



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

Background

We have been developing a menu-driven application that demonstrates how to perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update, and Delete) operations on a project database. Thus far, we have learned how to create a connection to a MySQL database and how to insert records into a table. Then, we learned how to query for a list of records and for all details on a single record. In these exercises, we will learn the final two parts of CRUD: Updating and Deleting.

Objectives

In these exercises, you will:

- Modify project details using the UPDATE statement.
- Delete a project and all child rows using the DELETE statement.
- Observe that using ON DELETE CASCADE automatically deletes child rows with a foreign key relationship.
- Use the return value from `PreparedStatement.executeUpdate()` to determine if a row was updated or deleted.

Important

In the exercises below, you will see this icon: .

This means to make sure that you include this functionality in your video showcase.



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Instructions

URL to GitHub Repository: <https://github.com/Jeffrweinstein/Week7-11>

URL to Public Link of your Video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4xtnXCOR_Q4

Instructions :

1. Follow the [Exercises](#) below to complete this assignment.

- In Eclipse, or an IDE of your choice, write the code that accomplishes the objectives listed below. Ensure that the code compiles and runs as directed.
- Create a new repository on GitHub for this week's assignment and push your completed code to this dedicated repo, including your entire Maven Project Directory (e.g., mysql-java) and any .sql files that you create. In addition, screenshot your ERD and push the screenshot to your GitHub repo.
- Include the functionality into your Video when you see: 
- Create a video showcasing your work:
 - In this video: record and present your project verbally while showing the results of the working project. Don't forget to include the requested functionality, indicated by: 
 - Easy way to Create a video: Start a meeting in Zoom, share your screen, open Eclipse with the code and your Console window, start recording & record yourself describing and running the program showing the results.
 - Your video should be a maximum of 5 minutes.
 - Upload your video with a public link.
 - Easy way to Create a Public Video Link: Upload your video recording to YouTube with a public link.

2. In addition, please include the following in your Coding Assignment Document:

- The URL for this week's GitHub repository.
- The URL of the public link of your video.

3. Save the Coding Assignment Document as a .pdf and do the following:

- Push the .pdf to the GitHub repo for this week.
 - Upload the .pdf to the LMS in your Coding Assignment Submission.
-



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

Exercises

In these exercises, you will modify project contents and delete a project. You have already learned how to perform the Create and Read part of CRUD operations. This will complete your CRUD experience by adding Update and Delete.

You should try to follow the instructions as best you can. Suggestions for variable and method names are given – you can take those suggestions or not as you wish. If you deviate from the instructions, try to stick to Java best practices by naming methods and variables for what they do or what they are. If you get stuck, see the Solutions section at the end of this document.

Update project details

In this section, you will update a project row. There is a lot remaining to be done for an industrious student: adding materials, steps, and categories, maintaining categories; modifying materials and steps; changing step order, etc. In this section, you will gain part of that skill set.

Follow these steps to update the project details.

Changes to the menu application

In this section, you will make changes to the menu application to allow the user to update project details. You will add a new menu selection and add a method call in the `switch` statement. Finally, you will create a method to get project detail changes from the user and call the project service to make the modifications.

In this section, you will be working in `ProjectsApp.java`.

1. Add the line `"4) Update project details"` to the list of operations.
2. Add `case 4` to the `switch` statement and call method `updateProjectDetails()`. Let Eclipse create the method for you.
3. In method `updateProjectDetails()`:
 - a. Check to see if `curProject` is `null`. If so, print a message `"\nPlease select a project."` and return from the method.
 - b. For each field in the `Project` object, print a message along with the current setting in `curProject`. Here is an example:

```
String projectName =
    getStringInput("Enter the project name ["
        + curProject.getProjectName() + "]");
```
 - c. Create a new `Project` object. If the user input for a value is not `null`, add the value to the `Project` object. If the value is `null`, add the value from `curProject`. Repeat for all `Project` variables.



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```
Project project = new Project();
project.setProjectName(Objects.isNull(projectName)
    ? curProject.getProjectName() : projectName);
```

- d. Set the project ID field in the `Project` object to the value in the `curProject` object.
- e. Call `projectService.modifyProjectDetails()`. Pass the `Project` object as a parameter. Let Eclipse create the method for you in `ProjectService.java`.
- f. Reread the current project to pick up the changes by calling `projectService.fetchProjectById()`. Pass the project ID obtained from `curProject`.

```
projectService.modifyProjectDetails(project);
curProject = projectService
    .fetchProjectById(curProject.getProjectId());
```

- g. Save all files. At this point you should have no compilation errors.

Changes to the project service

In this section you will make changes to the project service. The service is responsible for calling the DAO to update the project details and to return those details to the caller. If the project cannot be found, the service throws an exception. The service method is called by the menu application class, and results are returned to that class.

In this section you will be working in `ProjectService.java`.

1. In the method `modifyProjectDetails()`,
 - a. Call `projectDao.modifyProjectDetails()`. Pass the `Project` object as a parameter. The DAO method returns a boolean that indicates whether the UPDATE operation was successful. Check the return value. If it is false, throw a `DbException` with a message that says the project does not exist.

