

Web Scraping Method

Website: SAM.gov

Tools: Python, VS CODE

TEAM AMPLYTICS

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JENNY, HENRI, REBECCA, SONIA, ALEX

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Brief introduction of code

The entire script is divided into **three main parts**. In the top part, I defined the functions **necessary** for installing the Chrome browser, sending an API call, retrieving specific details of each RFP and uploading the complete data to Supabase. On the bottom part, I specified the logic **for executing the script**, including keywords insertion and data iterations for consecutive data extractions from the web page and uploads to Supabase. Therefore, **you can better understand the code by reviewing it starting from the bottom and moving back and forth** to find how the functions interact with the main execution **rather than reviewing it sequentially**.

Part 1. Retrieving data by sending an API call.

Define **keywords** you want to search for on SAM.gov in the '**keywordList**'

```
377 # # =====Frist Part.Searching Keywords=====
378 # # Define which keywords you are going to extract from SAM.gov.
379 # # Input keywords related to a utilities sector.
380 keywordList=['WATER','Electricity','Wifi','sewage','irrigation','waste','telecommunications','Natural gas','recycling','Internet']
381 # # GetSearch function defined above will search RFPs having at least one keyword in the KeywordList.
382 GetSearch(keywordList)
383 # #=====
```

Scroll up to find a '**GetSearch**' function defined above.

You can find a '**GetSearch**' function where it sends HTTP GET request to the server.

Here, I sent a **HTTP GET request** to **Search API endpoint** to get search data using keywords listed in the KeywordList. This process starts when accessing 'Advanced search' and adding keywords in a Search Editor to extract RFPs details before clicking a specific document.

```
54 def GetSearch(keywordList):
55     pageCount=0
56     dataList=[]
57     query = 'OR'.join([f'%22{keyword}%22' for keyword in keywordList])
58     query = f'({query})'
59     while True:
60         cookies = {
61             '_gid': 'GA1.2.1289656124.1726216063',
62             'lastVisitedRoute': '%2Fsearch%2F%3Findex%3Dopp%26page%3D1%26pageSize%3D25%26sort%3D-modifiedDate',
63             '_ga': 'GA1.2.680698727.1726216063',
64             '_ga_1TZM4G6B9F': 'GS1.1.1726216063.3.1.1726216070.0.0.0',
65             '_ga_CSLL4ZEK4L': 'GS1.1.1726216063.1.1.1726216130.0.0.0',
66             '_dd_s': 'rum=0&expire=1726217030873',
67         }
68
```

Starting from the 1st page of the search results and then increment the **page number**.

Making an empty list, I will add 'data' dictionaries into the list.

```

54 def GetSearch(keywordList):
55     pageCount=0
56     dataList=[]
57     query = 'OR'.join([f'%22{keyword}%22' for keyword in keywordList])
58     query = f'({query})'
59     while True:
60         cookies = {
61             '_gid': 'GA1.2.1289656124.1726216063',
62             'lastVisitedRoute': '%2Fsearch%2F%3Findex%3Dopp%26page%3D1%26pageSize%3D25%26sort%3D-modifiedDate',
63             '_ga': 'GA1.2.680698727.1726216063',
64             '_ga_1TZM4G6B9F': 'GS1.1.1726216063.3.1.1726216070.0.0.0',
65             '_ga_CSLL4ZEK4L': 'GS1.1.1726216063.1.1.1726216130.0.0.0',
66             '_dd_s': 'rum=0&expire=1726217030873',
67         }
68

```

Using 'GetSearch' function to send HTTP GET request to Search API endpoint of the server.

In the first query, if the keywords are water and electricity, it will be joined as "Water"OR"Electricity". And in the 2nd query, it is created as ("Water"OR"Electricity")

요청 헤더

```

:authority: sam.gov
:method: GET
:path: /api/prod/alert/v2/alerts?api_key=null&random=1727814361477&limit=2&offset=0
:scheme: https
:accept: application/json, text/plain, */*
:accept-encoding: gzip, deflate, br, zstd
:accept-language: ko,en;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8
Cookie: _gid=GA1.2.1846710162.1727769881; MYSESSIONID=253C5A9023EB735D9D8F900F1CFB028A; lastVisitedRoute=%2Fcontent%2Fopportunities; _ga=GA1.2.491847513.1725253328; _gat_UA-193079889-1=1; _ga_CSLL4ZEK4L=GS1.1.1727812862.38.1.1727814361.0.0.0; _ga_1TZM4G6B9F=GS1.1.1727812862.34.1.1727814361.0.0.0; _dd_s=rums=0&expire=1727815261461
Priority: u=1, i
Referer: https://sam.gov/search?index=opp&sfm[status][is_active]=true&sfm%5BsimpleSearch%5D%5BkeywordRadio%5D=ALL
Sec-Ch-Ua: "Microsoft Edge";v="129", "Not=A?Brand";v="8", "Chromium";v="129"
Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0
Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"
Sec-Fetch-Dest: empty
Sec-Fetch-Mode: cors
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/129.0.0.0

```

We can find 'cookie' data in 'DevTools'. The 'cookie' data usually involves session data for users. However, SAM.gov possesses public data so I did not include MYSESSIONID info in the 'cookie'. You can find 'cookie' data in a 'Request Header'.

```

69 headers = {
70     'accept': 'application/json, text/plain, */*',
71     'accept-language': 'ko-KR,ko;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.7',
72     # 'cookie': '_gid=GA1.2.1289656124.1726216063; lastVisitedRoute=%2Fsearch%2F%3Findex%3Dopp%26page%3D1%26pageSize%3D25%26sort%3D-modifiedDate; _g
73     'priority': 'u=1, i',
74     'referer': 'https://sam.gov/search/?index=opp&page=1&pageSize=25&sort=-modifiedDate&sfm%5Bstatus%5D%5Bis_active%5D=true&sfm%5BsimpleSearch%5D%5B
75     'sec-ch-ua': '"Chromium";v="128", "Not;A=Brand";v="24", "Google Chrome";v="128"',
76     'sec-ch-ua-mobile': '?0',
77     'sec-ch-ua-platform': '"Windows"',
78     'sec-fetch-dest': 'empty',
79     'sec-fetch-mode': 'cors',
80     'sec-fetch-site': 'same-origin',
81     'user-agent': 'Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/128.0.0.0 Safari/537.36',
82 }

```

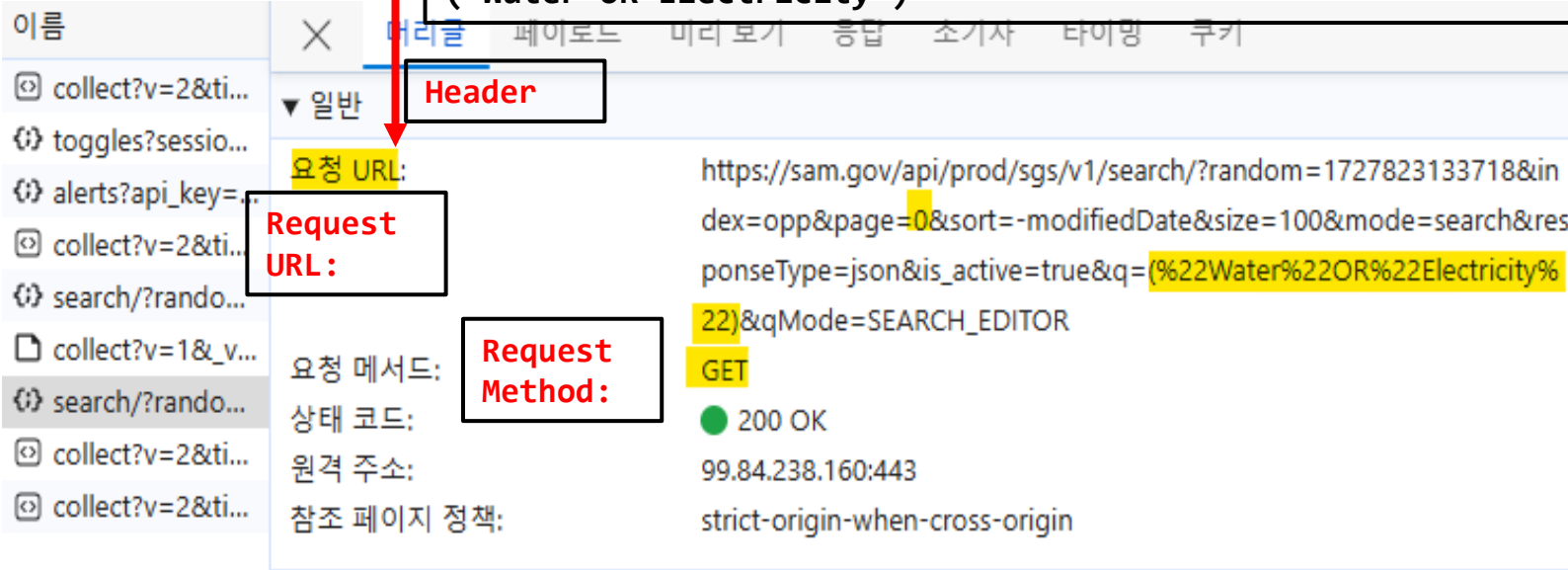
▼ 요청 헤더	
:authority:	sam.gov
:method:	GET
:path:	/api/prod/sgs/v1/search/?random=1727815931608&index=opp&page=0&sort=-modifiedDate&size=25&mode=search&responseType=json&is_active=true&q=(%22WATER%22OR%22TREE%22OR%22NARROW%22)&qMode=SEARCH_EDITOR
:scheme:	https
Accept:	application/json, text/plain, */*
Accept-Encoding:	gzip, deflate, br, zstd
Accept-Language:	ko,en;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8
Cookie:	_gid=GA1.2.1846710162.1727769881; MYSESSIONID=253C5A9023EB735D9D8F900F1CFB028A; lastVisitedRoute=%2Fsearch%2F%3Findex%3Dopp%26page%3D1%26pageSize%3D25%26sort%3D-modifiedDate; _ga=GA1.1.491847513.1725253328; _ga_1T2M4G6B9F=G51.1.1727812862.34.1.1727815584.0.0.0; _ga_CSLL4ZEK4L=G51.1.1727812862.38.1.1727815620.0.0.0; _dd_s=rwm=0&expire=1727816831352
Priority:	u=1, i
Referer:	https://sam.gov/search/?index=opp&page=1&pageSize=25&sort=-modifiedDate&sfm%5Bstatus%5D%5Bis_active%5D=true&sfm%5BsimpleSearch%5D%5BkeywordRadio%5D=ALL&sfm%5BsimpleSearch%5D%5BkeywordEditorTextarea%5D=(%22WATER%22OR%22TREE%22OR%22NARROW%22)
Sec-Ch-Ua:	"Microsoft Edge";v="129", "Not;A=Brand";v="8", "Chromium";v="129"
Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile:	?0
Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform:	"Windows"
Sec-Fetch-Dest:	empty
Sec-Fetch-Mode:	cors
Sec-Fetch-Site:	same-origin
User-Agent:	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/129.0.0.0

I need to send 'headers' information to the server when sending HTTP GET request to Search API.

```
83 # Send GET request to Search API endpoint with cookies, headers, search query and page number.
84 response = requests.get(
85     'https://sam.gov/api/prod/sgs/v1/search/?random=1726217486086&index=opp&page={}&sort=-modifiedDate&size=100&mode=search&responseType=json&is_active=true&q={}&qMode=SEARCH_EDITOR'.format(pageCount,query),
86     cookies=cookies,
87     headers=headers,
88 )
```

Sending GET request to the API endpoint and saving the response in a 'response' object with cookies, headers, search query and page number.

