



**Московский авиационный институт**  
(национальный исследовательский университет)

1

# **Библиотека для математических расчетов NumPy**

# Установка Numpy

```
pip install --user numpy
```

```
python -m pip install --user numpy
```

*# Пример расчета функции на сетке без использования Numpy*

```
from array import array
import math
```

```
def func(x):
    return math.sin(x) * math.cos(3 * x)
```

```
minval = 0
maxval = 10
count = 101
step = (maxval - minval) / (count - 1)
```

```
xdata = array('d', [0] * count)
ydata = array('d', [0] * count)
```

```
for n in range(count):
    xdata[n] = minval + n * step
    ydata[n] = func(xdata[n])
```

```
print(f"{xdata=}")
print(f"{ydata=}")
```

*# Пример расчета функции на сетке с использованием Numpy*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
def func(x):  
    return np.sin(x) * np.cos(3 * x)
```

```
minval = 0  
maxval = 10  
count = 101
```

```
xdata = np.linspace(minval, maxval, count)  
ydata = func(xdata)
```

```
print(f"{type(xdata)=}")  
print(f"{xdata=}")  
print(f"{type(ydata)=}")  
print(f"{ydata=}")
```

# Создание массивов NumPy

*# Создание массивов, заполненных нулями*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
foo = np.zeros(5)
foo_2d = np.zeros((3, 4))
foo_3d = np.zeros((3, 4, 5))
```

```
print(f"{type(foo)=}")
print(f"{foo}")
print()
print(f"{type(foo_2d)=}")
print(f"{foo_2d}")
print()
print(f"{type(foo_3d)=}")
print(f"{foo_3d}")
```

```
type(foo)=<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
```

```
type(foo_2d)=<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[0. 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. 0.]]
```

```
type(foo_3d)=<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
   [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
   [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
   [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]]]
```

```
[[[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
   [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
   [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
   [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]]]
```

```
[[[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
   [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
   [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
   [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]]]
```

*# Создание массивов, заполненных единицами*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
foo = np.ones(5)
```

```
foo_2d = np.ones((3, 4))
```

```
print("foo:")
```

```
print(f"{foo}")
```

```
print()
```

```
print("foo_2d:")
```

```
print(f"{foo_2d}")
```

---

foo:

```
[1. 1. 1. 1. 1.]
```

foo\_2d:

```
[[1. 1. 1. 1.]
```

```
 [1. 1. 1. 1.]
```

```
 [1. 1. 1. 1.]]
```

*# Создание массива, заполненного заданным значением*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
value = 10
```

```
foo = np.full(5, value)
```

```
bar = np.full((3, 5), value)
```

```
print("foo:")
```

```
print(foo)
```

```
print()
```

```
print("bar:")
```

```
print(bar)
```

---

foo:

```
[10 10 10 10 10]
```

bar:

```
[[10 10 10 10 10]
```

```
 [10 10 10 10 10]
```

```
 [10 10 10 10 10]]
```



*# Создание единичной матрицы*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
foo = np.eye(3)
```

```
bar = np.eye(5, k=2)
```

```
baz = np.eye(5, k=-2)
```

```
print("foo:")
```

```
print(foo)
```

```
print()
```

```
print("bar:")
```

```
print(bar)
```

```
print()
```

```
print("baz:")
```

```
print(baz)
```

foo:

```
[[1.  0.  0.]  
 [0.  1.  0.]  
 [0.  0.  1.]]
```

bar:

```
[[0.  0.  1.  0.  0.]  
 [0.  0.  0.  1.  0.]  
 [0.  0.  0.  0.  1.]  
 [0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]  
 [0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]]
```

baz:

```
[[0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]  
 [0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]  
 [1.  0.  0.  0.  0.]  
 [0.  1.  0.  0.  0.]  
 [0.  0.  1.  0.  0.]]
```

*# Создание массивов, заполненных последовательностью чисел*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
foo = np.arange(1.0, 2.0, 0.1)  
bar = np.arange(1.0, 10.0)  
baz = np.arange(10.0)  
spam = np.linspace(1.0, 2.0, 11)
```

```
print(f"{foo=}")  
print()  
print(f"{bar=}")  
print()  
print(f"{baz=}")  
print()  
print(f"{spam=}")
```

