COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

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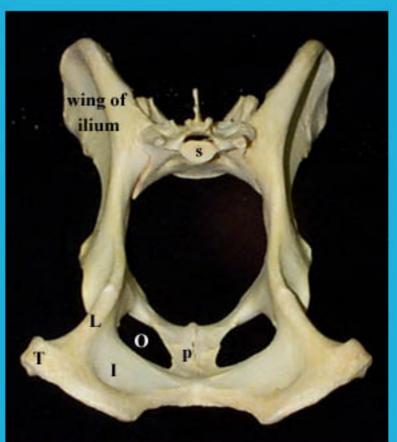
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Bones of the hindlimb Pelvis

Pelvis = ossa coxarum + sacrum Ossa coxarum = left (L) and right (R) os coxae L os coxae = L ilium, L ischium, L pubis and L acetabulum



os coxae (& sacrum) left lateral aspect



os coxae (& sacrum) caudal aspect

A - acetabulum

O - obturator foramen

T - ischiatic tuberosity

L - lesser ischiatic notch

p - pubis

s - sacrum

I - ischium

- crest of ilium

Reference: Miller's Guide pp 56-61

ilium - wing of ilium

- iliopubic eminence

sacrum - sacroiliac joint

os coxae - acetabulum



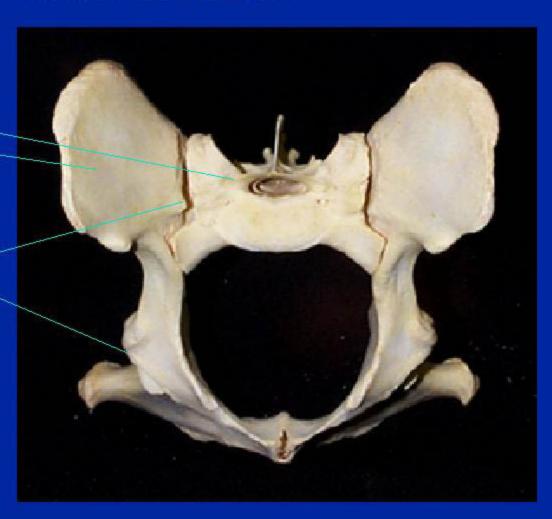
Reference: Miller's Guide pp 56-61

pelvic girdle sacrum

ilium - wing of ilium

os coxae - acetabulum

Joints sacroiliac joint

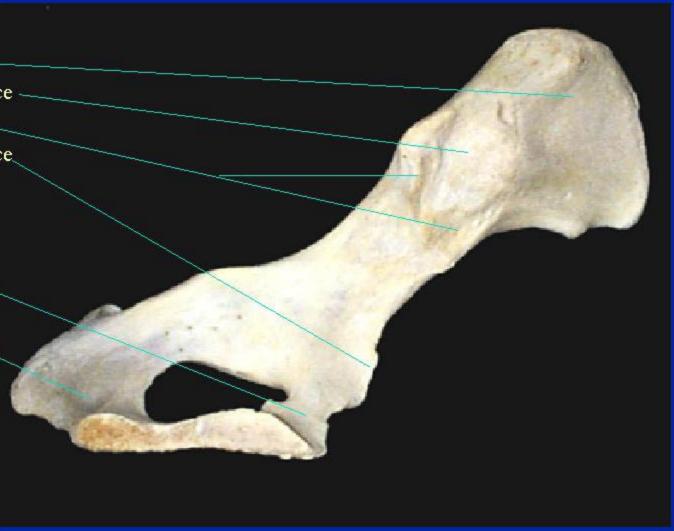


cranial aspect

Reference: Miller's Guide pp 56-61



- ilium
- wing of ilium -
- sacropelvic surface _____
- auricular surface
- iliopubic eminence
- pubis
- ischium



medial aspect

Reference: Miller's Guide pp100-101

sacrum

- median crest
- auricular surface.
- pelvic sacral foramina
- wing



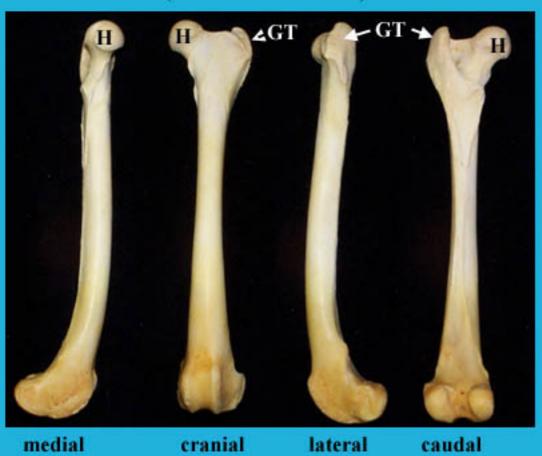
lateral aspect

Revise the following features of the pelvic girdle and femur Reference: Miller's Guide pp 56-61

