

$$\varphi \in \Omega_M^0(E).$$

$$d(\omega \wedge \eta) = d\omega \wedge \eta + (\gamma^k)_{\omega}^k \wedge d\eta$$

$$d_{\Theta} \varphi = d\varphi + \dot{p}(\Theta) \varphi.$$

$$d_{\Theta}^2 \varphi = d_{\Theta} (d\varphi + \dot{p}(\Theta) \varphi)$$

$$= d_{\Theta}(d\varphi) + d_{\Theta}(\dot{p}(\Theta) \varphi)$$

$$= \underbrace{(d^2 \varphi)}_{0.} + \dot{p}(\Theta) \wedge d\varphi + (d(\dot{p}(\Theta) \varphi) + \dot{p}(\Theta) \wedge (\dot{p}(\Theta) \varphi))$$

Components of $\dot{p}(\Theta) \wedge d\varphi$ are $\dot{p}(\Theta)_j^i \wedge d\varphi^j$

Components of $d(\dot{p}(\Theta) \varphi)$ are

$$d(\dot{p}(\Theta) \varphi)^i = d(\dot{p}(\Theta)_j^i \varphi^j)$$

$$= d(\dot{p}(\Theta)_j^i) \varphi^j - \dot{p}(\Theta)_j^i \wedge d\varphi^j$$

Components of $\dot{p}(\theta) \wedge (\dot{p}(\theta)\varphi)$ are

$$\dot{p}(\theta)_j^i \wedge \dot{p}(\theta)_k^j \varphi^k$$

So the i^{th} component of $d_\theta^2 \varphi$ is

$$d(\dot{p}(\theta)_j^i) \varphi^j + \dot{p}(\theta)_j^i \wedge \dot{p}(\theta)_k^j \varphi^k$$

$$\text{Want } d_\theta^2 \varphi = \varphi \dot{p}(\Omega)$$

$$\dot{p}(\Omega) = \dot{p}(d\theta + \frac{1}{2}[\theta \wedge \theta])$$

$$= \dot{p}(d\theta) + \frac{1}{2} \dot{p}[\theta \wedge \theta]$$

$$\dot{p}(\theta) \wedge \dot{p}(\theta) \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{1}{2} \dot{p}[\theta \wedge \theta]$$

For $X, Y \in \mathcal{G}$,

$$(\dot{p}(\theta) \wedge \dot{p}(\theta))_j^i = \dot{p}(\theta)_k^i \wedge \dot{p}(\theta)_j^k$$

$$\dot{p}[\Theta \wedge \Theta] = [\dot{p}(\Theta) \wedge \dot{p}(\Theta)]$$

$$[\dot{p}(\Theta) \wedge \dot{p}(\Theta)](X, Y)$$

$$= [\dot{p}(\Theta)(X), \dot{p}(\Theta)(Y)]$$

$$= \dot{p}(X) \dot{p}(Y) - \dot{p}(Y) \dot{p}(X).$$

$$\dot{p}(\Theta) = \begin{pmatrix} \omega'_1 & \omega'_2 \\ \omega''_1 & \omega''_2 \end{pmatrix}^2 = \begin{pmatrix} \omega'_2 \wedge \omega'_1 & \omega'_1 \omega'_2 + \omega'_2 \wedge \omega'_1 \\ \omega''_2 \wedge \omega''_1 + \omega''_1 \omega''_2 & \omega''_1 \wedge \omega''_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$" \dot{p}(\Theta) \wedge \dot{p}(\Theta) "$$

Evaluating on X, Y , we have that this is equal to

$$\begin{pmatrix} (\omega'_2 \wedge \omega'_1)(X, Y) & (\omega'_1 \wedge \omega'_2)(X, Y) + (\omega'_2 \wedge \omega'_1)(X, Y) \\ (\omega''_2 \wedge \omega''_1)(X, Y) + (\omega''_1 \wedge \omega''_2)(X, Y) & (\omega''_1 \wedge \omega''_2)(X, Y) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \omega'_2(x) \omega_1^2(y) - \omega_1^2(x) \omega'_2(y) & \omega'_1(x) \omega'_2(y) - \omega'_2(x) \omega'_1(y) \\ & + \omega'_1(x) \omega_2^2(y) - \omega_2^2(x) \omega'_1(y) \\ \omega_1^2(x) \omega'_1(y) - \omega'_1(x) \omega_1^2(y) & \omega_1^2(x) \omega'_2(y) - \omega'_2(x) \omega_1^2(y) \\ + \omega_2^2(x) \omega_1^2(y) - \omega_1^2(y) \omega_2^2(x) & \end{pmatrix}$$

$[\dot{p}(\Theta)_1, \dot{p}(\Theta)]$? Action on X, Y is

$$\dot{p}(\Theta(x)) \dot{p}(\Theta(y)) - \dot{p}(\Theta(y)) \dot{p}(\Theta(x))$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega'_1(x) & \omega'_2(x) \\ \omega_1^2(x) & \omega_2^2(x) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \omega'_1(y) & \omega'_2(y) \\ \omega_1^2(y) & \omega_2^2(y) \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \omega'_1(y) & \omega'_2(y) \\ \omega_1^2(y) & \omega_2^2(y) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \dots \\ \dots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega'_1(x) \omega'_1(y) + \omega'_2(x) \omega'_1(y) & \omega'_1(x) \omega'_2(y) + \omega'_2(x) \omega_2^2(y) \\ \omega_1^2(x) \omega'_1(y) + \omega_2^2(x) \omega_1^2(y) & \omega_1^2(x) \omega'_2(y) + \omega_2^2(x) \omega_2^2(y) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \omega'_1(y)\omega'_1(x) + \omega'_2(y)\omega'_1(x) & \omega'_1(y)\omega'_2(x) + \omega'_2(y)\omega'_2(x) \\ \omega''_1(y)\omega'_1(x) + \omega''_2(y)\omega'_1(x) & \omega''_1(y)\omega'_2(x) + \omega''_2(y)\omega'_2(x) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \omega'_2(x)\omega''_1(y) - \omega''_1(x)\omega'_2(y) & \omega'_1(x)\omega'_1(y) + \omega'_2(x)\omega'_2(y) \\ -\omega'_1(y)\omega'_2(x) - \omega'_2(y)\omega'_2(x) & \omega''_1(x)\omega'_1(y) + \omega''_2(x)\omega'_1(y) \\ \omega''_1(x)\omega'_1(y) + \omega''_2(x)\omega'_1(y) & \omega''_1(x)\omega'_2(y) - \omega''_2(x)\omega'_2(y) \\ -\omega''_1(y)\omega'_1(x) + \omega''_2(y)\omega'_1(x) & \omega''_1(y)\omega'_2(x) - \omega''_2(y)\omega'_2(x) \end{pmatrix}$$

VS.

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \omega'_2(x)\omega''_1(y) - \omega''_1(x)\omega'_2(y) & \omega'_1(x)\omega'_2(y) - \omega'_2(x)\omega'_1(y) \\ + \omega'_1(x)\omega''_2(y) - \omega''_2(x)\omega'_1(y) & \omega''_1(x)\omega'_1(y) - \omega'_1(x)\omega''_1(y) \\ \omega''_1(x)\omega'_1(y) - \omega'_1(x)\omega''_1(y) & \omega''_1(x)\omega'_2(y) - \omega'_2(x)\omega''_1(y) \\ + \omega''_2(x)\omega'_1(y) - \omega'_1(x)\omega''_2(y) & \omega''_2(x)\omega'_2(y) - \omega'_2(x)\omega''_2(y) \end{pmatrix}$$