---

```
foo=array([1. , 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8, 1.9])
```

```
bar=array([1., 2., 3., 4., 5., 6., 7., 8., 9.])
```

```
baz=array([0., 1., 2., 3., 4., 5., 6., 7., 8., 9.])
```

```
spam=array([1. , 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8, 1.9, 2. ])
```

*# Создание массивов, заполненных псевдослучайными числами*

```
import numpy as np
from numpy.random import rand
```

```
foo = rand(3, 4)
bar = rand(3, 4) * 2 - 1
baz = np.round(rand(3, 4) * 10)
```

```
print("foo:")
print(f"{foo}")
print()
print("bar:")
print(f"{bar}")
print()
print("baz:")
print(f"{baz}")
```

```
foo:
[[0.21764368 0.74868811 0.58075236 0.3912998 ]
 [0.6336203  0.49800793 0.35559929 0.79551925]
 [0.82125084 0.59544188 0.94007288 0.90175849]]

bar:
[[-0.70476497 -0.8555988  0.01903383  0.05124231]
 [-0.71897426  0.49959979 -0.55091192  0.73555402]
 [-0.84338374 -0.14433317 -0.2284243  0.73844891]]

baz:
[[ 5.  4.  8.  7.]
 [10.  0.  7.  4.]
 [ 2.  7.  5.  6.]]
```

# Методы и свойства массивов NumPy

# Методы и свойства массивов ndarray

import numpy as np

foo = np.zeros((3, 4))

print(dir(foo))

---

```
['T', '__abs__', '__add__', '__and__', '__array__', '__array_finalize__', '__array_function__',
 '__array_interface__', '__array_prepare__', '__array_priority__', '__array_struct__', '__array_ufunc__',
 '__array_wrap__', '__bool__', '__class__', '__class_getitem__', '__complex__', '__contains__', '__copy__',
 '__deepcopy__', '__delattr__', '__delitem__', '__dir__', '__divmod__', '__dlpack__', '__dlpack_device__',
 '__doc__', '__eq__', '__float__', '__floordiv__', '__format__', '__ge__', '__getattr__', '__getitem__',
 '__getstate__', '__gt__', '__hash__', '__iadd__', '__iand__', '__ifloordiv__', '__ilshift__', '__imatmul__',
 '__imod__', '__imul__', '__index__', '__init__', '__init_subclass__', '__int__', '__invert__', '__ior__',
 '__ipow__', '__irshift__', '__isub__', '__iter__', '__itruediv__', '__ixor__', '__le__', '__len__', '__lshift__',
 '__lt__', '__matmul__', '__mod__', '__mul__', '__ne__', '__neg__', '__new__', '__or__', '__pos__', '__pow__',
 '__radd__', '__rand__', '__rdivmod__', '__reduce__', '__reduce_ex__', '__repr__', '__rfloordiv__',
 '__rlshift__', '__rmatmul__', '__rmod__', '__rmul__', '__ror__', '__rpow__', '__rrshift__', '__rshift__',
 '__rsub__', '__rtruediv__', '__rxor__', '__setattr__', '__setitem__', '__setstate__', '__sizeof__', '__str__',
 '__sub__', '__subclasshook__', '__truediv__', '__xor__', 'all', 'any', 'argmax', 'argmin', 'argpartition', 'argsort',
 'astype', 'base', 'byteswap', 'choose', 'clip', 'compress', 'conj', 'conjugate', 'copy', 'ctypes', 'cumprod', 'cumsum',
 'data', 'diagonal', 'dot', 'dtype', 'dump', 'dumps', 'fill', 'flags', 'flat', 'flatten', 'getfield', 'imag', 'item', 'itemset',
 'itemsize', 'max', 'mean', 'min', 'nbytes', 'ndim', 'newbyteorder', 'nonzero', 'partition', 'prod', 'ptp', 'put', 'ravel',
 'real', 'repeat', 'reshape', 'resize', 'round', 'searchsorted', 'setfield', 'setflags', 'shape', 'size', 'sort', 'squeeze', 'std',
 'strides', 'sum', 'swapaxes', 'take', 'tobytes', 'tofile', 'tolist', 'tostring', 'trace', 'transpose', 'var', 'view']
```

