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CSE/ISE 311 Homework 5

VM info: Using the Azure VM

IP: 74.161.32.26

The screenshot displays the Azure portal interface for a virtual machine named 'CSE311jcasanova'. The 'Essentials' section at the top provides a quick overview of the VM's status, location, and configuration. Below this, the 'Properties' tab is selected, showing detailed information categorized into 'Virtual machine', 'Networking', 'Size', and 'Source image details'.

Category	Property	Value
Virtual machine	Computer name	CSE311jcasanova
	Operating system	Linux (ubuntu 20.04)
	VM generation	V2
	VM architecture	x64
	Agent status	Ready
	Agent version	2.12.0.2
	Hibernation	Disabled
	Host group	-
	Host	-
	Proximity placement group	-
Networking	Public IP address	74.161.32.26 (Network interface cse311jcasanova960_x1)
	Public IP address (IPv6)	-
	Private IP address	10.1.0.4
	Private IP address (IPv6)	-
Size	Size	Standard B1ms
	vCPUs	1
	RAM	2 GiB
Source image details	Source image publisher	canonical
	Source image offer	0001-com-ubuntu-server-focal
	Source image plan	20_04-lts-gen2

Main account:

Jcasanova

Jcasanova@114958701

TA account

Password will be Ta@cse311

Windows VM

- IP Address/Host: 130.245.16.127
- Username: classadmin
- Password: jc114958701

Exercise 1: Will be another File (Exercise 1.pdf)

Exercise 2:

Automake is a tool used in the process of building software from source code. It automatically generates Makefile.in files, which are later turned into Makefiles by the configure script. These Makefiles define how a program is compiled and installed.

Exercise 3:

A vanilla build refers to compiling and installing software from the original, unmodified source code provided by developers. It's called "vanilla" because it represents the standard, default version—free from custom patches or configurations.

Exercise 4:

The GNU General Public License (GPL) is a widely used free software license that guarantees end users the freedom to run, study, share, and modify software.

Exercise 5:

```
jcasanova@CSE311jcasanova:~/ffmpeg_sources/ffmpeg$ ffmpeg -buildconf
ffmpeg version N-119425-g7faa560f1a Copyright (c) 2000-2025 the FFmpeg developers
  built with gcc 9 (Ubuntu 9.4.0-1ubuntu1-20.04.2)
  configuration: --prefix=/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build --pkg-config-flags=--static --extra-cflags=-I/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build/include --extra-ldflags=-L/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build/lib -L/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu --extra-libs=-lpthread -lm --ld=g++ --bindir=/home/jcasanova/bin --enable-gpl --enable-libaom --enable-libass --enable-libfdk-aac --enable-libfreetype --enable-libmp3lame --enable-libopus --enable-lbsvtav1 --enable-libdav1d --enable-libvorbis --enable-libvpx --enable-libx264 --enable-libx265 --enable-nonfree
  libavutil      60. 2.100 / 60.  2.100
  libavcodec     62. 2.100 / 62.  2.100
  libavformat    62. 0.102 / 62.  0.102
  libavdevice    62. 0.100 / 62.  0.100
  libavfilter    11. 0.100 / 11.  0.100
  libswscale     9.  0.100 / 9.   0.100
  libswresample  6.  0.100 / 6.   0.100
  libpostproc   59. 1.100 / 59.  1.100
[AVFormatContext @ 0x564c468bccc0] Unable to choose an output format for '-buildconf', use a standard extension for the filename or specify the format manually.
[out#0 @ 0x564c468bcb40] Error initializing the muxer for -buildconf: Invalid argument
Error opening output file -buildconf
Error opening output files: Invalid argument
jcasanova@CSE311jcasanova:~/ffmpeg_sources/ffmpeg$
```

In text form:

```
jcasanova@CSE311jcasanova:~/ffmpeg_sources/ffmpeg$ ffmpeg -buildconf
```

ffmpeg version N-119425-g7faa560f1a Copyright (c) 2000-2025 the FFmpeg developers

built with gcc 9 (Ubuntu 9.4.0-1ubuntu1~20.04.2)

```
configuration: --prefix=/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build --pkg-config-flags=--static --extra-cflags=-
l/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build/include --extra-ldflags=-L/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build/lib -
L/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu' --extra-libs='-lpthread -lm' --ld=g++ --bindir=/home/jcasanova/bin --enable-gpl --
enable-libaom --enable-libass --enable-libfdk-aac --enable-libfreetype --enable-libmp3lame --enable-libopus --enable-libsrt --enable-libsvtav1 --
enable-libdav1d --enable-libvorbis --enable-libvpx --enable-libx264 --enable-libx265 --enable-nonfree
```

