

Background

We have been developing a menu-driven application that demonstrates how to perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update, and Delete) operations on a project database. Thus far, we have learned how to create a connection to a MySQL database and how to insert records into a table. Then, we learned how to query for a list of records and for all details on a single record. In these exercises, we will learn the final two parts of CRUD: Updating and Deleting.

Objectives

In these exercises, you will:

- Modify project details using the UPDATE statement.
- Delete a project and all child rows using the DELETE statement.
- Observe that using ON DELETE CASCADE automatically deletes child rows with a foreign key relationship.
- Use the return value from PreparedStatement.executeUpdate() to determine if a row was updated or deleted.

Important

In the exercises below, you will see this icon:



This means to make sure that you include this functionality in your video showcase.



Instructions

URL to GitHub Repository: https://github.com/Jeffrweinstein/Week7-11

URL to Public Link of your Video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4xtnXCOR Q4

Instructions:

- 1. Follow the Exercises below to complete this assignment.
 - In Eclipse, or an IDE of your choice, write the code that accomplishes the objectives listed below.
 Ensure that the code compiles and runs as directed.
 - Create a new repository on GitHub for this week's assignment and push your completed code to this dedicated repo, including your entire Maven Project Directory (e.g., mysql-java) and any .sql files that you create. In addition, screenshot your ERD and push the screenshot to your GitHub repo.
 - Include the functionality into your Video when you see:
 - Create a video showcasing your work:
 - In this video: record and present your project verbally while showing the results of the working project. Don't forget to include the requested functionality, indicated by:
 - <u>Easy way to Create a video</u>: Start a meeting in Zoom, share your screen, open Eclipse with the code and your Console window, start recording & record yourself describing and running the program showing the results.
 - Your video should be a maximum of 5 minutes.
 - Upload your video with a public link.
 - <u>Easy way to Create a Public Video Link</u>: Upload your video recording to YouTube with a public link.
- 2. In addition, please include the following in your Coding Assignment Document:
 - The URL for this week's GitHub repository.
 - The URL of the public link of your video.
- 3. Save the Coding Assignment Document as a .pdf and do the following:
 - Push the .pdf to the GitHub repo for this week.
 - Upload the .pdf to the LMS in your Coding Assignment Submission.



Exercises

In these exercises, you will modify project contents and delete a project. You have already learned how to perform the Create and Read part of CRUD operations. This will complete your CRUD experience by adding Update and Delete.

You should try to follow the instructions as best you can. Suggestions for variable and method names are given – you can take those suggestions or not as you wish. If you deviate from the instructions, try to stick to Java best practices by naming methods and variables for what they do or what they are. If you get stuck, see the Solutions section at the end of this document.

Update project details

In this section, you will update a project row. There is a lot remaining to be done for an industrious student: adding materials, steps, and categories, maintaining categories; modifying materials and steps; changing step order, etc. In this section, you will gain part of that skill set.

Follow these steps to update the project details.

Changes to the menu application

In this section, you will make changes to the menu application to allow the user to update project details. You will add a new menu selection and add a method call in the <code>switch</code> statement. Finally, you will create a method to get project detail changes from the user and call the project service to make the modifications.

In this section, you will be working in ProjectsApp.java.

- 1. Add the line "4) Update project details" to the list of operations.
- 2. Add case 4 to the switch statement and call method updateProjectDetails(). Let Eclipse create the method for you.
- 3. In method updateProjectDetails():
 - a. Check to see if curProject is null. If so, print a message "\nPlease select a project." and return from the method.
 - b. For each field in the Project object, print a message along with the current setting in curProject. Here is an example:

c. Create a new Project object. If the user input for a value is not null, add the value to the Project object. If the value is null, add the value from curProject. Repeat for all Project variables.



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

- d. Set the project ID field in the Project object to the value in the curProject object.
- e. Call projectService.modifyProjectDetails(). Pass the Project object as a parameter. Let Eclipse create the method for you in ProjectService.java.
- f. Reread the current project to pick up the changes by calling projectService.fetchProjectById(). Pass the project ID obtained from curProject.

```
projectService.modifyProjectDetails(project);
curProject = projectService
    .fetchProjectById(curProject.getProjectId());
```

g. Save all files. At this point you should have no compilation errors.

Changes to the project service

In this section you will make changes to the project service. The service is responsible for calling the DAO to update the project details and to return those details to the caller. If the project cannot be found, the service throws an exception. The service method is called by the menu application class, and results are returned to that class.

In this section you will be working in ProjectService.java.

- In the method modifyProjectDetails(),
 - a. Call projectDao.modifyProjectDetails(). Pass the Project object as a parameter. The DAO method returns a boolean that indicates whether the UPDATE operation was successful. Check the return value. If it is false, throw a DbException with a message that says the project does not exist.

b. Let Eclipse create the modifyProjectDetails() method for you in ProjectDao.java. Save all files. At this point you should have no compilation errors.

Changes to the project DAO

Now, complete the code in the project DAO to update the project details. The method structure is similar to the <code>insertProject()</code> method. You will write the SQL <code>UPDATE</code> statement with the parameter placeholders. Then, obtain a <code>Connection</code> and start a transaction. Next, you will obtain a



PreparedStatement object and set the six parameter values. Finally, you will call executeUpdate() on the PreparedStatement and commit the transaction.