This is the 'request URL' with page number and search query. I found this 'request URL' in the header of a 'DevTools'. In the image below, I am on the 1st page and I search keywords like ("Water"OR"Electricity")



Request URL:

Request Method:

When I sent the HTTP GET request with the Request, I had to dynamically change the page number and keyword query. Therefore, I used {} to indicate a placeholder where dynamic values must be included.

```

90 try:
91     results=json.loads(response.text)['_embedded']['results']
92 except:
93     print("더없다1")
94     break
95 # Process to see if the 'results' data is saved successfully by converting it into json file.
96 with open('results.json', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
97     json.dump(results, f, ensure_ascii=False)
98 # Check whether there are dictionary-formatted data in the 'results' list.
99 if len(results)==0:
100     print('더없다2')
101 # If there are data in the list, Get details and save them in a 'data' dictionary and append them into 'dataList'.
102 for result in results:
103     title=result.get('title',"")
104     postingId=result.get('_id',"")
105     url='https://sam.gov/opp/{}/view'.format(postingId)
106     try:
107         status=result['organizationHierarchy'][0]['status']
108     except:
109         status=''
110     try:
111         department=result['organizationHierarchy'][0]['name']
112     except:
113         department=''
114     data={'title':title,'postingId':postingId,'url':url,'status':status,'department':department}
115     print(data)
116     dataList.append(data)
117 # Process to check whether dictionaries are successfully saved in the 'dataList' by converting the list into JSON formatted file.
118 with open('dataList.json', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
119     json.dump(dataList, f, ensure_ascii=False)
120 # Increment the page number

```

After sending the HTTP Get request, the server will send a response back in JSON-formatting. The outcome was saved in 'Response' object. However, the JSON format is not Python friendly so I changed it to a dictionary format using the 'json.loads' function.

Therefore, 'Response' object is JSON-Formatted data, converted into JSON text data ('response.text') and then finally converted into a Python friendly dictionary.

I only extracted the 'results' key from the 'response' data, converted into a dictionary using 'json.loads' function.


```

90 try:
91     results=json.loads(response.text)['_embedded']['results']
92 except:
93     print("더없다1")
94     break

```

If the 'response' data is not parsed correctly, the loop will stop.

JSON-Formatted data.
And 'results' is one of the keys in a dictionary, and its value is a list containing sub-dictionaries.

The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools 'Response' tab. The selected response is a JSON object. The 'results' key under the '_embedded' property is highlighted with a red box. An orange arrow points from the text box to this key.

```

{
  "_embedded": {
    "results": [
      {
        "isCanceled": false,
        "rScore": 19,
        "_type": "opportunity",
        "publishDate": "2024-10-01T21:53:02+00:00",
        "isActive": true,
        "title": "Advance Notice - NPS Beach Channel Drive Bulkhead",
        "type": {
          "code": "p",
          "value": "Presolicitation"
        },
        "descriptions": [
          {
            "lastModifiedDate": "2024-10-01T21:53:02.44+00:00",
            "content": "<p><strong>Advance Notice for Design-Build Construction Services for NPS Beach Channe"
          }
        ],
        "solicitationNumber": "W912DS25R0001",
        "responseDate": "2024-10-21T18:00:00+00:00",
        "parentNoticeId": null,
        "award": {
          "awardee": {
            "ueISAM": null,
            "name": null
          }
        },
        "responseTimeZone": "America/New_York",
        "modifiedDate": "2024-10-01T21:53:02+00:00",
        "organizationHierarchy": [
          {
            "organizationId": "100000000",
            "address": {
              "zip": null,
              "country": null,
              "city": null,
              "streetAddress": null,
              "streetAddress2": null,
              "state": null
            },
            "level": 1,
            "name": "DEPT OF DEFENSE",
            "type": "DEPARTMENT",
            "status": "active"
          },
          {
            "organizationId": "300000201",
            "address": {
              "zip": null,
              "country": null,
              "city": null,
              "streetAddress": null,
            }
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

```

99 if len(results)==0:
100     print('더없다2')
101 # If there are data in the list, Get details and save them in a 'data' dictionary and append them into 'dataList'.
102 for result in results:
103     title=result.get('title',"")
104     postingId=result.get('_id',"")
105     url='https://sam.gov/opp/{}/view'.format(postingId)
106     try:
107         status=result['organizationHierarchy'][0]['status']
108     except:
109         status=''
110     try:
111         department=result['organizationHierarchy'][0]['name']
112     except:
113         department=''
114     data={'title':title,'postingId':postingId,'url':url,'status':status,'department':department}
115     print(data)
116     dataList.append(data)
117 # Process to check whether dictionaries are successfully saved in the 'dataList' by converting the list into JSON formatted file.
118 with open('dataList.json', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
119     json.dump(dataList, f, ensure_ascii=False)
120 # Increment the page number
121 pageCount+=1
122 time.sleep(1)

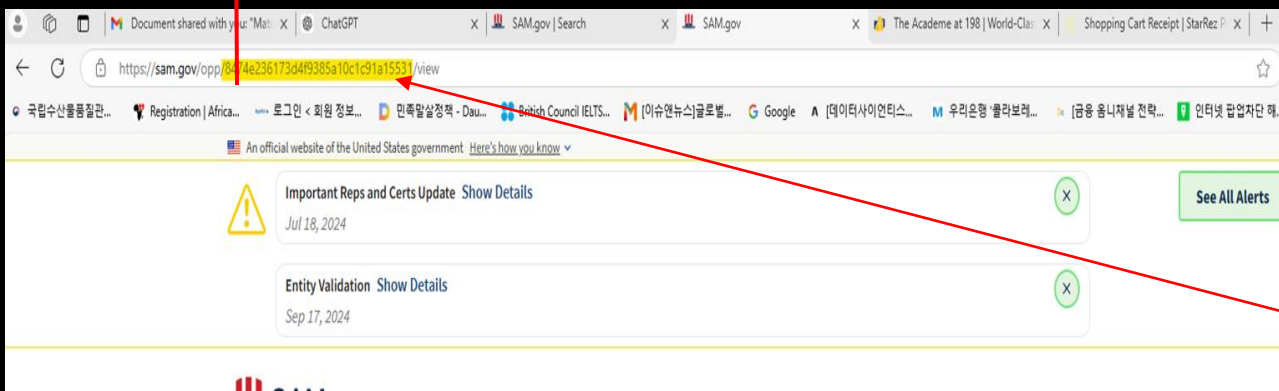
```

If there are no more pages, the loop will stop and print “더없다2”

Page is incremented whenever the loop is ongoing.

1. There are sub-dictionaries stored in the ‘results’ list.
2. I extracted keys, such as ‘title’, ‘_id’, ‘status’ and ‘department name’ from a sub-dictionary.
3. And store them in a ‘data’ list.
4. I repeatedly implemented the same process for the rest of the sub-dictionaries included in the ‘results’ object.
5. Finally, I appended all the ‘data’ dictionaries into the ‘dataList’ that I created above.

When I click a document, the URL format is `url='https://sam.gov/opp/{}/view'`. In {}, the postingID, which is an identifier of each RFP, must be included. I dynamically added the ID info using format function.



The result of 'result.json' file.

