



# **Основные структуры данных (коллекции) в Python**

**Множества (sets)**

**Множество** — это структура данных, предназначенная для *неупорядоченного* хранения *уникальных* элементов

В Python множество представлено классом ***set***

# Способы создания множеств

*# Создание множеств на основе итерируемых объектов* 4

```
foo = set([100, 10, 20, 30, 30, 10])  
print("foo:", foo)
```

```
bar = set("abracadabra")  
print("bar:", bar)
```

```
spam = set([100, "hello", 42, 3.14])  
print("spam:", spam)
```

---

```
foo: {10, 100, 20, 30}  
bar: {'c', 'b', 'r', 'a', 'd'}  
spam: {3.14, 42, 'hello', 100}
```

*# Создание множеств с использованием фигурных скобок*

```
foo = {100, 10, 20, 30, 30, 10}
print("type(foo): ", type(foo))
print("foo:      ", foo)
print()
```

```
bar = {item + 1 for item in [100, 10, 20, 30, 30, 10]}
print("type(bar): ", type(bar))
print("bar:      ", bar)
print()
```

*# !!! Следующая строка создаст словарь*

```
spam = {}
print("type(spam): ", type(spam))
```

---

```
type(foo):  <class 'set'>
foo:       {10, 100, 20, 30}
```

```
type(bar):  <class 'set'>
bar:       {21, 11, 101, 31}
```

```
type(spam): <class 'dict'>
```

*# Создание пустого множества*

```
foo = set()
```

```
bar = set([])
```

```
print("type(foo):", type(foo))
```

```
print("foo:", foo)
```

```
print("bar:", bar)
```

---

```
type(foo): <class 'set'>
```

```
foo: set()
```

```
bar: set()
```

*# Не все типы могут входить в множество*

*# Ошибка!*

```
foo = {1, 2, [100, 200]}
```

---

Traceback (most recent call last):

File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>

TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'

*# Кортежи могут входить в множество*

```
foo = {1, 2, (100, 200)}  
print("foo:", foo)
```

---

```
foo: {1, 2, (100, 200)}
```



```
>>> foo = "Hello, world"
>>> bar = (1, 2, 3)
>>> baz = (1, 2, 3)
>>> bam = (0, 2, 3)
>>> eggs = 13.5
>>> spam = 150
>>> hash(foo)
3386384232892847944
>>> hash(bar)
529344067295497451
>>> hash(baz)
529344067295497451
>>> hash(bam)
8477238830141211852
>>> hash(eggs)
1152921504606846989
>>> hash(spam)
150
```

```
>>> foo = [10, 20, 30]
>>> hash(foo)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<...>", line 1, in <module>
    hash(foo)
    ~~~~^^^^^
TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'
```

```
>>> foo = (10, 20, [100, 200])
>>> hash(foo)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<...>", line 1, in <module>
    hash(foo)
    ~~~~^^^^
TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'
```

# Операции со множествами

*# Проверка наличия элемента в множестве*

```
foo = {100, 10, 20, 30}
```

```
print("100 in foo:", 100 in foo)
```

```
print("110 in foo:", 110 in foo)
```

```
print("20 not in foo:", 20 not in foo)
```

```
print("120 not in foo:", 120 not in foo)
```

---

```
100 in foo: True
```

```
110 in foo: False
```

```
20 not in foo: False
```

```
120 not in foo: True
```

*# Перебор элементов множества*

```
foo = {100, 10, 20, 30, 30, 10}
```

```
for item in foo:  
    print(item)
```

---

10

100

20

30

*# Определение количества элементов множества*

```
foo = {100, 10, 20, 30, 30, 10}
```

```
print("foo:", foo)
```

```
print("len(foo):", len(foo))
```

---

```
foo: {10, 100, 20, 30}
```

```
len(foo): 4
```

```
print(dir(set))
```

---

```
['__and__', '__class__', '__class_getitem__', '__contains__', '__delattr__',  
 '__dir__', '__doc__', '__eq__', '__format__', '__ge__', '__getattr__',  
 '__getstate__', '__gt__', '__hash__', '__iand__', '__init__', '__init_subclass__',  
 '__ior__', '__isub__', '__iter__', '__ixor__', '__le__', '__len__', '__lt__',  
 '__ne__', '__new__', '__or__', '__rand__', '__reduce__', '__reduce_ex__',  
 '__repr__', '__ror__', '__rsub__', '__rxor__', '__setattr__', '__sizeof__',  
 '__str__', '__sub__', '__subclasshook__', '__xor__', 'add', 'clear', 'copy',  
 'difference', 'difference_update', 'discard', 'intersection', 'intersection_update',  
 'isdisjoint', 'issubset', 'issuperset', 'pop', 'remove', 'symmetric_difference',  
 'symmetric_difference_update', 'union', 'update']
```