The difference in this method and the insert method is that you will examine the return value from <code>executeUpdate()</code>. The <code>executeUpdate()</code> method returns the number of rows affected by the <code>UPDATE</code> operation. Since a single row is being acted on (comparing to the primary key in the <code>WHERE</code> clause guarantees this), the return value should be 1. If it is 0 it means that no rows were acted on and the primary key value (project ID) is not found. So, the method returns <code>true</code> if <code>executeUpdate()</code> returns 1 and <code>false</code> if it returns 0.

In this section you will be working in ProjectDao.java.

1. In modifyProjectDetails (), write the SQL statement to modify the project details. Do not update the project ID – it should be part of the WHERE clause. Remember to use question marks as parameter placeholders.

- 2. Obtain the Connection and PreparedStatement using the appropriate try-with-resource and catch blocks. Start and rollback a transaction as usual. Throw a DbException from each catch block.
- 3. Set all parameters on the PreparedStatement. Call executeUpdate() and check if the return value is 1. Save the result in a variable.
- 4. Commit the transaction and return the result from <code>executeUpdate()</code> as a <code>boolean</code>. At this point there should be no compilation errors.

Test it

- 1. First, test the application by updating project details without selecting a project. You should receive an error message. Include in your video a shot of the console showing the selections and error message.
- 2. Next, select a project. Then, select "Update project details". Enter new project details and update the project. Include in your video a shot of the console showing the selected project details, the data you input, and the new project details.



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```
You are working with project:
   ID=1
   name=Hang a door
   estimatedHours=4.00
   actualHours=3.00
   difficulty=3
   notes=Use the door hangers from Home Depot
   Materials:
      ID=1, materialName=Door in frame, numRequired=1, cost=null
      ID=2, materialName=Package of door hangers from Home Depot, numRequired=1, cost=null
      ID=3, materialName=2-inch screws, numRequired=20, cost=null
      ID=1, stepText=Align hangers on opening side of door vertically on the wall
      ID=2, stepText=Screw hangers into frame
   Categories:
      ID=1, categoryName=Doors and Windows
      ID=2, categoryName=Repairs
Enter a menu selection: 4
Enter the project name [Hang a door]: Hang a closet door
Enter the estimated hours [4.00]: 4.5
Enter the actual hours + [3.00]: 3.5
Enter the project difficulty (1-5) [3]: 4
Enter the project notes [Use the door hangers from Home Depot]:
Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.
Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.
These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:
  1) Add a project
  2) List projects
  3) Select a project
  4) Update project details
You are working with project:
   name=Hang a closet door
   estimatedHours=4.50
   actualHours=3.50
   difficulty=4
   notes=Use the door hangers from Home Depot
   Materials:
      ID=1, materialName=Door in frame, numRequired=1, cost=null
      ID=2, materialName=Package of door hangers from Home Depot, numRequired=1, cost=null
      ID=3, materialName=2-inch screws, numRequired=20, cost=null
      ID=1, stepText=Align hangers on opening side of door vertically on the wall
      ID=2, stepText=Screw hangers into frame
   Categories:
      ID=1, categoryName=Doors and Windows
      ID=2, categoryName=Repairs
```

Delete a project

In this section, you will write the code to delete a project. This will require a little preparation. You must verify that ON DELETE CASCADE in the CREATE TABLE statements works to remove child rows (materials, steps, and project_category rows). This means that you will need to make sure the project has child records. Since the application does not currently add the child rows, you will need to add them using a MySQL client like DBeaver or the MySQL CLI.

Hint: you may want to test this a couple of times. If you add some insert statements at the end of projects-schema.sql, you can simply load and execute the SQL statements as many times as you want. In the following example, not all CREATE TABLE statements are shown.



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

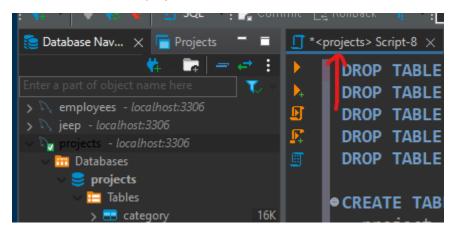
```
CREATE TABLE project_category (
    project_id INT NOT NULL,
    category_id INT NOT NULL,
    FOREIGN KEY (project_id) REFERENCES project (project_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    FOREIGN KEY (category_id) REFERENCES category (category_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    UNIQUE KEY (project_id, category_id)
);