*# Свойство shape и транспонирование матрицы*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
from numpy.random import rand
```

```
foo = np.round(rand(3, 4) * 10)
```

```
print(f"{foo}")
```

```
print()
```

```
print(f"{foo.shape=}")
```

```
print()
```

```
print(f"{foo.T}")
```

```
print()
```

```
print(f"{foo.T.shape=}")
```

---

```
[[8.  4.  6.  7.]  
 [1.  3.  3.  0.]  
 [9.  3.  2.  9.]]
```

```
foo.shape=(3, 4)
```

```
[[8.  1.  9.]  
 [4.  3.  3.]  
 [6.  3.  2.]  
 [7.  0.  9.]]
```

```
foo.T.shape=(4, 3)
```

*# Расчет суммы и произведения элементов массива*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
from numpy.random import rand
```

```
foo = np.round(rand(3, 4) * 10)
```

```
print(f"{foo}")
```

```
print()
```

```
print(f"{foo.sum()}=")
```

```
print(f"{foo.sum(axis=0)}=")
```

```
print(f"{foo.sum(axis=1)}=")
```

```
print()
```

```
print(f"{foo.prod()}=")
```

```
print(f"{foo.prod(axis=0)}=")
```

```
print(f"{foo.prod(axis=1)}=")
```

```
[[ 5.  5.  5.  7.]  
 [ 4. 10.  6.  2.]  
 [ 9.  3.  2.  0.]]
```

```
foo.sum()=58.0
```

```
foo.sum(axis=0)=array([18., 18., 13.,  9.])
```

```
foo.sum(axis=1)=array([22., 22., 14.])
```

```
foo.prod()=0.0
```

```
foo.prod(axis=0)=array([180., 150.,  60.,  0.])
```

```
foo.prod(axis=1)=array([875., 480.,  0.])
```

*# Нахождение минимального, максимального и среднего значений*

```
import numpy as np
from numpy.random import rand
```

```
foo = np.round(rand(3, 4) * 10)
```

```
print(f"{foo}")
print()
print(f"{foo.min()}")
print(f"{foo.min(axis=0)}")
print(f"{foo.min(axis=1)}")
print()
print(f"{foo.max()}")
print(f"{foo.max(axis=0)}")
print(f"{foo.max(axis=1)}")
print()
print(f"{foo.mean()}")
print(f"{foo.mean(axis=0)}")
print(f"{foo.mean(axis=1)}")
```

```
[[ 3.  9.  8.  8.]
 [ 9.  7.  4.  1.]
 [ 3.  5. 10. 10.]]
```

```
foo.min()=1.0
foo.min(axis=0)=array([3., 5., 4., 1.])
foo.min(axis=1)=array([3., 1., 3.])
```

```
foo.max()=10.0
foo.max(axis=0)=array([ 9.,  9., 10., 10.])
foo.max(axis=1)=array([ 9.,  9., 10.])
```

```
foo.mean()=6.416666666666667
foo.mean(axis=0)=array([5.          , 7.          , 7.33333333, 6.33333333])
foo.mean(axis=1)=array([7.          , 5.25, 7.          ])
```



# Нахождение индексов минимального и максимального значений

```
import numpy as np
from numpy.random import rand

foo = np.round(rand(3, 4) * 10)

print(f"{foo}")
print()
print(f"{foo.argmax()}")
print(f"{foo.argmax(axis=0)}")
print(f"{foo.argmax(axis=1)}")
print()
print(f"{foo.argmin()}")
print(f"{foo.argmin(axis=0)}")
print(f"{foo.argmin(axis=1)}")
```

