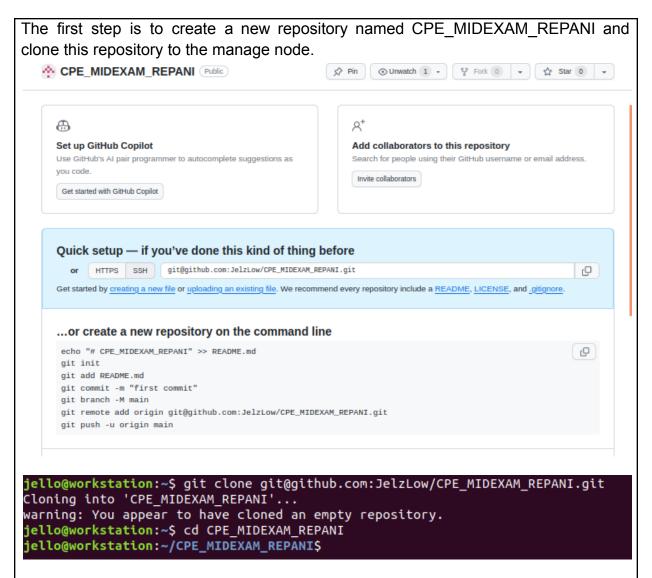
Name: Repani, Justin Jello J.	Date Performed: November 6, 2023
Course/Section: CPE232 - CPE31S6	Date Submitted: November 6, 2023
Instructor: Dr. Jonathan V. Taylar	Semester and SY: 1st: SY 2023-2024
Midterm Skills Exam: Install, Configure, and Manage Log Monitoring tools	

# 1. Objectives

Create and design a workflow that installs, configure and manage enterprise availability, performance and log monitoring tools using Ansible as an Infrastructure as Code (IaC) tool.

