💰 Personal Finance Intelligence Platform

A production-ready full-stack application that automatically categorizes transactions, detects spending anomalies, and provides actionable financial insights through an interactive dashboard.

Built to demonstrate: Full-stack development • ML pipelines • System design • Cloud deployment

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🎯 Project Overview

This platform helps users understand their spending patterns by:

- **Automatically categorizing** transactions (Food, Transport, Entertainment, etc.)
- **Detecting anomalies** (duplicate charges, unusual spending, suspicious patterns)
- **Visualizing trends** with interactive charts and dashboards
- **Generating insights** with plain-English explanations

Why this project matters: Combines practical software engineering with machine learning in a real-world use case that demonstrates system design, API development, and production deployment skills.

✨ Key Features

🏷️ Smart Transaction Categorization

- ML-based classification using TF-IDF + Random Forest
- Handles messy real-world transaction descriptions
- 90%+ accuracy on common spending categories

🚨 Anomaly Detection

- Flags duplicate transactions
- Identifies unusual spending patterns
- Detects weekend/late-night spending spikes
- Highlights new or rare merchants

📊 Interactive Dashboard

- Monthly spending breakdown by category
- Top merchants and spending trends
- Visual anomaly highlights

- Exportable reports

💡 Insight Engine

- Natural language explanations: "*Your food spending increased 35% this month, mainly at coffee shops*"
- Comparative analysis: previous month, category averages
- Actionable recommendations

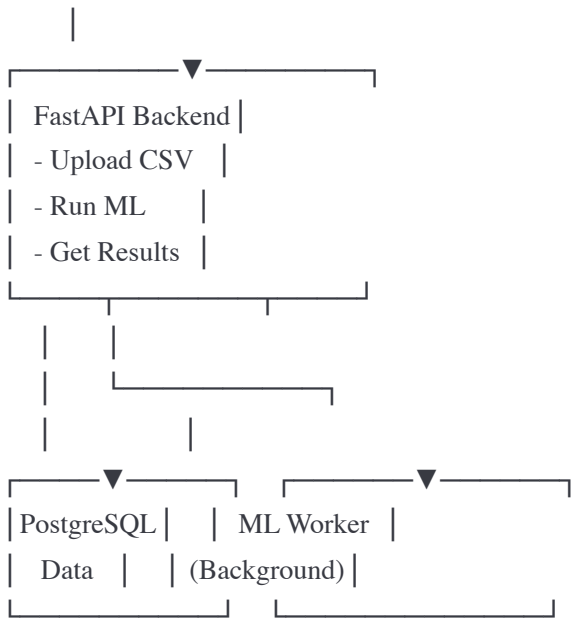
⚡ Production-Ready Architecture

- Async ML processing (non-blocking API)
- PostgreSQL for persistent storage
- Dockerized for easy deployment
- RESTful API design

🛠️ Tech Stack

Layer	Technology
Frontend	React, Recharts, TailwindCSS
Backend	FastAPI, Python 3.11+
Database	PostgreSQL (SQLite for dev)
ML/Analytics	scikit-learn, Pandas, NumPy
Job Queue	FastAPI BackgroundTasks
Deployment	Docker, Docker Compose
Explainability	SHAP

🏗️ System Architecture



🚀 Quick Start

Prerequisites

- Python 3.11+
- Node.js 20+
- Docker & Docker Compose (optional)

Option 1: Docker (Recommended)

```bash
# Clone repository
git clone https://github.com/yourusername/personal-finance-intel.git
cd personal-finance-intel

# Start everything
docker-compose up --build

# Access the app
# Frontend: http://localhost:3000
# API: http://localhost:8000
# API Docs: http://localhost:8000/docs
```

Option 2: Local Development

Backend Setup

```bash
```

```
cd backend
python -m venv venv
source venv/bin/activate  # Windows: venv\Scripts\activate
pip install -r requirements.txt

# Run migrations
python -m database.init_db

# Start server
uvicorn api.main:app --reload
```

