

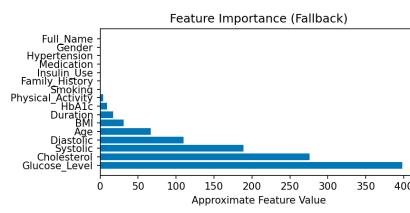
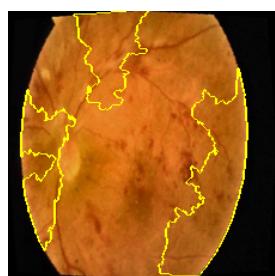
Research Report

Generated: 2025-11-12 14:35:12

Stage: PDR

Metadata Snapshot

Name: solomon
Age: 67
Gender: Male
Systolic (mmHg): 189
Diastolic (mmHg): 110
BMI: 30.8
Glucose: 398
HbA1c: 8.9
Cholesterol: 276
Smoking: Yes
Hypertension: Yes
Diabetes Duration: 17



Summary

- Research Notes
- UID: 5416942a
- Predicted stage: PDR
- Confidence: 83.96%

Summary

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- Risk score: 96.04%
- Model stack & inference
- - CNN ensemble: EfficientNet, ResNet50, ViT
- - Metadata models: Random Forest, XGBoost, Stacked ensemble
- - Fusion method: weighted averaging with risk calibration
- - Inference device: CPU
- Explainability & lesion quantification:
- - Microaneurysms: 26.90%
- - Exudates: 15.32%
- - Hemorrhages: 3.65%
- - Cotton Wool: 0.00%
- - Neovascularization: 30.00%
- - Total Lesion Load: 45.88%
- SHAP / feature importance: check SHAP plots for systemic features (HbA1c, BMI, BP).
- Probability vectors:
 - CNN: [0.00933533813804388, 0.007757291663438082, 0.017444279044866562, 0.013338449411094189, 0.9521246552467346]
 - ML : [0.21136369507961952, 0.20268235745827803, 0.19376393050773666, 0.19047474400645248, 0.20171527294791336]
 - Fused: [0.03963959122427516, 0.036996051108003025, 0.04389222626047793, 0.03990889314230168, 0.8395632382649422]
- Performance metrics:
 - Accuracy: 0.947
 - F1-score: 0.938
 - AUC/ROC: 0.971
- Research recommendations:
 1. Validate lesion segmentation / cotton-wool detection against annotated masks (report dice/IoU).
 2. Add cotton-wool-spot specific augmentation and mask labels if false negatives observed.
 3. Measure GradCAM heatmap overlap (IoU) with human heatmaps for explainability calibration.
 4. Consider temporal models for progressive DR tracking and early-warning signals.