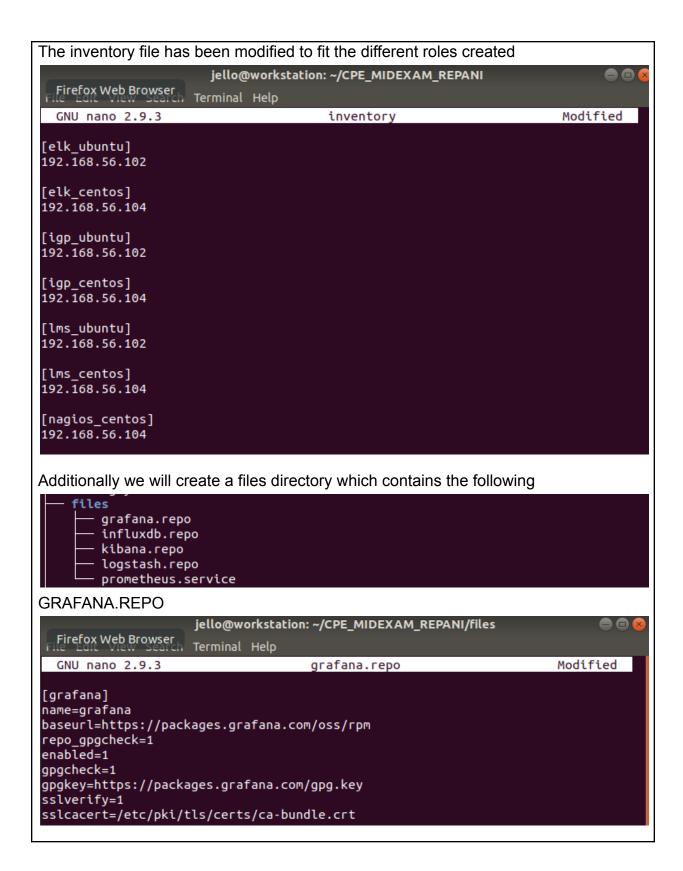
## 2. Instructions

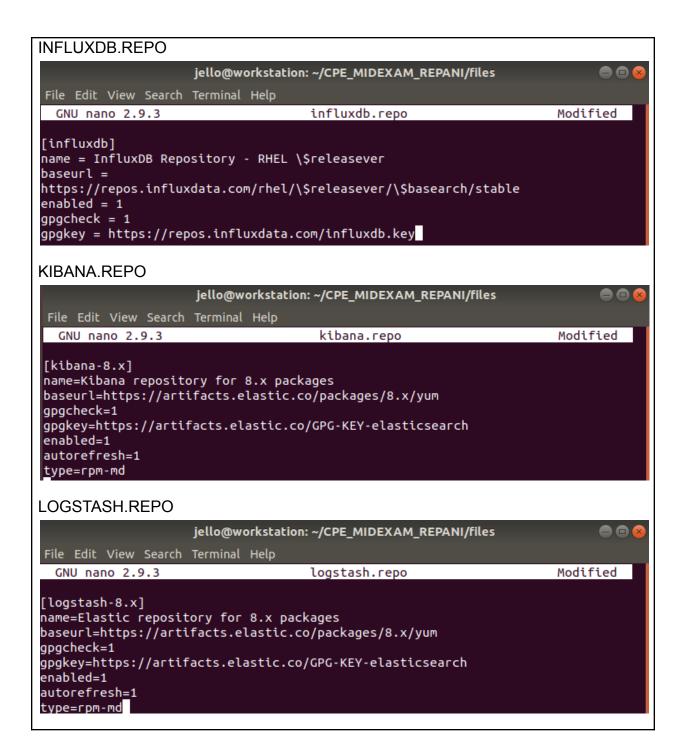
- Create a repository in your GitHub account and label it CPE MIDEXAM SURNAME.
- 2. Clone the repository and do the following:
  - 2.1. Create an Ansible playbook that does the following with an input of a config.yaml file and arranged Inventory file:
  - 2.2. Install and configure Elastic Stack in separate hosts (Elastic Search, Kibana, Logstash) Install Nagios in one host
  - 2.3. Install Grafana, Prometheus and Influxdb in seperate hosts (Influxdb, Grafana, Prometheus)
  - 2.4. Install Lamp Stack in separate hosts (Httpd + Php, Mariadb)
- 3. Document all your tasks using this document. Provide proofs of all the ansible playbooks codes and successful installations.
- 4. Document the push and commit from the local repository to GitHub.
- **5.** Finally, paste also the link of your GitHub repository in the documentation.
- 3. Output (screenshots and explanations)

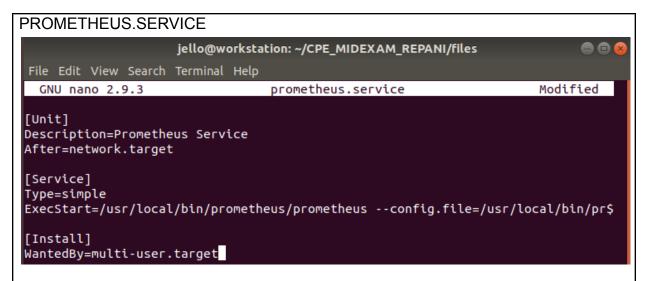


The next steps are the same for the previous activities performed where the ansible.cfg and inventory files are copied from previous activities since it also uses 2 control nodes, 1 ubuntu and 1 centos. And as well as create the roles directory with the ubuntu and centos versions of elastic search, influxdb, grafana, prometheus, and

```
the nagios for centos.
jello@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_REPANI$ tree
   ansible.cfg
  — config.yml<sup>¯</sup>
   - inventory
  — roles
      — elk_centos
        tasks
            └─ main.yml
       elk_ubuntu
        - tasks
            └─ main.yml
        igp_centos
           - tasks
            ___ main.yml
        igp_ubuntu
            tasks
            └─ main.yml
        lms_centos
           - tasks
            └─ main.yml
        lms_ubuntu
           - tasks
            └─ main.yml
        nagios_centos
        tasks
            └─ main.yml
15 directories, 10 files
```







