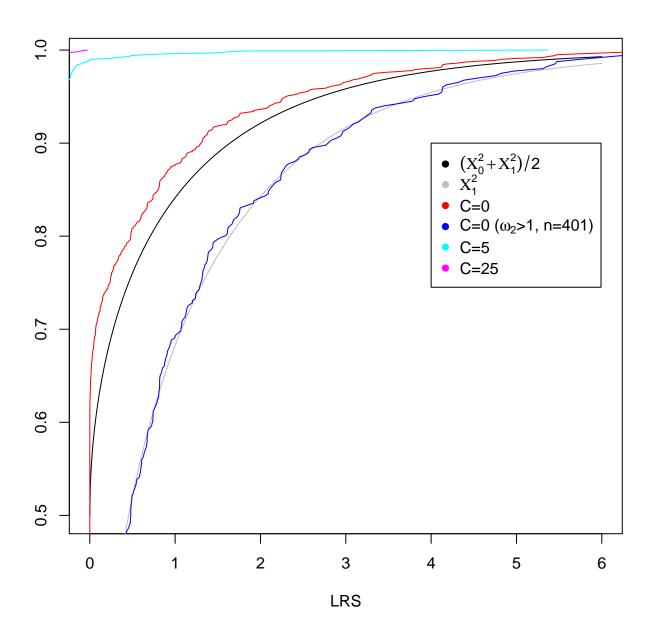
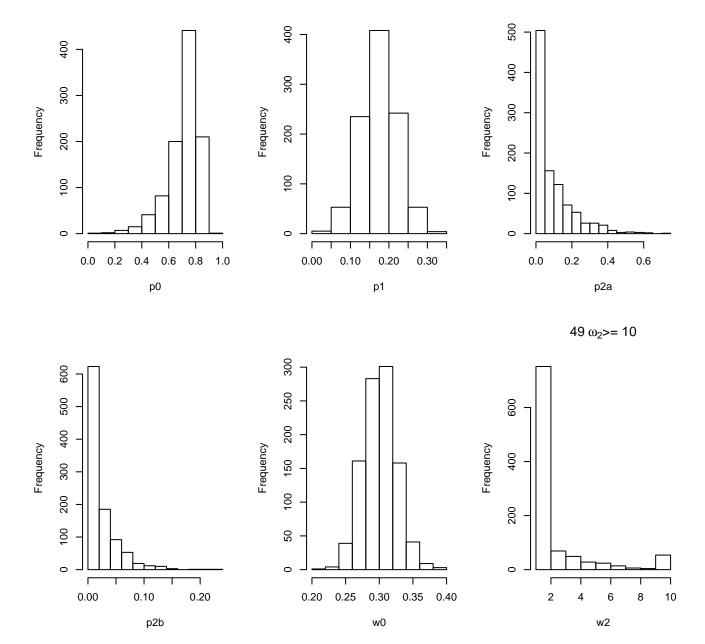
- Simulation under the null for branch-site model A
- Symmetric, 8-taxon tree with one foreground branch The total tree length is 3.

tree: (((A#1:0.214286,B:0.214286):0.214286,(C:0.214286,D:0.214286):0.214286):0.214286,((E:0.214286,F:0.214286,D:0.214286)):0.214286):0.214286,((E:0.214286,F:0.214286,D:0.214286)):0.214286)

• $\kappa = 2.0 \ p_0 = 0.7 \ p_1 = 0.2 \ \omega_0 = 0.3$





```
> subset (params, w2>=10)
                                    p2b
                                             w0
                                                    w2
      p0
                 р1
                          p2a
0.81835 \ 0.17505 \ 0.00544 \ 0.00116 \ 0.28523
                                                     23.13062
0.76700 \ 0.22240 \ 0.00822 \ 0.00238 \ 0.30734
                                                     93.02138
0.88137 \ 0.11114 \ 0.00665 \ 0.00084 \ 0.31153
                                                     14.77213
0.77709 \ 0.21406 \ 0.00693 \ 0.00191 \ 0.25907
                                                     10.32459
0.76780 \ 0.22695 \ 0.00405 \ 0.00120 \ 0.31294
                                                     30.65330
0.75659 \ 0.24005 \ 0.00255 \ 0.00081 \ 0.26032
                                                     72.35850
0.86924 \ \ 0.12939 \ \ 0.00119 \ \ 0.00018 \ \ 0.34078
                                                     13.34368
0.88943 \ 0.10169 \ 0.00796 \ 0.00091 \ 0.35575
                                                     31.48847
0.80490 \ 0.18590 \ 0.00748 \ 0.00173 \ 0.30578
                                                     14.72235
0.84199 \ \ 0.14896 \ \ 0.00769 \ \ 0.00136 \ \ 0.31200
                                                     26.53156
0.86438 \ \ 0.13360 \ \ 0.00175 \ \ 0.00027 \ \ 0.34000
                                                     11.01535
0.83506 \ 0.15924 \ 0.00478 \ 0.00091 \ 0.31415
                                                     27.54533
0.83259 \ \ 0.15657 \ \ 0.00912 \ \ 0.00172 \ \ 0.32955
                                                     11.34695
0.77556 \ 0.20307 \ 0.01693 \ 0.00443 \ 0.34110
                                                     10.13749
0.79310 \ \ 0.19151 \ \ 0.01240 \ \ 0.00299 \ \ 0.26408
                                                     11.56291
0.81257 \ 0.18001 \ 0.00608 \ 0.00135 \ 0.29121
                                                     32.07342
0.80688 \ \ 0.18181 \ \ 0.00923 \ \ 0.00208 \ \ 0.30823
                                                     13.37337
0.89467 \ \ 0.09958 \ \ 0.00517 \ \ 0.00058 \ \ 0.34204
                                                     11.16014
0.81234 \ \ 0.17908 \ \ 0.00703 \ \ 0.00155 \ \ 0.31660
                                                     48.59562
0.77835 \ \ 0.21631 \ \ 0.00418 \ \ 0.00116 \ \ 0.31375
                                                     63.29933
0.80704 \ 0.17654 \ 0.01348 \ 0.00295 \ 0.30106
                                                   998.99714