```
{ } results.json > { } 0 > [ ] organizationHierarchy > { } 1 > name
```

```
1 [{"isCanceled": false, "_rScore": 25, "_type": "opportunity", "publishDate": "2020-01-21T13:50:02-05:00", "isActive": true, "title": "AWARD -3 KH VOICE FROM (BLDG) 3652; (RM) 1; (FL) 1; 3625 OLD WASHINGTON RD; WALDORF, MD, 20602.", "type": {"code": "a", "value": "Award Notice"}, "descriptions": [{"lastModifiedDate": "2020-01-21T13:50:02-05:00", "content": "<p>IN ACCORDANCE WITH INQUIRY HC101319Q8018, PROCEED TO PROVIDE, INSTALL, AND MAINTAIN A DEDICATED SERVICE AT 3 KH VOICE FROM (BLDG) 3652; (RM) 1; (FL) 1; 3625 OLD WASHINGTON RD; WALDORF, MD, 20602. -SEE UNIQUE INSTALLATION FACTORS</p>\n\n"}], "solicitationNumber": "HC101319Q8018", "responseDate": null, "parentNoticeId": null, "award": {"awardee": {"ueiSAM": "MPJ88NEP84E7", "name": "A B S I CORP"}}, "responseTimeZone": null, "modifiedDate": "2020-01-21T13:50:02-05:00", "organizationHierarchy": [{"organizationId": "100000000", "address": {"zip": null, "country": null, "city": null, "streetAddress": null, "streetAddress2": null, "state": null}, "level": 1, "name": "DEPT OF DEFENSE", "type": "DEPARTMENT", "status": "active"}, {"organizationId": "300000413", "address": {"zip": null, "country": null, "city": null, "streetAddress": null, "streetAddress2": null, "state": null}, "level": 2, "name": "DEFENSE INFORMATION SYSTEMS AGENCY (DISA)", "type": "AGENCY", "status": "active"}, {"organizationId": "100077024", "address": {"zip": "622255406", "country": "USA", "city": "SCOTT AFB", "streetAddress": "2300 EAST DRIVE", "streetAddress2": "BUILDING 3600", "state": "IL"}, "level": 3, "name": "TELECOMMUNICATIONS DIVISION- HC1013", "type": "OFFICE", "status": "active"}], "_id": "894a6f5624944bfdb3ecf9c019e1c75f", "responseDateActual": null, "modifications": {"count": 0}}, {"isCanceled": false, "_rScore": 26, "_type": "opportunity", "publishDate": "2020-01-15T10:58:44-05:00", "isActive": true, "title": "AWARD - A COMMERCIAL BUSINESS LINE (CBL) 3 KH VOICE SERVICE AT FAA SALT LAKE CITY ARTCC, 2150 WEST 700 NORTH, SALT LAKE CITY, UT 84116.", "type": {"code": "a", "value": "Award Notice"}, "descriptions": [{"lastModifiedDate": "2020-01-15T10:58:44-05:00", "content": "<p>AWARD - IN ACCORDANCE WITH INQUIRY HC101320QA169, PROCEED TO PROVIDE, INSTALL, AND MAINTAIN A COMMERCIAL BUSINESS LINE (CBL) 3 KH VOICE SERVICE AT FAA SALT LAKE CITY ARTCC, 2150 WEST 700 NORTH, SALT LAKE CITY, UT 84116.</p>\n\n<p>-SEE UNIQUE INSTALL"}], "solicitationNumber": "HC101320QA169", "responseDate": null, "parentNoticeId": null, "award": {"awardee": {"ueiSAM": "XZ4ZUPC1LAK3", "name": "GRANITE TELECOMMUNICATIONS, LLC"}}, "responseTimeZone": null, "modifiedDate": "2020-01-15T10:58:44-05:00", "organizationHierarchy": [{"organizationId": "100000000", "address": {"zip": null, "country": null, "city": null, "streetAddress": null, "streetAddress2": null, "state": null}, "level": 1, "name": "DEPT OF DEFENSE", "type": "DEPARTMENT", "status": "active"}, {"organizationId": "300000413", "address": {"zip": null, "country": null, "city": null, "streetAddress": null, "streetAddress2": null, "state": null}, "level": 2, "name": "DEFENSE INFORMATION SYSTEMS AGENCY (DISA)", "type": "AGENCY", "status": "active"}, {"organizationId": "100077024", "address": {"zip": "622255406", "country": "USA", "city": "SCOTT AFB", "streetAddress": "2300 EAST DRIVE", "streetAddress2": "BUILDING 3600", "state": "IL"}, "level": 3, "name": "TELECOMMUNICATIONS DIVISION- HC1013", "type": "OFFICE", "status": "active"}], "_id": "d510cea6d4e04a4c95120849e7ff1b7b", "responseDateActual": null, "modifications": {"count": 0}}, {"isCanceled": false, "_rScore": 26, "_type": "opportunity", "publishDate": "2020-01-15T10:51:22-05:00", "isActive": true, "title": "AWARD - A1 LEASED TAIL 10MB ACCESS BETWEEN BLDG WASH FBI, ROOM 5340, (FL) 5,935 PENNSYLVANIA AVE, WASHINGTON, DC 20535/CCI AND BLDG 1-1434 ROOM 6, 3338 SCOTT STREET, FT BRAGG NC 28307-5000/CCI.", "type": {"code": "a", "value": "Award Notice"}, "descriptions": [{"lastModifiedDate": "2020-01-15T10:51:22-05:00", "content": "<p></p>\n\n<p>AWARD - IN ACCORDANCE WITH INQUIRY HC101320QA176, PROCEED TO PROVIDE, INSTALL, AND MAINTAIN A 1 LEASED TAIL 10MB ACCESS BETWEEN BLDG WASH FBI, ROOM 5340, (FL) 5,935 PENNSYLVANIA AVE, WASHINGTON, DC 20535/CCI AND BLDG 1-1434 ROOM 6, 3338 S"}], "solicitationNumber": "HC101320QA176", "responseDate": null, "parentNoticeId": null, "award": {"awardee": {"ueiSAM": "C5D6CL7CMPH5", "name": "MANHATTAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION"}}, "responseTimeZone": null, "modifiedDate": "2020-01-15T10:51:22-05:00", "organizationHierarchy": [{"organizationId": "100000000", "address": {"zip": null, "country": null, "city": null, "streetAddress": null, "streetAddress2": null, "state": null}, "level": 1, "name": "DEPT OF DEFENSE", "type": "DEPARTMENT", "status": "active"}, {"organizationId": "300000413", "address": {"zip": null, "country": null, "city": null, "streetAddress": null, "streetAddress2": null, "state": null}, "level": 2, "name": "DEFENSE INFORMATION SYSTEMS AGENCY (DISA)", "type": "AGENCY", "status": "active"}, {"organizationId": "100077024", "address": {"zip": "622255406", "country": "USA", "city": "SCOTT AFB", "streetAddress": "2300 EAST DRIVE", "streetAddress2": "BUILDING 3600", "state": "IL"}, "level": 3, "name": "TELECOMMUNICATIONS DIVISION- HC1013", "type": "OFFICE", "status": "active"}], "_id": "5b0403d0036e498d8825b75fd29ea7eb", "responseDateActual": null, "modifications": {"count": 0}}, {"isCanceled": false, "_rScore": 26, "_type": "opportunity", "publishDate": "2020-01-08T09:35:00-05:00", "isActive": true, "title": "AWARD - A COMMERCIAL BUSINESS LINE (CBL) SERVICE AT 64 KB AT 21715 FILIGREE CT, ASHBURN, VA, 20147, US.", "type": {"code": "a", "value": "Award Notice"}, "descriptions": [{"lastModifiedDate": "2020-01-08T09:35:00-05:00", "content": "<p>AWARD - PROVIDE, INSTALL, AND MAINTAIN A COMMERCIAL BUSINESS LINE (CBL) SERVICE AT 64 KB AT 21715 FILIGREE CT, ASHBURN, VA, 20147, US.</p>\n\n<p>-SEE UNIQUE INSTALLATION FACTORS</p>\n\n<p>-CUSTOMER REQUESTS AND WILL ACCEPT SOONER IF POSSIBLE SERVICE D"}], "solicitationNumber": "HC101320QA149", "responseDate": null, "parentNoticeId": null, "award": {"awardee": {"ueiSAM": "XZ4ZUPC1LAK3", "name": "GRANITE TELECOMMUNICATIONS, LLC"}}, "responseTimeZone": null, "modifiedDate": "2020-01-08T09:35:00-05:00", "organizationHierarchy": [{"organizationId": "100000000", "address": {"zip": null, "country": null, "city": null, "streetAddress": null, "streetAddress2": null, "state": null}, "level": 1, "name": "DEPT OF DEFENSE", "type": "DEPARTMENT", "status": "active"}, {"organizationId": "300000413", "address": {"zip": null, "country": null, "city": null, "streetAddress": null, "streetAddress2": null, "state": null}, "level": 2, "name": "DEFENSE INFORMATION SYSTEMS AGENCY (DISA)", "type": "AGENCY", "status": "active"}, {"organizationId": "100077024", "address": {"zip": "622255406", "country": "USA", "city": "SCOTT AFB", "streetAddress": "2300 EAST DRIVE", "streetAddress2": "BUILDING 3600", "state": "IL"}, "level": 3, "name": "TELECOMMUNICATIONS DIVISION- HC1013", "type": "OFFICE", "status": "active"}], "_id": "34e00c60c04e4418b19ceecad1026446", "responseDateActual": null, "modifications": {"count": 0}}, {"isCanceled": false, "_rScore": 16, "_type": "opportunity", "publishDate": "2020-01-07T16:37:38-05:00", "isActive": true, "title": "IDIQ Contract for Rental of 27-30 Inch Cutterhead Pipeline Dredge for Dredging Mobile District Navigation Projects in Alabama, Mississippi, and Florida", "type": {"code": "p", "value": "Presolicitation"}, "descriptions": [{"lastModifiedDate": "2020-01-07T16:37:38-05:00", "content": "<p>This is an advance notice for
```

```
# Process to see if the 'results' data is saved successfully by converting it into json file.
```

```
with open('results.json', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
```

```
    json.dump(results, f, ensure_ascii=False)
```


The result of 'result.json' file.

```
# Process to check whether dictionaries are successfully saved in the 'dataList' by converting the list into JSON formatted file.  
with open('dataList.json', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:  
    json.dump(dataList, f, ensure_ascii=False)
```

