

Exp No: 4

Date:

DESIGN A DESK CALCULATOR USING LEX TOOL

AIM:

To create a calculator that performs addition, subtraction, multiplication and division using lex tool.

ALGORITHM:

1. Initialize variables and declare a function prototype.
2. Define patterns for digits, arithmetic operations, and line breaks.
3. Implement lexical rules to perform actions based on matched patterns.
4. Define a function to convert tokens to floats and perform arithmetic operations.
5. Invoke lexical analysis in the main function.
6. Indicate the end of input with the yywrap() function.

PROGRAM:

```
% {
int op = 0,i;
float a, b;
int digi();
% }

dig [0-9]+|([0-9]*)."([0-9]+)
add "+"
sub "-"
mul "*"
div "/"
pow "^"
ln \n

%%

{ dig } { digi(); }
{ add } { op=1; }
{ sub } { op=2; }
{ mul } { op=3; }
{ div } { op=4; }
{ pow } { op=5; }
{ ln } { printf("\n The Answer :%f\n\n",a); }

%%

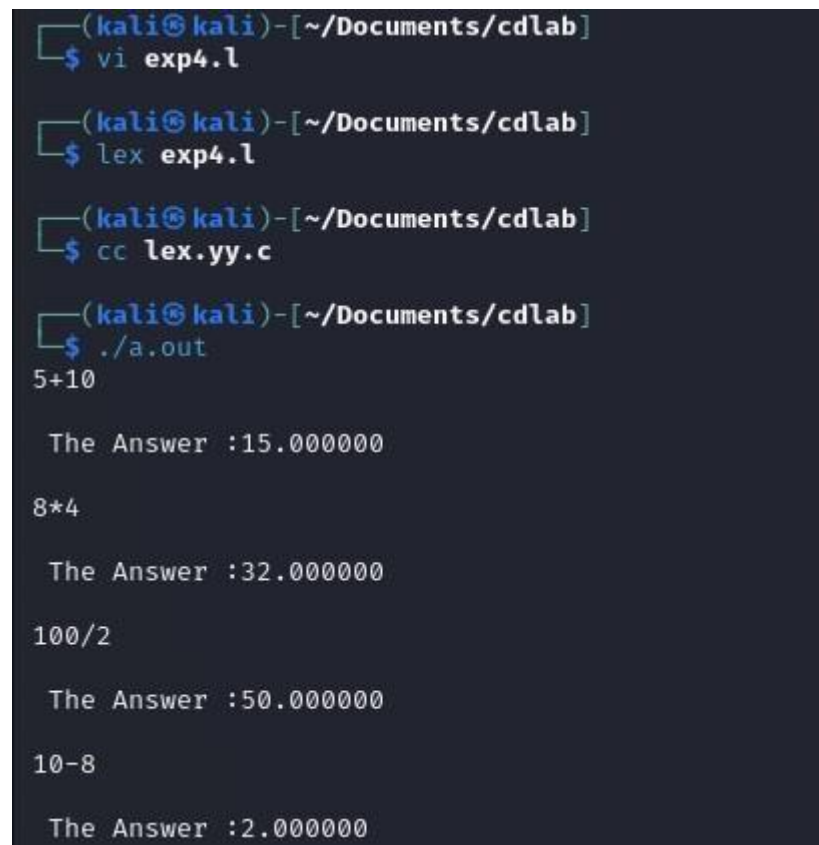
int digi() {
if(op==0)
/* atof() is used to convert
   - the ASCII input to float */
a=atof(yytext);
else{
```

```

b=atof(yytext);
switch(op) {
case 1:a=a+b;
        break;
case 2:a=a-b;
        break;
case 3:a=a*b;
        break;
case 4:a=a/b;
        break;
case 5:for(i=a;b>1;b--)
a=a*i;
        break; }
op=0; } }
int main(int argv,char *argc[]) {
yylex();
}
int yywrap() {
return 1;
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ vi exp4.l

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ lex exp4.l

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ cc lex.yy.c

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ ./a.out
5+10

The Answer :15.000000

8*4

The Answer :32.000000

100/2

The Answer :50.000000

10-8

The Answer :2.000000

```

RESULT:

Thus, a calculator that performs addition, subtraction, multiplication and division using lex tool is implemented.