Name: _____ Roll No.: ____

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY KHWOPA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Dept. of Computer Engineering 2075 Jestha

| Exam | CT - SET A | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|------------|--------|--|
| Level | BE | Full Marks | 50 | |
| Program | BEL, BEX, BCT, B. Agri. | Pass Marks | 30 | |
| Year/Part | II / II | Time | 2 Hrs. | |

Subject: - Numerical Method (SH553)

- ✓ Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.
- ✓ Attempt <u>All</u> questions.
- ✓ The figures in the margin indicate **Full Marks**.
- ✓ Assume suitable data if necessary.
- 1. What are the applications of NM in engineering and science? Discuss it. And list type of errors. [4+2]
- 2. Write an algorithm of Secant Method to calculate the roots of a non-linear equations f(x) = 0. Write the differences between Secant and the False Position Method. [4+2]
- 3. Find a real root of a non-linear equation $x\log_{10}x = 1.2$ by N-R method correct up to 4 decimal places. [6]
- 4. Write pseudo-code of Gauss-Jordan Method to solve the linear system AX=B. [8]
- 5. Find the dominant Eigen value and Eigen vector of the matrix: [8]

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \\ -2 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

6. Find y at x=6.5 from the following data using Natural Cubic Spline interpolation. [8]

| X | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 |
|---|---|----|---|----|----|
| у | 8 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 5 |

7. Fit the following set of data to a curve of the form y=ax^b. Also evaluate y(8). [8]

| X | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 13 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| У | 100 | 294 | 900 | 1210 | 2028 |

Name:

Roll No.: _____

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY KHWOPA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Dept. of Computer Engineering 2075 Jestha

| Exam | CT - SET B | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|------------|--------|--|
| Level | BE | Full Marks | 50 | |
| Program | BEL, BEX, BCT, B. Agri. | Pass Marks | 30 | |
| Year/Part | II / II | Time | 2 Hrs. | |

Subject: - Numerical Method (SH553)

- ✓ Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.
- ✓ Attempt <u>All</u> questions.
- ✓ The figures in the margin indicate **Full Marks**.
- ✓ Assume suitable data if necessary.
- 1. Discuss the significance of NM in the field of science and engineering in modern day context. And, list type of Errors. [4+2]
- 2. Write pseudo-code for finding a real root of a non-linear equation using the False Position method. Differentiate between Fixed-Point & N-R methods. [4+2]
- 3. Find a real root of a non-linear equation, correct to six decimal places using Fixed Point iteration method. 2x = cos(x) + 3
- 4. Solve the following system of equations using LU factorization method. [8]

$$5x1 + 2x2 + 3x3 = 31$$
, $3x1 + 3x2 + 2x3 = 25$, $x1 + 2x2 + 4x3 = 25$

5. Find the dominant Eigen value and Eigen vector of the matrix:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

6. From the following data, compute:

[4+4]

[8]

- a) y(3) using Newton's forward interpolation formula
- b) y(6.4) using Stirling's formula

| X | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| у | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 7.3 |

7. Fit the following set of data to a curve of the form $y=ab^x$. Also evaluate y(7). [8]

| X | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 |
|---|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| У | 16.0 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 2.6 |

Name:

Roll No.: _____

[8]

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY KHWOPA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Dept. of Computer Engineering 2075 Jestha

| Exam | CT - SET C | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|------------|--------|--|
| Level | BE | Full Marks | 50 | |
| Program | BEL, BEX, BCT, B. Agri. | Pass Marks | 30 | |
| Year/Part | II / II | Time | 2 Hrs. | |

Subject: - Numerical Method (SH553)

- ✓ Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.
- ✓ Attempt <u>All</u> questions.
- ✓ The figures in the margin indicate **Full Marks**.
- ✓ Assume suitable data if necessary.
- 1. Discuss the importance of numerical methods in science and engineering. And list type of errors. [4+2]
- 2. Find a real root of a non-linear equation $x\log_{10}x = 1.2$ by Secant method correct up to 4 decimal places. [6]
- 3. Write a pseudo-code of Bisection Method to calculate the roots of a non-linear equations f(x) = 0. Compare this method with N-R method. [4+2]
- 4. Compute the inverse of following matrix using the Gauss Jordan Method. [8]

$$\begin{bmatrix} 8 & 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

5. Find the dominant Eigen value and Eigen vector of the matrix:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 4 & 2 & 5 \\ -1 & 5 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

