 g  | cream cheese (8 oz)                             |
| 3 c    | sugar                                           |
| 1 Tbsp | vanilla extract                                 |
| 6      | large eggs, at room temperature                 |

1. Preheat oven to 163 °C (325 °F). Lightly butter a 25 cm (10 inch) tube pan.
2. Sift the cake flour into a small bowl and set aside.
3. Cream the butter, cream cheese, sugar, and vanilla in a medium mixing bowl with mixer on medium-high speed until light and fluffy, about two minutes.
4. Add eggs one at a time, mixing on medium after each addition until blended, about 10 seconds. Mix 30 seconds more after all eggs are added.
5. Stir the flour gently into the batter with a rubber spatula. Then mix on low speed five seconds. Scrape the bowl and blend until the batter is smooth and even, five to ten seconds.
6. Pour the batter into prepared pan. Bake on center oven rack until golden and firm to the touch and a tester inserted in the center comes out dry, about 1 hour 35 minutes.
7. Allow the cake to cool completely in the pan before unmolding and serving.

# Rhubarb Sauce

Makes 2 cups

10 minutes + 30 minutes to bake

Source: [24]

- 500 g    rhubarb
- $\frac{1}{2}$  c    sugar
- balsamic vinegar

1. Preheat oven to at 400 °F(200 °C).
2. Cut the rhubarb into 1 cm pieces. Place in a baking pan, sprinkle with sugar, drizzle some balsamic vinegar on top.
3. Bake for 30 minutes.

## Sablée au chocolat

Serves 8

45 minutes (total 6 hours)

Source: [6]

|          |                                                |
|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| 125 g    | beurre, ramolli à la température de la cuisine |
| 1 pincée | sel                                            |
| 80 g     | sucres glace                                   |
| 1        | oeuf entier                                    |
| 200 g    | farine                                         |

1. Dans un saladier, mélanger le beurre ramolli, le sucre glace, l'oeuf battu, le sel. (Tout sauf la farine.)
2. Quand le mélange est accompli, ajouter petit à petit la farine et travailler légèrement la pâte.
3. Mettre en boule dans un linge humide et laisser reposer deux heures et demi dans le bac à légumes du réfrigérateur.
4. Etaler la pâte à l'aide d'un rouleau à pâtisserie. Installer soigneusement dans un moule à tarte de 20 cm de diamètre, très légèrement beurré. Bien insister pour que la pâte adhère aux parois du moule. Piquer une dizaine de fois avec une fourchette, remettre au réfrigérateur pendant deux heures.
5. Mettre à cuire dans un four préalablement chauffé 180 °C (thermostat 6, 355 °F) pendant 10 mn.

|       |                |
|-------|----------------|
| 100 g | chocolat amer  |
| 60 g  | beurre         |
| 1     | oeuf entier    |
| 2     | jaunes d'oeufs |
| 30 g  | sucres         |

1. Au sortir de la tarte du four, et seulement à ce moment là, commencer à préparer l'appareil à chocolat en mettant dans une casserole au bain marie le beurre et le chocolat à laisser doucement fondre, et opérer le ménage.

2. Dans un saladier, battre énergiquement l'oeuf entier, les jaunes d'oeufs et le sucre. Utiliser de préférence un moulin électrique à grande vitesse pour obtenir une consistance identique à des oeufs montés en neige.
3. Ajouter le chocolat et le beurre fondu. Mélanger délicatement pour ne pas faire retomber les oeufs montés. Garnir la tarte avec cet appareil. Cuire au four, toujours à 180 °C (thermostat 6, 355 °F) pendant 9 mn.
4. Sortir du four, saupoudrer de chocolat amer en poudre. Servir tiède.

## Soufflé au Chocolat

Serves 6

30m + 30m chill + 8m bake

Source: [19]

### **Crust:**

250 g    flour  
40 g    icing sugar  
125 g    butter  
1        egg  
50 ml    milk

1. Mix ingredients to obtain a firm dough. Place in refrigerator four 30 minutes to set.
2. Preheat oven to 180 °C.
3. Roll out as fine as possible. Place in mold or molds.
4. Blind bake for 15 minutes at 180 °C.