```
{ } dataList.json > { } 7 > department
```

```
1 [{"title": "Armored Vehicle Periscope", "postingId": "d50b09b4091a484c931407700aa2335c", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/d50b09b4091a484c931407700aa2335c/view", "status": "active", "department":  
"DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "USSS DAV Secure Parking Area", "postingId": "356324e874bd4d41b3979d186b242927", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/356324e874bd4d41b3979d186b242927/view", "status":  
"active", "department": "GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION"}, {"title": "ATT FirstNet", "postingId": "76deef882a5e4527bfaaad51eebc9e06", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/  
76deef882a5e4527bfaaad51eebc9e06/view", "status": "active", "department": "VETERANS AFFAIRS, DEPARTMENT OF"}, {"title": "J045--36C25925Q0007| Heat Exchanger Repair for Rocky Mountain Regional  
VA Medical Center", "postingId": "f4479587005d4501a0d8d068e01d6579", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/f4479587005d4501a0d8d068e01d6579/view", "status": "active", "department": "VETERANS AFFAIRS,  
DEPARTMENT OF"}, {"title": "Common Armament Tester for Fighter (CAT-F)", "postingId": "4f802ae621024474aeb008440966cc2d", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/4f802ae621024474aeb008440966cc2d/view",  
"status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "Internet Monitoring Services of FDA Related Products", "postingId": "778f8cd9399a48e2ae16075261337c2c", "url": "https://sam.gov/  
opp/778f8cd9399a48e2ae16075261337c2c/view", "status": "active", "department": "HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, DEPARTMENT OF"}, {"title": "Sources Sought Announcement for Indefinite-Delivery,  
Indefinite-Quantity (IDIQ) Multiple Award Task Order Contract (MATOC) for the US Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) New York District (NAN).", "postingId": "8a775d0a0cd7450fa0b6ae7630bc72ff",  
"url": "https://sam.gov/opp/8a775d0a0cd7450fa0b6ae7630bc72ff/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "Small Business Opportunities FY-24 Q4 / USCG CSI Service  
Center", "postingId": "cb6ef4a04c0b4e4da01662999cea08ac", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/cb6ef4a04c0b4e4da01662999cea08ac/view", "status": "active", "department": "HOMELAND SECURITY, DEPARTMENT  
OF"}, {"title": "Lease of Office Space within Region 7. Request for Lease Proposals (RLP) #25REG07 - Office Space", "postingId": "40b47ddb0a848f7b9871eeb896f9ad9", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/  
40b47ddb0a848f7b9871eeb896f9ad9/view", "status": "active", "department": "GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION"}, {"title": "Region 9 Architect-Engineer Short Selection List", "postingId":  
"c49ad0dc4c46490e9c27a078075f608a", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/c49ad0dc4c46490e9c27a078075f608a/view", "status": "active", "department": "AGRICULTURE, DEPARTMENT OF"}, {"title": "73--GRIDDLE,  
SELF-HEATING", "postingId": "97fbd7398d24a3fafa5abc12a7d2bd8", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/97fbd7398d24a3fafa5abc12a7d2bd8/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "81--SHIPPING AND STORAGE", "postingId": "8421d437050c4943b76d54d75df8e548", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/8421d437050c4943b76d54d75df8e548/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT  
OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "16--DRIVE UNIT, HYDRAULI", "postingId": "d540cef6105f4f7ea59580e8cf0a74bf", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/d540cef6105f4f7ea59580e8cf0a74bf/view", "status": "active",  
"department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "16--RECOVERY SEQUENCER", "postingId": "9fa4583a409341559a45d217d5705c53", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/9fa4583a409341559a45d217d5705c53/view",  
"status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "V35 Dynamometer", "postingId": "777df09ead8c46758d618a53a5d1bae7", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/777df09ead8c46758d618a53a5d1bae7/  
view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "Tionesta Lake Repaint Water Tank", "postingId": "5d296f7e48304b76a264960476473394", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/  
5d296f7e48304b76a264960476473394/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "VAROC 250_V250+ Dynamometer", "postingId": "09cac87a429342019d06021337eaa050", "url":  
"https://sam.gov/opp/09cac87a429342019d06021337eaa050/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "48--VALVE", "postingId": "17f6f14b96214614b7c42994761d9997", "url":  
"https://sam.gov/opp/17f6f14b96214614b7c42994761d9997/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "PROVIDE, INSTALL, AND MAINTAIN A NEW 1GB ETHERNET COMMERCIAL LEASE  
ON THE IQO CONTRACT BETWEEN BLDG 810, ROOM B7, BASEMENT, 810 VERMONT AVE NW, WASHINGTON, DC 20420 AND PENTAGON, ROOM 1B488, 6607 ARMY PENTAGON, WASHINGTON DC 20310-6607.", "postingId":  
"0244bf2103cd4dd2b764964d75577e0a", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/0244bf2103cd4dd2b764964d75577e0a/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "44--KIT, TURBIDITY TEST",  
"postingId": "65f623bac27b4f70b7c42cf2afa810d9", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/65f623bac27b4f70b7c42cf2afa810d9/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title":  
"61--CONTROLLER", "postingId": "643669ca7e534db895269d69f3451769", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/643669ca7e534db895269d69f3451769/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "Video Surveillance System (VSS) Upgrade - Puerto Rico", "postingId": "f53bde22f9ba4c958bd5227f2f47f154", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/f53bde22f9ba4c958bd5227f2f47f154/view", "status":  
"active", "department": "HOMELAND SECURITY, DEPARTMENT OF"}, {"title": "PARTS KIT, HORN BUTT", "postingId": "e9c8da6fc21a44769146d7105ffae199", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/  
e9c8da6fc21a44769146d7105ffae199/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "59--RELAY ASSEMBLY", "postingId": "78d7821117a14795b55be006ded5732e", "url": "https://  
sam.gov/opp/78d7821117a14795b55be006ded5732e/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "73--DISHWASHING MACHINE", "postingId": "a7d1e2728a594b56965d929aa473a9a1",  
"url": "https://sam.gov/opp/a7d1e2728a594b56965d929aa473a9a1/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "31--BEARING, BALL, ANNULA", "postingId":  
"b2d180f832774476ab5f12608921b6ae", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/b2d180f832774476ab5f12608921b6ae/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "47--UNION ASSEMBLY",  
"postingId": "e7bf5c3509864fd69092f3a2a164a460", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/e7bf5c3509864fd69092f3a2a164a460/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "AWARD  
NOTICE NON-NALLA/ALLA requirement to start a 1 GB Fiber Link capable of supporting Jumbo Frame (MTU 2000) Internet Protocol Traffic between RUKBAN, RWAISHED DISTRICT, JORDAN and MUWAFFAQ SALT  
AIR BASE, AZRAQ, JORDAN.", "postingId": "48e5f8aeefc491eba4d3c6c72fc682b", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/48e5f8aeefc491eba4d3c6c72fc682b/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF  
DEFENSE"}, {"title": "47--RESTRICTOR, FLUID FL", "postingId": "b9715b07fa9845c1be78ee0b86a8a129", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/b9715b07fa9845c1be78ee0b86a8a129/view", "status": "active",  
"department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "59--DDM MODULE ASSEMBLY", "postingId": "2106a6d3db184e3ca76be6fe72781bd8", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/2106a6d3db184e3ca76be6fe72781bd8/view",  
"status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "59--CABLE ASSEMBLY, HULL", "postingId": "7a3c6284646a41f29ae4e92c50aa3ae5", "url": "https://sam.gov/opp/  
7a3c6284646a41f29ae4e92c50aa3ae5/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "66--ANALYZER, SPECTRUM", "postingId": "5aea67e731af407aa930b2525d811b97", "url": "https://  
sam.gov/opp/5aea67e731af407aa930b2525d811b97/view", "status": "active", "department": "DEPT OF DEFENSE"}, {"title": "59--DDM MODULE ASSEMBLY", "postingId": "fba28285a4a34f35a9e1c5573ae4f817",
```



Part 2. Web scraping using Selenium and BeautifulSoup.

Now we are going to extract specific details from each RFP!

```
399 #=====Extracting speicfrc details of each RPF searched already=====
400 # Before extracting specific details from RFPs, Load the 'dataList' saved in a Json format back into a Python 'List' for further processing.
401 with open('dataList.json', 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
402     dataList=json.load(f) # json.load is a function coverting Json file into a Python dictionary or a list, making it easeir to further process.
```

1. We have already searched RFPs above and saved them into a 'dataList' and then converted them into a JSON file.
2. From this line, I am going to extract specific details of RFPs.
3. In order to further process it in Python, I need to convert the dataList in the JSON file format back into a Python 'List' using the 'json.load' function.
4. For your reference, 'r' means I am going to open the 'dataList' file in read mode using 'f' file object.
5. The function of the 'f' object is helping Python connect with the opened file. When the file opens, Python uses the 'f' file object to read from it.
6. The 'encoding=utf-8' helps Python read from and write to text files, managing various languages including English, Korean, Chinese and so on.

```
397 for index,data in enumerate(dataList): # DataList is a list of dictionaries and 'data' is one of the dictionaries in the list, representing each document(RFP).
398     print(f"{index+1}/{len(dataList)}번째 기사 상세정보 가져오기")
399     result=GetDetails(data, browser, supabase, url)
400
401     # This process is for checking the result by converting the result into json format.
402     with open('result.json', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f: #
403         json.dump(result, f, ensure_ascii=False) # Convert the 'result' dictionary into the Json format using json.dump and write the file using 'f' object.
404
405     # Upload result to Supabase.
406     GetUploads(result)
```

- 
1. We have already opened the '**dataList**' file, and **partial data** extracted via an API call are stored.
 2. The **for loop iterates over data** and retrieves the complete dataset using the '**GetDetails**' function that is used when web scraping data **using Selenium and bs4**.
 3. After extracting the full dataset combining partial data with the web scraping data, we store them in the '**result**' object and convert it into a JSON file.
 4. The result will be uploaded to Supabase by **using the 'GetUpload' function in Python**.

```
401 # Open an empty list to combine the results of 'dataList', obtained by 'GetSearch' and the additional details from 'dataMore', obtained by 'GetDetails'.
402 totalResult=[]
403 # Open a Chrome browser for web scraping.
404 browser=chrome_browser('https://www.google.co.kr')
```

1. I made an empty list to combine the results of 'dataList', obtained by API call sending HTTP GET request to the Search API endpoint of the server with additional information obtained by Web scraping using Selenium's 'GetDetails' function.
2. I opened the Chrome browser using the 'browser' object, already defined above. Now, I am going to explain how to install ChromeDriver, which helps Selenium interact with Chrome browser in your local computer.

```
29 # Define chrome_browser to initialize and set up the Chrome browser for installation purposes.
30 def chrome_browser(url):
31     chrome_ver = chromedriver_autoinstaller.get_chrome_version().split('.')[0] # Identify the version of Chrome browser in a local machine
32     driver_path = f'{chrome_ver}/chromedriver.exe' # Create a path for the Chrome driver and save the installation file.
33
34     if os.path.exists(driver_path):
35         print(f"chromedriver is installed: {driver_path}") # To check if the Chrome drive exists at the specified path.
36     else:
37         print(f"install the chrome driver(ver: {chrome_ver})") # If the driver does not exist, the function will automatically install the driver.
38         chromedriver_autoinstaller.install(True)
```

1. Define the 'chrome_browser' function and set up all configurations for the Chrome browser.
2. 'chromedriver_autoinstaller' function will get the version of Chrome installed in your local machine automatically and will index the major version.
3. We need a **Chrome Driver** to **control the Chrome browser** and helps Selenium interact with the browser.
4. After designating the path for 'chromedriver.exe' installation file, the 'if' code checks whether the Chrome Driver already exists at the specified path.
5. If not, 'chromedriver_autoinstaller' **installs the Chrome Driver automatically that matches the version of Chrome installed in my local computer.**
6. For instance, if the major version of Chrome installed is 95, the Chrome driver that matches the version of 95 is automatically installed.


