```
# Activate Spark in our Colab notebook
import os
# Find the latest version of spark 3.2 from http://www.apache.org/dist/spark/ and enter as the spark version
# For example:
# spark_version = 'spark-3.2.2'
spark_version = 'spark-3.2.3'
os.environ['SPARK VERSION']=spark version
# Install Spark and Java
!ant-get undate
!apt-get install openidk-11-idk-headless -qq > /dev/null
!wget -q http://www.apache.org/dist/spark/$SPARK_VERSION/$SPARK_VERSION-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz
!tar xf $SPARK VERSION-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz
!pip install -q findspark
# Set Environment Variables
import os
os.environ["JAVA_HOME"] = "/usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk-amd64" os.environ["SPARK_HOME"] = f"/content/{spark_version}-bin-hadoop2.7"
# Start a SparkSession
import findspark
findspark.init()
      Get:1 https://cloud.r-project.org/bin/linux/ubuntu focal-cran40/ InRelease [3,622 B]
      Hit:2 <a href="http://ppa.launchpad.net/c2d4u.team/c2d4u4.0+/ubuntu">http://ppa.launchpad.net/c2d4u.team/c2d4u4.0+/ubuntu</a> focal InRelease
      Hit:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease
      Ign:4 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/machine-learning/repos/ubuntu2004/x86 64 InRelease
      det:5 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu2004/x86 64 InRelease [1,581 B]
      Hit:6 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/machine-learning/repos/ubuntu2004/x86_64 Release
      Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security InRelease [114 kB]
      Get:8 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> focal-updates InRelease [114 kB]
      Hit:9 http://ppa.launchpad.net/cran/libgit2/ubuntu focal InRelease
      Hit:10 <a href="http://ppa.launchpad.net/deadsnakes/ppa/ubuntu">http://ppa.launchpad.net/deadsnakes/ppa/ubuntu</a> focal InRelease
      Get:11 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> focal-backports InRelease [108 kB]
      Hit:12 http://ppa.launchpad.net/graphics-drivers/ppa/ubuntu focal InRelease Hit:13 http://ppa.launchpad.net/ubuntugis/ppa/ubuntu focal InRelease
      Get:14 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu2004/x86 64 Packages [908 kB]
      Get:16 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/universe amd64 Packages [1,015 kB]
      Get:17 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> focal-updates/main amd64 Packages [3,014 kB]
      Get:18 <a href="http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> focal-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1,311 kB]
      Fetched 6,590 kB in 6s (1,149 kB/s)
      Reading package lists... Done
# Get postgresql package
!wget https://jdbc.postgresql.org/download/postgresql-42.2.9.jar
      --2023-03-10 23:49:42-- <a href="https://jdbc.postgresql.org/download/postgresql-42.2.9.jar">https://jdbc.postgresql.org/download/postgresql-42.2.9.jar</a>
Resolving jdbc.postgresql.org (jdbc.postgresql.org)... 72.32.157.228, 2001:4800:3e1:1::228
      Connecting to jdbc.postgresql.org (jdbc.postgresql.org)|72.32.157.228|:443... connected.
      HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 914037 (893K) [application/java-archive]
      Saving to: 'postgresql-42.2.9.jar'
      postgresql-42.2.9.j 100%[========>] 892.61K 5.76MB/s
      2023-03-10 23:49:43 (5.76 MB/s) - 'postgresql-42.2.9.jar' saved [914037/914037]
# Import Spark and create a SparkSession
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("BigData-HW-1").config("spark.driver.extraClassPath","/content/postgresql-42.2.9.jar").getOrCreate()
```

# ▼ Extract the Amazon Data into Spark DataFrame

```
# Read in the data from an S3 Bucket
from pyspark import SparkFiles
url = "https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/amazon_reviews_us_Tools_v1_00.tsv.gz"

spark.sparkContext.addFile(url)
user_data_df = spark.read.csv(SparkFiles.get("amazon_reviews_us_Tools_v1_00.tsv.gz"), sep="\t", header=True, inferSchema=True)

# Show DataFrame
user_data_df.show(20)
```