```
public void modifyProjectDetails(Project project) {
    if(!projectDao.modifyProjectDetails(project)) {
        throw new DbException("Project with ID="
            + project.getProjectId() + " does not exist.");
    }
}
```

- b. Let Eclipse create the `modifyProjectDetails()` method for you in `ProjectDao.java`. Save all files. At this point you should have no compilation errors.

Changes to the project DAO

Now, complete the code in the project DAO to update the project details. The method structure is similar to the `insertProject()` method. You will write the SQL UPDATE statement with the parameter placeholders. Then, obtain a `Connection` and start a transaction. Next, you will obtain a



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`PreparedStatement` object and set the six parameter values. Finally, you will call `executeUpdate()` on the `PreparedStatement` and commit the transaction.

The difference in this method and the insert method is that you will examine the return value from `executeUpdate()`. The `executeUpdate()` method returns the number of rows affected by the `UPDATE` operation. Since a single row is being acted on (comparing to the primary key in the `WHERE` clause guarantees this), the return value should be 1. If it is 0 it means that no rows were acted on and the primary key value (project ID) is not found. So, the method returns `true` if `executeUpdate()` returns 1 and `false` if it returns 0.



In this section you will be working in `ProjectDao.java`.

1. In `modifyProjectDetails()`, write the SQL statement to modify the project details. Do not update the project ID – it should be part of the `WHERE` clause. Remember to use question marks as parameter placeholders.

```
// @formatter:off
String sql = ""
    + "UPDATE " + PROJECT_TABLE + " SET "
    + "project_name = ?, "
    + "estimated_hours = ?, "
    + "actual_hours = ?, "
    + "difficulty = ?, "
    + "notes = ? "
    + "WHERE project_id = ?";
// @formatter:on
```

2. Obtain the `Connection` and `PreparedStatement` using the appropriate `try-with-resource` and `catch` blocks. Start and rollback a transaction as usual. Throw a `DbException` from each `catch` block.
3. Set all parameters on the `PreparedStatement`. Call `executeUpdate()` and check if the return value is 1. Save the result in a variable.
4. Commit the transaction and return the result from `executeUpdate()` as a boolean. At this point there should be no compilation errors.

Test it

1. First, test the application by updating project details without selecting a project. You should receive an error message. Include in your video a shot of the console showing the selections and error message. 
2. Next, select a project. Then, select "Update project details". Enter new project details and update the project. Include in your video a shot of the console showing the selected project details, the data you input, and the new project details.  It should look something like this:



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```
You are working with project:
ID=1
name=Hang a door
estimatedHours=4.00
actualHours=3.00
difficulty=3
notes=Use the door hangers from Home Depot
Materials:
  ID=1, materialName=Door in frame, numRequired=1, cost=null
  ID=2, materialName=Package of door hangers from Home Depot, numRequired=1, cost=null
  ID=3, materialName=2-inch screws, numRequired=20, cost=null
Steps:
  ID=1, stepText=Align hangers on opening side of door vertically on the wall
  ID=2, stepText=Screw hangers into frame
Categories:
  ID=1, categoryName=Doors and Windows
  ID=2, categoryName=Repairs
Enter a menu selection: 4
Enter the project name [Hang a door]: Hang a closet door
Enter the estimated hours [4.00]: 4.5
Enter the actual hours + [3.00]: 3.5
Enter the project difficulty (1-5) [3]: 4
Enter the project notes [Use the door hangers from Home Depot]:
Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.
Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.

These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:
1) Add a project
2) List projects
3) Select a project
4) Update project details

You are working with project:
ID=1
name=Hang a closet door
estimatedHours=4.50
actualHours=3.50
difficulty=4
notes=Use the door hangers from Home Depot
Materials:
  ID=1, materialName=Door in frame, numRequired=1, cost=null
  ID=2, materialName=Package of door hangers from Home Depot, numRequired=1, cost=null
  ID=3, materialName=2-inch screws, numRequired=20, cost=null
Steps:
  ID=1, stepText=Align hangers on opening side of door vertically on the wall
  ID=2, stepText=Screw hangers into frame
Categories:
  ID=1, categoryName=Doors and Windows
  ID=2, categoryName=Repairs
```

Delete a project

In this section, you will write the code to delete a project. This will require a little preparation. You must verify that `ON DELETE CASCADE` in the `CREATE TABLE` statements works to remove child rows (materials, steps, and project_category rows). This means that you will need to make sure the project has child records. Since the application does not currently add the child rows, you will need to add them using a MySQL client like DBeaver or the MySQL CLI.

Hint: you may want to test this a couple of times. If you add some insert statements at the end of projects-schema.sql, you can simply load and execute the SQL statements as many times as you want. In the following example, not all `CREATE TABLE` statements are shown.



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```
CREATE TABLE project_category (  
    project_id INT NOT NULL,  
    category_id INT NOT NULL,  
    FOREIGN KEY (project_id) REFERENCES project (project_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    FOREIGN KEY (category_id) REFERENCES category (category_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    UNIQUE KEY (project_id, category_id)  
);  
  