Next is the config.yml which contains the functions that would update and initialize the hosts before calling on the different main.yml functions in the different roles.

```
jello@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_REPANI
                                                                                             File Edit View Search Terminal Help
 GNU nano 2.9.3
                                                                                        Modified
                                               config.yml
 hosts: all
 become: true
 pre_tasks:
 - name: Installing dnf and epel-release
   yum:
     name:
      - epel-release
       - dnf
   when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
 - name: Update and upgrade remote CentOS server
   dnf:
     update_cache: yes
     name:
     state: latest
   when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
 - name: Installing installations dependencies
   apt:
    name:
       - wget
     state: latest
   when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
 - name: Dpkg fixing in Ubuntu Servers
   shell: |
```

```
dpkg --configure -a
    when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
  - name: Update and upgrade remote in Ubuntu servers
    apt:
      update_cache: yes
      upgrade: yes
    when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
 hosts: elk_centos
  tags: elk_centos, elk_both
  become: true
  roles:
    - elk_centos
 hosts: elk_ubuntu
 tags: elk_ubuntu, elk_both
 become: true
 roles:
   - elk_ubuntu
 hosts: nagios_centos
 tags: nagios_centos
 become: true
 roles:

    nagios_centos

 hosts: igp_centos
 tags: igp_centos, igp_both
 become: true
    - nagios_centos
- hosts: igp_centos
  tags: igp_centos, igp_both
  become: true
  roles:

    igp_centos

 hosts: igp_ubuntu
  tags: igp_ubuntu, igp_both
 become: true
 roles:
    - igp_ubuntu
 hosts: lms_centos
  tags: lms_centos, lms_both
  become: true
  roles:
    - lms_centos
 hosts: lms_ubuntu
 tags: lms_ubuntu, lms_both
 become: true
 roles:
   - lms_ubuntu
```

For downloading Elastic Search it has similar functions where the dependencies are downloaded and installed before installing the elastic search itself. It is then initialized and the files are modified. The logstash installs a public key and then a new repository is created before installing logstash and its dependencies. The kibana installation makes use of the same process with logstash

```
CENTOS ELK
                            jello@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_REPANI
                                                                                              File Edit View Search Terminal Help
                                     roles/elk_centos/tasks/main.yml
                                                                                          Modified
 name: Downloading the source file of Elasticsearch
 tags: es_ubuntu
 get_url:
   url: https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/elasticsearch/elasticsearch-8.4.3-x86_64.rpm
   dest: /tmp/elasticsearch-8.4.3-x86_64.rpm
 name: Installing Elasticsearch
  tags: es ubuntu
 yum:
   name: /tmp/elasticsearch-8.4.3-x86 64.rpm
   state: present
  name: Enabling Elasticsearch service
 tags: es ubuntu
 service:
   name: elasticsearch
   enabled: yes
 name: Modifying service file
 tags: es_ubuntu
 replace:
   path: /usr/lib/systemd/system/elasticsearch.service
   regexp: "TimeoutStartSec=75'
   replace: "TimeoutStartSec=300"
 name: Opening port for elastic search
  tags: es_ubuntu
  shell: |
   sudo firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --add-port=9200/tcp
    sleep 10
    sudo firewall-cmd --reload
  name: Enabling elastic search service
  tags: es_ubuntu
  shell: |
    systemctl enable elasticsearch.service
    sleep 10
   systemctl start elasticsearch.service
  ignore_errors: yes
  name: Downloading and installing public signing key
  tags: logstash_ubuntu
 rpm_key:
