



猩际学习资料合集

「DI·RL·SWT·WE·SST」

猩际教研部出品

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注意事项：

1. 该学习材料仅限猩际学员与老师内部交流使用；
2. 学习资料应当配合课程使用，若老师上课有提出修改建议，请以老师课上建议为准；
3. 使用时并不一定要一成不变，可根据自身情况稍作更改，适合自己的才是最好的。

本学习材料包含：

1. DI 学习资料
2. RL 学习资料
3. SWT 连接词表&使用范例
4. WE 学习资料
5. SST 学习资料



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猩际 Describe Image 学习资料

1. 猩际 DI 学习资料

The following graph gives information about + **标题**

It is a very useful graph.

According to the graph, I notice + **关键词 1** and **关键词 2**.

From the graph, I find + **关键词 3** and **关键词 4**.

What's more, it shows the highest is **关键词 5** and the lowest is **关键词 6**.

Finally, there are **关键词 7** and **关键词 8**.

(PS: 如果 there are 难读, 可以统一读 there is, 因为口语不考察语法)

In conclusion, the picture is very informative./To sum up, this graph tells a lot.

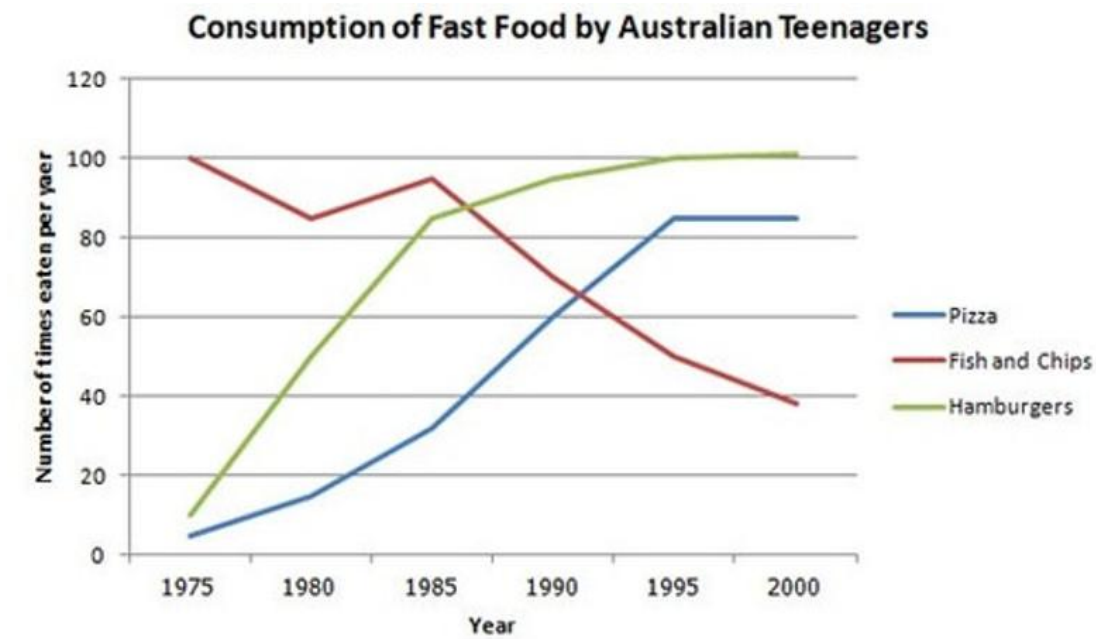
注:

此学习资料适用于线图、柱图、流程、图片、组合图、地图等所有图片类型。

1. 在图片中选取标题, 如没有就任选信息为标题;
2. 从图片中选择至少 8 个词或者短语;
3. 所选词或短语尽量来自于图片的不同位置;
4. 注意: 流利度和发音才是决定你是否能拿到高分的关键, 确保作答时清晰流利。

2. 狸际 DI 学习资料具体示范

2.1 多线图



The following graph gives information about **Consumption of Fast Food by Australian Teenagers**. It is a very useful graph.

According to the graph, I notice **Pizza** and **Fish and Chips**.

From the graph, I find **year** and **1975**.

What's more, it shows the highest is **1995** and the lowest is **2000**.

Finally, there are **20** and **40**.

In conclusion, the picture is very informative./To sum up, this graph tells a lot.