pelvic girdle ilium ischiumpubis femur patella

lateral

femur (left femur illustrated)





lateral

Revise the following features of the femur

Reference: Miller's Guide pp 56-61

femur

- greater trochanter (GT)
- femoral head (H)
- lesser trochanter (LT)
- caudal rough surface (RS)
- medial femoral condyle(MC)
- popliteal surface (PS)



medial

cranial

lateral

caudal

Revise the following features of the bones of the crus

Reference: Miller's Guide pp 62/60

tibia

- tibial tuberosity (TT)
- cranial border (CB)
- medial condyle (MC)
- lateral condyle (LC)
- shaft (T)
- medial malleolus (M)

fibula (F)

- lateral malleolus (L)
 - sulcus (S)



medial

caudal LEE

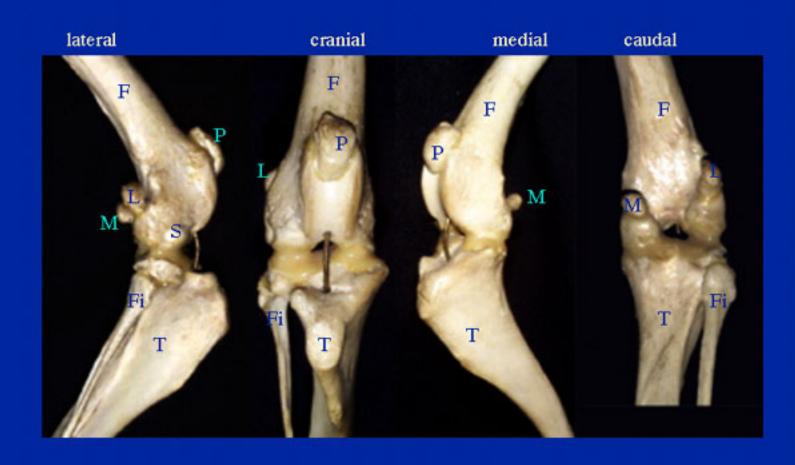
lateral

cranial

Revise the following features of the bones of the stifle Reference: Miller's Guide pp 59-62/58-60

Bones of the stifle joint

femur (F)
patella (P)
medial fabella (M)
lateral fabella (L)
popliteal sesamoid (S)
tibia (T)
fibula (Fi)



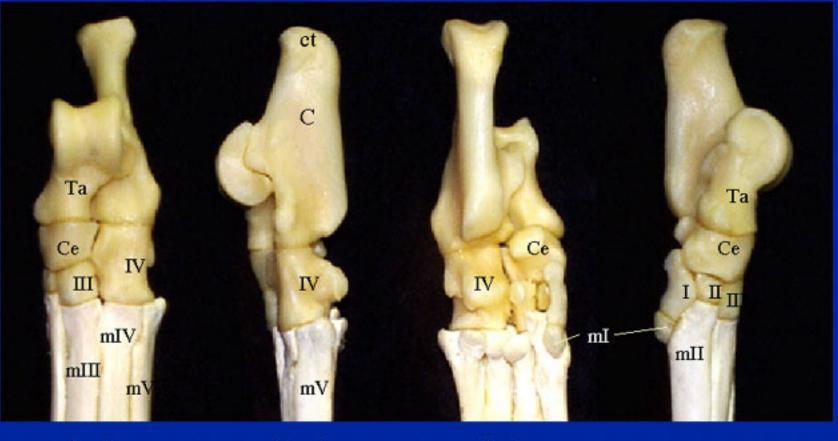
Revise the following features of the bones of the tarsocrural joint Reference: Miller's Guide pp 64/62