-- Add some data  
  
INSERT INTO project (project_name, estimated_hours, actual_hours, difficulty, notes) VALUES ('  
INSERT INTO material (project_id, material_name, num_required, cost) VALUES (1, 'Door hangers',  
INSERT INTO material (project_id, material_name, num_required, cost) VALUES(1, 'Screws', 20, 4.  
INSERT INTO step (project_id, step_text, step_order) VALUES(1, 'Align hangers on opening side c  
INSERT INTO step (project_id, step_text, step_order) VALUES(1, 'Screw hangers into frame', 2);  
INSERT INTO category (category_id, category_name) VALUES(1, 'Doors and Windows');  
INSERT INTO category (category_id, category_name) VALUES(2, 'Repairs');  
INSERT INTO category (category_id, category_name) VALUES(3, 'Gardening');  
INSERT INTO project_category (project_id, category_id) VALUES(1, 1);  
INSERT INTO project_category (project_id, category_id) VALUES(1, 2);
```

Here are the steps for DBeaver:

1. Right-click on the connection name. Select "SQL Editor" / "Recent SQL script". The editor should open and it should have the name <projects> in the top tab (assuming the connection is named "projects").



2. Paste the entire contents of projects-schema.sql into the DBeaver editor. Select all the text in the editor. Right-click in the editor. Select "Execute" / "Execute SQL Script"





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Changes to the menu application

In this section you will add code to display a new menu operation to the user ("Delete a project"). Then you will add the `case` statement to the `switch`. Next, you will write the method that will list the projects to delete, get the project ID from the user, and call the service to delete the project.

In this section you will be working in `ProjectsApp.java`.

1. Add a new option: "5) Delete a project" to the list of operations.
2. Add `case 5` to the `switch` statement. Call the method `deleteProject()`. Let Eclipse create the method for you.
3. In method `deleteProject()`:
 - a. Call method `listProjects()`.
 - b. Ask the user to enter the ID of the project to delete.
 - c. Call `projectService.deleteProject()` and pass the project ID entered by the user.
 - d. Print a message stating that the project was deleted. (If it wasn't deleted, an exception is thrown by the service class.)
 - e. Add a check to see if the project ID in the current project is the same as the ID entered by the user. If so, set the value of `curProject` to `null`.
 - f. Have Eclipse create the `deleteProject()` method in the project service.
 - g. Save all files. At this point there should be no compilation errors.

Changes to the project service

The `deleteProject()` method in the service is very similar to the `modifyProjectDetails()` method. You will call the `deleteProject()` method in the DAO class and check the `boolean` return value. If the return value is `false`, a `DbException` is thrown with a message that the project with the given ID does not exist. The exception will be picked up by the exception handler in the application menu class.

In this section you will be working in `ProjectService.java`.

1. Call `deleteProject()` in the project DAO. Pass the project ID as a parameter. The method returns a `boolean`. Test the return value from the method call. If it returns `false`, throw a `DbException` with a message stating that the project doesn't exist.
2. Have Eclipse create the `deleteProject()` method in the `ProjectDao` class.
3. Save all files. At this point there should be no compilation errors.



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Changes to the project DAO

The `deleteProject()` method in the DAO is very similar to the `modifyProjectDetails()` method. You will first create the SQL `DELETE` statement. Then, you will obtain the `Connection` and `PreparedStatement`, and set the project ID parameter on the `PreparedStatement`. Then, you will call `executeUpdate()` and verify that the return value is 1, indicating a successful deletion. Finally, you will commit the transaction and return success or failure.

In this section you will be working in `ProjectDao.java`.

1. In the method `deleteProject()`:
 - a. Write the SQL `DELETE` statement. Remember to use the placeholder for the project ID in the `WHERE` clause.
 - b. Obtain a `Connection` and a `PreparedStatement`. Start, commit, and rollback a transaction in the appropriate sections.
 - c. Set the project ID parameter on the `PreparedStatement`.
 - d. Return `true` from the method if `executeUpdate()` returns 1.

Test it

In this section, you will perform two tests. The first test will delete a project with an unknown project ID and the second test will actually perform the deletion.

Delete with invalid ID

This tests the delete operation with an invalid project ID.

1. Run the application.
2. Select "Delete a project". When you are prompted to enter a project ID to delete, enter an invalid ID.
3. Include a shot of the console showing that an error was generated, and that the application handled it gracefully.  Here is a sample:



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```
These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:
1) Add a project
2) List projects
3) Select a project
4) Update project details
5) Delete a project


You are not working with a project.
Enter a menu selection: 5
Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.

Projects:
1: Hang a closet door
Enter the ID of the project to delete: 57
Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.

Error: projects.exception.DbException: Project with ID=57 does not exist. Try again.


These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:
1) Add a project
2) List projects
3) Select a project
4) Update project details
5) Delete a project

You are not working with a project.
Enter a menu selection:
Exiting the menu.
```



Delete a project

In this section you will test that you can do an actual deletion.

1. Run the application.
2. Select "Delete a project". When you are prompted to enter a project ID to delete, enter a valid ID.
3. List the projects to show that the project was deleted with no errors.
4. Include a shot of the console.  Here is a sample:



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These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:

- 1) Add a project
- 2) List projects
- 3) Select a project
- 4) Update project details
- 5) Delete a project

You are not working with a project.

Enter a menu selection: 5

Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.

Projects:

- 1: Hang a closet door

Enter the ID of the project to delete: 1

Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.

Project 1 was deleted successfully.



These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:

- 1) Add a project
- 2) List projects
- 3) Select a project
- 4) Update project details
- 5) Delete a project

You are not working with a project.

Enter a menu selection: 2

Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.

Projects:



These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:

- 1) Add a project
- 2) List projects
- 3) Select a project
- 4) Update project details
- 5) Delete a project

You are not working with a project.

Enter a menu selection:

Exiting the menu.

5. Verify that materials, steps, and project_category rows were deleted as well. Use DBeaver or the MySQL CLI for this. The child rows should have been deleted due to the ON DELETE CASCADE in the foreign key statements.

Solutions

In these solutions, only the changed parts of the code are shown.



