

ASSIGNMENT 1

I. SOLVE FOR THE LAPLACE TRANSFORM OF THE FOLLOWING:

1.) $F(s) = \mathcal{L}[3 - e^{-3t} + 5 \sin 2t]$

$$F(s) = 3\mathcal{L}(1) - \mathcal{L}(e^{-3t}) + 5\mathcal{L}(\sin 2t)$$

$$F(s) = \frac{3}{s} - \frac{1}{s+3} + \frac{5(2)}{s^2+4}$$

$$F(s) = \frac{3}{s} - \frac{1}{s+3} + \frac{10}{s^2+4}$$

2.) $F(s) = \mathcal{L}[3 + 12t + 42t^3 - 3e^{2t}]$

$$F(s) = 3\mathcal{L}(1) + 12\mathcal{L}(t) + 42\mathcal{L}(t^3) - 3\mathcal{L}(e^{2t})$$

$$F(s) = \frac{3}{s} + \frac{12}{s^2} + \frac{42(3!)}{s^{3+1}} - \frac{3}{s-2}$$

$$F(s) = \frac{3}{s} + \frac{12}{s^2} + \frac{252}{s^4} - \frac{3}{s-2}$$

3.) $F(s) = \mathcal{L}[(t+1)(t+2)]$

$$F(s) = \mathcal{L}[t^2 + 3t + 2]$$

$$F(s) = \mathcal{L}(t^2) + 3\mathcal{L}(t) + 2\mathcal{L}(1)$$

$$F(s) = \frac{2!}{s^{2+1}} + \frac{3}{s^2} + \frac{2}{s}$$

$$F(s) = \frac{2}{s^3} + \frac{3}{s^2} + \frac{2}{s}$$

II. SOLVE FOR THE INVERSE LAPLACE TRANSFORM OF THE FOLLOWING:

1.) $\mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[\frac{8 - 3s + s^2}{s^3}\right] = f(t)$

$$f(t) = 8\mathcal{L}^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{s^3}\right) - 3\mathcal{L}^{-1}\left(\frac{s}{s^3}\right) + \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left(\frac{s^2}{s^3}\right)$$

$$f(t) = \frac{8}{2!} \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left(\frac{2!}{s^2+1}\right) - 3t + 1$$

$$\boxed{f(t) = 4t^2 - 3t + 1}$$

$$2.) f(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[\frac{5}{s-2} - \frac{4s}{s^2+9}\right]$$

$$f(t) = 5\mathcal{L}^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{s-2}\right) + 4\mathcal{L}^{-1}\left(\frac{s}{s^2+9}\right)$$

$$\boxed{f(t) = 5e^{2t} - 4\cos 3t}$$

$$3.) f(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[\frac{7}{s^2+6}\right]$$

$$f(t) = \frac{7}{\sqrt{6}} \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6}}{s^2+\sqrt{6}^2}\right]$$

$$f(t) = \frac{7}{\sqrt{6}} \sin\sqrt{6}t + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6}}$$

$$\boxed{f(t) = \frac{7\sqrt{6}}{6} \sin\sqrt{6}t}$$

ASSIGNMENT 2

$$1.) F(s) = \frac{1}{s(s^2 + 2s + 2)}$$

$$\left[\frac{1}{s(s^2 + 2s + 2)} \right] = \frac{A}{s} + \frac{Bs + C}{s^2 + 2s + 2}$$

$$1 = A(s^2 + 2s + 2) + s(Bs + C)$$

$$1 = A(s^2 + 2s + 2) + Bs^2 + Cs$$

$$\text{IF } s=0 ; 1 = 2A \\ A = \frac{1}{2}$$

SUBSTITUTING A:

$$\left[1 = \frac{s^2 + 2s + 2}{2} + Bs^2 + Cs \right] 2$$

$$2 = s^2 + 2s + 2 + 2Bs^2 + 2Cs$$

$$2 = s^2(2B+1) + s(2C+2) + 2$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} 2B+1 & 2C+2 \\ 2B=-1 & 2C=-2 \\ B=-\frac{1}{2} & C=-1 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{-\frac{1}{2}}{s} - \frac{\frac{1}{2}s + 1}{s^2 + 2s + 2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s} - \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{s+2}{s^2 + 2s + 2} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s} - \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{s+2}{s^2 + 2s + 1 + 1}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s} - \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{(s+1)+1}{(s+1)^2 + 1} \quad \text{WHERE } a=1 \\ \omega=1$$