+				+	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
mark	etplace cu	stomer_id  review_id product_id	oroduct_parent  product_tit	le product_category	star_rating helpfo	ul_votes total 	_votes vine verif:	red_purch
İ	US	15785389 R2UM5QMHBHC90Q B00H5U9ZD6	115362950 WallPeg 12 sq ft .	Tools	5	0	0  N	
	US	47910848   RF0D1LEIF6L7 B001TJGCS0	570955425 Nite Ize Nite Daw.	Tools	4	0	0  N	
	US	36328996 RM6YKIWQVNSY B000NIK8JW	128843593 Stanley 84-058 4 .	Tools	1	6	6  N	
	US	51785809 R1RL3L68ASPS36 B008ZYRGUA	407828107 Powerextra 14.4V .	Tools	4	0	0  N	
ĺ	US	40757491 R1U4XFBFAG34CY B00K5CA0GC	490746675 Waterproof Invisi.	Tools	5	0	0 N	
ĺ	US	35544833 R3KFIK8P0I91PL B00AIJAA94	148352067 Crime Scene Do No.	Tools	5	0	0  N	
	US	16474909   RENOAY76PPK10   B00 JKEI6K8	331801084 Aweek® 2 Pcs Bicy.	Tools	5	0	0  N	
İ	usj	22601598 RINV884I0NL5V B00AGCHVS6	471514859 Ryobi P102 Genuin.	Tools	1	0	0 N N	
ĺ	US	16129808 R5KJH6CXZH2PX B002S007U4	162253576 Wiha 66995 6-Piec.	Tools	5	0	0 N	
ĺ	US	24382335   RO69JF6QWD0W1   B0084YHXMW	69530650 TOMTOP LED Submar.	Tools	5	0	0  N	
İ	US	49796324 R3L9NQBH3FI55C B00MLSS1SW	916693555 Black & Decker BD.	Tools	4	1	1  N	

- 1	US	33289687   R4YH95YPHVU0C   B00D4WLS2A	39333316 Crain 126 Staple	Tools	5	0	0	N
İ	US	10916386 R10M1WWDDQBGG2 B00JGCDV5Y	550596607 Diamond Semi Roun	Tools	2	0	0	N
	US	34071500  RV3KWQBTNIO62 B00N0PS3YM	735538025 It Mall 9 LED 375	Tools	5	1	1	N
	US	50594486 R1M7YUNLZI0G9F B0000DD4KV	506501960 IRWIN Tools Metri	Tools	5	1	1	N
	US	21945887 R2MTL2D4E4HEF4 B0009H5FB8	268586246 743022-A Backing	Tools	5	0	0	N
	US	47749608 RXAHWIC1584UQ B00NKSMPZW	824618679 ClearArmor 141001	Tools	5	20	23	N
	US	48880662 RMOIQFERVQDWS B00RBAB92K	156791442 KKmoon 9cm Mini A	Tools	5	0	0	N
	US	4660265   R710G45MKODY9   B00QGBNZVI	962324810 Refun E6 High Pow	Tools	2	1	1	N
- 1	US	18397238 R23ZIUGUM7TBMY B00XXU3CDG	543062309 Dr.meter S20 Mois	Tools	1	0	1	N

only showing top 20 rows

```
# Tak a look at the schema
user_data_df.printSchema()

root

|-- marketplace: string (nullable = true)
|-- customer_id: integer (nullable = true)
|-- review_id: string (nullable = true)
|-- product_id: string (nullable = true)
|-- product_parent: integer (nullable = true)
|-- product_title: string (nullable = true)
|-- product_category: string (nullable = true)
|-- stan_rating: string (nullable = true)
|-- helpful_votes: integer (nullable = true)
|-- votal_votes: integer (nullable = true)
|-- verified_purchase: string (nullable = true)
|-- review_headline: string (nullable = true)
|-- review_date: string (nullable = true)
|-- review_date: string (nullable = true)
|-- review_date: string (nullable = true)
|-- review_date: string (nullable = true)

# Get the number of rows in the DataFrame.
user_data_df.count()

1741100
```

## → Transform the Data

▼ Create the "review\_id\_table".

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import to_date
# Create the "review_id_ff" DataFrame with the appropriate columns and data types.