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ProjectsApp.java

```
// @formatter:off
private List<String> operations = List.of(
    "1) Add a project",
    "2) List projects",
    "3) Select a project",
    "4) Update project details",
    "5) Delete a project"
);
// @formatter:on
```



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```
private void processUserSelections() {
    boolean done = false;

    while(!done) {
        try {
            int selection = getUserSelection();

            switch(selection) {
                case -1:
                    done = exitMenu();
                    break;

                case 1:
                    createProject();
                    break;

                case 2:
                    listProjects();
                    break;

                case 3:
                    selectProject();
                    break;

                case 4:
                    updateProjectDetails();
                    break;

                case 5:
                    deleteProject();
                    break;

                default:
                    System.out.println("\n" + selection + " is not a valid selection. Try again.");
                    break;
            }
        }
        catch(Exception e) {
            System.out.println("\nError: " + e + " Try again.");
        }
    }
}
```



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```
private void deleteProject() {
    listProjects();

    Integer projectId = getIntInput("Enter the ID of the project to delete");

    projectService.deleteProject(projectId);
    System.out.println("Project " + projectId + " was deleted successfully.");

    if(Objects.nonNull(curProject) && curProject.getProjectId().equals(projectId)) {
        curProject = null;
    }
}

private void updateProjectDetails() {
    if(Objects.isNull(curProject)) {
        System.out.println("\nPlease select a project.");
        return;
    }

    String projectName =
        getStringInput("Enter the project name [" + curProject.getProjectName() + "]");

    BigDecimal estimatedHours =
        getDecimalInput("Enter the estimated hours [" + curProject.getEstimatedHours() + "]");

    BigDecimal actualHours =
        getDecimalInput("Enter the actual hours [" + curProject.getActualHours() + "]");

    Integer difficulty =
        getIntInput("Enter the project difficulty (1-5) [" + curProject.getDifficulty() + "]");

    String notes = getStringInput("Enter the project notes [" + curProject.getNotes() + "]");

    Project project = new Project();

    project.setProjectId(curProject.getProjectId());
    project.setProjectName(Objects.isNull(projectName) ? curProject.getProjectName() : projectName);

    project.setEstimatedHours(
        Objects.isNull(estimatedHours) ? curProject.getEstimatedHours() : estimatedHours);

    project.setActualHours(Objects.isNull(actualHours) ? curProject.getActualHours() : actualHours);
    project.setDifficulty(Objects.isNull(difficulty) ? curProject.getDifficulty() : difficulty);
    project.setNotes(Objects.isNull(notes) ? curProject.getNotes() : notes);

    projectService.modifyProjectDetails(project);

    curProject = projectService.fetchProjectById(curProject.getProjectId());
}
```



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ProjectService.java

```
public void modifyProjectDetails(Project project) {
    if(!projectDao.modifyProjectDetails(project)) {
        throw new DbException("Project with ID=" + project.getProjectId() + " does not exist.");
    }
}

/**
 * @param projectId
 */
public void deleteProject(Integer projectId) {
    if(!projectDao.deleteProject(projectId)) {
        throw new DbException("Project with ID=" + projectId + " does not exist.");
    }
}
```



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ProjectDao.java

```
public boolean modifyProjectDetails(Project project) {
    // @formatter:off
    String sql = ""
        + "UPDATE " + PROJECT_TABLE + " SET "
        + "project_name = ?, "
        + "estimated_hours = ?, "
        + "actual_hours = ?, "
        + "difficulty = ?, "
        + "notes = ? "
        + "WHERE project_id = ?";
    // @formatter:on

    try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
        startTransaction(conn);

        try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            setParameter(stmt, 1, project.getProjectName(), String.class);
            setParameter(stmt, 2, project.getEstimatedHours(), BigDecimal.class);
            setParameter(stmt, 3, project.getActualHours(), BigDecimal.class);
            setParameter(stmt, 4, project.getDifficulty(), Integer.class);
            setParameter(stmt, 5, project.getNotes(), String.class);
            setParameter(stmt, 6, project.getProjectId(), Integer.class);

            boolean modified = stmt.executeUpdate() == 1;
            commitTransaction(conn);

            return modified;
        }
        catch(Exception e) {
            rollbackTransaction(conn);
            throw new DbException(e);
        }
    }
    catch(SQLException e) {
        throw new DbException(e);
    }
}
```




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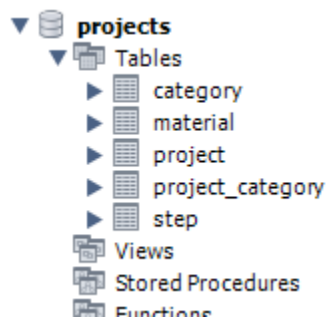
```
public boolean deleteProject(Integer projectId) {
    String sql = "DELETE FROM " + PROJECT_TABLE + " WHERE project_id = ?";

    try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
        startTransaction(conn);

        try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            setParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class);

            boolean deleted = stmt.executeUpdate() == 1;

            commitTransaction(conn);
            return deleted;
        }
        catch(Exception e) {
            rollbackTransaction(conn);
            throw new DbException(e);
        }
    }
    catch(SQLException e) {
        throw new DbException(e);
    }
}
```