*# Добавление элемента в множество*

```
foo = {100, 10, 20, 30, 30, 10}
```

```
foo.add(0)
```

```
print("foo:", foo)
```

---

```
foo: {0, 100, 10, 20, 30}
```

*# Добавление элементов из других объектов*

```
foo = {10, 20, 30}
```

```
bar = [10, 30, 40]
```

```
spam = {40, 50, 60}
```

```
print("1) foo:", foo)
```

```
foo.update(bar)
```

```
print("2) foo:", foo)
```

```
foo.update(spam)
```

```
print("3) foo:", foo)
```

---

1) foo: {10, 20, 30}

2) foo: {40, 10, 20, 30}

3) foo: {50, 20, 40, 10, 60, 30}

*# Добавление элементов из других объектов*

```
foo = {10, 20, 30}
```

```
bar = [10, 30, 40]
```

```
spam = {40, 50, 60}
```

```
print("1) foo:", foo)
```

```
foo.update(bar, spam)
```

```
print("2) foo:", foo)
```

---

1) foo: {10, 20, 30}

2) foo: {50, 20, 40, 10, 60, 30}

*# Объединение множеств*

```
foo = {10, 20, 30}
```

```
bar = {10, 30, 40}
```

```
spam = foo | bar
```

```
print("spam:", spam)
```

---

```
spam: {20, 40, 10, 30}
```

*# Объединение множеств*

```
foo = {10, 20, 30}
```

```
bar = {10, 30, 40}
```

```
foo |= bar
```

```
print("foo:", foo)
```

---

```
foo: {20, 40, 10, 30}
```

*# Удаление элемента из множества*

```
foo = {100, 10, 20, 30, 30, 10}
```

```
foo.remove(100)
```

```
print("foo:", foo)
```

---

```
foo: {10, 20, 30}
```

```
# Попытка удалить несуществующий элемент  
foo = {100, 10, 20, 30, 30, 10}
```

```
# Ошибка!  
foo.remove(42)
```

---

```
Traceback (most recent call last):  
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>  
KeyError: 42
```

*# Удаление элемента из множества с проверкой наличия элемента*

```
foo = {100, 10, 20, 30, 30, 10}
```

```
foo.discard(100)
```

```
print("1) foo:", foo)
```

```
foo.discard(0)
```

```
print("2) foo:", foo)
```

---

1) foo: {10, 20, 30}

2) foo: {10, 20, 30}



*# Удаление всех элементов из множества*

```
foo = {100, 10, 20, 30, 30, 10}
```

```
foo.clear()
```

```
print("foo:", foo)
```

---

```
foo: set()
```

*# Получение разности множеств*

```
foo = {10, 20, 30}
```

```
bar = {10, 30, 40}
```

```
spam = foo - bar
```

```
print("spam:", spam)
```

---

```
spam: {20}
```

*# Получение разности множеств*

```
foo = {10, 20, 30}
```

```
bar = {10, 30, 40}
```

```
foo -= bar
```

```
print("foo:", foo)
```

---

```
foo: {20}
```

*# Нахождение пересечения множеств*

```
foo = {10, 20, 30}
```

```
bar = {10, 30, 40}
```

```
spam = foo & bar
```

```
print("spam:", spam)
```

---

```
spam: {10, 30}
```

```
foo = {10, 20, 30}  
bar = {10, 30, 40}
```

```
foo &= bar  
print("foo:", foo)
```

---

```
foo: {10, 30}
```

*# Получение симметричной разности множеств*

```
foo = {10, 20, 30}
```

```
bar = {10, 30, 40}
```

```
spam = foo ^ bar
```

```
print("spam:", spam)
```

---

```
spam: {40, 20}
```

*# Получение симметричной разности множеств*

```
foo = {10, 20, 30}
```

```
bar = {10, 30, 40}
```

```
foo ^= bar
```

```
print("foo:", foo)
```