---

```
[[8. 9. 2. 0.]
 [8. 1. 2. 9.]
 [2. 8. 4. 3.]]
```

```
foo.argmax()=3
foo.argmax(axis=0)=array([2, 1, 0, 0])
foo.argmax(axis=1)=array([3, 1, 0])
```

```
foo.argmin()=1
foo.argmin(axis=0)=array([0, 0, 2, 1])
foo.argmin(axis=1)=array([1, 3, 1])
```

*# Изменение формы массива*

```
import numpy as np
from numpy.random import rand
```

```
foo = np.round(rand(12) * 10)
```

```
print("foo:")
print(f"{foo}")
print()
```

```
bar = foo.reshape((3, 4))
baz = foo.reshape((2, 6))
```

```
print("bar:")
print(f"{bar}")
print()
print("baz:")
print(f"{baz}")
```

```
foo:
[ 2.  1.  9.  4. 10.  4.  7.  6.  4.  3.  6.  3.]
```

```
bar:
[[ 2.  1.  9.  4.]
 [10.  4.  7.  6.]
 [ 4.  3.  6.  3.]]
```

```
baz:
[[ 2.  1.  9.  4. 10.  4.]
 [ 7.  6.  4.  3.  6.  3.]]
```

*# Ошибка при изменении формы массива*

```
import numpy as np
from numpy.random import rand
```

```
foo = np.round(rand(3, 4) * 10)
```

```
print(f"{foo}")
print()
```

*# Ошибка!*

```
bar = foo.reshape((3, 7))
```

```
[[8.  9.  8.  5.]
 [6.  7.  6.  7.]
 [6.  6.  0.  3.]]
```

Traceback (most recent call last):

```
File "example.py", line 11, in <module>
    bar = foo.reshape((3, 7))
           ^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^
```

ValueError: cannot reshape array of size 12 into shape (3,7)

*# Изменение размера массива*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
from numpy.random import rand
```

```
foo = np.round(rand(3, 4) * 10)
```

```
print(f"{foo}")
```

```
print()
```

```
foo.resize((3, 5))
```

```
print(f"{foo}")
```

```
print()
```

```
foo.resize((3, 2))
```

```
print(f"{foo}")
```

---

```
[[ 4.  4.  5. 10.]  
 [ 0.  9.  9.  2.]  
 [ 2.  8.  1.  1.]]
```

```
[[ 4.  4.  5. 10.  0.]  
 [ 9.  9.  2.  2.  8.]  
 [ 1.  1.  0.  0.  0.]]
```

```
[[ 4.  4.]  
 [ 5. 10.]  
 [ 0.  9.]]
```

## Срезы массивов NumPy

## Сравнение работы со срезами массивов Numpy и списков

`src/15. Numpy/example_03/`

*# Выделение срезов для одномерных массивов*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
foo_ndarray = np.arange(0, 10)
```

```
slice_ndarray = foo_ndarray[2: 7: 2]
```

```
print(f"{foo_ndarray=}")
```

```
print(f"{slice_ndarray=}")
```

---

```
foo_ndarray=array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
```

```
slice_ndarray=array([2, 4, 6])
```

*# Выделение срезов для одномерных массивов*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
foo_ndarray = np.arange(0, 10)  
slice_ndarray = foo_ndarray[3:]
```

```
print(f"{foo_ndarray=}")  
print(f"{slice_ndarray=}")
```

---

```
foo_ndarray=array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])  
slice_ndarray=array([3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
```



*# Выделение срезов для одномерных массивов*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
foo_ndarray = np.arange(0, 10)  
slice_ndarray = foo_ndarray[:5]
```

```
print(f"{foo_ndarray=}")  
print(f"{slice_ndarray=}")
```

---

```
foo_ndarray=array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])  
slice_ndarray=array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4])
```

## Создание копии массивов

```
src/15. Numpy/example_04/  
src/15. Numpy/example_05/
```

```
# Создание копии среза
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
foo = np.arange(0, 10)
```

```
foo_slice_copy = foo[3: 7].copy()
```

```
print("Первоначальное состояние")
```

```
print(f"{foo=}")
```

```
print(f"{foo_slice_copy=}")
```

```
print()
```

```
foo_slice_copy[:] = 0
```

```
print("После изменения элементов копии среза")
```

```
print(f"{foo=}")
```

```
print(f"{foo_slice_copy=}")
```