2.2 表格

English Wikipedia			
English Wikipedia at a glance <i>February 2016</i>			
	Data	Yearly change	Monthly change
Page Views per Month	7,727,903,144	--	--
Article Count	5,093,100	+6%	+0%
New Articles per Day	863	--	--
Edits per Month	3,412,917	+21%	-1%
Active Editors	29,705	-4%	-4%
Very Active Editors	3,220	+6%	-8%
New Editors	5,130	-23%	-6%
Speakers	1,500,000,000	--	--
Editors per Million Speakers	20	--	--

The following graph gives information about **English Wikipedia at a glance**.

It is a very useful graph.

According to the graph, I notice **data** and **yearly change**.

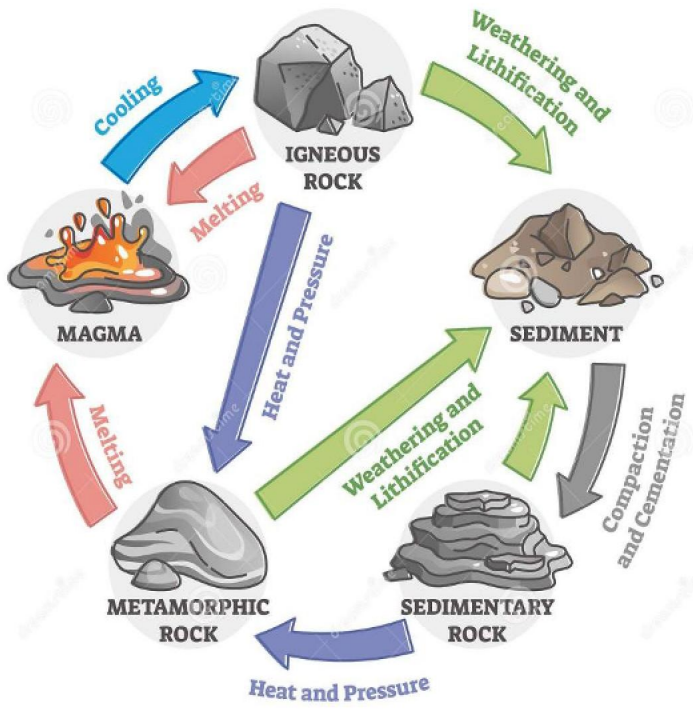
From the graph, I find **article count** and **new editors**.

What's more, it shows the highest is **3000** and the lowest is **800**.

Finally, there are **6%** and **21%**.

In conclusion, the picture is very informative./To sum up, this graph tells a lot.

2.3 流程图



The following graph gives information about **Rock**.

It is a very useful graph.

According to the graph, I notice **weathering** and **sediment**.

From the graph, I find **compaction** and **sedimentary rock**.

What's more, it shows the highest is **heat** and the lowest is **pressure**.

Finally, there are **melting** and **cooling**.

In conclusion, the picture is very informative./To sum up, this graph tells a lot.

2.4 图片



The following graph gives information about **the forest**.

It is a very useful graph.

According to the graph, I notice **chairs** and **grass**.

From the graph, I find **trees** and **river**.

What's more, it shows the highest is **mountain** and the lowest is **sunshine**.

Finally, there are **flowers** and **blue sky**.

In conclusion, the picture is very informative./To sum up, this graph tells a lot.

猩际 Re-tell Lecture 学习资料

1. 猩际 RL 学习资料

The lecture gives information about + **topic word / phrase**.

The speaker argues this with supporting details.

According to the speaker, I can hear **实词 1** and **实词 2**.

And the speaker mentions **实词 3** and **实词 4**.

What's more, the speaker believes **实词 5** and **实词 6**.

Lastly, the speaker emphasizes **实词 7** and **实词 8**.

In conclusion, this lecture is very informative.



2. 狸际 RL 学习资料具体示范



* 选择可辨识的笔记内容；放弃看不清的笔记或者仅虚词的条目（比如：of to the）

The lecture gives information about **camels**.

The speaker argues this with supporting details.

According to the speaker, I can hear **fat** and **food**.

And the speaker mentions **suffer a lot** and **people**.

What's more, the speaker believes **hot climate** and **escape faster**.

Lastly, the speaker emphasizes **short on food** and **put the top**.

In conclusion, the lecture is very informative.