-- Add some data

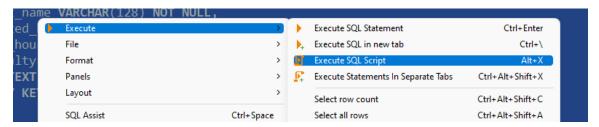
INSERT INTO project (project_name, estimated_hours, actual_hours, difficulty, notes) VALUES ('FINSERT INTO material (project_id, material_name, num_required, cost) VALUES (1, 'Door hangers', INSERT INTO material (project_id, material_name, num_required, cost) VALUES(1, 'Screws', 20, 4.
INSERT INTO step (project_id, step_text, step_order) VALUES(1, 'Align hangers on opening side of INSERT INTO step (project_id, step_text, step_order) VALUES(1, 'Screw hangers into frame', 2);
INSERT INTO category (category_id, category_name) VALUES(1, 'Borew hangers into frame', 2);
INSERT INTO category (category_id, category_name) VALUES(2, 'Repairs');
INSERT INTO category (category_id, category_name) VALUES(3, 'Gardening');
INSERT INTO project_category (project_id, category_id) VALUES(1, 1);
INSERT INTO project_category (project_id, category_id) VALUES(1, 2);
```

Here are the steps for DBeaver:

Right-click on the connection name. Select "SQL Editor" / "Recent SQL script". The
editor should open and it should have the name projects> in the top tab (assuming the
connection is named "projects").



2. Paste the entire contents of projects-schema.sql into the DBeaver editor. Select all the text in the editor. Right-click in the editor. Select "Execute" / "Execute SQL Script"





Changes to the menu application

In this section you will add code to display a new menu operation to the user ("Delete a project"). Then you will add the case statement to the switch. Next, you will write the method that will list the projects to delete, get the project ID from the user, and call the service to delete the project.

In this section you will be working in ProjectsApp.java.

- 1. Add a new option: "5) Delete a project" to the list of operations.
- 2. Add case 5 to the switch statement. Call the method deleteProject(). Let Eclipse create the method for you.
- 3. In method deleteProject():
 - a. Call method listProjects().
 - b. Ask the user to enter the ID of the project to delete.
 - c. Call projectService.deleteProject() and pass the project ID entered by the user.
 - d. Print a message stating that the project was deleted. (If it wasn't deleted, an exception is thrown by the service class.)
 - e. Add a check to see if the project ID in the current project is the same as the ID entered by the user. If so, set the value of curProject to null.
 - f. Have Eclipse create the deleteProject() method in the project service.
 - g. Save all files. At this point there should be no compilation errors.

Changes to the project service

The deleteProject() method in the service is very similar to the modifyProjectDetails() method. You will call the deleteProject() method in the DAO class and check the boolean return value. If the return value is false, a DbException is thrown with a message that the project with the given ID does not exist. The exception will be picked up by the exception handler in the application menu class.

In this section you will be working in ProjectService.java.

- 1. Call deleteProject() in the project DAO. Pass the project ID as a parameter. The method returns a boolean. Test the return value from the method call. If it returns false, throw a DbException with a message stating that the project doesn't exist.
- 2. Have Eclipse create the deleteProject() method in the ProjectDao class.
- 3. Save all files. At this point there should be no compilation errors.



Changes to the project DAO

The deleteProject() method in the DAO is very similar to the modifyProjectDetails() method. You will first create the SQL DELETE statement. Then, you will obtain the Connection and PreparedStatement, and set the project ID parameter on the PreparedStatement. Then, you will call executeUpdate() and verify that the return value is 1, indicating a successful deletion. Finally, you will commit the transaction and return success or failure.

In this section you will be working in ProjectDao.java.

- 1. In the method deleteProject():
 - a. Write the SQL DELETE statement. Remember to use the placeholder for the project ID in the WHERE clause.
 - b. Obtain a Connection and a PreparedStatement. Start, commit, and rollback a transaction in the appropriate sections.
 - c. Set the project ID parameter on the PreparedStatement.
 - d. Return true from the menu if executeUpdate() returns 1.

Test it

In this section, you will perform two tests. The first test will delete a project with an unknown project ID and the second test will actually perform the deletion.

Delete with invalid ID

This tests the delete operation with an invalid project ID.

- 1. Run the application.
- 2. Select "Delete a project". When you are prompted to enter a project ID to delete, enter an invalid ID.
- 3. Include a shot of the console showing that an error was generated, and that the application handled it gracefully. Here is a sample:



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:

- 1) Add a project
- 2) List projects
- 3) Select a project
- 4) Update project details
- 5) Delete a project

You are not working with a project. Enter a menu selection: 5 Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.

Projects:

1: Hang a closet door Enter the ID of the project to delete: 57 Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.



Error: projects.exception.DbException: Project with ID=57 does not exist. Try again.

These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:

- 1) Add a project
- 2) List projects
- 3) Select a project
- 4) Update project details
- 5) Delete a project

You are not working with a project. Enter a menu selection: Exiting the menu.

Delete a project

In this section you will test that you can do an actual deletion.

- 1. Run the application.
- 2. Select "Delete a project". When you are prompted to enter a project ID to delete, enter a valid ID.
- 3. List the projects to show that the project was deleted with no errors.
- 4. Include a shot of the console. Here is a sample:





MySQL Week 11 Exercises

These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:

- 1) Add a project
- 2) List projects
- 3) Select a project
- 4) Update project details
- 5) Delete a project

You are not working with a project. Enter a menu selection: 5 Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.

Projects:

1: Hang a closet door
Enter the ID of the project to delete: 1
Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.
Project 1 was deleted successfully.



These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:

- 1) Add a project
- 2) List projects
- 3) Select a project
- 4) Update project details
- 5) Delete a project

You are not working with a project.
Enter a menu selection: 2
Connection to schema 'projects' is successful.

Projects:



These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:

- 1) Add a project
- 2) List projects
- Select a project
- 4) Update project details
- 5) Delete a project

You are not working with a project. Enter a menu selection: Exiting the menu.

5. Verify that materials, steps, and project_category rows were deleted as well. Use DBeaver or the MySQL CLI for this. The child rows should have been deleted due to the ON DELETE CASCADE in the foreign key statements.

Solutions

In these solutions, only the changed parts of the code are shown.



ProjectsApp.java

```
// @formatter:off
private List<String> operations = List.of(
    "1) Add a project",
    "2) List projects",
    "3) Select a project",
    "4) Update project details",
    "5) Delete a project"
);
// @formatter:on
```