```

40 options = webdriver.ChromeOptions() # Configure Chrome browser options at once and send all configurations to the webdriver in one go by using options as object(or instance).
41 # options.add_argument('headless') # 'headless' mode enables Chrome browser to be operated in the background without opening a window on a screen.
42 # options.add_argument('--headless=new') # This is the newer version of 'headless' mode that matched the newer version of 'Chrome browser'
43 options.add_experimental_option("detach", True) # Opens browser window on a screen during web scrping and prevents the browser window from closing after the task completes.
44 options.add_experimental_option("excludeSwitches", ["enable-logging"]) # Disabling the enable-logging switch to suppress unnecessary logs displayed in the console.
45
46 browser = webdriver.Chrome(service=Service(driver_path),options=options) # Providing the Chrome driver path and browser configuration options defined above.
47 browser.get(url) # Instruct the browser to navigate to the specified URL.
48 browser.maximize_window() # Open the chrome browser maximized during web scraping.
49 browser.implicitly_wait(3) # Wait 3 seconds for a browser to absorb all configuration settings before web scraping.
50 return browser # Configure all settings for the browser and save them to the 'browser' object.

```

1. **Configure all necessary settings for Chrome browser** that we are going to control using Chrome Driver using a 'ChromeOptions' function in a 'webdriver' library in Selenium.
2. **All configurations will be saved in 'options' object.**
3. 'add_experimental_option' function sets up the Chrome browser opened on a screen during web scraping. ("detach", True)
4. This function also disables 'enable-logging' switch to suppress unnecessary logs displayed in the VS CODE console when opening the Chrome browser.
5. After setting up the configurations, we **provide the path for Chrome driver and all setting options to 'browser' object** using 'Chrome' function in 'webdriver' library.
6. 'browser' also configures settings for itself, such as navigating to the specified URL, maximizing the window screen size during web scraping and waiting for 3 seconds for the web page being loaded.
7. **All these settings will be saved into 'browser' object and then returned back.**

```

401 # Open an empty list to combine the results of 'dataList', obtained by 'GetSearch' and the additional details from 'dataMore', obtained by 'GetDetails'.
402 totalResult=[]
403 # Open a Chrome browser for web scraping.
404 browser=chrome_browser('https://www.google.co.kr')

```

The 'browser' object is used when assigning a specific URL for web scraping.

```

272 # Web scraping all the details using GetDetails of Selenium and store them in a 'result' dictionary.
273 for index,data in enumerate(dataList):
274     print(f"{index+1}/{len(dataList)}번째 기사 상세정보 가져오기")
275     # Before web scraping, Check whether the same 'postingId' already exists in the Supabase table.
276     existing_data = supabase.table('data').select('postingId').eq('postingId', data['postingId']).execute()
277
278     # If the same 'postingId' exists in the table, print the below comment.
279     if existing_data.data:
280         print(f"Skipping data with postingId {data['postingId']} as it already exists in the table.")
281         continue # If not, web scraping all the details from each RFP and store in a 'result' dictionary.
282
283     # Store all the details web scrapped in the result object.
284     result=GetDetails(data,browser,supabase,url)
285     # This process is for checking the result by converting the result into json format.
286     with open('result.json', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f: #
287         json.dump(result, f, ensure_ascii=False) # Convert the 'result' dictionary into the Json format using json.dump and write the file using 'f' object.

```

1. 'enumerate' function retrieves 'index' and 'data' dictionary in 'dataList' whose data we got from the server by API call.
2. And then print 'index+1' / the total number of data in dataList to indicate which RFP is currently being retrieved by web scraping.
3. 'existing_data' object will check whether the 'postingId' obtained by API call matches the one uploaded in a Supabase table.
4. (Below images for references) 'existing_data' retrieves data from the Supabase as a list, and there is 'data' key with 'postingID' of each RFP.
5. If the 'postingId' uploaded in Supabase matches the 'postingId' extracted from the server, it will skip the RFP.
6. If not, the code will continue and get details from the server by web scraping and store all the details in 'result' as a dictionary.

```

existing_data = {
    "data": [
        {"postingId": "12345", "title": "RFP Title", "url": "example.com"}
    ],
    "error": None
}

```

```

existing_data.data = [
    {"postingId": "12345", "title": "RFP Title", "url": "example.com"},
    {"postingId": "67890", "title": "Another RFP Title", "url": "example2.com"}
]

```

```

283 # Store all the details web scrapped in the result object.
284 result=GetDetails(data,browser,supabase,url)
285 # This process is for checking the result by converting the result into json format.
286 with open('result.json', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f: #
287     json.dump(result, f, ensure_ascii=False) # Convert the 'result' dictionary into the Json format using json.dump and write the file using 'f' object.

122 def GetDetails(data,browser,supabase,baseURL): # baseURL = 'https://sam.gov/opp'
123
124
125 # Now starting web scraping.
126 browser.get(data['url']) # Already defined URL format above. url='https://sam.gov/opp/{}/view'.format(postingId), indicating each RFP URL.
127 browser.implicitly_wait(3) # Wait until all web elements appear on the web page.
128 # Pop-up window opens when accessing a url. Remove the window by clicking it.
129 try:
130     browser.find_element(By.XPATH, '//*[@id="sds-dialog-0"]/layout-splash-modal/div[4]/div[2]/div/button').click()
131 except:
132     print("버튼없다.") # After the first access, no more window pop up.

```

After getting all the details by web scraping using Selenium, all the details are stored in a result dictionary. And you can find the specific 'GetDetails' information from here.

The screenshot shows the SAM.gov website with a notification about the unique entity identifier change. The notification states that on April 4, 2022, the unique entity identifier used across the federal government changed from the DUNS Number to the Unique Entity ID (generated by SAM.gov). It lists several points: the Unique Entity ID is a 12-character alphanumeric ID assigned to an entity by SAM.gov; as part of this transition, the DUNS Number has been removed from SAM.gov; entity registration, searching, and data entry in SAM.gov now require use of the new Unique Entity ID; existing registered entities can find their Unique Entity ID by following the steps here; and new entities can get their Unique Entity ID at SAM.gov and, if required, complete an entity registration.

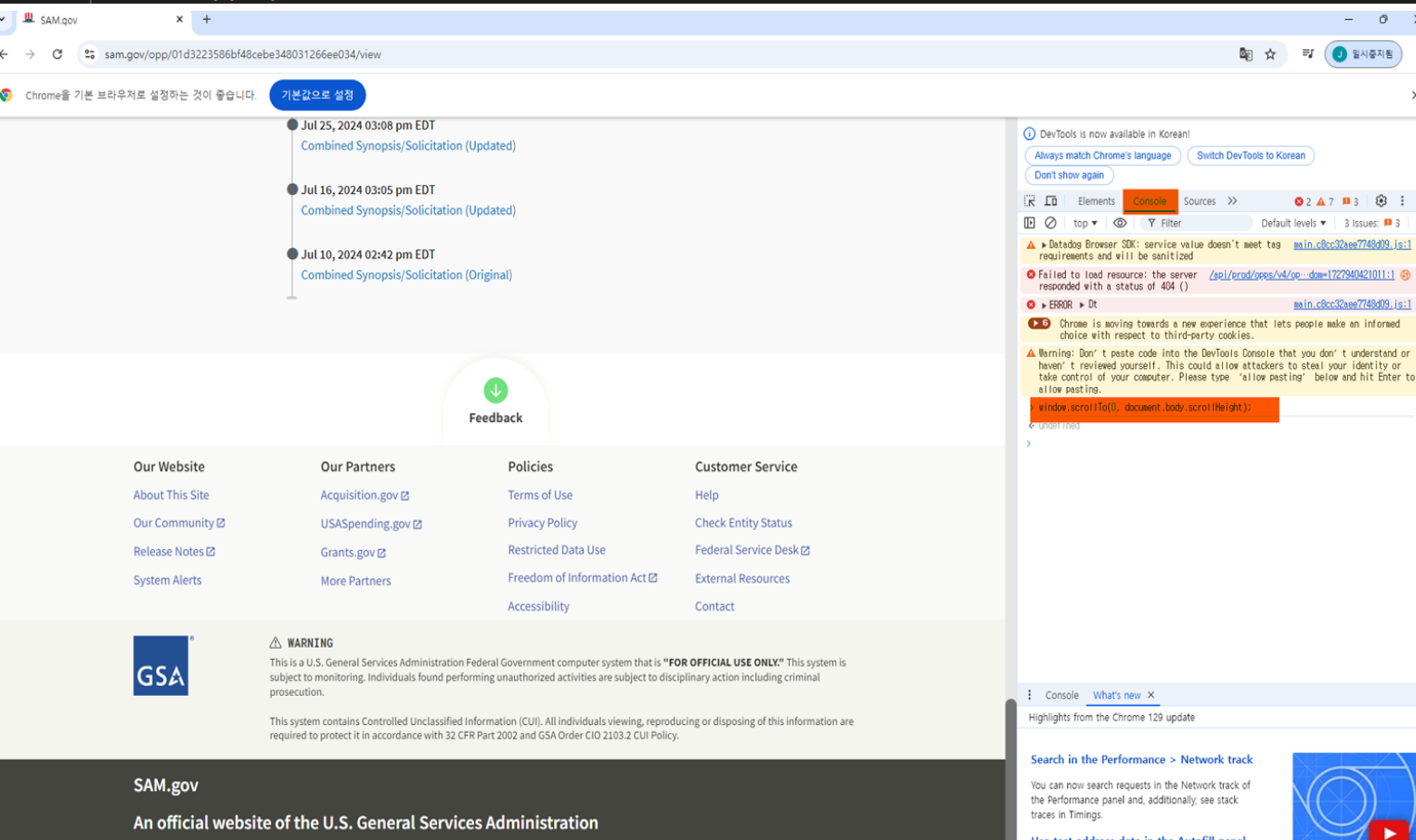
The DevTools console shows the XPath path for the 'OK' button: `//*[@id="sds-dialog-0"]/layout-splash-modal/div[4]/div[2]/div/button`. The console also shows the 'button' element with the text 'button'.

1. Define 'GetDetails' function to web scrape data by using Selenium.
2. Provide 'url' info, retrieved by API call, to access each RFP.
3. Wait until all web elements on the web page have loaded for 3 seconds.
4. When accessing the first RFP, a small pop up window appears.
5. Find the path of the 'OK' button in a DevTools, copy the 'XPATH' of it and execute 'click' action to close the window.
6. However, when accessing the 2nd RFP on the same window, I found that no more pop-ups appeared. I added 'except' command to avoid any error when a button is not found.
7. '버튼없다' means 'no button'.

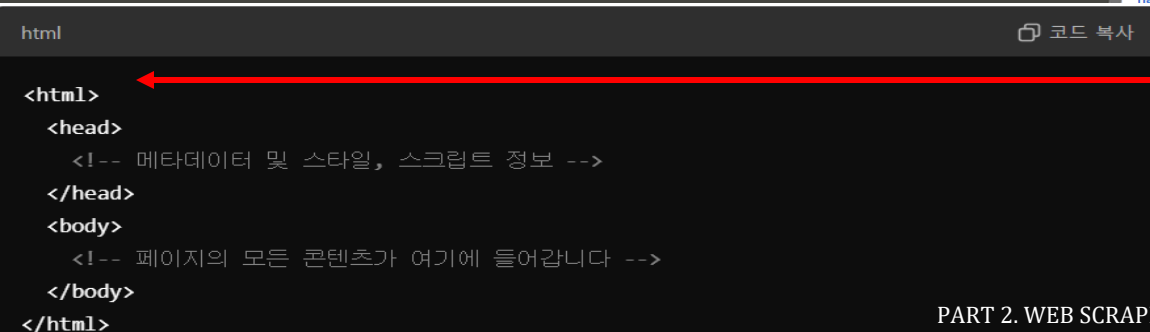
```