SWT 中的逻辑关系&连接词

因果关系		
because	I liked swimming and hiking because they were fun.	通常情况下 because 前面不要加逗号
since	Since Hubert is not very smart, he never experiences any fear.	
so	My computer crashed, so I lost all my work.	不能把 so 替换成 therefore 或 thus。so 是连接词，therefore 和 thus 都是副词。
转折关系		
but	Mary is very popular among her classmates, but her poor exam scores make her teachers worried.	不能把 but 替换成 however，因为 however 并不是连接词。
although/ though	Although / Though Mary is very popular among her classmates, her poor exam scores make her teachers worried.	
并列关系		
and	Mary is very good at sports, and her classmates are very proud of her.	And 作为两个分句的连接词时，前面需要加逗号
分号	Mary is very good at sports; her classmates are very proud of her.	分号可以连接并列且同级的分句，或者连接两个语义联系紧密的分句
目的性关系		
in order to	I've studied very hard in order to score high in my exams.	
描述性关系（时间、地点、作用的等等）		
when	When it started to rain, we went inside.	
while	While Peter is spending a good time on television, Mary is practicing her piano.	
where	In 1963 we moved to Boston, where my grandparents lived.	
which	Mindfulness which is achieved by meditation techniques is very beneficial.	
that	The research result that has surprised many is undergoing further investigation.	
双逗号	Huber, a young man who never fears, is not very smart.	
举例		
such as	This job requires various skills such as public speaking, coding and driving.	

猩际 Summarize Written Text 学习资料

1. 猩际 SWT 学习资料

<Sentence 1> , and <sentence 2> , which means that <sentence 3> , so <sentence 4> ; <sentence 5> .

2. 猩际 SWT 学习资料具体示范

原文

In 2005 Japan had the highest median age of all countries in the world, while Australia's population was only moderately aged. Some 50 years ago the demographic situation was quite different, with the median age of Australia's population being seven years older than Japan's.

The ageing of the population is a major issue for Australian policy makers, particularly in regard to the long-term implications for reduced economic growth and the increasing demand for Age Pensions, and health and aged care services. As the population ages, growth in the number of people of working age will slow, while the proportion of people of retirement age will increase.

Sustained population ageing also leads to slowing or negative population growth. While declining population growth in developed countries is welcomed by some environmentalist and social scientists, economists tend to agree that population decline brings gloomy economic prospects. In addition to the decrease in the labor supply, the demand side of the economy may be affected through shrinking markets for goods and services.

How quickly this occurs depends on the dynamics of fertility, mortality and overseas migration. While a moderate pace of demographic change allows for gradual adjustment of the economy and policies to the changing population demographics, rapid changes are more difficult to manage. As a result, governments and society as a whole may need to take actions to address these issues.

Key Points:

1. Australia's population was only moderately aged;
2. the ageing of the population is a major issue for Australian policy makers;
3. sustained population ageing leads to slowing or negative population growth;
4. population decline brings gloomy economic prospects;
5. governments and society as a whole may need to take actions to address these issues.

参考答案

Australia's population was only moderately aged, **and** the ageing of the population is a major issue for Australian policy makers, **which means that** sustained population ageing leads to slowing or negative population growth, **so** population decline brings gloomy economic prospects; governments and society as a whole may need to take actions to address these issues.

(57 words)



猩际 Write Essay 学习资料

Nowadays, whether (topic 句) has attracted numerous controversies and drawn the public's attention. Some people believe that (一个观点句), while others hold the view that (另一个观点句). In my opinion, (你的观点句) due to (A) and (B) reasons.

Firstly, the (A) reason is why I think (改写你的观点句). Although potentially *positive/negative* impacts of (topic 句的主题词, 如电脑、法律等) must be taken into account, I still reckon that (topic 里的主题词) has in many ways enormously *harmed/enriched* people's lives. For example, a well-known American scientist Einstein once said that (论据一, 支持观点). It is thus clearly shown that (改写你的观点句).

Moreover, another factor that should be considered is the (B) reason. As far as society is concerned, the ultimate aim of (topic 里的主题词) is to (扣题的话). For instance, a recent article published *in/by Scientific American/The Economist* revealed that (论据二, 且支持观点). Undoubtedly, this is a clear indication that (改写你的观点句).

To sum up/In conclusion, I hold the view that (你的观点句) because of (A) and (B) reasons outlined above. To address this issue, the government and society should make a concerted effort to find solutions.

(words: 156)

可以根据题目来替换 A/B 的词:

- technological
- environmental
- financial
- educational
- social
- cultural

与人有关的可以替换为:

- physical
- psychological

1. Essay 类型 (Agree or Disagree)

Essay topic:

Some people believe law changes human behaviour. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

WE 学习资料具体示范_1

Nowadays, whether **the law changes human behaviour** has attracted numerous controversies and drawn the public's attention. Some people believe that **the law can change human behaviour**, while others hold the view that **there is no relationship between law and human behaviour**. In my opinion, **the law does have an influence on human behaviour** for **social** and **psychological** reasons.