    key: https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch
  name: Creating a repo file for Logstash
  tags: logstash ubuntu
  copy:
    src: logstash.repo
    dest: /etc/yum.repos.d/logstash.repo
    owner: root
    group: root
    mode: 0777
  name: Updating repo
  tags: logstash ubuntu
  dnf:
```

```
update_cache: yes
name: Installing Logstash and its dependencies
tags: logstash_ubuntu
dnf:
  name:
    - logstash
  state: latest
name: Opening port for Logstash
tags: logstash_ubuntul, elk_install
shell: |
  sudo firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --add-port=9600/tcp
  sleep 10
  sudo firewall-cmd --reload
name: Making sure that logstash is stared and enabled
tags: logstash_ubuntu, service, logstash_service, elk_service
service:
 name: logstash
  state: restarted
 enabled: true
name: Downloading and installing public signing key
tags: kibana_ubuntu, kibana_install, elk_install
rpm_key:
  state: present
 key: https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch
name: Adding Kibana to the RPM repository
tags: kibana_ubuntu, kibana_install, elk_install
  src: kibana.repo
  dest: /etc/yum.repos.d/kibana.repo
  owner: root
  group: root
  mode: 777
name: Updating the repository once again
tags: kibana_ubuntu, kibana_install, elk_install
yum:
  name:
    - kibana
 state: latest
name: Opening port for Kibana
tags: kibana_ubuntu, kibana_installl, elk_install
firewalld:
 port: 5601/tcp
 zone: public
 permanent: yes
 state: enabled
name: Making sure that Kibana is started and enabled
tags: kibana_ubuntu, elk_service, kibana_service, service
service:
 name: kibana
 state: restarted
 enabled: true
```

```
UBUNTU FI K
                                      jello@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_REPANI
                                                                                                                               File Edit View Search Terminal Help
                                                                                                                            Modified
                                                     roles/elk_ubuntu/tasks/main.yml
- name: Installing dependencies
  apt:
    name:
    - apt-transport-https
- openjdk-8-jdk
state: latest
  name: Downloading in the Logstash package
  tags: logstash_ubuntu
  get_url:
    url: https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/logstash/logstash-8.4.3-amd64.deb
dest: /tmp/logstash-8.4.3-amd64.deb
  name: Installing package
tags: logstash_ubuntu
  apt:
    deb: /tmp/logstash-8.4.3-amd64.deb
  name: Reloading the daemon
  tags: logstash_ubuntu
  command: /bin/systemctl daemon-reload
  name: Starting and enabling the service tags: logstash_ubuntu
  service:
   name: logstash
    state: restarted
enabled: true
  name: Downloading in the Kibana package
  get_url:
   url: https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/kibana/kibana-8.4.3-amd64.deb
dest: /tmp/kibana-8.4.3-amd64.deb
  name: Installing Kibana
  apt:
     deb: /tmp/kibana-8.4.3-amd64.deb
- name: Reloading the daemon
   command: /bin/systemctl daemon-reload
  name: Making sure that Kibana service is started and enabled
  service:
    name: kibana
    state: restarted
     enabled: true
  name: Downloading in the elastic search package
  get_url:
url: https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/elasticsearch/elasticsearch-8.4.3-amd64.deb
dest: /tmp/elasticsearch-8.4.3-amd64.deb
  name: Installing package
  apt:
```

```
deb: /tmp/elasticsearch-8.4.3-amd64.deb
  name: Enabling elastic search service
tags: es_ubuntu
  service:
   name: elasticsearch
   enabled: yes
 name: Modifying service file
  tags: es_ubuntu
 replace:
   path: /usr/lib/systemd/system/elasticsearch.service
   regexp:
             TimeoutStart
    replace: "TimeoutStartSec=500"
 name: Starting and enabling the deamon
 shell: |
   sudo systemctl enable elasticsearch.service
   sleep 10
    sudo systemctl start elasticsearch.service
 ignore_errors: yes
```

