91596R



Level 3 Social Studies, 2016

91596 Demonstrate understanding of ideological responses to an issue

2.00 p.m. Friday 2 December 2016 Credits: Four

RESOURCE BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the questions for Social Studies 91596.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–9 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

THE WAR ON ISLAMIC STATE

INTRODUCTION

isiamic State in Iraq and Syria (1818) started as an ai-Qaeda spiinter group in 2004 under leadei
Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi.
Fighters are destroying holy sites and valuable
antiquities even as their leaders propagate a return to the early days of Islam.

IDEOLOGIES

Global security: "The peaceful interaction of all nations for ... societal well-being and quality of life and, the actions taken by nations to guarantee ... safety, and continuity that challenges mutual security."

http://tinmore.com/security-def.php (adapted)

Text (adapted): http://edition.cnn.com/2014/08/08/world/Isis-fast-facts/

Globalism: The attitude or policy of placing the interests of the entire world above those of individual nations.

http://dictionary.reference.com/browse/globalism

Humanitarianism: Humanitarianism drives people to save lives, alleviate suffering, and promote human dignity in the middle of natural disaster or a man-made disaster such as war or other armed conflict.

http://www.revolvy.com/main/index.php?s=Humanitarian%20principles&item_type=topic

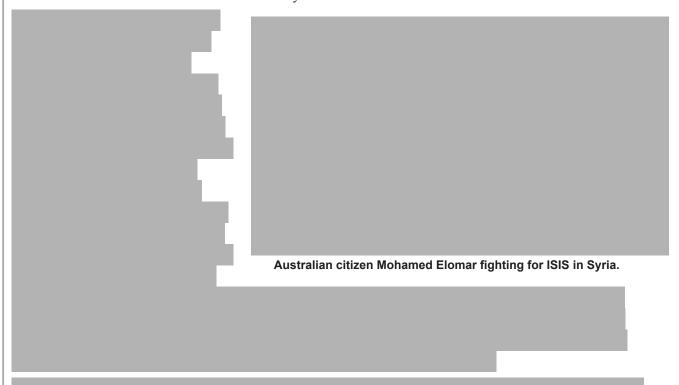
Religious extremism: A person or group taking the position that if others do not follow their ways, they will be damned. Members of this group will often employ violent means to spread their message or achieve their goals. The beliefs, attitudes, feelings, actions, and strategies of individuals or groups with this ideology are far outside the (acceptable) mainstream attitudes of society.

Dr Peter T. Coleman and Dr Andrea Bartoli, Addressing Extremism, pp. 3-4.

RESPONSES AND IMPACTS

Foreigners flock to Syria to join ISIS

It has been reported that as many as 30 000 foreigners from more than 100 countries have crossed into Syria and Iraq to join the ranks of ISIS between late 2014 and September 2015, double the number of recruits from the year before.



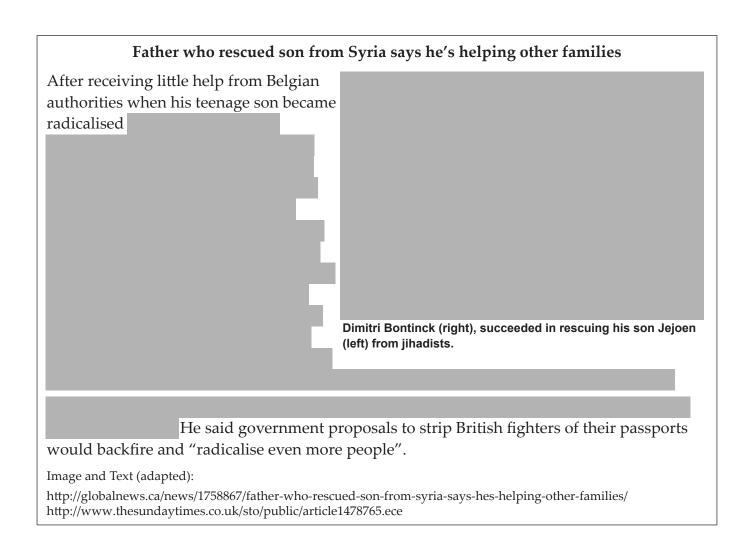
"The number of foreign fighters in that area, the number of foreign fighters including those from the UK who could try to return to the UK, is a real threat to our country," he said.

Text (adapted):

Image: http://m.nzherald.co.nz/Isis-islamic-state/news/article.cfm?c_id=1503746&objectid=11559125



wartorn-syria/news-story/4105de4116095c0ac288598e429d6377



ISIS grows stronger By the end of 2014, 80 000 fighters had either joined the cause, or been forced to become part of it. Six years ago, ISIS consisted of just 1 000 armed militants.

https://medium.com/matter/Isis-as-start-up-explosive-growth-highly-disruptive-super-evil-4c7f7d3d99e5 #. jomhv7iblugger. A start-up-explosive-growth-highly-disruptive-super-evil-4c7f7d3d99e5 #. jomhv7iblugger. A start-up-explosive-growth-highly-disruptive-growth-highly-disrup

ISIS goes global: Over 70 attacks in 20 countries since June 2014				
http://edition.cnn.com/2015/12/17/world/mapping-Isis-attacks-around-the-world/				