6. Find y at x=4.5 from the following data using Natural Cubic Spline interpolation. [8]

| X | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
|---|----|----|----|----|---|
| y | 10 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 9 |

7. Fit the following set of data to a curve of the form $y=ae^{bx}$. Also evaluate y(2.5). [8]

| X | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| y | 1.05 | 2.10 | 3.85 | 8.30 |

Name: _____ Roll No.: _____

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY KHWOPA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Dept. of Computer Engineering 2075 Jestha

| Exam | CT - SET D | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|------------|--------|--|
| Level | BE | Full Marks | 50 | |
| Program | BEL, BEX, BCT, B. Agri. | Pass Marks | 30 | |
| Year/Part | II / II | Time | 2 Hrs. | |

[8]

Subject: - Numerical Method (SH553)

- ✓ Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.
- ✓ Attempt <u>All</u> questions.
- ✓ The figures in the margin indicate **Full Marks**.
- ✓ Assume suitable data if necessary.
- 1. Discuss the difference between absolute error and relative error with appropriate examples. Also list the application areas of NM. [4+2]
- 2. Write an algorithm for finding a real root of a non-linear equation using the Secant method. Compare this method with False Position Method. [4+2]
- 3. Find a real root of a non-linear equation, correct to four decimal places using N-R method. $x \sin(x) + \cos(x) = 0$. [6]
- 4. Apply Gauss Seidel Iterative Method to solve the linear equations correct to 2 decimal places. [8]

$$10x1 + x2 - x3 = 11.19$$
, $x1 - 10x2 - x3 = 28.08$, $-x1 + x2 - 10x3 = 35.61$

5. Find the dominant Eigen value and Eigen vector of the matrix:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 4 \\ 4 & 1 & 8 \\ 4 & 8 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

6. Find y at x = 8 from the following data using Natural Cubic Spline interpolation. [8]

| X | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| y | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 |

7. it the following set of data to a curve of the form $y=ax^b$. Also evaluate y(12). [8]

| X | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 13 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| V | 100 | 294 | 900 | 1210 | 2028 |

| Name: | Roll No.: | |
|-------|-----------|--|

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY KHWOPA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Dept. of Computer Engineering 2075 Jestha

| Exam | CT - SET E | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|------------|--------|--|
| Level | BE | Full Marks | 50 | |
| Program | BEL, BEX, BCT, B. Agri. | Pass Marks | 30 | |
| Year/Part | II / II | Time | 2 Hrs. | |

[8]

Subject: - Numerical Method (SH553)

- ✓ Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.
- ✓ Attempt <u>All</u> questions.
- ✓ The figures in the margin indicate **Full Marks**.
- ✓ Assume suitable data if necessary.
- 1. Define error. Explain different types of errors in numerical computation. Also list application areas of NM. [2+4+2]
- 2. Find a real root of the following equation correct to four decimals using False Position method. $3x+\sin(x) = e^x$ [6]
- 3. Discuss the limitations of Newton-Raphson method while finding a real root of a non-linear equation. [4]
- 4. Solve the following system of equations using LU factorization method.

$$5x1 + 2x2 + 3x3 = 31$$
, $3x1 + 3x2 + 2x3 = 25$, $x1 + 2x2 + 4x3 = 25$

- 5. Write an algorithm for solving a system of linear equations of 'N' unknowns using Gauss-Jordan Method. [8]
- 6. Find y at x = 8 from the following data using Natural Cubic Spline interpolation. [8]

| X | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| у | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 |

7. Fit the following set of data to a curve of the form $y=ab^x$. Also evaluate y(7). [8]

| X | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 |
|---|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| У | 16.0 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 2.6 |