```
private void processUserSelections() {
  boolean done = false;
  while(!done) {
    try {
      int selection = getUserSelection();
      switch(selection) {
        case -1:
          done = exitMenu();
          break;
        case 1:
          createProject();
          break;
        case 2:
          listProjects();
          break;
        case 3:
          selectProject();
          break;
        case 4:
          updateProjectDetails();
          break;
        case 5:
          deleteProject();
          break;
        default:
          System.out.println("\n" + selection + " is not a valid selection. Try again.");
      }
    catch(Exception e) {
      System.out.println("\nError: " + e + " Try again.");
    }
 }
}
```



```
private void deleteProject() {
  listProjects();
  Integer projectId = getIntInput("Enter the ID of the project to delete");
  projectService.deleteProject(projectId);
  System.out.println("Project " + projectId + " was deleted successfully.");
  if(Objects.nonNull(curProject) && curProject.getProjectId().equals(projectId)) {
    curProject = null;
}
private void updateProjectDetails() {
 if(Objects.isNull(curProject)) {
   System.out.println("\nPlease select a project.");
   return;
 }
 String projectName =
     getStringInput("Enter the project name [" + curProject.getProjectName() + "]");
 BigDecimal estimatedHours =
     getDecimalInput("Enter the estimated hours [" + curProject.getEstimatedHours() + "]");
  BigDecimal actualHours =
     getDecimalInput("Enter the actual hours + [" + curProject.getActualHours() + "]");
 Integer difficulty =
     getIntInput("Enter the project difficulty (1-5) [" + curProject.getDifficulty() + "]");
 String notes = getStringInput("Enter the project notes [" + curProject.getNotes() + "]");
 Project project = new Project();
 project.setProjectId(curProject.getProjectId());
 project.setProjectName(Objects.isNull(projectName); curProject.getProjectName(): projectName);
 project.setEstimatedHours(
     Objects.isNull(estimatedHours) ? curProject.getEstimatedHours() : estimatedHours);
  project.setActualHours(Objects.isNull(actualHours) ? curProject.getActualHours() : actualHours);
 project.setDifficulty(Objects.isNull(difficulty) ? curProject.getDifficulty() : difficulty);
 project.setNotes(Objects.isNull(notes) ? curProject.getNotes() : notes);
 projectService.modifyProjectDetails(project);
  curProject = projectService.fetchProjectById(curProject.getProjectId());
}
```



ProjectService.java

```
public void modifyProjectDetails(Project project) {
   if(!projectDao.modifyProjectDetails(project)) {
      throw new DbException("Project with ID=" + project.getProjectId() + " does not exist.");
   }
}

/**
   * @param projectId
   */
public void deleteProject(Integer projectId) {
   if(!projectDao.deleteProject(projectId)) {
      throw new DbException("Project with ID=" + projectId + " does not exist.");
   }
}
```



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

ProjectDao.java

```
public boolean modifyProjectDetails(Project project) {
  // @formatter:off
  String sql = ""
     + "UPDATE " + PROJECT TABLE + " SET "
      + "project name = ?,
     + "estimated_hours = ?, "
     + "actual_hours = ?, '
     + "difficulty = ?,
      + "notes = ? "
      + "WHERE project_id = ?";
  // @formatter:on
 try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
    startTransaction(conn);
    try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
      setParameter(stmt, 1, project.getProjectName(), String.class);
      setParameter(stmt, 2, project.getEstimatedHours(), BigDecimal.class);
      setParameter(stmt, 3, project.getActualHours(), BigDecimal.class);
      setParameter(stmt, 4, project.getDifficulty(), Integer.class);
      setParameter(stmt, 5, project.getNotes(), String.class);
      setParameter(stmt, 6, project.getProjectId(), Integer.class);
      boolean modified = stmt.executeUpdate() == 1;
      commitTransaction(conn);
      return modified;
    catch(Exception e) {
      rollbackTransaction(conn);
      throw new DbException(e);
  catch(SQLException e) {
    throw new DbException(e);
}
```

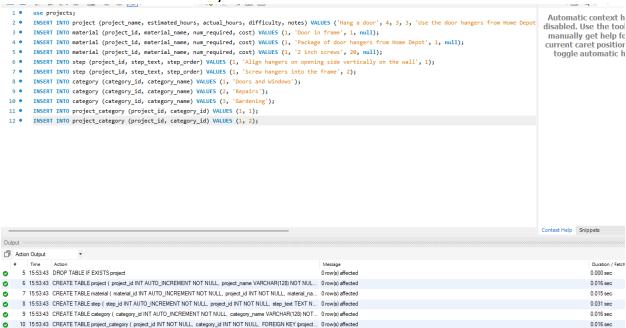


```
public boolean deleteProject(Integer projectId) {
   String sql = "DELETE FROM" + PROJECT_TABLE + " WHERE project_id = ?";
  try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
    startTransaction(conn);
    try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
       setParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class);
      boolean deleted = stmt.executeUpdate() == 1;
      commitTransaction(conn);
      return deleted;
    catch(Exception e) {
      rollbackTransaction(conn);
      throw new DbException(e);
  }
  catch(SQLException e) {
    throw new DbException(e);
}
▼ 🗐 projects
  ▼ Tables
     ▶ ■ category
     ▶ ■ material
     project
     ▶ ■ project_category
     ▶ step
    Views
    Stored Procedures
    Functions
```