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} \cdot \cos t + \sin t$$

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} (\cos t + \sin t)$$

$$2.) F(s) = \frac{5(s+2)}{s^2(s+1)(s+3)}$$

$$5 \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{s+2}{s^2(s+1)(s+3)}$$

$$\left[\frac{s+2}{s^2(s+1)(s+3)} = \frac{A}{s+1} + \frac{B}{s+3} + \frac{C}{s} + \frac{D}{s^2} \right] s^2(s+1)(s+3)$$

$$s+2 = As^3(s+3) + Bs^2(s+1) + Cs(s+1)(s+3) + D(s+1)(s+3)$$

$$\text{IF } s = -3$$

$$-1 = B(-3)^2(-3+1)$$

$$-1 = 9B(-2)$$

$$-1 = -18B$$

$$\text{IF } s = -1$$

$$1 = A(-1)^2(-1+3)$$

$$1 = 2A$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{IF } s = 0$$

$$2 = D(0+1)(0+3)$$

$$2 = 3D$$

$$D = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\text{IF } s = 1$$

$$3 = 4A + 2B + C(2)(4) + D(2)(4)$$

$$3 = 2 + \frac{1}{9} + 8C + \frac{16}{3}$$

$$C = -\frac{5}{9}$$

$$5 \left[\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left(\frac{1/2}{s+1} + \frac{1/18}{s+3} + \frac{-5/9}{s} + \frac{2/3}{s^2} \right) \right]$$

$$5 \left[\frac{1}{2} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s+1} + \frac{1}{18} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s+3} - \frac{5}{9} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s} + \frac{2}{3} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s^2} \right]$$

$$\text{WHERE } a = 1 \text{ AND } a = 3$$

$$5 \left(\frac{1}{2} e^{-t} + \frac{1}{18} e^{-3t} - \frac{5}{9} + \frac{2}{3} t \right)$$

$$f(t) = \frac{10}{3} t - \frac{25}{9} + \frac{5}{2} e^{-t} + \frac{5}{18} e^{-3t}$$

$$3.) F(s) = \frac{s^4 + 2s^3 + 3s^2 + 4s + 5}{s(s+1)}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} s^2 + s + s + 2 + \frac{2s+5}{s(s+1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} s^2 + s + 2 \\ s^2 + s \overline{) s^4 + 2s^3 + 3s^2 + 4s + 5} \\ \underline{s^4 + s^3} \\ 2s^2 + 4s + 5 \\ \underline{2s^2 + 2s} \\ 2s + 5 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{d^2f}{dt^2} + \frac{df}{dt} + 2f(t) \rightarrow \text{EQ1}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{2s+5}{s^2+5} \rightarrow \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{2s+5}{s(s+1)}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{(2s+2)+3}{s(s+1)}$$

$$2\mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{(s+1)}{s(s+1)} + 3\mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s(s+1)}$$

$$2\mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s} + 3\mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s(s+1)}$$

$$\left[\frac{1}{s(s+1)} = \frac{A}{s} + \frac{B}{s+1} \right] s(s+1)$$

$$1 = A(s+1) + Bs$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{IF } s = -1 \\ 1 &= -1B \\ B &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{IF } s = 0 \\ 1 &= 1A \\ A &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$3 \left[\mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s} - \mathcal{L}^{-1} \frac{1}{s+1} \right] \text{ WHERE } a=1$$

$$3 - 3e^{-t} \rightarrow 2 + 3 - 3e^{-t}$$

$$5 - 3e^{-t} \rightarrow \text{EQ2}$$

SUBSTITUTING EQUATION 1 AND 2 :

$$f(t) = \frac{d^2f}{dt^2} + \frac{df}{dt} + 2f(t) + 5 - 3e^{-t}$$