---

Первоначальное состояние

```
foo=array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
```

```
foo_slice_copy=array([3, 4, 5, 6])
```

После изменения элементов копии среза

```
foo=array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
```

```
foo_slice_copy=array([0, 0, 0, 0])
```

*# Выделение срезов для двумерных массивов*

```
import numpy as np
```

*# Создание матрицы из последовательности целых чисел*

```
matrix = np.arange(0, 25).reshape((5, 5))
```

```
print("matrix:")
```

```
print(matrix)
```

```
print()
```

```
bar = matrix[1:4, 1:3]
```

```
print("bar:")
```

```
print(bar)
```

---

matrix:

```
[[ 0  1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8  9]
 [10 11 12 13 14]
 [15 16 17 18 19]
 [20 21 22 23 24]]
```

bar:

```
[[ 6  7]
 [11 12]
 [16 17]]
```

*# Выделение строк двумерных массивов*

```
import numpy as np
```

*# Создание матрицы из последовательности целых чисел*

```
matrix = np.arange(0, 25).reshape((5, 5))
```

```
print("matrix:")
```

```
print(matrix)
```

```
print()
```

```
bar = matrix[1:4, :]
```

```
print("bar:")
```

```
print(bar)
```

---

matrix:

```
[[ 0  1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8  9]
 [10 11 12 13 14]
 [15 16 17 18 19]
 [20 21 22 23 24]]
```

bar:

```
[[ 5  6  7  8  9]
 [10 11 12 13 14]
 [15 16 17 18 19]]
```

*# Выделение строки двумерного массива*

```
import numpy as np
```

*# Создание матрицы из последовательности целых чисел*

```
matrix = np.arange(0, 25).reshape((5, 5))
```

```
print("matrix:")
```

```
print(matrix)
```

```
print()
```

```
bar = matrix[2, :]
```

```
print("bar:")
```

```
print(bar)
```

---

matrix:

```
[[ 0  1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8  9]
 [10 11 12 13 14]
 [15 16 17 18 19]
 [20 21 22 23 24]]
```

bar:

```
[10 11 12 13 14]
```

*# Выделение столбцов двумерных массивов*

```
import numpy as np
```

*# Создание матрицы из последовательности целых чисел*

```
matrix = np.arange(0, 25).reshape((5, 5))
```

```
print("matrix:")
```

```
print(matrix)
```

```
print()
```

```
bar = matrix[:, 1:3]
```

```
print("bar:")
```

```
print(bar)
```

---

matrix:

```
[[ 0  1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8  9]
 [10 11 12 13 14]
 [15 16 17 18 19]
 [20 21 22 23 24]]
```

bar:

```
[[ 1  2]
 [ 6  7]
 [11 12]
 [16 17]
 [21 22]]
```

*# Выделение столбца двумерного массива*

```
import numpy as np
```

*# Создание матрицы из последовательности целых чисел*

```
matrix = np.arange(0, 25).reshape((5, 5))
```

```
print("matrix:")
```

```
print(matrix)
```

```
print()
```

```
bar = matrix[:, 2]
```

```
print("bar:")
```

```
print(bar)
```

---

matrix:

```
[[ 0  1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8  9]
 [10 11 12 13 14]
 [15 16 17 18 19]
 [20 21 22 23 24]]
```

bar:

```
[ 2  7 12 17 22]
```



*# Выделение срезов для двумерных массивов*

```
import numpy as np
```

*# Создание матрицы из последовательности целых чисел*

```
matrix = np.arange(0, 36).reshape((6, 6))
```

```
print("matrix:")
```

```
print(matrix)
```

```
print()
```

```
bar = matrix[1:7:2, 1:7:2]
```

```
print("bar:")
```

```
print(bar)
```