```
1 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS project_category;
 2 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS category;
 3 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS step;
 4 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS material;
 5 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS project;
9 • ⊖ CREATE TABLE project (
10
         project_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL,
11
         project_name VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL,
         estimated_hours DECIMAL(7, 2),
         actual hours DECIMAL (7, 2),
13
         difficulty INT,
15
         notes TEXT.
         PRIMARY KEY (project_id)
17
18
19 • ⊝ CREATE TABLE material (
20
         material_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL,
21
         project_id INT NOT NULL,
         material_name VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL,
22
         num_required INT,
23
24
         cost DECIMAL (7, 2),
25
         PRIMARY KEY (material id),
         FOREIGN KEY (project_id) REFERENCES project (project_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
26
27
28
29 • ⊖ CREATE TABLE step (
30
         step_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL,
31
         project_id INT NOT NULL,
32
         step_text TEXT NOT NULL.
33
         step_order INT NOT NULL,
34
         PRIMARY KEY (step id),
35
         FOREIGN KEY (project_id) REFERENCES project (project_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
37
category_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL,
39
         category_name VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL,
40
41
         PRIMARY KEY (category_id)
42
43
44 \bullet \ominus CREATE TABLE project category (
         project id INT NOT NULL,
         category_id INT NOT NULL,
         FOREIGN KEY (project_id) REFERENCES project (project_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
         FOREIGN KEY (category_id) REFERENCES category (category_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
         UNIQUE KEY (project_id, category_id)
Output ::
Action Output
   6 15:53:43 CREATE TABLE project ( project_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, project_name VARCHAR(128) NOT NUL... 0 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                                    0.016 sec
    7 15:53:43 CREATE TABLE material ( material_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, project_id INT NOT NULL, material_na... 0 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                                    0.015 eac
8 15:53:43 CREATE TABLE step ( step_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, project_id INT NOT NULL, step_text TEXT N... 0 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                                    0.031 sec
     9 15:53:43 CREATE TABLE category ( category_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT NOT NULL, category_name VARCHAR(128) NOT... 0 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                                    0.016 sec
2 10 15:53:43 CREATE TABLE project_category ( project_id INT NOT NULL, category_id INT NOT NULL, FOREIGN KEY (project... 0 row(s) affected
```







```
1 package projects;
                                               mysql-java/src/main/resources/project-schema.sql
3 import java.math.BigDecimal;
12 public class ProjectsApp {
13     private Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
       private ProjectService projectService = new ProjectService();
     private Project curProject;
15
      // @formatter:off
16
17⊝
     private List<String> operations = List.of(
18
               "1) Add a project",
               "2) List projects",
19
20
               "3) Select a project",
21
               "4) Update a project",
               "5) Delete a project"
22
23
           );
      // @formatter:on
25
269
      public static void main(String[] args) {
           new ProjectsApp().processUserSelections();
28
290
       private void processUserSelections() {
30
          boolean done = false;
           while(!done) {
32
               try {
33
                int selection = getUserSelection();
35
                switch (selection) {
36
                case -1:
37
                    done = exitMenu();
38
                    break;
39
                case 1:
40
                    createProject();
41
                    break;
42
                case 2:
43
                    listProjects();
44
```

```
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Objects;
import java.util.Scanner;
import projects.entity.Project;
import projects.exception.DbException;
import projects.service.ProjectService;
```



```
case 3:
                              selectProject();
                              break;
 48
                        case 4:
 49
                              updateProjectDetails();
 50
                             break;
 51
                        case 5:
                              deleteProject();
 53
                             break;
 54
                       default:
                            System.out.println("\n" + selection + " is not a valid selection. Try again.");
 55
 56
                            break:
 57
                        }
 58
 59
 60
                       catch(Exception e) {
                            System.out.println("\nError: " + e + " Try again.");
 61
 62
 63
 64
 65
 66
 67
 68
 69
 70
 71⊖
           private void deleteProject() {
                listProjects();
 73
 74
                Integer projectId = getIntInput("Enter the ID of the project to delete");
 75
 76
                projectService.deleteProject(projectId);
                 System.out.println("Project " + projectId + " was deleted successfully");
 78
 79
                 if(Objects.nonNull(curProject) && curProject.getProjectId().equals(projectId)) {
 80
                      curProject = null;
81
82
 83
84
 85<del>0</del>
         private void updateProjectDetails() {
              if(Objects.isNull(curProject)) {
    System.out.println("\nPlease select a project.");
 87
88
89
90
                  return;
 91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
              String projectName = getStringInput("Enter the project name [" + curProject.getProjectName() + "]");
              BigDecimal estimatedHours = getDecimalInput("Enter the estimated hours [" + curProject.getEstimatedHours() + "]");
              BigDecimal actualHours = getDecimalInput("Enter the actual hours [" + curProject.getActualHours() + "]");
              Integer difficulty = getIntInput("Enter the project difficulty (1-5) [" + curProject.getDifficulty() + "]");
99
100
              String notes = getStringInput("Enter the project notes [" + curProject.getNotes() + "]");
101
              Project project = new Project();
103
104
              project.setProjectId(curProject.getProjectId());
project.setProjectName(Objects.isNull(projectName) ? curProject.getProjectName() : projectName);
              project.setEstimatedHours(Objects.isNull(estimatedHours) ? curProject.getEstimatedHours(): estimatedHours); project.setEstimatedHours(): estimatedHours); project.setActualHours(Objects.isNull(actualHours) ? curProject.getEstimatedHours(): actualHours); project.setDifficulty(Objects.isNull(difficulty) ? curProject.getDifficulty(): difficulty); project.setMotes(Objects.isNull(notes) ? curProject.getMotes(): notes);
107
108
              projectService.modifyProjectDetails(project);
              curProject = projectService.fetchProjectById(curProject.getProjectId());
113
1169
         private void selectProject() {
```