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```
1 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS project_category;
2 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS category;
3 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS step;
4 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS material;
5 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS project;
6
7
8
9 • CREATE TABLE project (
10     project_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL,
11     project_name VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL,
12     estimated_hours DECIMAL(7, 2),
13     actual_hours DECIMAL(7, 2),
14     difficulty INT,
15     notes TEXT,
16     PRIMARY KEY (project_id)
17 );
18
19 • CREATE TABLE material (
20     material_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL,
21     project_id INT NOT NULL,
22     material_name VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL,
23     num_required INT,
24     cost DECIMAL(7, 2),
25     PRIMARY KEY (material_id),
26     FOREIGN KEY (project_id) REFERENCES project (project_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
27 );
28
29 • CREATE TABLE step (
30     step_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL,
31     project_id INT NOT NULL,
32     step_text TEXT NOT NULL,
33     step_order INT NOT NULL,
34     PRIMARY KEY (step_id),
35     FOREIGN KEY (project_id) REFERENCES project (project_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
36 );
37
38 • CREATE TABLE category (
39     category_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL,
40     category_name VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL,
41     PRIMARY KEY (category_id)
42 );
43
44 • CREATE TABLE project_category (
45     project_id INT NOT NULL,
46     category_id INT NOT NULL,
47     FOREIGN KEY (project_id) REFERENCES project (project_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
48     FOREIGN KEY (category_id) REFERENCES category (category_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
49     UNIQUE KEY (project_id, category_id)
50 );
```

[Context Help](#) [Snippets](#)

Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
5	15:53:43	DROP TABLE IF EXISTS project	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
6	15:53:43	CREATE TABLE project (project_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, project_name VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL...	0 row(s) affected	0.016 sec
7	15:53:43	CREATE TABLE material (material_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, project_id INT NOT NULL, material_na...	0 row(s) affected	0.015 sec
8	15:53:43	CREATE TABLE step (step_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, project_id INT NOT NULL, step_text TEXT N...	0 row(s) affected	0.031 sec
9	15:53:43	CREATE TABLE category (category_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, category_name VARCHAR(128) NOT...	0 row(s) affected	0.016 sec
10	15:53:43	CREATE TABLE project_category (project_id INT NOT NULL, category_id INT NOT NULL, FOREIGN KEY project...	0 row(s) affected	0.016 sec



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```
1 • use projects;
2 • INSERT INTO project (project_name, estimated_hours, actual_hours, difficulty, notes) VALUES ('Hang a door', 4, 3, 3, 'Use the door hangers from Home Depot');
3 • INSERT INTO material (project_id, material_name, num_required, cost) VALUES (1, 'Door in frame', 1, null);
4 • INSERT INTO material (project_id, material_name, num_required, cost) VALUES (1, 'Package of door hangers from Home Depot', 1, null);
5 • INSERT INTO material (project_id, material_name, num_required, cost) VALUES (1, '2 inch screws', 20, null);
6 • INSERT INTO step (project_id, step_text, step_order) VALUES (1, 'Align hangers on opening side vertically on the wall', 1);
7 • INSERT INTO step (project_id, step_text, step_order) VALUES (1, 'Screw hangers into the frame', 2);
8 • INSERT INTO category (category_id, category_name) VALUES (1, 'Doors and Windows');
9 • INSERT INTO category (category_id, category_name) VALUES (2, 'Repairs');
10 • INSERT INTO category (category_id, category_name) VALUES (3, 'Gardening');
11 • INSERT INTO project_category (project_id, category_id) VALUES (1, 1);
12 • INSERT INTO project_category (project_id, category_id) VALUES (1, 2);
```

Automatic context help disabled. Use the tool manually get help for current caret position toggle automatic help

Context Help Snippets

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
✓ 5	15:53:43	DROP TABLE IF EXISTS project	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
✓ 6	15:53:43	CREATE TABLE project (project_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, project_name VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL, ...	0 row(s) affected	0.016 sec
✓ 7	15:53:43	CREATE TABLE material (material_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, project_id INT NOT NULL, material_name VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL, ...	0 row(s) affected	0.015 sec
✓ 8	15:53:43	CREATE TABLE step (step_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, project_id INT NOT NULL, step_text TEXT NOT NULL, ...	0 row(s) affected	0.031 sec
✓ 9	15:53:43	CREATE TABLE category (category_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, category_name VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL, ...	0 row(s) affected	0.016 sec
✓ 10	15:53:43	CREATE TABLE project_category (project_id INT NOT NULL, category_id INT NOT NULL, FOREIGN KEY (project_id) REFERENCES project (project_id), ...	0 row(s) affected	0.016 sec