133 time.sleep(0.5)
134 browser.execute_script("window.scrollTo(0, document.body.scrollHeight);") # Scroll down to the very bottom part of the web page.
135 time.sleep(0.5)
136 browser.find_element(By.TAG_NAME, 'body').send_keys(Keys.PAGE_UP) # Scroll up to the very top.
137 time.sleep(0.5)

```



1. The 'execute.script' function is used in Selenium to execute JavaScript commands for controlling dynamic actions like scrolling.
2. The function controls dynamic actions like scrolling down to the very bottom part.
3. You can input "window.scrollTo(0, document.body.scrollHeight);" command in the Console of the DevTools to check whether or not it works.
4. 'find_element' is used to find elements like text and images on the webpage. Here, you can find a 'body' tag using 'By' and then send a key 'Page up' to scroll up to the very top.

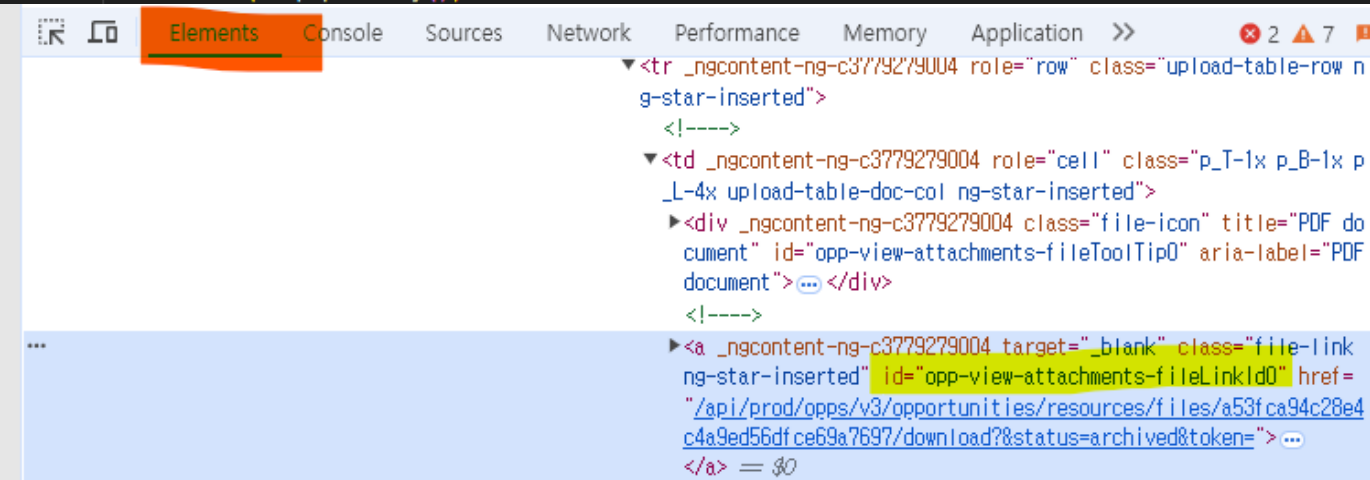


<head> is one of the tags in the HTML of the web page, indicating the whole web page where texts, images, links and buttons are placed.


```

139 try: # Identify whether there are attachments on the page.
140     WebDriverWait(browser, 3).until(
141         EC.presence_of_element_located((By.ID, "opp-view-attachments-fileLinkId0"))) # Find the first link existed within 3 seconds.
142     )
143 except TimeoutException: # If the link is not found, the exception code is printed.
144     print("attachments-links section not found within 3 seconds.")
145
146 soup=BeautifulSoup(browser.page_source,'html.parser')
147 with open('soup.html', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
148     f.write(soup.prettify())

```



1. The try-except command is used to let the browser pause for at least 3 seconds to **find the first link of attachments** located on the web page within an <a> (anchor) tag that includes the 'id' element for the first link.
2. I used '**Beautifulsoup**' for web scraping while controlling the Chrome browser using Selenium.
3. In the 'Beautifulsoup' library, '**html.parser**' function can be used to scrape the entire HTML source code of the loaded web page.
4. Browser.page_source indicates the entire HTML source code of the loaded web page.
5. **The HTML source code is stored in a 'soup' object** as soup.html, and made well-organized using the 'prettify' function.

From now on, I am going to web scrape every detail for each RFP using 'beautifulsoup'.

```
150 # Create an empty list.
151 generalInfos = []
152 try:
153     generalInformation=soup.find('ul',attrs={'class':'usa-unstyled-list'}) # Find 'ul' tag with the specified attribute in the HTML using 'soup' object.
154     if generalInformation: # If there is a general informaiton, it will execute the below code.
155         generalInfoList=generalInformation.find_all('li') # Find all 'li' tags under the parent 'ul' tag and store as a dictionary for each 'li' tag in a list.
156         for generalInfo in generalInfoList:
157             text=generalInfo.get_text() # Only extract text in the 'li' tag.
158             if text.find(":")>=0: # Find ':' character in the text.
159                 title, contents = text.split(":", 1) # Split the text at the first occurrence of :
160                 generalInfos.append({'title': title.strip(), 'contents': contents.strip()}) # Get only text without any spaces.
161     else:
162         print("generalInformation section not found.") # When the general info is not found, print this.
163     # generalInfos.append(text)
164 # Handling unexpected errors while executing 'try' loop.
165 except Exception as e:
166     print("generalInfoList 오류:", e)
```

```
<section _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="general" class="ng-star-inserted">
  <h2 _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="sam-ui header"></h2>
  <ul _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="usa-unstyled-list">
    <li _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="general-type" class="ng-star-inserted">
      <strong _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516>Contract Opportunity Type: </strong>
      "Solicitation (Original) "
      <!-->
      <!-->
      <!-->
    </li>
    <li _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="general-original-published-date" class="ng-star-inserted"></li>
    <li _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="general-original-response-date" class="ng-star-inserted"></li>
    <li _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="general-archiving-policy" class="ng-star-inserted"></li>
    <li _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="general-original-archive-date" class="ng-star-inserted"></li>
```

1. Find 'ul' (unordered list) tags in the HTML structure which includes 'General Information' details on the web page, and store them in 'generalInformation' object.
2. Under the 'ul' tags, find all 'li' tags which are the child tags of the 'ul' tag and store them in 'generalInfoList'.
3. Under the 'li' tag, there is text data which consists of the exact details for web scraping.
4. Find ':' in the text and split the text based on the character and store them in a dictionary.
5. Add all dictionaries to the 'generalInfos' List.

```

170 # Find 'div' tag in the HTML document, parsed by bs4 using HTML.parser and stored in 'soup' object.
171 try:
172     descriptionTag=soup.find('div',attrs={'class':'inner-html-description ng-star-inserted'})
173     description=descriptionTag.get_text() # Only extract text within 'div' tag.
174 except Exception as e:
175     print("descriptionTag 오류",e)
176     description="" # If there is no description in a RFP, just leave it as "".

```

```

▼ <div _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="inner-html-description ng-star-inserted">
  ▼ <p>
    "HMIS/HAMMER requires Advanced RCRA Training for Hanford Site workers to be
    delivered at the Volpentest HAMMER Federal Training Center (HAMMER), 2890
    Horn Rapids Road, Richland, Washington 99354. The training shall address the
    differences between the Washington State Dangerous Waste Regulations (WAC
    173-303) and the RCRA regulations."
  </p>
  <p></p>
</div>
<!-->
<!-->

```

1. Find 'div' tag with 'class' element equal to 'inner-html-description ng-star-inserted.' that contains all details in 'description' for each RFP, and store them in 'descriptiontag' object.
2. Under the 'div' tag, there is the exact description details that we need to web scrape.
3. Use 'get_text' function.
4. If there is no description details on a specific RFP, leave it as a blank with an empty string ("").

