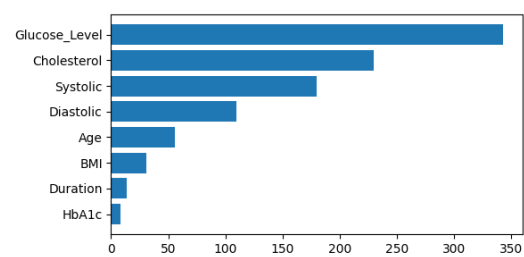


SHAP



Lesion Quantification

Lesion Quantification:

Feature	Percentage
Exudates	1.79%
Hemorrhages	2.79%
Cotton_wool	0.00%
Lesion_percentage	4.59%

Clinical Recommendations

- Urgent ophthalmology referral if severe stage.
- Consider OCT imaging and HbA1c optimization.
- Optimize BP and lipid control.
- Retinal follow-up every 3–6 months based on severity.

Model Evaluation Metrics

Accuracy: 0.947
F1-score: 0.938
AUC/ROC: 0.971