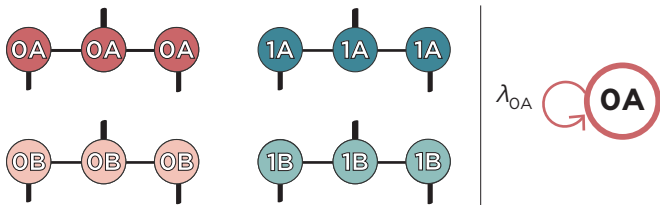
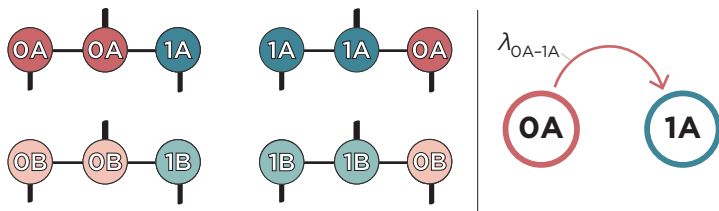


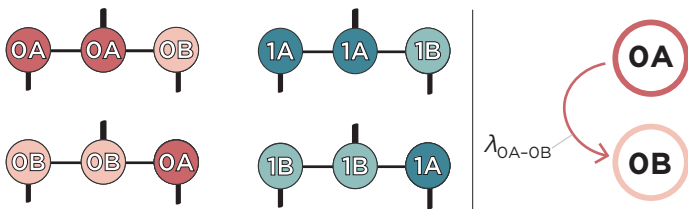
## Cladogenesis with **no** trait change (HiSSE)



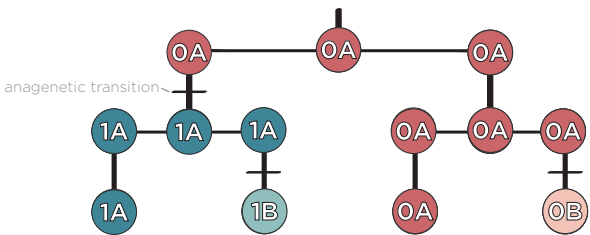
## Cladogenesis with trait change but **not** between A & B states (ClaHiSSE)



## Cladogenesis between states and traits (HiClass)



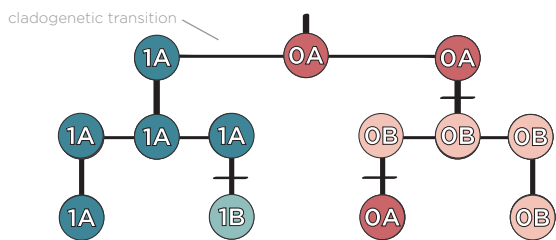
How it would have to happen in HiSSE



anagenetic transition

Transitions between states are **only** anagenetic

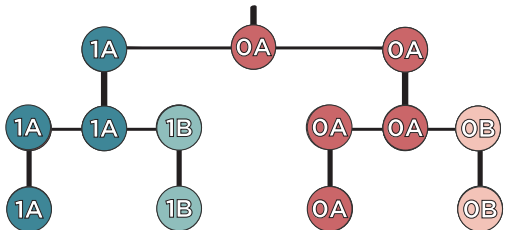
CladHiSSE would allow for this option as well:



cladogenetic transition

Trait changes between O's and 1's **can** be cladogenetic but A's and B's are **only** anagenetic

HiClass does not restrict anagenetic or cladogenetic transitions between A & B states and would allow for this as well:



Trait changes between O's and 1's and A's and B's can be cladogenetic or anagenetic.

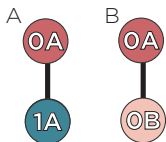
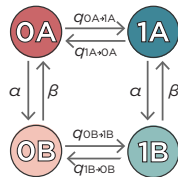
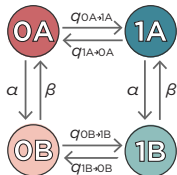
## Anagenetic transitions



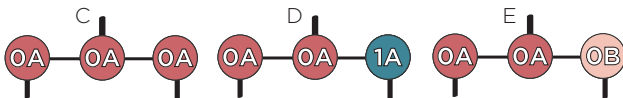
between  
states ( $q$ )



between hidden  
states ( $\alpha/\beta$ )



Anagenetic



Cladogenetic