```
Integer projectId = getIntInput("Enter a project ID to select a project");
118
119
120
            curProject = null;
122
123
            curProject = projectService.fetchProjectById(projectId);
124
        private void listProjects() {
    List<Project> projects = projectService.fetchAllProjects();
1256
126
127
            System.out.println("\nProjects: ");
128
            projects.forEach(project -> System.out.println(" " + project.getProjectId()
130
                " + project.getProjectName()));
131
133⊖
        private void createProject() {
            String projectName = getStringInput("Enter the project name");
134
135
            BigDecimal estimatedHours = getDecimalInput("Enter the estimated hours");
            BigDecimal acutalHours = getDecimalInput("Enter the actual hours");
Integer difficulty = getIntInput("Enter the project difficulty (1-5)");
136
137
138
            String notes = getStringInput("Enter the project notes");
140
            Project project = new Project();
141
142
            project.setProjectName(projectName);
143
            project.setEstimatedHours(estimatedHours);
            project.setActualHours(acutalHours);
144
145
            project.setDifficulty(difficulty);
146
           project.setNotes(notes);
147
148
            Project dbProject = projectService.addProject(project);
149
            System.out.println("You have successfully created project: " + dbProject);
        private BigDecimal getDecimalInput(String prompt) {
            String input = getStringInput(prompt)
            if(Objects.isNull(input)) {
155
                   return null;
156
              try {
157
158
                   return new BigDecimal(input).setScale(2);
159
160
              catch(NumberFormatException e) {
                   throw new DbException(input + " is not a valid decimal number.");
161
162
163
164⊖
         private boolean exitMenu() {
165
              System.out.println("\nExiting the menu.");
166
              return true;
167
168⊖
         private int getUserSelection() {
169
              printOperations();
170
171
              Integer input = getIntInput("Enter a menu selection");
172
173
              return Objects. is Null (input) ? -1 : input;
174
175⊖
         private Integer getIntInput(String prompt) {
176
              String input = getStringInput(prompt);
177
178
              if(Objects.isNull(input)) {
179
                   return null;
180
181
              trv {
182
                   return Integer.valueOf(input);
183
184
              catch(NumberFormatException e) {
185
                   throw new DbException(input + " is not a valid number.");
186
187
188⊖
         private String getStringInput(String prompt) {
189
              System.out.print(prompt + ": ");
190
              String input = scanner.nextLine();
191
```



36

PROMINEO TECH

MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```
return input.isBlank() ? null : input.trim();
192
193
195
196
197⊖
       private void printOperations() {
    System.out.println("\nThese are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:");
    operations.forEach(line -> System.out.println(" " + line));
199
           if(Objects.isNull(curProject)) {
               System.out.println("\nYou are not working with a project.");
203
204
           else {
               System.out.println("\nYou are working with project: " + curProject);
206
207
208
210
211
212 }
214
215
1 package projects.dao;
 3@import java.math.BigDecimal;
 4 import java.sql.Connection;
 5 import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
 6 import java.sql.ResultSet;
 7 import java.sql.SQLException;
8 import java.util.Collection;
9 import java.util.LinkedList;
10 import java.util.List;
11 import java.util.Objects;
12 import java.util.Optional;
13
14 import projects.entity.Category;
15 import projects.entity.Material;
16 import projects.entity.Project;
17 import projects.entity.Step;
18 import projects.exception.DbException;
20 import provided.util.DaoBase;
22 @SuppressWarnings("unused")
23 public class ProjectDao extends DaoBase {
     private static final String CATEGORY_TABLE = "category";
25
       private static final String MATERIAL_TABLE = "material";
      private static final String PROJECT TABLE = "project";
26
       private static final String PROJECT_CATEGORY_TABLE = "project_category";
27
28
       private static final String STEP_TABLE = "step";
29
31⊖
       public List<Project> fetchAllProjects() {
           String sql = "SELECT * FROM " + PROJECT_TABLE + " ORDER BY project_name";
32
33
            try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
35
                startTransaction(conn);
```