# Select the columns needed for the review_id_table AND convert the review date to a date.
review_id_table = user_data_df.select(['review_id', 'customer_id', 'product_id', 'product_parent', to_date('review_date')])
review_id_table = review_id_table.withColumnRenamed("to_date(review_date)", "review_date")
review_id_table.show()
```

+		+	+	+			
review id c	ustomer id	product id	product parent	review date			
+							
R2UM5QMHBHC90Q	15785389	B00H5U9ZD6	115362950	2015-08-31			
RF0D1LEIF6L7	47910848	B001TJGCS0	570955425	2015-08-31			
RM6YKIWQVNSY	36328996	B000NIK8JW	128843593	2015-08-31			
R1RL3L68ASPS36	51785809	B008ZYRGUA	407828107	2015-08-31			
R1U4XFBFAG34CY	40757491	B00K5CA0GC	490746675	2015-08-31			
R3KFIK8P0I91PL	35544833	B00AIJAA94	148352067	2015-08-31			
RENOAY76PPK10		B00JKEI6K8	331801084	2015-08-31			
RINV884I0NL5V		B00AGCHVS6	471514859	2015-08-31			
R5KJH6CXZH2PX		B002S007U4	162253576	2015-08-31			
RO69JF6QWD0W1		B0084YHXMW	69530650	2015-08-31			
R3L9NQBH3FI55C	49796324	B00MLSS1SW	916693555	2015-08-31			
R4YH95YPHVU0C	33289687	B00D4WLS2A	39333316	2015-08-31			
R10M1WWDDQBGG2		B00JGCDV5Y	550596607	2015-08-31			
RV3KWQBTNI062		B00N0PS3YM		2015-08-31			
R1M7YUNLZI0G9F	50594486	B0000DD4KV	506501960	2015-08-31			
R2MTL2D4E4HEF4		B0009H5FB8	268586246	2015-08-31			
RXAHWIC1584UQ	47749608	B00NKSMPZW	824618679	2015-08-31			
RMOIQFERVQDWS	48880662	B00RBAB92K	156791442	2015-08-31			
R710G45MK0DY9	4660265	B00QGBNZVI	962324810	2015-08-31			
R23ZIUGUM7TBMY	18397238	B00XXU3CDG	543062309	2015-08-31			
+		+	+	+			

only showing top 20 rows

## ▼ Create the "products" Table

```
# Create the "products_df" DataFrame that drops the duplicates in the "product_id" and "product_title columns.
products_df = user_data_df.select(['product_id', 'product_title'])
products_df = products_df.dropDuplicates(['product_id'])
products_df.show()
```

```
|product id|
                  product title
|0258231246|Himalaya Shuddha ...
|0328305030|Illinois Industri...
|057802697X|Build A Sculpture...
|0578060604|Build A Maloof In...
|0615247881|Pen Turning with ...
|0645230227|2 X Vicco Narayan...
|0829164383|Himalaya Manjisht...
|0970704615|Build Your Own Lo...
|1012151026|Dabur Pure Indian...
|1036987434|Divya Kesh Tail (...
|111556000X|Divya Dant Kanti ...
|112233446X|Dabur Amla Gold H...
|1304757439|Dentist Office Pa...
|1456987682|Maybelline the Co...
|1465799281|Sesa Oil (For Lon...
|1465799796|Confido Tablets P...
|1558706879|The Pocket Hole D...
|1582095744|Stainless Steel 1...|
|160085947X|2012 Taunton Fine...|
only showing top 20 rows
```

## ▼ Create the "customers" Table

```
# Create the "customers_df" DataFrame that groups the data on the "customer_id" by the number of times a customer reviewed a product. customers_df = user_data_df.groupby("customer_id").count() customers_df = customers_df.withColumnRenamed("count","customer_count") customers_df.show()
```

+
omer_count
+
2
1
4
1
3
4
1
1
1
1
1
1
3
1
1
1
1
1
1
2
+

only showing top 20 rows

### → Create the "vine\_table".

```
# Create the "vine_df" DataFrame that has the "review_id", "star_rating", "helpful_votes", "total_votes", and "vine" columns.
# Select the columns needed for the products_df
vine_df = user_data_df.select(['review_id', 'star_rating', 'helpful_votes', 'total_votes', 'vine'] )
vine_df = vine_df.withColumn("star_rating",vine_df["star_rating"].cast('integer'))
vine_df.show(10)
```

+	+	+	+	+
review_id	star_rating	helpful_votes	total_votes	vine
+	+	+	+	+
R2UM5QMHBHC90Q	5	0	0	N
RF0D1LEIF6L7	4	0	0	N
RM6YKIWQVNSY	1	6	6	N
R1RL3L68ASPS36	4	0	0	N
R1U4XFBFAG34CY	5	0	0	N
R3KFIK8P0I91PL	5	0	0	N
RENOAY76PPK10	5	0	0	N
RINV884I0NL5V	1	0	0	N
R5KJH6CXZH2PX	5	0	0	N
R069JF6QWD0W1	5	0	0	N
+	+			+

only showing top 10 rows