```
/* Database creation */
       CREATE DATABASE OnlineBookstore;
       USE OnlineBookstore;
       /* Table creation */
 5 • @ CREATE TABLE authors (
           author id INT PRIMARY KEY,
 7
           author name VARCHAR(255),
           country VARCHAR(100));
 9 • @ CREATE TABLE books (
10
           book id INT PRIMARY KEY,
11
           title VARCHAR(255),
           author_id INT,
12
           price DECIMAL(10, 2),
13
           publication year YEAR,
14
15
           FOREIGN KEY (author id) REFERENCES authors(author id));
16 • G CREATE TABLE orders (
           order id INT PRIMARY KEY,
17
           book id INT,
18
           customer_name VARCHAR(200),
19
           order_date DATE,
20
           FOREIGN KEY (book_id) REFERENCES books(book_id));
21
       /* Data Insertion */
22
23 •
       INSERT INTO authors (author_id, author_name, country) VALUES
           (11, 'J.K.Maria', 'United Kingdom'),
24
           (12, 'M. George', 'United Kingdom'),
25
           (13, 'J.N. Tolkien', 'India'),
26
27
           (14, 'Harper Lee', 'United States'),
           (15, 'I.Novar', 'India');
28
       INSERT INTO books (book_id, title, author_id, price,publication_year) VALUES
29 •
           (1001, 'A stone', 11, 67.99,1990),
30
```

```
31
           (1002, '1984', 12, 59.99,1978),
32
           (1003, 'The Hobbit', 13, 66.99,2000),
           (1004, 'To Kill a bird', 14, 84.99,2003),
33
34
           (1005, 'Heaven fly', 15, 50.20, 1998);
       INSERT INTO orders (order id, book id, customer name, order date) VALUES
35 •
           (201,1001, 'Alice', '2024-04-25'),
36
           (202,1002, 'Bob', '2025-01-24'),
37
           (203,1003, 'Charlie', '2023-07-23'),
38
39
           (204,1004, 'Diana', '2024-01-22'),
           (205,1005, 'Johncy', '2024-05-16');
40
       /* Data Retrieval */
41
42 •
       SELECT * FROM books;
       SELECT * FROM authors;
43 •
       SELECT * FROM orders;
44 0

→ /* Data relationship

45
46
       Update the "books" table to include a new column, genre.*/
47 .
       ALTER TABLE books
       ADD COLUMN genre VARCHAR(50);
48
       /* Update the "orders" table to include a new column, quantity. */
49
      ALTER TABLE orders
50 •
51
       ADD COLUMN quantity INT;

⊖ /* Data Retrieval with Relationships:
52
       Retrieve all books along with their author information. */
53
54 •
       SELECT books.book_id, books.title, books.price, books.publication_year, authors.author_name, authors.country
55
       FROM books
       JOIN authors ON books.author_id = authors.author_id;
56
57
       /* Retrieve all orders along with the book title and customer information. */
58 •
       SELECT orders.order_id, orders.order_date, orders.customer_name, books.title AS book_title, books.price
       FROM orders
59
       JOIN books ON orders.book_id = books.book_id;
60
```

Ou	tput			
	Action Output	•		
	# Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
0	1 16:05:02	CREATE DATABASE OnlineBookstore	1 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
0	2 16:05:05	USE Online Bookstore	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
0	3 16:05:08	CREATE TABLE authors (author_id INT PRIMARY KEY, author_name VARCHAR(255), country VARCHAR	0 row(s) affected	0.032 sec
0	4 16:05:11	CREATE TABLE books (book_id INT PRIMARY KEY, title VARCHAR(255), author_id INT, price DECIM	0 row(s) affected	0.031 sec
0	5 16:05:14	CREATE TABLE orders (order_id INT PRIMARY KEY, book_id INT, customer_name VARCHAR(200), or	0 row(s) affected	0.063 sec
1	0 +0 00 00	BISCOT BUTO A CALLULAR ANALYSIS STATE OF THE	5 A F A F A F A F A F A F A F A F A F A	0.015

Out	utput						
đ	Activ	tion Output	7	4			
		Time	Action			Message	Duration / Fetch
0	7	/ 16:06:12	INSERT INT	O books (book_id, title, author_id, price publication_year) VALUES	(1001, 'A stone', 11, 67.99,1990),	Error Code: 1264, Out of range value for column 'publication_year' at row 2	0.032 sec
0	8	4 16:07:29	INSERT INT	TO books (book_id, title, author_id, price publication_year) VALUES	(1001, 'A stone', 11, 67.99,1990),	5 row(s) affected Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.015 sec
0	9	J 16:10:44	INSERT INT	TO orders (order_id, book_id, customer_name, order_date) VALUES	(201,1001,'Alice','2024-04-25'),	5 row(s) affected Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.015 sec
0	10	J 16:14:02	SELECT FF	FROM books LIMIT 0, 1000		5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
0	11	16:14:44	SELECT FF	FROM authors LIMIT 0, 1000		5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
0	12	Z 16:15:00	SELECT FF	FROM orders LIMIT 0, 1000		5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

Out	tput					
ð	Action	on Output	•			
	*	Time	Action	Message		Duration / Fetch
0	11	16:14:44	SELECT * FROM authors LIMIT 0, 1000	5 row(s) re	etuned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
0	12	16:15:00	SELECT * FROM orders LIMIT 0, 1000	5 row(s) re	sturned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
0	13	16:17:16	ALTER TABLE books ADD COLUMN genre VARCHAR(50)	0 row(s) a	ffected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.031 sec
0	14	16:18:34		ALTER TABLE books	ected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.032 sec
0	15	16:21:51	SELECT books book_id, books title, books price, books publication_year, authors author	ADD COLUMN genre VARCHAR(50)	uned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
0	16	16 16:23:26 SELECT orders order_id, orders order_date, orders customer_name, books sitle AS book_title, books price FROM or 5 row(s) returned				0.000 sec / 0.000 sec