try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {



```
try(ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery())
 38
                              List<Project> projects = new LinkedList<>();
 39
 40
 41
                              while (rs.next()) {
 42
                                   projects.add(extract(rs, Project.class));
 43
 44
                              return projects;
 45
 46
 47
                    catch(Exception e) {
 48
                         rollbackTransaction(conn);
 49
                         throw new DbException(e);
 50
 51
 52
                    catch(SQLException e) {
 53
                         throw new DbException(e);
 54
 55
 56
 57
         public Optional<Project> fetchProjectById(Integer projectId) {
 59
               String sql = "SELECT * FROM " + PROJECT_TABLE + " WHERE project_id = ?";
 60
               try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
 61
 62
                    startTransaction(conn);
 63
 65
                         Project project = null;
 66
                         try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
 68
 69
 70
                              setParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class);
 71
 72
                         try(ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery()) {
 73
                              if(rs.next()) {
                           project = extract(rs, Project.class);
 75
76
77
78
79
80
                    if(Objects.nonNull(project)) {
                        project.getMaterials().addAll(fetchMaterialsForProject(conn, projectId));
                        project.getSteps().addAll(fetchStepsForProject(conn, projectId));
 82
83
84
                        project.getCategories().addAll(fetchCategoriesForProject(conn, projectId));
                    commitTransaction(conn);
 85
86
87
                    return Optional.ofNullable(project);
 88
89
90
                catch (Exception e) {
                    rollbackTransaction(conn);
                    throw new DbException(e);
 91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
                 catch(SQLException e)
                throw new DbException(e);
            private List<Category> fetchCategoriesForProject(Connection conn, Integer projectId)
                   throws SQLException {
                // @formatter:off
String sql = ""
101
                 + "SELECT c.* FROM " + CATEGORY_TABLE + " c "
+ " JOIN " + PROJECT_CATEGORY_TABLE + " pc USING (category_id) "
+ " WHERE project_id = ?";
104
                // @formatter:on
                  try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
                      setParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class);
                     try(ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery()) {
```



```
112
113
114
                       while(rs.next())
                           categories.add(extract(rs, Category.class));
                     return categories;
119
           private List<Step> fetchStepsForProject(Connection conn, Integer projectId) throws SQLException {
   String sql = "SELECT * FROM " + STEP_TABLE + " WHERE project_id = ?";
               try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
                   setParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class);
               try(ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery()) {
                   List<Step> steps = new LinkedList<>();
                   while(rs.next()) {
                       steps.add(extract(rs, Step.class));
                   return steps;
135
136
137⊖
           , private List<Material> fetchMaterialsForProject(Connection conn, Integer projectId) throws SQLException {
    String sql = "SELECT * FROM " + MATERIAL_TABLE + " WHERE project_id = ?";
138
139
               try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
140
                    etParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class)
143
               trv(ResultSet rs = stmt.executeOuerv())
144
                   List<Material> materials = new LinkedList<>();
                       materials.add(extract(rs, Material.class));
148
149
                         return materials;
150
151
153
               }
154
155⊖
          public Project insertProject(Project project) {
156
               // @formatter:off
157
               String sql = ""
                    + "INSERT INTO " + PROJECT_TABLE + " "
158
                    + "(project_name, estimated_hours, actual_hours, difficulty, notes) "
159
160
                    + " VALUES "
                    + "(?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";
161
               // @formatter:on
163
               try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
164
165
                        startTransaction(conn);
166
167
                    try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
168
                        setParameter(stmt, 1, project.getProjectName(), String.class);
                         setParameter(stmt, 2, project.getEstimatedHours(), BigDecimal.class);
169
170
                         setParameter(stmt, 3, project.getActualHours(), BigDecimal.class);
171
                        setParameter(stmt, 4, project.getDifficulty(), Integer.class);
172
                        setParameter(stmt, 5, project.getNotes(), String.class);
173
174
                        stmt.executeUpdate();
176
                        Integer projectId = getLastInsertId(conn, PROJECT TABLE);
177
                         commitTransaction(conn);
178
179
                        project.setProjectId(projectId);
180
                         return project;
181
182
                    catch(Exception e) {
183
                         rollbackTransaction(conn);
184
                         throw new DbException(e);
```



```
185
187
                  } catch (SQLException e) {
189
                      throw new DbException(e);
191
192
193
195
196
197
199
200
201
202
203
204
205
206
207⊖
         public boolean modifyProjectDetails(Project project) {
208
           //@formatter:off
                      String sql = "UPDATE " + PROJECT_TABLE + " SET "
209
                               +"project_name = ?, "
+"estimated_hours = ?, "
210
                               +"actual_hours = ?,
212
                               +"difficulty = ?,
+"notes = ? "
213
214
                               +"WHERE project_id = ?";
216
217
                      //@formatter:on
218
                      try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()){
                          startTransaction(conn);
```



```
try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)){
223
                           setParameter(stmt, 1, project.getProjectName(), String.class);
224
                           setParameter(stmt, 2, project.getEstimatedHours(), BigDecimal.class);
225
                           setParameter(stmt, 3, project.getActualHours(), BigDecimal.class);
226
                           setParameter(stmt, 4, project.getDifficulty(), Integer.class);
227
                           setParameter(stmt, 5, project.getNotes(), String.class);
228
                           setParameter(stmt, 6, project.getProjectId(), Integer.class);
229
                       boolean modified = stmt.executeUpdate() == 1;
231
                       commitTransaction(conn);
233
234
                       return modified:
235
237
                       catch(Exception e) {
238
                           rollbackTransaction(conn);
239
                           throw new DbException(e);
240
241
242
                   catch(SQLException e) {
                       throw new DbException(e);
245
246
247
248
249⊜
       public boolean deleteProject(Integer projectId) {
         String sql = "DELETE FROM " + PROJECT_TABLE + " WHERE project_id = ?";
         try(Connection conn = DbConnection.getConnection()) {
253
             startTransaction(conn);
254
             try(PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
255
                 setParameter(stmt, 1, projectId, Integer.class);
258
                      boolean deleted = stmt.executeUpdate() == 1;
259
260
                      commitTransaction(conn);
261
                      return deleted;
262
263
                    catch(Exception e) {
264
                         rollbackTransaction(conn);
265
                         throw new DbException(e);
266
267
268
            } catch (SQLException e) {
269
                throw new DbException(e);
270
     }
271
272
273
274
275
276
277 }
```



```
1 package projects.service;
 3⊖import java.util.List;
 4 import java.util.NoSuchElementException;
 5 import java.util.Optional;
 7 import projects.dao.ProjectDao;
 8 import projects.entity.Project;
 9 import projects.exception.DbException;
12 @SuppressWarnings("unused")
13 public class ProjectService {
       private ProjectDao projectDao = new ProjectDao();
14
15
       public Project addProject(Project project) {
18
            return projectDao.insertProject(project);
20
21
       public List<Project> fetchAllProjects() {
          return projectDao.fetchAllProjects();
24
25
26
27⊖
       public Project fetchProjectById(Integer projectId) {
          // Optional < Project > op = project Dao.fetch Project By Id (project Id);
30
           return projectDao.fetchProjectById(projectId).orElseThrow(()
                    -> new NoSuchElementException("Project with project ID=" + projectId + " does not exist"));
31
32
           /*return projectDao.fetchProjectById(projectId).
33
                   orElseThrow(()-> new NoSuchElementException(
                            "Project with project ID= " + projectId
                            + " does not exist.")); */
38
39
40
41
        public void modifyProjectDetails(Project project) {
420
43
            if(!projectDao.modifyProjectDetails(project)) {
44
                 throw new DbException("Project with ID= + project.getProjectId() + does not exist.");
45
46
47
        }
48
49
50
        public void deleteProject(Integer projectId) {
            if(!projectDao.deleteProject(projectId)) {
                 throw new DbException ("Project with ID=" + projectId + " does not exist.");
55
56
        }
57
58
59
60
61
62
```