Bones of the pes

tarsals
calcaneus (C)
calcaneal tuberosity (ct)

talus (Ta)
centrale (Ce)
tarsal I to IV
(I to IV)

metatarsals I to V (mI to mV)



dorsal / cranial lateral

LEFT

plantar / caudal

medial

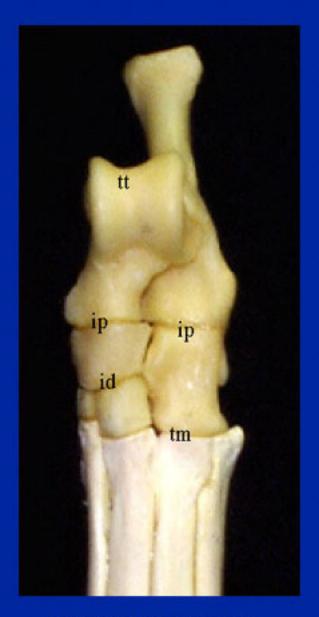
Revise the following features of the hock joint

Reference: Miller's Guide pp64/62

Joints

Hock

- tibiotarsal (tt) [tibia not shown]
- intertarsal (proximal (ip) & distal (id))
- tarsom etatarsal (tm)



dorsal/cranial aspect left

Bones of the left pes

tarsals

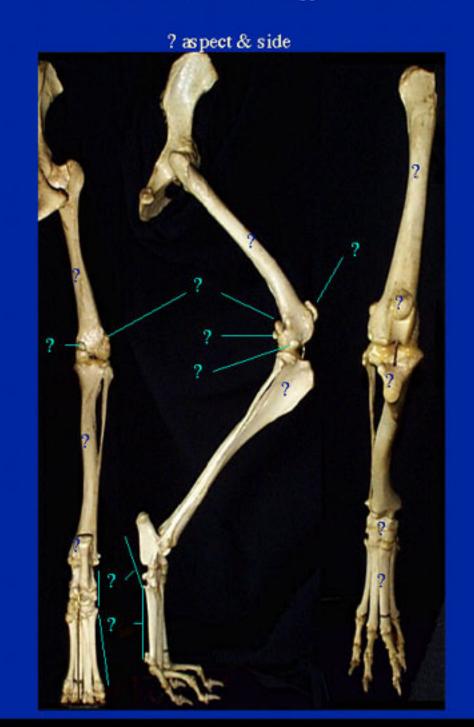
metatarsals I to $V\ (I\ to\ V)$

phalanges of digits



dorsal lateral plantar medial

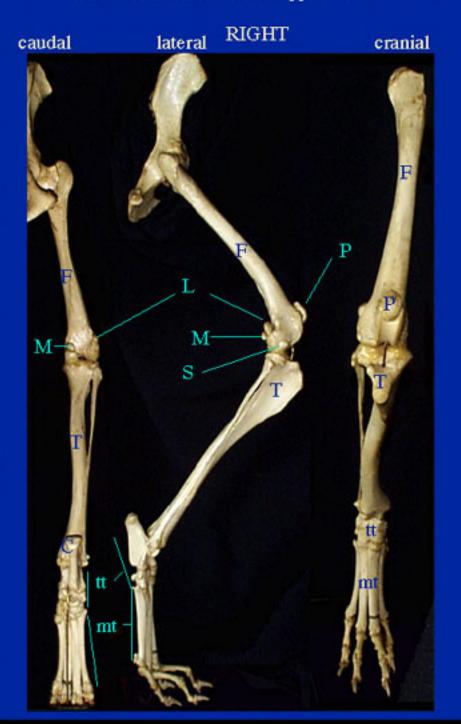
Revise the? features of the ? bones of the hindlimb Reference: Miller's Guide pp 59-64/58-62



Bones

femur (F)
patella (P)
medial fabella (M)
lateral fabella (L)
popliteal sesamoid (S)
tibia (T)
calcaneus (C)
tarsals (tt)
metatarsals (mt)

Revise the following features of the bones of the hindlimb Reference: Miller's Guide pp 59-64/58-62



Revise the ? features of the ? bone

Reference: Miller's Guide pp 59/58



? aspect & side

Revise the following features of the thigh bone

Reference: Miller's Guide pp 59/58

Bones features of the femur :-

medial condyle (MC)
medial epicondyle (ME)
lateral condyle (LC)
lateral epicondyle (LE)
popliteal surface (PS)
extensor fossa (EF)
trochlea - medial lip (ML)
trochlea - lateral lip (LL)



Revise the ? features of the bones of the ? region

Reference: Miller's Guide pp 62/60



? aspect & side

Revise the following features of the bones of the crus

Reference: Miller's Guide pp 62/60

Bones

tibia

- tibial tuberosity (TT)
- cranial border (CB)
- medial condyle (MC)
- lateral condyle (LC)
- shaft (T)
- medial malleolus (M)

fibula (F)

- lateral malleolus (L)
 - sulcus (S)



medial

caudal I FFI

lateral

cranial