For the Influxdb, Grafana, and Prometheus, a similar method is used to create the playbook which would install these to the control nodes. First is to copy the repository files so that there is an executable file to download the influxdb. For the grafana it is downloaded from the website, and the prometheus installation is the same as the previous activity performed where it is installed.

#### **CENTOS IGP**

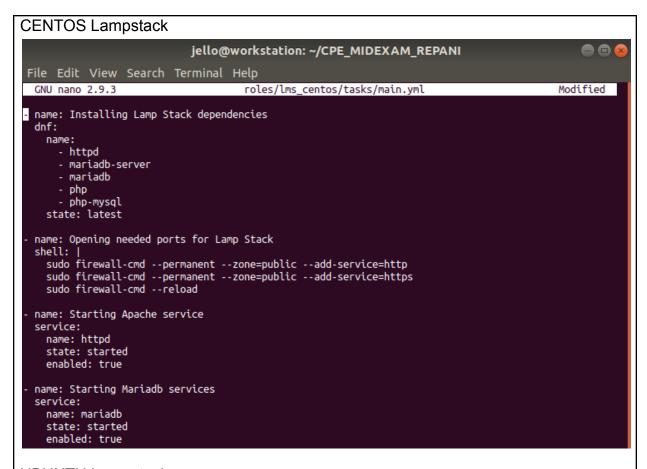
```
jello@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_REPANI
                                                                                                            File Edit View Search Terminal Help
                                             roles/igp_centos/tasks/main.yml
                                                                                                          Modified
- name: Copying the Influxdb repository file
   src: https://dl.influxdata.com/influxdb/releases/influxdb2-2.4.0-linux-amd64.tar.gz
   dest: /tmp/
   remote_src: yes
   mode: 0777
   owner: root
   group: root
 name: Adding the executables to the PATH
 shell:
   cd /tmp/influxdb2*
   sudo cp influxdb2-2.4.0-linux-amd64/influxd /usr/local/bin/
 name: Downloading Grafana package
   url: https://dl.grafana.com/enterprise/release/grafana-enterprise-9.2.2-1.x86_64.rpm
   dest: /tmp/grafana-enterprise-9.2.2-1.x86_64.rpm
 name: Installing Grafana
   name: /tmp/grafana-enterprise-9.2.2-1.x86_64.rpm
 name: Enabling Grafana service
   name: grafana-server
   enabled: yes
 name: Modifying service file
 tags: es_ubuntu
 replace:
   path: /usr/lib/systemd/system/grafana-server.service
   regexp: "TimeoutStartSec=75
   replace: "TimeoutStartSec=500"
 name: Making sure that Grafana service is started and enabled
```

```
name: grafana-server
enabled: true
  state: started
name: Creating a directory for Prometheus package
tags: directory
 path: ~/prometheus
state: directory
name: Downloading and extracting Prometheus
tags: source
unarchive:
  src:\ https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.39.1/prometheus-2.39.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz
  dest: ~/prometheus
remote_src: yes
mode: 0777
  owner: root
name: Stopping the Prometheus service if exists
shell:
sudo systemctl stop prometheus >> /dev/null
ignore_errors: yes
name: Adding the Prometheus executables to a PATH
tags: executables
shell: |
cd ~/prometheus/prometheus*
cp -r . /usr/local/bin/prometheus
ignore_errors: yes
name: Copying the Prometheus service file tags: servicefile
copy:
src: prometheus.service
   dest: /etc/systemd/system/
   owner: root
group: root
mode: 777
name: Making sure that Prometheus service is started and enabled
 service:
   name: prometheus
   state: restarted
enabled: true
```

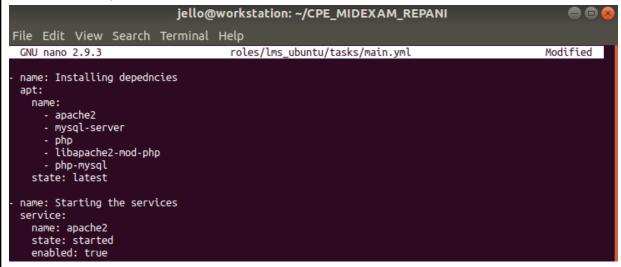
```
UBUNTU IGP
                                    jello@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_REPANI
                                                                                                                       File Edit View Search Terminal Help
                                                  roles/igp_ubuntu/tasks/main.yml
                                                                                                                    Modified
- name: Installing dependencies
    name:
      - apt-transport-https
      - software-properties-common
      - wget
    state: latest
  name: Adding Influxdb in the repository
  shell: |
    wget -q https://repos.influxdata.com/influxdb.key
sleep 5
echo '23a1c8836f0afc5ed24e0486339d7cc8f6790b83886c4c96995b88a061c5bb5d influxdb.key' | sha256sum -c && cat influxd$
    sleep 5
echo 'deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/influxdb.gpg] https://repos.influxdata.com/debian stable main' | sudo $
  name: Installing Influxdb
  apt:
    name:
       - influxdb
  name: Making sure that the Influxd is enabled and started
  service:
name: influxdb
    state: started
    enabled: true
  name: Adding Grafana Repo
  shell: |
    sudo wget -q -0 /usr/share/keyrings/grafana.key https://packages.grafana.com/gpg.key
  shell: |
sudo apt-get update
  name: Updating the repo and isntalling grafana
      - grafana
  name: Reloading the daemon
    sudo systemctl daemon-reload
  name: Making sure that the Grafana server is started and enabled
  service:
   name: grafana-server
state: restarted
enabled: true
  name: Creating a directory (where the downloaded files will be stored)
  tags: directory file:
   path: ~/prometheus
```

```
state: directory
name: Downloading and extracting Prometheus
tags: source
unarchive:
  \verb|src: https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.39.1/prometheus-2.39.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz| \\
 dest: ~/prometheus
remote_src: yes
mode: 0777
owner: root
group: root
name: Stopping the Prometheus service if its exist
shell: |
sudo systemctl stop prometheus >> /dev/null
ignore_errors: yes
name: Adding the Prometheus executables to a PATH
tags: executables
shell: |
  cd ~/prometheus/prometheus*
  cp -r . /usr/local/bin/prometheus
name: Copying the Prometheus service file tags: servicefile
copy:
  src: prometheus.service
 dest: /etc/systemd/system/
owner: root
group: root
mode: 777
name: Making sure that Prometheus service is started and enabled
tags: serviceon
service:
  name: prometheus
  state: started
enabled: true
```