0.76447 \ \ 0.22855 \ \ 0.00537 \ \ 0.00161 \ \ 0.27817
                                                     33.20885
0.77323 \ 0.19863 \ 0.02239 \ 0.00575
                                         0.37252
                                                     15.11797
0.78446 \ 0.20641 \ 0.00723 \ 0.00190 \ 0.34295
                                                     32.90619
0.88239 \ 0.111111 \ 0.00577 \ 0.00073 \ 0.33204
                                                     10.57666
0.76455
         0.23017 \ 0.00406 \ 0.00122 \ 0.32831
                                                     21.51810
0.79153 \ 0.20242 \ 0.00482 \ 0.00123 \ 0.25370
                                                     49.86961
0.78381 \ \ 0.20451 \ \ 0.00926 \ \ 0.00242 \ \ 0.30677
                                                     14.70206
0.86526 \ \ 0.12550 \ \ 0.00807 \ \ 0.00117 \ \ 0.32887
                                                   112.16901
0.80157 \ \ 0.19535 \ \ 0.00247 \ \ 0.00060 \ \ 0.28533
                                                   318.57920
0.76067 \ \ 0.22647 \ \ 0.00991 \ \ 0.00295 \ \ 0.28768
                                                     24.92604
0.82860 \ \ 0.16522 \ \ 0.00515 \ \ 0.00103 \ \ 0.30369 \ \ 998.99975
0.83859 \ 0.15704 \ 0.00368 \ 0.00069 \ 0.30968
                                                     32.42859
0.85804 \ \ 0.13550 \ \ 0.00557 \ \ 0.00088 \ \ 0.30677
                                                     37.71321
0.78052 \ 0.20578 \ 0.01084 \ 0.00286 \ 0.33770
                                                     16.00260
0.75505 \ 0.23869 \ 0.00476 \ 0.00150 \ 0.31285
                                                     11.21459
0.78054 \ 0.21395 \ 0.00432 \ 0.00118 \ 0.29166
                                                     23.57525
0.83264 \ \ 0.16141 \ \ 0.00498 \ \ 0.00097 \ \ 0.31568
                                                   482.68724
0.75263 \ \ 0.24125 \ \ 0.00463 \ \ 0.00148 \ \ 0.31004
                                                   998.99984
0.79062 \ 0.20332 \ 0.00482 \ 0.00124 \ 0.29363
                                                     16.36648
0.81082 \ \ 0.17865 \ \ 0.00863 \ \ 0.00190 \ \ 0.29224
                                                   998.99977
0.74472 \ \ 0.24610 \ \ 0.00691 \ \ 0.00228 \ \ 0.26951
                                                     65.34070
0.83898 \ 0.14801 \ 0.01106 \ 0.00195 \ 0.33084
                                                     38.19227
0.83199 \ 0.15943 \ 0.00720 \ 0.00138 \ 0.29420
                                                   102.80490
0.80901 \ 0.18322 \ 0.00634 \ 0.00144 \ 0.35591
                                                     23.31654
0.78510 \ \ 0.20616 \ \ 0.00693 \ \ 0.00182 \ \ 0.33067
                                                     89.48316
          0.24915 \ 0.00377 \ 0.00126 \ 0.28694
0.74582
                                                     50.81805
0.81857 \ 0.16105 \ 0.01702 \ 0.00335 \ 0.30335
                                                     12.37413
```