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```

1 package projects;
2
3 import java.math.BigDecimal;
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12 public class ProjectsApp {
13     private Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
14     private ProjectService projectService = new ProjectService();
15     private Project curProject;
16     // @formatter:off
17     private List<String> operations = List.of(
18         "1) Add a project",
19         "2) List projects",
20         "3) Select a project",
21         "4) Update a project",
22         "5) Delete a project"
23     );
24     // @formatter:on
25
26     public static void main(String[] args) {
27         new ProjectsApp().processUserSelections();
28     }
29     private void processUserSelections() {
30         boolean done = false;
31         while(!done) {
32             try {
33                 int selection = getUserSelection();
34
35                 switch(selection) {
36                     case -1:
37                         done = exitMenu();
38                         break;
39                     case 1:
40                         createProject();
41                         break;
42                     case 2:
43                         listProjects();
44                         break;
45
46                     default:
47                         break;
48                 }
49             } catch (Exception e) {
50                 e.printStackTrace();
51             }
52         }
53     }
54
55     private void createProject() {
56         Project project = new Project();
57         project.setName(getProjectName());
58         project.setDescription(getProjectDescription());
59         project.setBudget(getProjectBudget());
60         projectService.createProject(project);
61     }
62
63     private void listProjects() {
64         List<Project> projects = projectService.listProjects();
65         if (projects.isEmpty()) {
66             System.out.println("No projects found.");
67         } else {
68             System.out.println("List of projects:");
69             for (Project project : projects) {
70                 System.out.println(project);
71             }
72         }
73     }
74
75     private void updateProject() {
76         Project project = getProjectToUpdate();
77         projectService.updateProject(project);
78     }
79
80     private void deleteProject() {
81         Project project = getProjectToDelete();
82         projectService.deleteProject(project);
83     }
84
85     private String getProjectName() {
86         String name;
87         do {
88             name = scanner.nextLine();
89             if (name.isEmpty()) {
90                 System.out.println("Project name cannot be empty.");
91             }
92         } while (name.isEmpty());
93         return name;
94     }
95
96     private String getProjectDescription() {
97         String description;
98         do {
99             description = scanner.nextLine();
100             if (description.isEmpty()) {
101                 System.out.println("Project description cannot be empty.");
102             }
103         } while (description.isEmpty());
104         return description;
105     }
106
107     private BigDecimal getProjectBudget() {
108         BigDecimal budget;
109         do {
110             String input = scanner.nextLine();
111             if (input.isEmpty()) {
112                 System.out.println("Project budget cannot be empty.");
113             } else {
114                 try {
115                     budget = new BigDecimal(input);
116                 } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
117                     System.out.println("Project budget must be a valid number.");
118                 }
119             }
120         } while (input.isEmpty() || budget == null);
121         return budget;
122     }
123
124     private Project getProjectToUpdate() {
125         List<Project> projects = projectService.listProjects();
126         if (projects.isEmpty()) {
127             System.out.println("No projects found.");
128             return null;
129         }
130         System.out.println("List of projects:");
131         for (Project project : projects) {
132             System.out.println(project);
133         }
134         System.out.println("Enter the index of the project to update:");
135         int index;
136         do {
137             index = scanner.nextInt();
138             if (index < 0 || index > projects.size() - 1) {
139                 System.out.println("Invalid index. Please enter a valid index.");
140             }
141         } while (index < 0 || index > projects.size() - 1);
142         return projects.get(index);
143     }
144
145     private Project getProjectToDelete() {
146         List<Project> projects = projectService.listProjects();
147         if (projects.isEmpty()) {
148             System.out.println("No projects found.");
149             return null;
150         }
151         System.out.println("List of projects:");
152         for (Project project : projects) {
153             System.out.println(project);
154         }
155         System.out.println("Enter the index of the project to delete:");
156         int index;
157         do {
158             index = scanner.nextInt();
159             if (index < 0 || index > projects.size() - 1) {
160                 System.out.println("Invalid index. Please enter a valid index.");
161             }
162         } while (index < 0 || index > projects.size() - 1);
163         return projects.get(index);
164     }
165
166     private int getUserSelection() {
167         int selection;
168         do {
169             selection = scanner.nextInt();
170             if (selection < -1 || selection > 5) {
171                 System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please enter a valid selection.");
172             }
173         } while (selection < -1 || selection > 5);
174         return selection;
175     }
176
177     private boolean exitMenu() {
178         System.out.println("Exiting the application. Goodbye!");
179         return true;
180     }
181 }

```



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MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```
45         case 3:
46             selectProject();
47             break;
48         case 4:
49             updateProjectDetails();
50             break;
51         case 5:
52             deleteProject();
53             break;
54     default:
55         System.out.println("\n" + selection + " is not a valid selection. Try again.");
56         break;
57     }
58 }
59 }
60 catch (Exception e) {
61     System.out.println("\nError: " + e + " Try again.");
62 }
63 }
64 }
65 }
66 }
67 }
68 }
69 }
70 }
71 private void deleteProject() {
72     listProjects();
73
74     Integer projectId = getIntInput("Enter the ID of the project to delete");
75
76     projectService.deleteProject(projectId);
77     System.out.println("Project " + projectId + " was deleted successfully");
78
79     if (Objects.nonNull(curProject) && curProject.getProjectId().equals(projectId)) {
80         curProject = null;
81     }
82 }
83 }
84 }
85 private void updateProjectDetails() {
86     if (Objects.isNull(curProject)) {
87         System.out.println("\nPlease select a project.");
88         return;
89     }
90
91     String projectName = getStringInput("Enter the project name [" + curProject.getProjectName() + "]");
92
93     BigDecimal estimatedHours = getDecimalInput("Enter the estimated hours [" + curProject.getEstimatedHours() + "]");
94
95     BigDecimal actualHours = getDecimalInput("Enter the actual hours [" + curProject.getActualHours() + "]");
96
97     Integer difficulty = getIntInput("Enter the project difficulty (1-5) [" + curProject.getDifficulty() + "]");
98
99     String notes = getStringInput("Enter the project notes [" + curProject.getNotes() + "]");
100
101     Project project = new Project();
102
103     project.setProjectId(curProject.getProjectId());
104     project.setProjectName(Objects.isNull(projectName) ? curProject.getProjectName() : projectName);
105     project.setEstimatedHours(Objects.isNull(estimatedHours) ? curProject.getEstimatedHours() : estimatedHours);
106     project.setActualHours(Objects.isNull(actualHours) ? curProject.getActualHours() : actualHours);
107     project.setDifficulty(Objects.isNull(difficulty) ? curProject.getDifficulty() : difficulty);
108     project.setNotes(Objects.isNull(notes) ? curProject.getNotes() : notes);
109
110     projectService.modifyProjectDetails(project);
111
112     curProject = projectService.fetchProjectById(curProject.getProjectId());
113 }
114 }
115 }
116 private void selectProject() {
117     listProjects();
```