UPDATE A PROJECT

```
These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:

1) Add a project

2) List projects

3) Select a project

4) Update a project

5) Delete a project

You are not working with a project.
Enter a menu selection: 3

Connecting with url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/projects?user=projects&password=projects&useSSL=false Successfully obtained connection!

Projects:

1: Hang a door
Enter a project ID to select a project: 1

Connecting with url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/projects?user=projects&password=projects&useSSL=false Successfully obtained connection!

These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:

1) Add a project

2) List projects

3) Select a project

4) Update a project

5) Delete a project

You are working with project:
ID=1

name=Hang a door
estimatedHours=4.00
actualHours=3.00
difficulty=3
notes=Use the door hangers from Home Depot
```



MySQL Week 11 Exercises

```
Materials:
      ID=1, materialName=Door in frame, numRequired=1, cost=null
      ID=2, materialName=Package of door hangers from Home Depot, numRequired=1, cost=null
      ID=3, materialName=2 inch screws, numRequired=20, cost=null
   Steps:
      ID=1, stepText=Align hangers on opening side vertically on the wall
      ID=2, stepText=Screw hangers into the frame
   Categories:
     ID=1, categoryName=Doors and Windows
      ID=2, categoryName=Repairs
Enter a menu selection: 4
Enter the project name [Hang a door]: Hang a door
Enter the estimated hours [4.00]: 3.5
Enter the actual hours [3.00]: 3.25
Enter the project difficulty (1-5) [3]: 2
Enter the project notes [Use the door hangers from Home Depot]: Use the door hangers from Lowes
Connecting with url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/projects?user=projects&password=projects&useSSL=false
Successfully obtained connection!
Connecting with url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/projects?user=projects&password=projects&useSSL=false
Successfully obtained connection!
These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:
1) Add a project
 2) List projects
 3) Select a project
 4) Update a project
 5) Delete a project
You are working with project:
  TD=1
  name=Hang a door
   estimatedHours=3.50
   actualHours=3.25
   difficulty=2
   notes=Use the door hangers from Lowes
   Materials:
      ID=1, materialName=Door in frame, numRequired=1, cost=null
      ID=2, materialName=Package of door hangers from Home Depot, numRequired=1, cost=null
      ID=3, materialName=2 inch screws, numRequired=20, cost=null
      ID=1, stepText=Align hangers on opening side vertically on the wall
      ID=2, stepText=Screw hangers into the frame
   Categories:
      ID=1, categoryName=Doors and Windows
      ID=2, categoryName=Repairs
Enter a menu selection:
```

DELETE A PROJECT



```
These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit: 1) Add a project
  2) List projects
 3) Select a project
4) Update a project
5) Delete a project
 You are not working with a project.
 Enter a menu selection: 5
 Connecting with url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/projects?user=projects&password=projects&useSSL=false
 Successfully obtained connection!
1: Hang a door
Enter the ID of the project to delete: 1
Connecting with url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/projects?user=projects&password=projects&useSSL=false
Successfully obtained connection!
 Project 1 was deleted successfully
 These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:
  1) Add a project
  2) List projects
  3) Select a project
4) Update a project
  5) Delete a project
 You are not working with a project.
 Enter a menu selection: 3

Connecting with url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/projects?user=projects&password=projects&useSSL=false
 Successfully obtained connection!
Enter a project ID to select a project:
Connecting with url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/projects?user=projects&password=projects&useSSL=false
 Successfully obtained connection!
Error: java.util.NoSuchElementException: Project with project ID=null does not exist Try again.
These are the available selections. Press the Enter key to quit:
 1) Add a project
 2) List projects
 3) Select a project
 4) Update a project
 5) Delete a project
You are not working with a project.
Enter a menu selection:
Exiting the menu.
```