The next part is installing Lampstack to both the ubuntu and centos host. This is done by



#### UBUNTU Lampstack



The last task is to add nagios to one of the host which in this case is centos. The process is the same as the previous activity where nagios was installed.

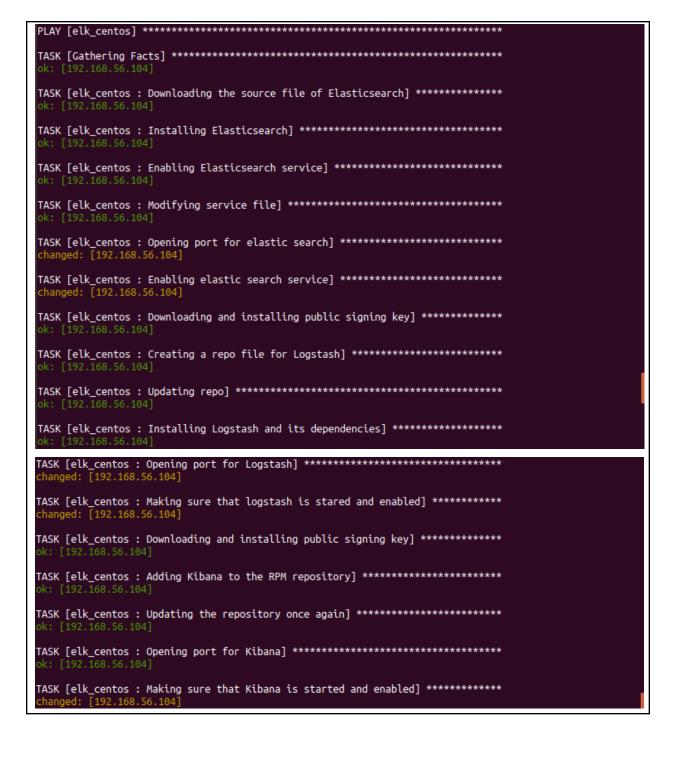
```
jello@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_REPANI
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
                                                      roles/nagios_centos/tasks/main.yml
 name: Installing nagios dependecies and libraries tags: dependecies, libraries
    name:
      - gcc
- glibc
      - glibc-common
      - perl
- httpd
      - php
- wget
      - gď
      - gd-devel
      - openssl-devel
      - gcc
- glibc
- glibc-common
      - make
      - gettext
      - automake
      - autoconf
      - wget
- openssl-devel
      - net-snmp
      - net-snmp-utils
      - python2-pip
    state: latest
 name: Install passlib python package
 pip:
   name: passlib
 name: Creating a directory (where the downloaded files will be stored) file:
   path: ~/nagios
    state: directory
 name: Downloading and extracting Nagios
    src: https://github.com/NagiosEnterprises/nagioscore/archive/nagios-4.4.6.tar.gz
    dest: ~/nagios
remote_src: yes
mode: 0777
   owner: root
group: root
 name: Compiling, installing, and adding users and groups in nagios
  shell: |
    cd ~/nagios/nagioscore-**
   ./configure
make all
make install-groups-users
usermod -a -G nagios apache
make install
    make install-daemoninit
make install-commandmode
make install-config
```

```
make install-webconf
 name: Downloading and extracting Nagios plugins
    src: https://github.com/nagios-plugins/nagios-plugins/archive/release-2.3.3.tar.gz
    dest: ~/nagios
   remote_src: yes
mode: 0777
   owner: root
group: root
 name: Compiling and installing plugins
 shell: |
  cd ~/nagios/nagios-plugins*
    ./tools/setup
    ./configure
    make install
 name: Add a user to a password file and ensure permissions are set
 community.general.htpasswd:
     path: /usr/local/nagios/etc/htpasswd.users
   name: admin
password: admin123
П
  name: Making sure that nagios is started and enabled
  service:
    name: nagios
state: restarted
    enabled: true
```