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```
118 Integer projectId = getIntInput("Enter a project ID to select a project");
119
120
121 curProject = null;
122
123 curProject = projectService.fetchProjectById(projectId);
124 }
125
126 private void listProjects() {
127     List<Project> projects = projectService.fetchAllProjects();
128     System.out.println("\nProjects: ");
129
130     projects.forEach(project -> System.out.println("    " + project.getProjectId()
131         + ": " + project.getProjectName()));
132 }
133
134 private void createProject() {
135     String projectName = getStringInput("Enter the project name");
136     BigDecimal estimatedHours = getDecimalInput("Enter the estimated hours");
137     BigDecimal actualHours = getDecimalInput("Enter the actual hours");
138     Integer difficulty = getIntInput("Enter the project difficulty (1-5)");
139     String notes = getStringInput("Enter the project notes");
140
141     Project project = new Project();
142
143     project.setProjectName(projectName);
144     project.setEstimatedHours(estimatedHours);
145     project.setActualHours(actualHours);
146     project.setDifficulty(difficulty);
147     project.setNotes(notes);
148
149     Project dbProject = projectService.addProject(project);
150     System.out.println("You have successfully created project: " + dbProject);
151 }
152
153 private BigDecimal getDecimalInput(String prompt) {
154     String input = getStringInput(prompt);
155
156     if(Objects.isNull(input)) {
157
158         return null;
159     }
160
161     try {
162         return new BigDecimal(input).setScale(2);
163     }
164     catch(NumberFormatException e) {
165         throw new DbException(input + " is not a valid decimal number.");
166     }
167 }
168
169 private boolean exitMenu() {
170     System.out.println("\nExiting the menu.");
171     return true;
172 }
173
174 private int getUserSelection() {
175     printOperations();
176
177     Integer input = getIntInput("Enter a menu selection");
178
179     return Objects.isNull(input) ? -1 : input;
180 }
181
182 private Integer getIntInput(String prompt) {
183     String input = getStringInput(prompt);
184
185     if(Objects.isNull(input)) {
186         return null;
187     }
188
189     try {
190         return Integer.valueOf(input);
191     }
192     catch(NumberFormatException e) {
193         throw new DbException(input + " is not a valid number.");
194     }
195 }
196
197 private String getStringInput(String prompt) {
198     System.out.print(prompt + ": ");
199     String input = scanner.nextLine();
200 }
```



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```
192         return input.isBlank() ? null : input.trim();
193
194     }
195
196
197     private void printOperations() {
198         System.out.println("\nThese are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:");
199         operations.forEach(line -> System.out.println(" " + line));
200
201         if(Objects.isNull(curProject)) {
202             System.out.println("\nYou are not working with a project.");
203         }
204         else {
205             System.out.println("\nYou are working with project: " + curProject);
206         }
207
208
209     }
210
211 }
212
213
214
215
216
```

```
1 package projects.dao;
2
3 import java.math.BigDecimal;
4 import java.sql.Connection;
5 import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
6 import java.sql.ResultSet;
7 import java.sql.SQLException;
8 import java.util.Collection;
9 import java.util.LinkedList;
10 import java.util.List;
11 import java.util.Objects;
12 import java.util.Optional;
13
14 import projects.entity.Category;
15 import projects.entity.Material;
16 import projects.entity.Project;
17 import projects.entity.Step;
18 import projects.exception.DbException;
19
20 import provided.util.DaoBase;
21
22 @SuppressWarnings("unused")
23 public class ProjectDao extends DaoBase {
24     private static final String CATEGORY_TABLE = "category";
25     private static final String MATERIAL_TABLE = "material";
26     private static final String PROJECT_TABLE = "project";
27     private static final String PROJECT_CATEGORY_TABLE = "project_category";
28     private static final String STEP_TABLE = "step";
29
30
31     public List<Project> fetchAllProjects() {
32         String sql = "SELECT * FROM " + PROJECT_TABLE + " ORDER BY project_name";
33
34         try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
35             startTransaction(conn);
36
37             try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
```



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MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```
38         try(ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery()) {
39             List<Project> projects = new LinkedList<>();
40
41             while(rs.next()) {
42                 projects.add(extract(rs, Project.class));
43             }
44             return projects;
45         }
46     }
47     catch(Exception e) {
48         rollbackTransaction(conn);
49         throw new DbException(e);
50     }
51 }
52
53     catch(SQLException e) {
54         throw new DbException(e);
55     }
56 }
57
58 public Optional<Project> fetchProjectById(Integer projectId) {
59     String sql = "SELECT * FROM " + PROJECT_TABLE + " WHERE project_id = ?";
60
61     try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
62         startTransaction(conn);
63
64         try {
65             Project project = null;
66
67             try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
68
69                 setParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class);
70
71                 try(ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery()) {
72                     if(rs.next()) {
73
74                         project = extract(rs, Project.class);
75                     }
76                 }
77             }
78
79             if(Objects.nonNull(project)) {
80                 project.getMaterials().addAll(fetchMaterialsForProject(conn, projectId));
81                 project.getSteps().addAll(fetchStepsForProject(conn, projectId));
82                 project.getCategories().addAll(fetchCategoriesForProject(conn, projectId));
83             }
84             commitTransaction(conn);
85
86             return Optional.ofNullable(project);
87         }
88     }
89     catch(Exception e) {
90         rollbackTransaction(conn);
91         throw new DbException(e);
92     }
93 }
94
95     catch(SQLException e) {
96         throw new DbException(e);
97     }
98 }
99
100 private List<Category> fetchCategoriesForProject(Connection conn, Integer projectId)
101     throws SQLException {
102     // @formatter:off
103     String sql = "
104         + "SELECT c.* FROM " + CATEGORY_TABLE + " c "
105         + " JOIN " + PROJECT_CATEGORY_TABLE + " pc USING (category_id) "
106         + " WHERE project_id = ?";
107     // @formatter:on
108
109     try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
110         setParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class);
111
112         try(ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery()) {
```




MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```
111         List<Category> categories = new LinkedList<>();
112
113         while(rs.next()) {
114             categories.add(extract(rs, Category.class));
115         }
116
117         return categories;
118     }
119 }
120
121 private List<Step> fetchStepsForProject(Connection conn, Integer projectId) throws SQLException {
122     String sql = "SELECT * FROM " + STEP_TABLE + " WHERE project_id = ?";
123
124     try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
125         setParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class);
126
127         try(ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery()) {
128             List<Step> steps = new LinkedList<>();
129
130             while(rs.next()) {
131                 steps.add(extract(rs, Step.class));
132             }
133             return steps;
134         }
135     }
136 }
137 private List<Material> fetchMaterialsForProject(Connection conn, Integer projectId) throws SQLException {
138     String sql = "SELECT * FROM " + MATERIAL_TABLE + " WHERE project_id = ?";
139
140     try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
141         setParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class);
142
143         try(ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery()) {
144             List<Material> materials = new LinkedList<>();
145
146             while(rs.next()) {
147                 materials.add(extract(rs, Material.class));
148             }
149             return materials;
150         }
151     }
152 }
153
154 }
155 public Project insertProject(Project project) {
156     // @formatter:off
157     String sql = ""
158         + "INSERT INTO " + PROJECT_TABLE + " "
159         + "(project_name, estimated_hours, actual_hours, difficulty, notes) "
160         + "VALUES "
161         + "(?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";
162     // @formatter:on
163
164     try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
165         startTransaction(conn);
166
167         try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
168             setParameter(stmt, 1, project.getProjectName(), String.class);
169             setParameter(stmt, 2, project.getEstimatedHours(), BigDecimal.class);
170             setParameter(stmt, 3, project.getActualHours(), BigDecimal.class);
171             setParameter(stmt, 4, project.getDifficulty(), Integer.class);
172             setParameter(stmt, 5, project.getNotes(), String.class);
173
174             stmt.executeUpdate();
175
176             Integer projectId = getLastInsertId(conn, PROJECT_TABLE);
177             commitTransaction(conn);
178
179             project.setProjectId(projectId);
180             return project;
181         }
182         catch(Exception e) {
183             rollbackTransaction(conn);
184             throw new DbException(e);
185         }
186     }
```