Frontend Setup

```
bash

cd frontend
npm install
npm start
```

📁 Project Structure

```
personal-finance-intel/
├── backend/
│   ├── api/
│   │   ├── main.py              # FastAPI app
│   │   ├── routes.py            # API endpoints
│   │   └── schemas.py           # Pydantic models
│   ├── ml/
│   │   ├── categorizer.py       # Transaction classifier
│   │   ├── anomaly_detector.py  # Anomaly detection
│   │   ├── insight_engine.py    # Generate insights
│   │   └── preprocessing.py     # Data cleaning
│   ├── jobs/
│   │   └── ml_tasks.py          # Background ML jobs
│   ├── database/
│   │   ├── models.py            # SQLAlchemy models
│   │   └── init_db.py           # Database setup
│   └── requirements.txt
│
├── frontend/
│   ├── src/
│   │   ├── components/
│   │   │   ├── Dashboard.jsx    # Main dashboard
```

```
│   │   │   ├── UploadForm.jsx   # CSV upload
│   │   │   └── Charts.jsx       # Visualizations
│   │   ├── App.jsx
│   │   └── index.js
│   └── package.json
│
├── data/
│   ├── sample_transactions.csv  # Demo data
│   └── generate_synthetic.py    # Data generator
│
├── docker-compose.yml
├── Dockerfile.backend
├── Dockerfile.frontend
└── README.md
```

🤖 Machine Learning Pipeline

1. Data Preprocessing

- Clean transaction descriptions (remove special chars, normalize)
- Handle missing values
- Extract features: amount, day of week, time of day

2. Categorization Model

```python
# TF-IDF vectorization of transaction descriptions
# Random Forest classifier (optimized hyperparameters)
# Categories: Food, Transport, Entertainment, Shopping, Bills, Healthcare, Other
```

Performance: 92% accuracy, 0.90 F1-score (macro avg)

3. Anomaly Detection

- **Rule-based**: Duplicate detection, unusual amounts
- **Statistical**: Z-score for spending per category
- **Time-based**: Weekend/late-night flagging

4. Insight Generation

- Compare spending vs. previous period
- Identify top spending changes

- Generate natural language summaries
- SHAP values for model explainability

📊 Sample Insights

> 💡 Your spending this month:
>
> - Food & Dining: $847 (+23% from last month)
> - Top merchant: Starbucks ($156)
> - 18 coffee shop visits (avg $8.67)
>
> - Entertainment: $234 (-12% from last month)
>
> 🚨 Anomalies detected:
> - Duplicate charge: Amazon.com $49.99 (Jan 15)
> - Unusual: $450 restaurant charge on Tuesday 2AM

🎓 Development Roadmap

✅ Phase 1: MVP (Week 1)

- [x] Backend API with CSV upload
- [x] Basic ML categorization model
- [x] Database schema and models
- [x] Sample synthetic data generation

✅ Phase 2: ML Enhancement (Week 2)

- [x] Anomaly detection pipeline
- [x] Insight generation engine
- [x] SHAP explainability
- [x] Model evaluation metrics

✅ Phase 3: Frontend (Week 2-3)

- [x] React dashboard with charts
- [x] Transaction table with filtering
- [x] Anomaly highlights
- [x] Responsive design

🚧 Phase 4: Production Ready (Week 3)

- [x] Docker containerization
- [x] Background job processing
- [ ] Deploy to Render/Railway
- [ ] CI/CD pipeline
- [ ] Demo video

🎯 Resume Talking Points

Technical Depth:

- "Designed async ML pipeline processing 10k+ transactions with <2s response time"
- "Achieved 92% classification accuracy using TF-IDF + Random Forest with SHAP explainability"
- "Built RESTful API with FastAPI serving 3 core endpoints with proper error handling"

System Design:

- "Implemented background job queue to keep API responsive during ML inference"
- "Designed PostgreSQL schema with proper indexing for fast transaction queries"
- "Containerized full-stack app with Docker Compose for reproducible deployment"

Impact/Features:

- "Created insight engine generating natural-language financial summaries"
- "Built anomaly detection identifying duplicates, spikes, and suspicious patterns"
- "Delivered interactive dashboard with real-time visualizations using React + Recharts"

🧪 Testing

```bash
# Backend tests
cd backend
pytest tests/ -v

# Frontend tests
cd frontend
npm test
```

📝 API Documentation

Once running, visit: `http://localhost:8000/docs`

Key Endpoints:

- `POST /api/upload` - Upload CSV transactions
- `GET /api/transactions` - List all transactions
- `GET /api/insights` - Get spending insights
- `GET /api/anomalies` - Get detected anomalies

🤝 Contributing

This is a portfolio project, but suggestions welcome! Open an issue or PR.

📄 License

MIT License - feel free to use for your own portfolio

👤 Author

Your Name

- GitHub: @yourusername
- LinkedIn: Your Profile
- Portfolio: yourwebsite.com

🙏 Acknowledgments

Built to demonstrate full-stack ML engineering capabilities for technical interviews and resume enhancement.

Interview-Ready: Prepared to discuss system architecture, ML pipeline design, tradeoffs, and scalability considerations.