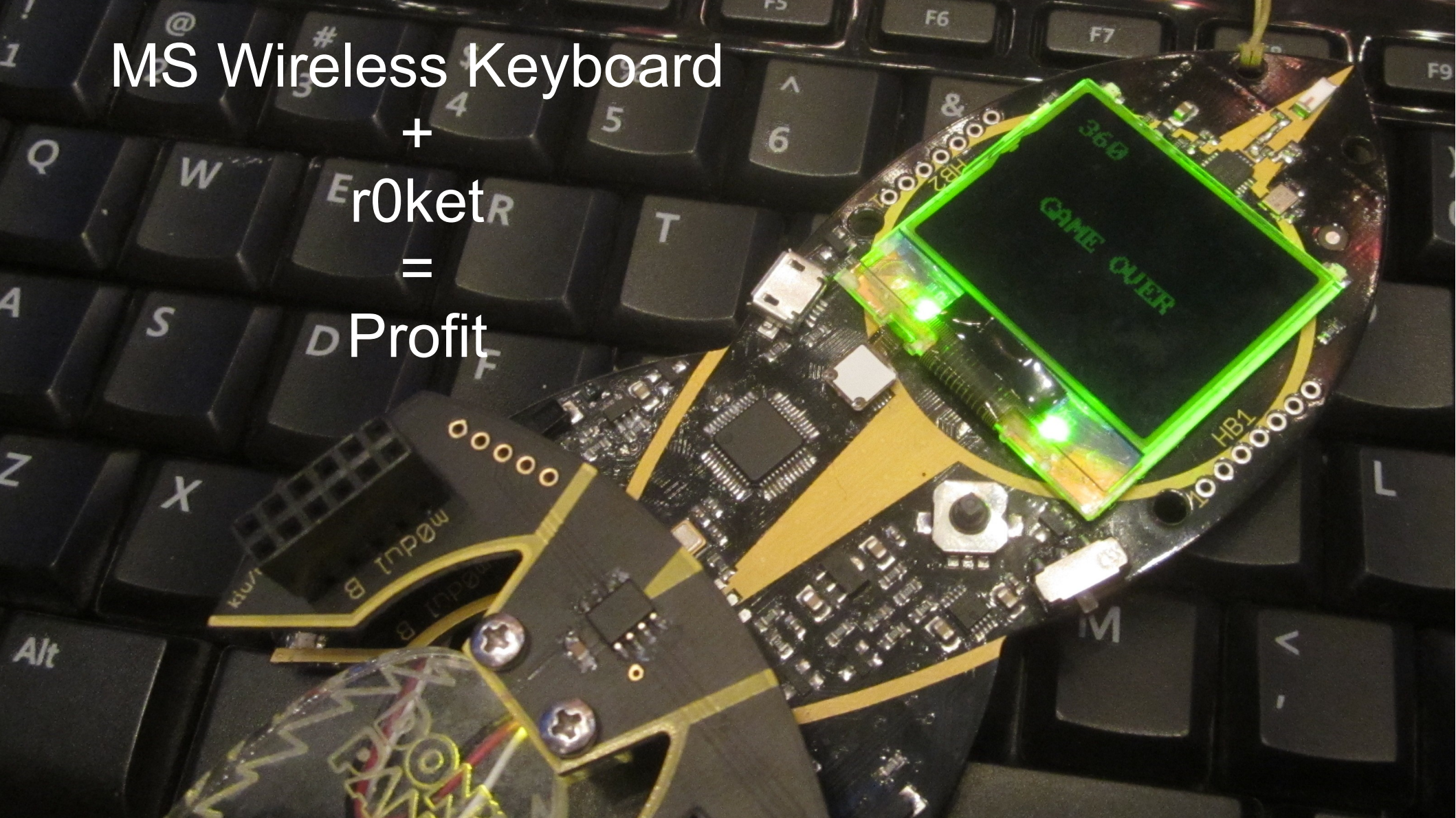


MS Wireless Keyboard
+
r0ket
=
Profit



NRF24L01+ Enhanced Shockburst Packet Format

Noise	Preamble	MAC					9 Bit Packet Control Field			Payload	CRC
XX	AA	A6	A3	F8	B9	6D	Payload Length	PID	NO_ACK	0-16 Byte	CCITT XX XX
							010000	01	0		

Preamble is 55 if the first bit of the MAC is '0'

MAC is in reversed order than specified in the registers

PID is a 2 bit rolling packet counter to recognize retransmits

Kiss your security goodbye



C	0A	78	06	01	C2	98	76	0A	C0	C8	98	35	0A	C0	CD	5B
K					CD	98	35	0A	C0	CD	98	35	0A	C0	CD	
P	0A	78	06	01	0F	00	43	00	00	05	00	00	00	00	00	
	Dev type	Pac ket type	Mod el	?	Sequen ce ID	Flags/ Meta			HID Code							Che cks um

(Key-Down) Packet with device address
CD 98 35 0A C0

Checksum:

XOR of all payload
bytes and 0xFF.

Encryption:

XOR with MAC
address

Sniffing and CRC

Travis showed sniffing without known MAC

MAC		Payload								
Noise	Preamble	MAC				9 Bit Packet Control Field			Payload	CRC
						Payload Length	PID	NO_ACK	0-16 Byte	CCITT
XX	AA	A6	A3	F8	B9	6D	010000	01	0	XX XX

Uses an undocumented 2 byte MAC length
(SETUP_AW = 0)

Current State

Three I0dables available:

- * key-scan: Scan for keyboards and save channel + MAC
- * key-sniff: Sniff key presses and log to file
- * key-send: Send key presses



Key-Scan:
Ch: 2
Last Ch: MAC

Scan: 1
D: Save D: Scan

Caps Lock

Shift



Ctrl



TODO

- Better key injection
- Better packet detection while scanning (think mouse)
- Analyze possible connection setup packets
- Analyze frequency hopping mechanism

- Code & slides available at <https://github.com/r0ket/r0ket>
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- Thanks to
 - Travis Goodspeed
 - Thorsten Schroeder, Max Moser