---

```
foo: {40, 20}
```

## # Сравнение множеств

```
foo = {10, 20, 30}
bar = {10, 30, 40}
spam = {30, 10}
baz = {40, 10}
eggs = {30, 20, 10}
```

```
print("foo > bar: ", foo > bar)
print("foo >= bar: ", foo >= bar)
print("foo < bar: ", foo < bar)
print("foo <= bar: ", foo <= bar)
print("foo == bar: ", foo == bar)
```

```
print()
print("foo > spam: ", foo > spam)
print("foo > baz: ", foo > baz)
```

```
print()
print("foo > eggs: ", foo > eggs)
print("foo >= eggs: ", foo >= eggs)
print("foo == eggs: ", foo == eggs)
print("foo is eggs: ", foo is eggs)
```

```
foo > bar:      False
foo >= bar:     False
foo < bar:      False
foo <= bar:     False
foo == bar:    False
```

```
foo > spam:     True
foo > baz:      False
```

```
foo > eggs:     False
foo >= eggs:    True
foo == eggs:    True
foo is eggs:    False
```



# Неизменяемые множества. Класс frozenset

*# Создание неизменяемых множеств*

```
foo = frozenset()
bar = frozenset({10, 20, 30, 10})
spam = frozenset([20, 30, 42, 42])

print("type(foo): ", type(foo))
print("foo: ", foo)
print("type(bar): ", type(bar))
print("bar: ", bar)
print("type(spam): ", type(spam))
print("spam: ", spam)
```

---

```
type(foo): <class 'frozenset'>
foo: frozenset()
type(bar): <class 'frozenset'>
bar: frozenset({10, 20, 30})
type(spam): <class 'frozenset'>
spam: frozenset({42, 20, 30})
```

```
print(dir(frozenset))
```

---

```
['__and__', '__class__', '__class_getitem__', '__contains__',  
'__delattr__', '__dir__', '__doc__', '__eq__', '__format__', '__ge__',  
'__getattr__', '__getstate__', '__gt__', '__hash__', '__init__',  
'__init_subclass__', '__iter__', '__le__', '__len__', '__lt__', '__ne__',  
'__new__', '__or__', '__rand__', '__reduce__', '__reduce_ex__',  
'__repr__', '__ror__', '__rsub__', '__rxor__', '__setattr__', '__sizeof__',  
'__str__', '__sub__', '__subclasshook__', '__xor__', 'copy', 'difference',  
'intersection', 'isdisjoint', 'issubset', 'issuperset',  
'symmetric_difference', 'union']
```

```
# Попытка "изменения" frozenset  
foo = frozenset({10, 20, 30})  
bar = {10, 30, 40}
```

```
foo |= bar  
print("foo:", foo)
```

---

```
foo: frozenset({20, 40, 10, 30})
```

```
# Попытка "изменения" frozenset  
foo = frozenset({10, 20, 30})  
bar = {10, 30, 40}
```

```
foo = foo | bar  
print("foo:", foo)
```

---

```
foo: frozenset({20, 40, 10, 30})
```

```
# Попытка "изменения" frozenset  
foo = frozenset({10, 20, 30})  
bar = {10, 30, 40}  
  
spam = foo | bar  
foo = spam  
  
print("foo:", foo)
```

---

```
foo: frozenset({20, 40, 10, 30})
```

```
# Попытка "изменения" frozenset
foo = frozenset({10, 20, 30})
bar = {10, 30, 40}
```

```
spam = foo
print("1) spam is foo:", spam is foo)
print("    foo:      ", foo)
print("    spam:     ", spam)
print("    id(foo):", id(foo))
```

```
foo |= bar
```

```
print("2) spam is foo:", spam is foo)
print("    foo:      ", foo)
print("    spam:     ", spam)
print("    id(foo):", id(foo))
```

```
1) spam is foo: True
   foo:      frozenset({10, 20, 30})
   spam:     frozenset({10, 20, 30})
   id(foo): 139786597260128

2) spam is foo: False
   foo:      frozenset({20, 40, 10, 30})
   spam:     frozenset({10, 20, 30})
   id(foo): 139786597257664
```

*# frozenset - хэшируемый объект*

```
foo = frozenset({10, 20, 30})
```

```
bar = frozenset({20, 30, 40})
```

```
print("hash(foo):", hash(foo))
```

```
print("hash(bar):", hash(bar))
```

```
spam = {foo: "foo_value", bar: "bar_value"}
```

```
print("spam:", spam)
```

---

```
hash(foo): 1046241836650535896
```

```
hash(bar): 1287282707040401033
```

```
spam: {frozenset({10, 20, 30}): 'foo_value', frozenset({40, 20, 30}): 'bar_value'}
```