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```
185
186     }
187
188     } catch (SQLException e) {
189         throw new DbException(e);
190     }
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200
201
202
203
204     }
205
206
207 public boolean modifyProjectDetails(Project project) {
208     //@formatter:off
209     String sql = "UPDATE " + PROJECT_TABLE + " SET "
210         + "project_name = ?, "
211         + "estimated_hours = ?, "
212         + "actual_hours = ?, "
213         + "difficulty = ?, "
214         + "notes = ? "
215         + "WHERE project_id = ?";
216
217     //@formatter:on
218
219     try (Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
220         startTransaction(conn);
221
```



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```
222         try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)){
223             setParameter(stmt, 1, project.getProjectName(), String.class);
224             setParameter(stmt, 2, project.getEstimatedHours(), BigDecimal.class);
225             setParameter(stmt, 3, project.getActualHours(), BigDecimal.class);
226             setParameter(stmt, 4, project.getDifficulty(), Integer.class);
227             setParameter(stmt, 5, project.getNotes(), String.class);
228             setParameter(stmt, 6, project.getProjectId(), Integer.class);
229
230             boolean modified = stmt.executeUpdate() == 1;
231
232             commitTransaction(conn);
233
234             return modified;
235         }
236         catch(Exception e) {
237             rollbackTransaction(conn);
238             throw new DbException(e);
239         }
240     }
241 }
242 catch(SQLException e) {
243     throw new DbException(e);
244 }
245 }
246 }
247
248
249 public boolean deleteProject(Integer projectId) {
250     String sql = "DELETE FROM " + PROJECT_TABLE + " WHERE project_id = ?";
251
252     try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
253         startTransaction(conn);
254
255         try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
256             setParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class);
257
258             boolean deleted = stmt.executeUpdate() == 1;
259
260             commitTransaction(conn);
261             return deleted;
262         }
263         catch(Exception e) {
264             rollbackTransaction(conn);
265             throw new DbException(e);
266         }
267     } catch (SQLException e) {
268         throw new DbException(e);
269     }
270 }
271 }
272
273
274
275
276
277 }
```



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```
1 package projects.service;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4 import java.util.NoSuchElementException;
5 import java.util.Optional;
6
7 import projects.dao.ProjectDao;
8 import projects.entity.Project;
9 import projects.exception.DbException;
10
11
12 @SuppressWarnings("unused")
13 public class ProjectService {
14     private ProjectDao projectDao = new ProjectDao();
15
16
17     public Project addProject(Project project) {
18         return projectDao.insertProject(project);
19     }
20
21
22     public List<Project> fetchAllProjects() {
23         return projectDao.fetchAllProjects();
24     }
25
26
27     public Project fetchProjectById(Integer projectId) {
28         // Optional<Project> op = projectDao.fetchProjectById(projectId);
29
30         return projectDao.fetchProjectById(projectId).orElseThrow(()
31             -> new NoSuchElementException("Project with project ID="
32                 + projectId + " does not exist"));
33         /*return projectDao.fetchProjectById(projectId).
34             orElseThrow(()-> new NoSuchElementException(
35                 "Project with project ID= " + projectId
36                 + " does not exist.")); */
37
38     }
39
40
41
42     public void modifyProjectDetails(Project project) {
43         if(!projectDao.modifyProjectDetails(project)) {
44             throw new DbException("Project with ID= " + project.getProjectId() + " does not exist.");
45         }
46     }
47
48
49
50
51     public void deleteProject(Integer projectId) {
52         if(!projectDao.deleteProject(projectId)) {
53             throw new DbException("Project with ID=" + projectId + " does not exist.");
54         }
55     }
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63 }
```