First and foremost, the **social** reason is why I think **the law has an influence on human behaviour**. Although potentially **negative** impacts of **law** must be taken into account, I still reckon that **the existence of law** has in many ways enormously **enriched** people's lives. For example, a well-known American scientist Einstein once said that **people are generally afraid of receiving any form of legal punishment**. It is thus clearly shown that **human behaviour is changed by law**.

In addition, another factor that should be considered is the **psychological** reason. As far as society is concerned, the ultimate aim of **the law** is **to protect people**. For instance, a recent article published **by The Economist** reveals that **80% of people fasten their seat belts in cars after a traffic law has been enacted**. Undoubtedly, this is a clear indication that **the law has a positive impact on individuals' behaviour**.

In conclusion, I hold the view that **the law changes human behaviour**. To address this issue, the government and society should make a concerted effort to find solutions.

(words: 235)

2. Essay 类型 (两个问题)

Essay topic:

As a result of advances in medical care, average life expectancy is increasing for men and women. Do you think most people will see this as a positive development? What are the disadvantages of an ageing population for individuals and society? Support your point of view with reasons and/or examples from your own experience or observations.

WE 学习资料具体示范_2

Nowadays, whether **increasing life expectancy is a positive development** has attracted numerous controversies and drawn the public's attention. Some people believe that **living longer is very beneficial**, while others hold the view that **it is very harmful**. In my opinion, **increasing life expectancy has an advantage and a disadvantage** for **social** and **financial** reasons.

First and foremost, the **social** reason is why I think **living longer is beneficial**. Although potentially **negative** impacts of **increasing life expectancy** must be taken into account, I still reckon that **long life expectancy** has in many ways enormously **enriched** people's lives. For example, a well-known American scientist Einstein once said that **living longer will allow people to accompany their families longer**. It is thus clearly shown that **increasing life expectancy is great for society**.

Moreover, another factor that should be considered is the **financial** reason. As far as society is concerned, the ultimate aim of **families** is **to support the elderly**. For instance, a recent article published by Scientific American revealed that **families have great financial pressure in supporting elderly people**. Undoubtedly, this is a clear indication that **the ageing population does have some negative influences on many families**.

To sum up, I hold the view that **increasing life expectancy is certainly a positive development. However, it also has the disadvantage of financial pressure**. To address this issue, the government and society should make a concerted effort to find solutions.

(words: 235)

3. Essay 类型 (开放式)

Essay topic:

Culture shock is a new worry leading to less immigration. What are the possible options to eradicate this issue?

WE 学习资料具体示范_3

Nowadays, **solving the problem of culture shock, which is a new worry leading to less immigration**, has attracted numerous controversies and drawn the public's attention. Some people believe that **people should travel more**, while others hold the view that **there should be more events hosted to bridge the gap between people from different cultures**. In my opinion, **this problem can be solved by individuals and governments working together**.

First and foremost, **governments need to host more events for people from different cultures**. Although potentially **negative** impacts of **community events** must be taken into account, I still reckon that **community events** have in many ways enormously **enriched** people's lives. For example, a well-known American scientist Einstein once said that **people will have a better understanding of each other if they spend more time together**. It is thus clearly shown that **culture shock can be reduced if people understand other cultures better through community events**.

Moreover, another factor that should be considered is **that individuals should travel more**. As far as society is concerned, the ultimate aim of **travel** is **to experience the unknown**. For instance, a recent article published in Scientific American revealed that **80% of people are more willing to accept new cultures after travel**. Undoubtedly, this is a clear indication that **culture shock will become less of a problem if people travel more**.

In conclusion, I hold the view that **culture shock can be managed by both individuals and governments**. To address this issue, the government and society should make a concerted effort to bridge the gap between different cultures.

(words: 262)

猩际 Summarize Spoken Text 学习资料

1. 猩际 SST 学习资料

This lecture is mainly about <word/phrase>. Firstly, the speaker emphasizes that <sentence 1>. He/She also mentions that <sentence 2>, and <sentence 3>. Lastly, the speaker believes that <sentence 4>, and <sentence 5>. In conclusion, <sentence 6>.

2. 猩际 SST 学习资料具体示范

笔记 (内容少):

U sit ↓ tak math test
math anxiety
20% popul suffer fro
they anxous ma
that shor tem memo syst
peopl strgle ma skll

参考答案

This lecture is mainly about **math anxiety**. Firstly, the speaker emphasizes that **you sit down to take a math test**. She also mentions that **twenty percent of the population suffers from it**, and **they are anxious about math**. Lastly, the speaker believes that **it is a short-term memory system**. In conclusion, **people struggle with math skills**.
(words: 56)