# Running config.yml

service: name: httpd state: restarted enabled: true

name: Making sure that httpd is started and enabled



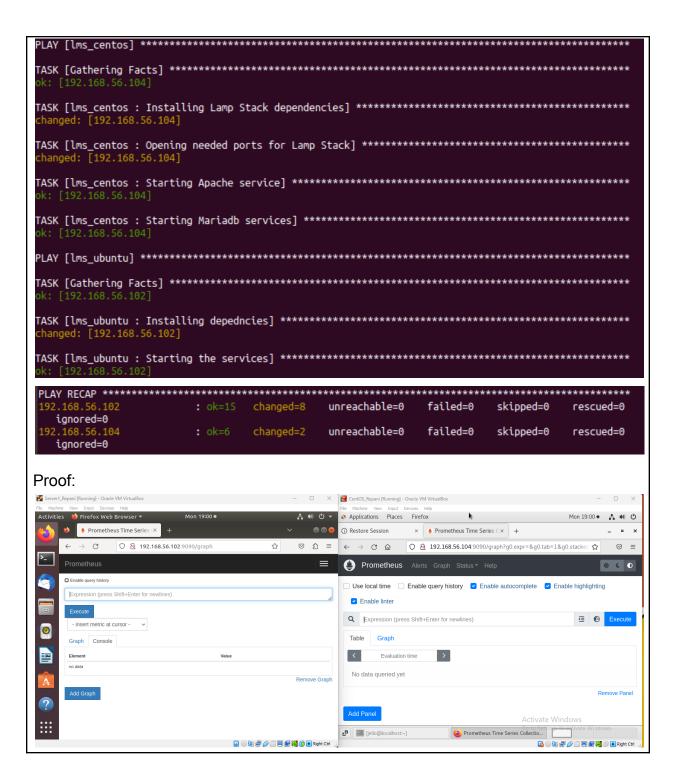


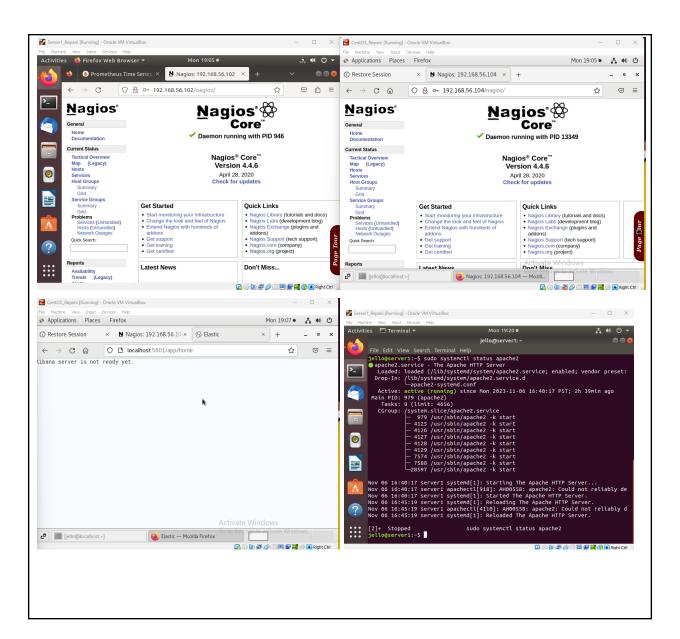
```
TASK [nagios_centos : Installing nagios dependecies and libraries] ***********
TASK [nagios_centos : Install passlib python package] **************************
TASK [nagios_centos : Creating a directory (where the downloaded files will be stored)] ***
TASK [nagios_centos : Compiling, installing, and adding users and groups in nagios] ***
changed: [192.168.56.104]
TASK [nagios_centos : Downloading and extracting Nagios plugins] *****
ok: [192.168.56.104]
changed: [192.168.56.104]
TASK [nagios_centos : Add a user to a password file and ensure permissions are set] ***
changed: [192.168.56.104]
TASK [nagios_centos : Making sure that nagios is started and enabled] *********
changed: [192.168.56.104]
TASK [nagios_centos : Making sure that httpd is started and enabled] **********
:hanged: [192.168.56.104]
```