libavutil 60. 2.100 / 60. 2.100

libavcodec 62. 2.100 / 62. 2.100

libavformat 62. 0.102 / 62. 0.102

libavdevice 62. 0.100 / 62. 0.100

libavfilter 11. 0.100 / 11. 0.100

libswscale 9. 0.100 / 9. 0.100

libswresample 6. 0.100 / 6. 0.100

libpostproc 59. 1.100 / 59. 1.100

[AVFormatContext @ 0x564c468bcc0] Unable to choose an output format for '-buildconf'; use a standard extension for the filename or specify the format manually.

[out#0 @ 0x564c468bcb40] Error initializing the muxer for -buildconf: Invalid argument

Error opening output file -buildconf.

Error opening output files: Invalid argument

Exercise 6:

```
jcasanova@CSE311jcasanova:~/ffmpeg_sources$ ./bin/ffmpeg -i HW5_ALARM_CL.wav -c:a libfdk_aac alarm_output.aac
ffmpeg version N-119425-g7faa560f1a Copyright (c) 2000-2025 the FFmpeg developers
  built with gcc 9 (Ubuntu 9.4.0-1ubuntu1~20.04.2)
  configuration: --prefix=/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build --pkg-config-flags=--static --extra-cflags=-I/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build/include --extra-ldflags=-L/
/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build/lib -L/home/jcasanova/ffmpeg_build/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu' --extra-libs='-lpthread -lm' --ld=g++ --bindir=/home/jcasanova/bin --ena
ble-gpl --enable-libaom --enable-libass --enable-libfdk-aac --enable-libfreetype --enable-libmp3lame --enable-libopus --enable-libsrt --enable-libsvtav1 --enable-libdav1d --
enable-libvorbis --enable-libvpx --enable-libx264 --enable-libx265 --enable-nonfree
  libavutil 60. 2.100 / 60. 2.100
  libavcodec 62. 2.100 / 62. 2.100
  libavformat 62. 0.102 / 62. 0.102
  libavdevice 62. 0.100 / 62. 0.100
  libavfilter 11. 0.100 / 11. 0.100
  libswscale 9. 0.100 / 9. 0.100
  libswresample 6. 0.100 / 6. 0.100
  libpostproc 59. 1.100 / 59. 1.100
[aist#0:0/pcm_u8 @ 0x559a84745d80] Guessed Channel Layout: mono
Input #0, wav, from 'HW5_ALARM_CL.wav':
  Duration: 00:00:05.41, bitrate: 176 kb/s
  Stream #0:0: Audio: pcm_u8 ([1][0][0][0] / 0x0001), 22000 Hz, mono, u8, 176 kb/s
Stream mapping:
  Stream #0:0 -> #0:0 (pcm_u8 (native) -> aac (libfdk_aac))
Press [q] to stop, [?] for help
Output #0, adts, to 'alarm_output.aac':
  Metadata:
    encoder         : Lavf62.0.102
  Stream #0:0: Audio: aac, 22050 Hz, mono, s16, 48 kb/s
  Metadata:
    encoder         : Lavc62.2.100 libfdk_aac
  Side data:
    cpb: bitrate max/min/avg: 48109/48109/48109 buffer size: 0 vbv_delay: N/A
[out#0/adts @ 0x559a84749b00] video:0KiB audio:32KiB subtitle:0KiB other streams:0KiB global headers:0KiB muxing overhead: 0.000000%
elapsed=0:00:00.06 size= 32KiB time=00:00:05.41 bitrate= 49.1kbits/s speed= 86x
jcasanova@CSE311jcasanova:~/ffmpeg_sources$
```

I've already set Remote Desktop before like at the start of the HWs to have a GUI on my mac so I've completed this before. Used this tutorial : <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-machines/linux/use-remote-desktop?tabs=azure-cli>

Exercise 7:

I've had Remote Desktop on Ubuntu setup since the beginning of the HWs I used the Microsoft page on how to install it and configure it on my computer. After that on my Remote Desktop app, I put the information about my VM. Added my information for the login and then it would connect me and load up a GUI. Used this tutorial to guide me on the set up process: <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-machines/linux/use-remote-desktop?tabs=azure-cli>. I installed the XFCE desktop environment and xRDP on my Ubuntu VM using apt. I configured the .xsession file to use XFCE and restarted the xRDP service. Then I allowed port 3389 on the firewall on the azure page and connected using Microsoft Remote Desktop from my host machine.