```

271 # Find all <a> (anchor) tag in the HTML of the page that contains file download links.
272 fileLinks=soup.find_all('a',attrs={'class':'file-link ng-star-inserted'}) # The find_all function searches for all matching tags in the HTML and return them as a list.
273 downloadUrls=[]
274 for fileLink in fileLinks: # baseUrl + partial URL in 'href' (hypertext reference) & (opens in new window) means opening a file in another window but remove it here.
275     input={'url':'https://sam.gov'+fileLink['href'],'title':fileLink.get_text().replace("(opens in new window)","").strip()}
276     downloadUrls.append(input)

```

First File

```

▼ <a _ngcontent-ng-c3779279004 target="_blank"
  class="file-link ng-star-inserted" id="opp-view-att
  tchments-fileLinkId0" href="/api/prod/opp/v3/op
  pportunities/resources/files/9bd82f7783c54f5eb681
  8fc43579ead3/download?&token=">
    "Exhibit 1 FFP Proposal Breakdown.xls "
    <span _ngcontent-ng-c3779279004 aria-hidden="t
    rue"> </span>
    ▶ <span _ngcontent-ng-c3779279004 class="fa fa-ex
    ternal-link fa-sm" aria-hidden="true">⋮
    </span>
    <span _ngcontent-ng-c3779279004 class="usa-sr-
    only"> (opens in new window)</span>
    .

```

Second File

```

▼ <a _ngcontent-ng-c3779279004 target="_blank"
  class="file-link ng-star-inserted" id="opp-view-att
  tchments-fileLinkId1" href="/api/prod/opp/v3/op
  pportunities/resources/files/d9b9fe75de9a4d2b83a3
  ffa99c550530/download?&token=">
    "Special Provisions (SP-5)_On_Site Rev. 2
    2023-12-4.pdf "
    <span _ngcontent-ng-c3779279004 aria-hidden="t
    rue"> </span>
    ▶ <span _ngcontent-ng-c3779279004 class="fa fa-ex
    ternal-link fa-sm" aria-hidden="true">⋮
    </span>
    <span _ngcontent-ng-c3779279004 class="usa-sr-
    only"> (opens in new window)</span>

```

1. Find the 'a' (anchor) tag with class 'file-link-ng-star-inserted' and store the HTML structure into the 'fileLinks' object.
2. There will be multiple <a> tags with the same class if there are several attachments on a specific RFP.
3. In each file link of a specific RFP, extract the 'href' key to combine it with the base URL.
4. Extract the title using 'get.text' function and remove unnecessary text such as "(opens in new window)" by replacing it with an empty string "".


```

23 def createFolder(directory):
24     try:
25         if not os.path.exists(directory):
26             os.makedirs(directory)
27     except OSError:
28         print('Error: Creating directory. ' + directory)

```

1. Create a new 'docs' folder in your current directory where the script is running.
2. If the 'docs' folder does not exist in the current directory, it creates a new folder.

```

377 # Create 'docs' folder.
378 createFolder('docs')

279 for index,downloadUrl in enumerate(downloadUrls):
280     print(f"{index+1}/{len(downloadUrls)}번째 파일 다운로드")
281     response = requests.get(downloadUrl['url'])
282     with open(f'docs/{downloadUrl["title"]}', 'wb') as file:
283         file.write(response.content)

```

1. It sends an API call to get each file downloaded into the newly created 'docs' folder. Then the files are stored in the 'response' object.
2. In the 'docs' folder, there will be downloaded files, and in the back end, the 'file' handler opens each file and writes the content in a binary format.

```

350 def clear_docs_folder():
351     folder = 'docs' # Define the specific folder that need to be cleared.
352     for filename in os.listdir(folder): # List all the files and directories in the docs folder to be cleared.
353         file_path = os.path.join(folder, filename) # Specify the full file_path by combining folder name with filename.
354         try:
355             if os.path.isfile(file_path) or os.path.islink(file_path): # If they are files or links in the folder, use unlink to remove the files or links.
356                 os.unlink(file_path)
357             elif os.path.isdir(file_path): # If there is any subfolder inside the docs folder, remove it using rmtree function.
358                 shutil.rmtree(file_path)
359         except Exception as e:
360             print(f'Failed to delete {file_path}. Reason: {e}')

411 # Clear a 'docs' folder .
412 clear_docs_folder()

```

1. After getting details from the web page and uploading all the details to Supabase, delete the files downloaded into the 'docs' folder to avoid any capacity issue.

```

177 # Create an empty list to store public URLs of uploaded files to Supabase.
178 hostingUrls=[]
179 # Upload files to Supabase storage.
180 for index,downloadUrl in enumerate(downloadUrls):
181     print(f"{index+1}/{len(downloadUrls)}번째 파일 업로드") # Upload the downloaded file in your local computer to Supabase.
182     file_path = f'docs/{downloadUrl["title"]}'
183     with open(file_path, 'rb') as file: # Open the downloaded file in read-binary mode to upload it using 'file' object
184         # Get today's date in YYYY-MM-DD format
185         today_date = datetime.datetime.today().strftime('%Y-%m-%d') # Define variable.
186         file_data = file.read() # Read each file in a 'docs' folder in your local computer and save then in 'file_data' variable.
187         file_name = f'{today_date}/{data["postId"]}/{downloadUrl["title"]}' # Define file_path in Supabase storage.
188         try:
189             response = supabase.storage.from_('docs').upload(file_name, file_data) # Assign 'file_name' and 'file_data' to 'response' instance to upload each file.
190             public_url = f"{baseUrl}/storage/v1/object/public/docs/{file_name}" # The standard format of the public URL of the uploaded file in Supabase.
191             hostingUrls.append({'title': downloadUrl['title'], 'url': public_url})
192         except Exception as e:
193             print(f"Error uploading file: {e}")

```

1. **'hostingURLs'** are used to upload the downloaded files to Supabase and retrieve these files from Supabase.
2. **'번째 파일 업로드'** translates to **'uploading the downloaded files.'**
3. Open the downloaded files in read-binary mode using the **'file'** handler.
4. Specify the file path in the **'storage'** of Supabase.
5. I have already created a new **'docs'** bucket in Supabase and read all the file data stored in the **'docs'** folder on my local computer.
6. **The public URL is the same as the hostingURL** that is used in Supabase when downloading the files.

```

181 # Extracting Contracting Office Address
182 try:
183     contracting_office_div = soup.find('div', attrs={'id': '-contracting-office'}) # Find 'div' (division) tag in the HTML and stored them in 'contracting_office_div' object.
184     if contracting_office_div: # If 'div' tag exists, find inner 'div' tag with the class 'ng-star-inserted'.
185         contracting_office_content = contracting_office_div.find('div', attrs={'class': 'ng-star-inserted'})
186         contracting_office_address = contracting_office_content.get_text(strip=True) if contracting_office_content else "" # Only Extract the exact office address under the subtitle.
187     else:
188         contracting_office_address = "" # If 'div' tag does not exist, return back the empty string.
189 except Exception as e: # This error code handles any unexpected error except for neither the subtitle nor the details of address exist on the page.
190     print(f"Error fetching Contracting Office Address: {e}")
191     contracting_office_address = ""

```

```

▼ <div _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="usa-width-one-whole ng-star-inserted"
  id="-contracting-office">
  ▶ <h3 _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="sam-ui dividing header">...</h3>
  <!-->
  ▼ <div _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="ng-star-inserted">
    ▼ <ul _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="usa-unstyled-list">
      <li _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="contracting-office-contracting-offic
        e-street" class="ng-star-inserted"> 2490 Garlick Blvd. </li>
      <!-->
      <li _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="contracting-office-city-contracting-
        office-state" class="ng-star-inserted"> Richland , WA 99354 </li>
      <!-->
      <li _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="contracting-office-contracting-offic
        e-country" class="ng-star-inserted"> USA </li>
      <!-->
    </ul>
  </div>

```

1. Find the **'div' tag** in the HTML of the web page with the **'id'** attribute set to **'-contracting-office'** and store it in the **'contracting_office_div'** object.
2. After retrieving the HTML structure, **find another 'div' tag** with the class **'ng-star-inserted'** that contains the contact address details.
3. **If a sub 'div' tag under the main tag exists**, use the **'get_text'** function to **retrieve the address details**.

Find all tag details necessary for web scraping the point of contact details.

```
193 # Extract the primary point of contact and the secondary point of contact.
194 primary_poc_list = []
195 secondary_poc_list = []
196 try:
197     primary_poc_div = soup.find('div', attrs={'id': 'contact-primary-poc'}) # Find 'div' (division) tag and store them in 'primary_poc_div' object.
198     if primary_poc_div:
199         primary_poc_ul = soup.find('ul', attrs={'class': 'usa-unstyled-list ng-star-inserted'}) # Find inner 'ul' (Unordered list) tag with the specified class.
200         primary_poc_li_list = primary_poc_ul.find_all('li') # Find inner 'li' (list) tag where 'name', 'email' and 'phone number' are placed in each 'li' tag.
201         # 빈 dictionary를 생성해서 Name, Email, Phone을 기재
202         primary_poc_info = {'Name': '', 'Email': '', 'Phone': ''}
203
204         for li in primary_poc_li_list: # 'li' tag was parsed as a bs4 object.
205             name_tag = li.find('strong') # name in charge of the document is placed within 'strong' tag under 'li' tag.
206             if name_tag:
207                 primary_poc_info['Name'] = name_tag.get_text(strip=True) # Only Extract the text representing the name of the person in charge of.
208             else:
209                 primary_poc_info['Name'] = "" # Return back the empty string if there is no name.
210
211             email_tag = li.find('a', href=True) # Find 'a' tag with the hypertext reference being True as its attribute under 'li' tag.
212             if email_tag:
213                 primary_poc_info['Email'] = email_tag.get_text(strip=True)
214             else:
215                 primary_poc_info['Email'] = ""
216
217             phone_tag = li.find('span', attrs={'class': 'sr-only'}) # Find 'span' tag with the 'sr-only' class under 'li' tag.
218             if phone_tag and 'Phone Number' in phone_tag.get_text(strip=True):
219                 phone_number = phone_tag.find_next_sibling(text=True) # 해당 tag에 있는 2번째 글자를 가지고 와야 함.
220                 primary_poc_info['Phone'] = phone_number.strip() if phone_number else ""
221             else:
222                 primary_poc_info['Phone'] = ""
223             primary_poc_list.append(primary_poc_info)
224
225         else: # If there isn't any contact details existed at all on the page, return back the empty dictionary.
226             primary_poc_info = {'Name': '', 'Email': '', 'Phone': ''}
227             primary_poc_list.append(primary_poc_info) # Add an empty dictionary if no contact info is available.
228     except Exception as e:
229         print("Error fetching Primary Point of Contact: {e}")
230     primary_poc_list.append({'Name': '', 'Email': '', 'Phone': ''})
```

