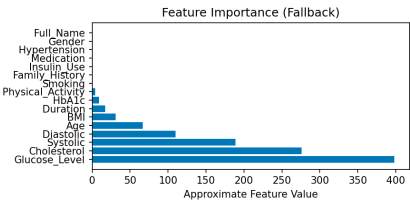


Stage: PDR

Metadata Snapshot

Name: solomon
Age: 67
Gender: Male
Systolic (mmHg): 189
Diastolic (mmHg): 110
BMI: 30.8
Glucose: 398
HbA1c: 8.9
Cholesterol: 276
Smoking: Yes
Hypertension: Yes
Diabetes Duration: 17



Summary

- Research Notes
- UID: 72438dfe
- Predicted stage: PDR
- Confidence: 83.96%

- Risk score: 96.04%
- Model stack & inference
  - - CNN ensemble: EfficientNet, ResNet50, ViT
  - - Metadata models: Random Forest, XGBoost, Stacked ensemble
  - - Fusion method: weighted averaging with risk calibration
  - - Inference device: CPU
- Explainability & lesion quantification:
  - - Microaneurysms: 26.90%
  - - Exudates: 15.32%
  - - Hemorrhages: 3.65%
  - - Cotton Wool: 0.00%
  - - Neovascularization: 30.00%
  - - Total Lesion Load: 45.88%
- SHAP / feature importance: check SHAP plots for systemic features (HbA1c, BMI, BP).
- Probability vectors:
  - - CNN: [0.00933533813804388, 0.007757291663438082, 0.017444279044866562, 0.013338449411094189, 0.9521246552467346]
  - - ML : [0.21136369507961952, 0.20268235745827803, 0.19376393050773666, 0.19047474400645248, 0.20171527294791336]
  - - Fused: [0.03963959122427516, 0.036996051108003025, 0.04389222626047793, 0.03990889314230168, 0.8395632382649422]
- Performance metrics:
  - - Accuracy: 0.947
  - - F1-score: 0.938
  - - AUC/ROC: 0.971
- Research recommendations:
  - 1. Validate lesion segmentation / cotton-wool detection against annotated masks (report dice/IoU).
  - 2. Add cotton-wool-spot specific augmentation and mask labels if false negatives observed.
  - 3. Measure GradCAM heatmap overlap (IoU) with human heatmaps for explainability calibration.
  - 4. Consider temporal models for progressive DR tracking and early-warning signals.