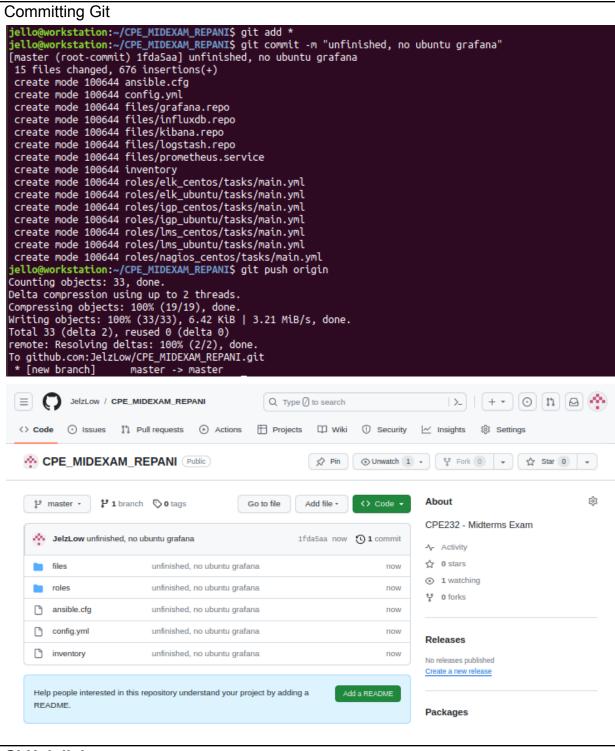
```
TASK [igp_centos : Copying the Influxdb repository file] **********************
hanged: [192.168.56.104]
TASK [igp_centos : Adding the executables to the PATH] **************************
TASK [igp_centos : Downloading Grafana package] ********************************
changed: [192.168.56.104]
changed: [192.168.56.104]
TASK [igp_centos : Enabling Grafana service] **********************************
TASK [igp_centos : Making sure that Grafana service is started and enabled] ****
changed: [192.168.56.104]
TASK [igp_centos : Creating a directory for Prometheus package] ***************
TASK [igp_centos : Adding the Prometheus executables to a PATH] ****************
changed: [192.168.56.104]
:hanged: [192.168.56.104]
TASK [igp_centos : Making sure that Prometheus service is started and enabled] ***
```

Grafana installation in ubuntu didn't work and was cut out of the code to reach time deadline of submission

PLAY [igp_ubuntu] ************************************
TASK [Gathering Facts] ************************************
TASK [igp_ubuntu : Installing dependencies] ************************************
TASK [igp_ubuntu : Adding Influxdb in the repository] ************************************
TASK [igp_ubuntu : Installing Influxdb] ************************************
TASK [igp_ubuntu : Making sure that the Influxd is enabled and started] ************************************
TASK [igp_ubuntu : Creating a directory (where the downloaded files will be stored)] ************************************
TASK [igp_ubuntu : Downloading and extracting Prometheus] ************************************
TASK [igp_ubuntu : Stopping the Prometheus service if its exist] ************************************
TASK [igp_ubuntu : Adding the Prometheus executables to a PATH] ************************************
TASK [igp_ubuntu : Copying the Prometheus service file] ************************************
TASK [igp_ubuntu : Making sure that Prometheus service is started and enabled] ************************************







### GitHub link:

https://github.com/JelzLow/CPE MIDEXAM REPANI

**Conclusions:** (link your conclusion from the objective)

In this midterms exam, the task is to be able to implement the knowledge learned such as the creation of roles and applying roles in order to make an organized ansible playbook. I was able to create an ansible playbook that installed the Elastic search, kibana, logstash, and nagios. Another which will installed grafana, prometheus, and influxdb. And lastly the lamp stack. This was a very confusing and lengthy process due to how many different roles I had to create in order to organize the tasks into each of the roles yml playbook. With the help of searching the internet for tutorials and straight up codes and commands for the ansible playbook, I was able to accomplish the task in the end.

# **Honor Pledge:**

"I affirm that I will not give or receive any unauthorized help on this exam, and that all work will be my own."

Pa- paste lang po ng notes dito sir hehe:

centos systemctl access denied

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/40484860/centos-systemctl-access-denied