---

matrix:

```
[[ 0  1  2  3  4  5]
 [ 6  7  8  9 10 11]
 [12 13 14 15 16 17]
 [18 19 20 21 22 23]
 [24 25 26 27 28 29]
 [30 31 32 33 34 35]]
```

bar:

```
[[ 7  9 11]
 [19 21 23]
 [31 33 35]]
```

# Модификация срезов двумерных массивов

`src/15. Numpy/example_06/`

# Булевы массивы

```
# Булевы массивы
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
matrix = np.arange(0, 25).reshape((5, 5))
```

```
matrix_bool_1 = matrix > 10
```

```
matrix_bool_2 = matrix % 2 == 0
```

```
print("matrix:")
```

```
print(matrix)
```

```
print()
```

```
print("matrix_bool_1:")
```

```
print(matrix_bool_1)
```

```
print()
```

```
print("matrix_bool_2:")
```

```
print(matrix_bool_2)
```

```
print()
```

```
matrix:
```

```
[[ 0  1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8  9]
 [10 11 12 13 14]
 [15 16 17 18 19]
 [20 21 22 23 24]]
```

```
matrix_bool_1:
```

```
[[False False False False False]
 [False False False False False]
 [False  True  True  True  True]
 [ True  True  True  True  True]
 [ True  True  True  True  True]]
```

```
matrix_bool_2:
```

```
[[ True False  True False  True]
 [False  True False  True False]
 [ True False  True False  True]
 [False  True False  True False]
 [ True False  True False  True]]
```

```
# Булевы массивы
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
matrix = np.arange(0, 25).reshape((5, 5))
```

```
matrix_bool = matrix > 10
```

```
bar = matrix[matrix_bool]
```

```
print("matrix:")
```

```
print(matrix)
```

```
print()
```

```
print("matrix_bool:")
```

```
print(matrix_bool)
```

```
print()
```

```
print("bar:")
```

```
print(bar)
```

```
print()
```

```
matrix:
```

```
[[ 0  1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8  9]
 [10 11 12 13 14]
 [15 16 17 18 19]
 [20 21 22 23 24]]
```

```
matrix_bool:
```

```
[[False False False False False]
 [False False False False False]
 [False  True  True  True  True]
 [ True  True  True  True  True]
 [ True  True  True  True  True]]
```

```
bar:
```

```
[11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24]
```

*# Булевы массивы*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
matrix = np.arange(0, 25).reshape((5, 5))
```

```
matrix_bool = matrix > 10
```

```
matrix[matrix_bool] = 10
```

```
print("matrix:")
```

```
print(matrix)
```

```
print()
```

---

matrix:

```
[[ 0  1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8  9]
 [10 10 10 10 10]
 [10 10 10 10 10]
 [10 10 10 10 10]]
```

*# Булевы массивы*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
matrix = np.arange(0, 25).reshape((5, 5))
```

```
matrix[matrix > 10] = 10
```

```
print("matrix:")
```

```
print(matrix)
```

```
print()
```

---

matrix:

```
[[ 0  1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8  9]
 [10 10 10 10 10]
 [10 10 10 10 10]
 [10 10 10 10 10]]
```

*# Булевы массивы*

```
import numpy as np
```

```
matrix = np.arange(0, 25).reshape((5, 5))
```

```
matrix[matrix % 2 == 0] = 0
```

```
print("matrix:")
```

```
print(matrix)
```

```
print()
```

---

matrix:

```
[[ 0  1  0  3  0]
 [ 5  0  7  0  9]
 [ 0 11  0 13  0]
 [15  0 17  0 19]
 [ 0 21  0 23  0]]
```



*# Булевы массивы*

```
import numpy as np
from numpy.random import rand

foo = np.round(rand(3, 3) * 10)

print("foo:")
print(f"{foo}")
print()
print(f"{{foo < 10}}.all()=}")
print(f"{{foo >= 10}}.any()=}")
```

---

```
foo:
[[4. 5. 7.]
 [2. 4. 8.]
 [3. 3. 7.]
```

```
(foo < 10).all()=True
(foo >= 10).any()=False
```