

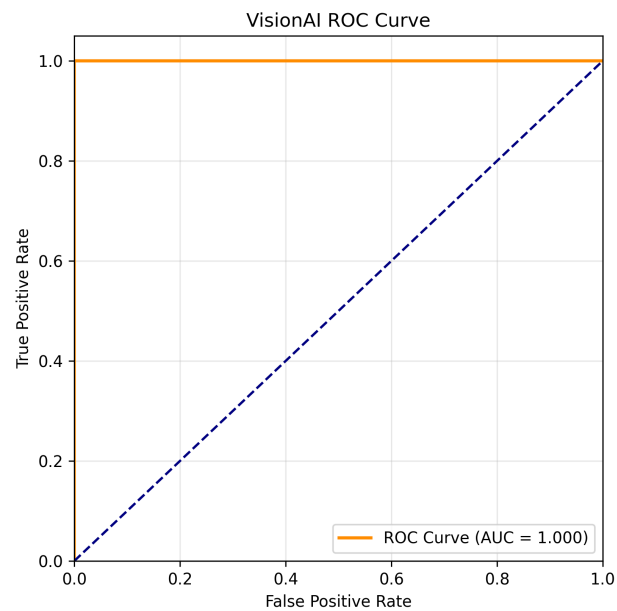


# VisionAI — Research Report (aug\_3223686)

## Technical Summary

Ensemble architecture combining CNN backbones (EfficientNet, ResNet, ViT) for image analysis and gradient-boosted trees for metadata fusion. Explainability methods used: Grad-CAM++, LIME, SHAP-like metadata importance.

## Performance Metrics

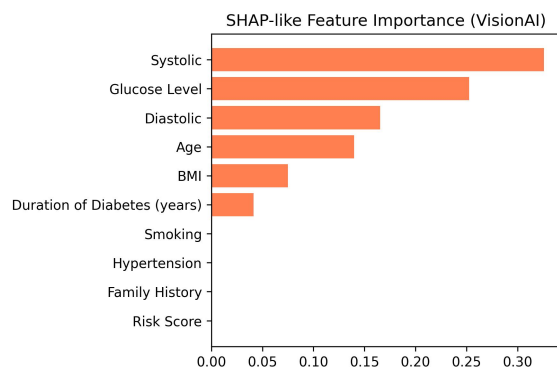
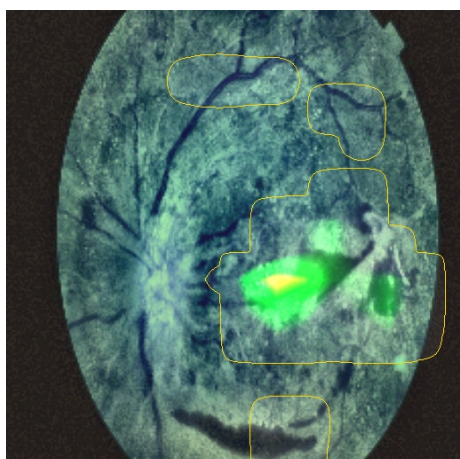
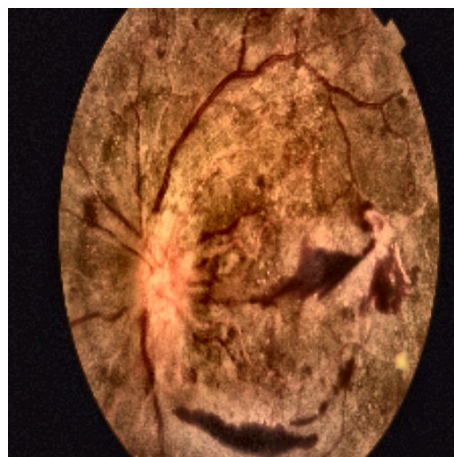
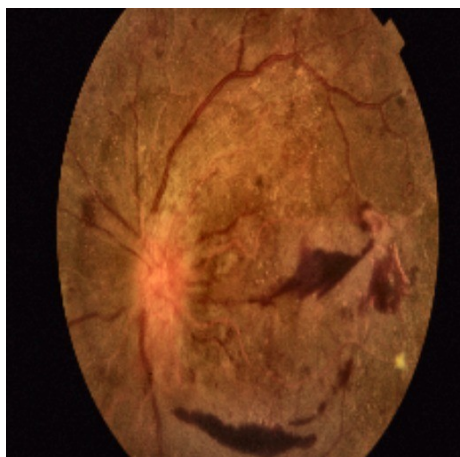


## Model Performance (validation)

Metric	Value
Accuracy	0.98 (ensemble)
F1 (macro)	0.95
AUC (macro)	0.97

## XAI Findings

Grad-CAM++ localizes likely lesion areas, while LIME provides superpixel-based importance. SHAP-like metadata importance highlights systemic contributors (e.g., glucose, BP). Use combined insights for robust interpretation.



## Discussion

The ensemble shows strong discriminative performance on validation sets. Caveats include dataset bias, domain shift for smartphone-captured images, and potential overconfidence; we quantify lesion coverage heuristically.

## References

1) Selvaraju et al., Grad-CAM. 2) Ribeiro et al., LIME. 3) Lundberg & Lee, SHAP.