```
<div _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="usa-width-one-half ng-star-inserted"
  id="contact-primary-poc">
  <h3 _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="sam-ui dividing header">
  <div _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="ng-star-inserted">
    <div _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="ng-star-inserted">
      <ul _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="usa-unstyled-list ng-star-inserted">
        <li _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="contact-primary-poc-full-name"
          class="ng-star-inserted">
          <strong _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516>Erica Richardson</strong>
        <li _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="contact-primary-poc-email" class="ng-star-inserted">
          <em _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 aria-hidden="true" class="fa fa-envelope-o">
            &nbsp;
            <a _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 href="mailto:erica_d_richardson@ri.gov">erica_d_richardson@ri.gov</a>
          </li>
        <li _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 id="contact-primary-poc-phone" class="ng-star-inserted">
          <em _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 aria-hidden="true" class="fa fa-phone">
            &nbsp;
            <span _ngcontent-ng-c3685274516 class="sr-only">Phone Number
            509-376-6420
          </li>
```

```

193 # Extract the primary point of contact and the secondary point of contact.
194 primary_poc_list = []
195 secondary_poc_list = []
196 try:
197     primary_poc_div = soup.find('div', attrs={'id': 'contact-primary-poc'}) # Find 'div' (division) tag and store them in 'primary_poc_div' object.
198     if primary_poc_div:
199         primary_poc_ul = soup.find('ul', attrs={'class': 'usa-unstyled-list ng-star-inserted'}) # Find inner 'ul' (Unordered list) tag with the specified class.
200         primary_poc_li_list = primary_poc_ul.find_all('li') # Find inner 'li' (list) tag where 'name', 'email' and 'phone number' are placed in each 'li' tag.
201         # 빈 dictionary를 생성해서 Name, Email, Phone을 기재
202         primary_poc_info = {'Name': '', 'Email': '', 'Phone': ''}
203
204         for li in primary_poc_li_list: # 'li' tag was parsed as a bs4 object.
205             name_tag = li.find('strong') # name in charge of the document is placed within 'strong' tag under 'li' tag.
206             if name_tag:
207                 primary_poc_info['Name'] = name_tag.get_text(strip=True) # Only Extract the text representing the name of the person in charge of.
208             else:
209                 primary_poc_info['Name'] = "" # Return back the empty string if there is no name.
210
211             email_tag = li.find('a', href=True) # Find 'a' tag with the hypertext reference being True as its attribute under 'li' tag.
212             if email_tag:
213                 primary_poc_info['Email'] = email_tag.get_text(strip=True)
214             else:
215                 primary_poc_info['Email'] = ""
216
217             phone_tag = li.find('span', attrs={'class': 'sr-only'}) # Find 'span' tag with the 'sr-only' class under 'li' tag.
218             if phone_tag and 'Phone Number' in phone_tag.get_text(strip=True):
219                 phone_number = phone_tag.find_next_sibling(text=True) # 해당 tag에 있는 2번째 글자를 가지고 와야 함.
220                 primary_poc_info['Phone'] = phone_number.strip() if phone_number else ""
221             else:
222                 primary_poc_info['Phone'] = ""
223             primary_poc_list.append(primary_poc_info)
224
225         else: # If there isn't any contact details existed at all on the page, return back the empty dictionary.
226             primary_poc_info = {'Name': '', 'Email': '', 'Phone': ''}
227             primary_poc_list.append(primary_poc_info) # Add an empty dictionary if no contact info is available.
228     except Exception as e:
229         print("Error fetching Primary Point of Contact: {e}")
230         primary_poc_list.append({'Name': '', 'Email': '', 'Phone': ''})

```

1. Find the 'div' tag with the 'id' attribute set to 'contact-primary-poc' which contains the text details of the primary point of contact.
2. If this tag exists, find the 'ul' tag with the 'class' attribute set to 'usa-unstyled-list ng-star-inserted'.
3. Under the 'ul' tag, find all 'li' sub-tags that contain 'Name', 'Email' and 'Phone number'.
4. For the 'strong' tag under the 'li' tag, store the HTML structure of the 'strong' tag and retrieve the 'Name' text using the get_text function.
5. For the 'a' tag under another 'li' tag with a hypertext reference, store the HTML structure of the 'a' tag in the 'email-tag' object and retrieve only the email text.
6. For the 'span' tag under another 'li' tag, there are two text elements: 'Phone Number' and the actual number. Extract the second text, which is the real phone number by using 'find_next_sibling' function.
7. Store all the details in a 'primary_poc_info' dictionary and append them into a 'primary_poc_list' list (already defined before the try loop).
8. If no primary contact details are found, leave the fields as empty strings.

The same method used for scraping the primary point of contact was used for the secondary point of contact.

```
232 # Extract Secondary Point of Contact
233
234 try:
235     secondary_poc_div = soup.find('div', attrs={'id': 'contact-secondary-poc'})
236     if secondary_poc_div:
237         secondary_poc_ul = soup.find('ul', attrs={'class': 'usa-unstyled-list ng-star-inserted'})
238         secondary_poc_li_list = secondary_poc_ul.find_all('li')
239
240         secondary_poc_info = {'Name': '', 'Email': '', 'Phone': ''}
241
242         for li in secondary_poc_li_list:
243             name_tag = li.find('strong')
244             if name_tag:
245                 secondary_poc_info['Name'] = name_tag.get_text(strip=True)
246             else:
247                 secondary_poc_info['Name'] = ""
248
249             email_tag = li.find('a', href=True)
250             if email_tag:
251                 secondary_poc_info['Email'] = email_tag.get_text(strip=True)
252             else:
253                 secondary_poc_info['Email'] = ""
254
255             phone_tag = li.find('span', attrs={'class': 'sr-only'})
256             if phone_tag and 'Phone Number' in phone_tag.get_text(strip=True):
257                 phone_number = phone_tag.find_next_sibling(text=True)
258                 secondary_poc_info['Phone'] = phone_number.strip() if phone_number else ""
259             else:
260                 secondary_poc_info['Phone'] = ""
261             secondary_poc_list.append(secondary_poc_info)
262
263         else:
264             secondary_poc_info = {'Name': '', 'Email': '', 'Phone': ''}
265             secondary_poc_list.append(secondary_poc_info)
266 except Exception as e:
267     print("Error fetching Primary Point of Contact: {e}")
268     secondary_poc_list.append({'Name': '', 'Email': '', 'Phone': ''})
```

```

315 dataMore={
316     'generalInfos':generalInfos,
317     'description':description,
318     'downloadUrls':downloadUrls,
319     'hostingUrls':hostingUrls,
320     'contracting_office_address':contracting_office_address,
321     'primary_poc':primary_poc_list,
322     'secondary_poc': secondary_poc_list # Add the contact_info
323 }
324 data.update(dataMore) # The original 'data' dictionary is data={'title':title,'postingId':postingId,'url':url,'status':status,'department':department} but add more keys from dataMore.
325 pprint.pprint(data) # Print the dictionary in more readable and formatted way.
326 return data

```

1. Create a **'dataMore'** dictionary to store all retrieved data and update the **existing 'data'** extracted by sending an API call, for example:
`data={'title':title,'postingId':postingId,'url':url,'status':status,'department':department}.`
2. Print the updated data in a structured way using a **'pprint'** function.

Part 3. Upload data to Supabase by sending an API call.

Appendix.

The outcomes shown on the terminal of VS CODE when running the Python script.

```
{'title': 'F--BIL FY24 Tri-State Fuel Breaks Mowing', 'postingId': 'c3ebabc833f84d5eb2f0dcd38f0ade98', 'url': 'https://sam.gov/opp/c3ebabc833f84d5eb2f0dcd38f0ade98/view', 'status': 'active', 'department': 'INTERIOR, DEPARTMENT OF THE'}
{'title': '16 - FMS Repair - XMSN', 'postingId': '1a14c9b056064f249ea8b5fa2572155d', 'url': 'https://sam.gov/opp/1a14c9b056064f249ea8b5fa2572155d/view', 'status': 'active', 'department': 'DEPT OF DEFENSE'}
{'title': '16 - FMS REPAIR - XMSN', 'postingId': '65819856d9be40789c44386ed74cffad', 'url': 'https://sam.gov/opp/65819856d9be40789c44386ed74cffad/view', 'status': 'active', 'department': 'DEPT OF DEFENSE'}
{'title': '16 - FMS REPAIR - XMSN', 'postingId': 'b957dc881ede4046ac3958119326dc75', 'url': 'https://sam.gov/opp/b957dc881ede4046ac3958119326dc75/view', 'status': 'active', 'department': 'DEPT OF DEFENSE'}
{'title': 'C1DA--NRM-CONST 528-24-112 BUILDING 3 RENOVATIONS AND ADDITIONS', 'postingId': 'c24b6b77fb43436da4fd2e8872da982e', 'url': 'https://sam.gov/opp/c24b6b77fb43436da4fd2e8872da982e/view', 'status': 'active', 'department': 'VETERANS AFFAIRS, DEPARTMENT OF'}
{'title': 'WINDOW, VEHICULAR', 'postingId': 'aadfc6c3eb0a4ca7bc30d02ef63aabe9', 'url': 'https://sam.gov/opp/aadfc6c3eb0a4ca7bc30d02ef63aabe9/view', 'status': 'active', 'department': 'DEPT OF DEFENSE'}
{'title': '15 - FMS REPAIR - STABILATOR ASSY', 'postingId': '4741da57f70c4f23b5821b6b1c287562', 'url': 'https://sam.gov/opp/4741da57f70c4f23b5821b6b1c287562/view', 'status': 'active', 'department': 'DEPT OF DEFENSE'}
{'title': 'Construction-Manager as Constructor (CMc) for the Houlton Land Port of Entry, Houlton, ME', 'postingId': '25aa6acf38f4437fa5cae1b2f46323d9', 'url': 'https://sam.gov/opp/25aa6acf38f4437fa5cae1b2f46323d9/view', 'status': 'active', 'department': 'GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION'}
{'title': '15 - FMS Repair - STABILATOR ASSEMBLY', 'postingId': 'f40ae1ffd96c45b89ebf921e8fb68e0c', 'url': 'https://sam.gov/opp/f40ae1ffd96c45b89ebf921e8fb68e0c/view', 'status': 'active', 'department': 'DEPT OF DEFENSE'}
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  phone_number = phone_tag.find_next_sibling(text=True) # 해당 tag에 있는 2번째 글자를 가지고 와야 함.
c:\Users\sjh50\Documents\cloud-bootcamp\main_수정사항 반영_final_code_팀원공유_final.py:257: DeprecationWarning: The 'text' argument to find()-type methods is deprecated. Use 'string' instead.
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3/6번째 파일 다운로드
4/6번째 파일 다운로드
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