### **Soufflé:**

100 g    chocolate  
110 g    butter  
1        egg  
4        egg yolks  
75 g    sugar

1. Preheat oven to 200 °C.
2. Melt the butter and chocolate together.
3. Whip the eggs and sugar until doubled in volume. Carefully mix in the melted chocolate and butter. Pour into the baked crust. Bake 8 minutes at 200 °C or until a knife tests clean.
4. Serve sprinkled with icing sugar and a coulis de fruits rouges (or fresh red berries).

## Sugar Cookies

Makes 110 cookies

45 minutes

Source: (Anne Abrahamson? Mil Horwitz? Other?)

|                   |         |                 |
|-------------------|---------|-----------------|
| 1 c               | (225 g) | sugar           |
| 1 c               | (200 g) | brown sugar     |
| 2 c               | (227 g) | butter          |
| 2                 |         | eggs            |
| 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ c |         | flour           |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp |         | salt            |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp |         | cream of tartar |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp |         | baking soda     |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp |         | vanilla         |

1. Cream sugars and butter. Add eggs, beating well. Add vanilla.
2. Add flour mixture.
3. Using  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz scoop, scoop onto greased cookie sheets. Flatten each scoop with the bottom of a sugared glass.
4. Bake at 350 F for 8–10 minutes or until golden brown.

# Tartelettes Croquantes aux Fraises

Serves 4

Source: [52]

## La pâte

|          |                      |
|----------|----------------------|
| 130 g    | farine               |
| 1 pincée | levure chimique      |
| 80 g     | beurre demi-sel, mou |
| 60 g     | sucré                |
| 2 jaunes | d'oeufs              |

1. Préchauffer le four à 180 °C (th. 6).
2. Mélanger la farine, la levure et le sucre.
3. Ajouter le beurre en pommade puis sabler la pâte à la main. Fouetter les jaunes d'oeufs et les ajouter.
4. Bien travailler le tout puis étaler la pâte au rouleau à pâtisserie. Sur la plaque du four recouverte de papier sulfurisé, déposer quatre disques de pâte réalisés à l'emporte pièce.
5. Les piquer à l'aide d'une fourchette et les cuire au four 10 minutes.

## La garniture

|              |                    |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 15 cl        | crème liquide      |
| 1 sachet     | sucré vanillé      |
| 4 c. à soupe | coulis de fraises  |
| 250 g        | fraises            |
|              | feuilles de menthe |

1. Dans un saladier bien froid, monter la crème en Chantilly avec le sucre vanillé.
2. Ajouter le coulis de fraises.
3. Équeuter les fraises et les couper en lamelles.
4. Recouvrir de Chantilly les disques de pâte et garnir de fraises.



5. La touche du Chef : une feuille de menthe et quelques gouttes de coulis pour la décoration.

### Les astuces

1. On mélange dans l'ordre, la farine puis la levure et enfin le sucre.
2. Sabler la pâte = frotter entre les mains le beurre avec la farine.
3. Fleurer le plan de travail = le saupoudrer de farine pour éviter que la pâte ne colle.
4. Pour que le papier sulfurisé ne s'envole pas dans le four, poser des fourchettes pour faire poids et le maintenir.

# Tarte Tatin

Serves 8

2 hours

Source: [6]

## La Pâte Sablée

|       |                           |
|-------|---------------------------|
| 50 g  | sucré                     |
| 100 g | beurre                    |
| 1     | ouef                      |
|       | pincé de sel (facultatif) |
| 150 g | farine                    |

1. Dans un saladier, mélanger le beurre ramolli, le sucre et l'oeuf battu. (Tout sauf la farine et éventuellement le sel.)
2. Quand le mélange est accompli, ajouter petit à petit la farine et travailler légèrement la pâte.
3. Mettre en boule dans un linge humide et laisser reposer dans le bac à légumes du réfrigérateur pendant la préparation et cuisson (première phase) des pommes.

Une goutte d'extrait d'orange dans la pâte fait une bonne surprise subtile dans la tarte.

## Les pommes

1 kg    pommes (golden delicious, pink lady, ...)  
125 g    beurre  
125 g    sucre  
          sucre et cannelle

1. Epeler les pommes et couper en quarts.
2. Dans un moule, mettre le beurre et le sucre et chauffer doucement.
3. Une fois que le beurre commence à blondir, mettre les pommes dans le moule “debouts”, bien serrées les unes contre les autres. Saupoudrer d’un mélange de sucre et de cannelle. (Il y en a qui utilise du sucre vanillé.)
4. Faire cuire doucement une demi-heure.
5. Vers la fin de la cuisson, faire la pâte. Préchauffer le four à 180 °C.
6. Les pommes doivent être tendre et légèrement caramélisées. Enlever le moule du feu, recouvrir de la pâte tel que le bord de la pâte ne déborde pas le moule, et mettre au four pendant 30 minutes.
7. Sortir du four quand la pâte est dorée. Renverser sur du papier cuisson lorsque la tarte soit tiède. Dans la mesure où du caramel liquide sort, le remettre en dessus de la tarte avec une spatule.

Servir tiède avec de la crème fouettée.

# Truffes

Makes 50

45 minutes plus le temp pour refroidir

Source: [6]

|        |                  |
|--------|------------------|
| 300 g  | chocolat noir    |
| 100 g  | beurre           |
| 150 g  | crème fraîche    |
| 2 Tbsp | sucres glace     |
| 2 Tbsp | extrait d'orange |
|        | cacao en poudre  |

1. Verser la crème dans une casserole. Ajouter le chocolat cassé en petit carrés et placer le tout dans un bain-marie non bouillant pour faire fondre doucement.
2. Hors du feu lisser à la spatule. Incorporer alors le beurre par morceaux, le sucre glace, l'extrait d'orange (ou bien de whiskey ou de cognac ou de rhum). Lorsque la pâte est bien lisse, laisser refroidir au moins 30 minutes au réfrigérateur.
3. Former les truffes en les roulant entre les mains puis en les passant dans du cacao.

Elles conserveront une semaine au réfrigérateur.

## Truffes

45 minutes

Source: [37]

200 g    chocolat noir  
100 g    beurre  
1        jaune d'oeuf  
          du chocolat poudré

1. Faire chauffer le chocolat et le beurre juste pour que le chocolat fonde. Ajouter le jaune d'oeuf. Bien mélanger. Laisser refroidir un peu.
2. Former des boules. Rouler en chocolat poudré. Mettre au frais.

### Variations de Jeff:

- Fouetter avant de laisser refroidir.
- Ajouter un peu de crème chantilly.

## U Fiodone

Serves 6–12

20 minutes + 30 minutes cuisson

Source: [52]

|                    |                                          |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 5                  | oeufs                                    |
| 200 g              | sucré                                    |
| 1 cuillère à soupe | farine                                   |
| 1                  | brocciu (ou une brousse), vers 450–500 g |
| 1 zeste            | citron (facultatif)                      |
| 1 verre            | eau de vie (facultatif)                  |

1. Battre les oeufs et le sucre en omelette. Ajouter la farine et les autres ingrédients. Mélanger le tout et mettez au four à 180 °C jusqu'à ce que le gâteau soit doré et un couteau ressort sec, environ 30–35 minutes (ou: 175 °C pendant 45–50 minutes?).
2. Dégustez le tiède ou, à la tradition corse, froid.

## Warm Soft Chocolate Cake

Makes 4

30 minutes plus 12 minutes to bake

Source: [55]

4 oz (113 g) butter (plus a little for buttering pans)  
2 tsp flour (plus a little for dusting pans)  
4 oz bittersweet chocolate  
2 eggs  
2 egg yolks  
 $\frac{1}{4}$  c sugar

1. Butter and lightly flour 4 4-ounce molds, custard cups, ramekins, or similar containers. Tap out the excess flour. Preheat the oven to 450 °F.
2. Gently heat the butter and chocolate together until chocolate is almost completely melted.
3. Beat eggs, yolks, and sugar together with a whisk or electric beater until light and thick.
4. Beat melted chocolate and butter together. While it is still warm, pour into the egg mixture, then quickly beat in the flour until combined.
5. Divide batter among the molds. (At this point, you can refrigerate the desserts for several hours until ready to eat. Bring them back to room temperature before cooking.)
6. Bake molds on a tray for 12 minutes. The center will still be quite soft, but the sides will be set.
7. Invert each mold onto a plate and let sit for about 10 seconds. Unmold by lifting up one corner of the mold; the cake will fall out onto the plate. Serve immediately.

This is better with 2–4 oz extra chocolate mixed in—the result is smoother and creamier, less dry.





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