June 10-15, 2018 Munich, Germany



Advancing Computing as a Science & Profession

# MobiSys '18

Proceedings of the 16th ACM

International Conference on Mobile Systems, Applications, and Services



Advancing Computing as a Science & Profession

The Association for Computing Machinery 2 Penn Plaza, Suite 701 New York, New York 10121-0701

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ISBN: 978-1-4503-5720-3

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## **Contents**

| General Chairs' welcome  |
|--|
| loT Day Welcome  |
| PC Chairs Welcome  |
| SeCloak: ARM TrustZone-based Mobile Peripheral Control   |
| <b>TruZ-Droid: Integrating TrustZone with Mobile Operating System</b>  |
| <b>VButton: Practical Attestation of User-driven Operations in Mobile Apps </b>  |
| <b>Augmented Reality-based Mimicry Attacks on Behaviour-Based Smartphone Authentication 41</b> Hassan Khan, Urs Hengartner, Daniel Vogel ( <i>University of Waterloo</i> ) |
| My Being to Your Place, Your Being to My Place: Co-present Robotic Avatars Create Illusion of Living Together  |
| Cutting the Cord: Designing a High-quality Untethered VR System with Low Latency Remote  |
| Rendering  |
| AVR: Augmented Vehicular Reality   |
| KITE: Building Conversational Bots from Mobile Apps  |
| RuntimeDroid: Restarting-Free Runtime Change Handling for Android Apps   |
| Empath-D: VR-based Empathetic App Design for Accessibility   |

| Sonoloc: Scalable positioning of commodity mobile devices  |
|--|
| BikeGPS: Accurate Localization of Shared Bikes in Street Canyons via Low-Level GPS   |
| Cooperation       150         Kongyang Chen, Guang Tan (SIAT, Chinese Academy of Sciences)   |
| <b>Gnome: A Practical Approach to NLOS Mitigation for GPS Positioning in Smartphones 163</b> Xiaochen Liu ( <i>University of Southern California</i> ); Suman Nath ( <i>Microsoft Research</i> ); Ramesh Govindan ( <i>University of Southern California</i> )   |
| <b>Explicit Channel Coordination via Cross-technology Communication</b>  |
| Spatial Stream Backscatter Using Commodity WiFi Jia Zhao (Simon Fraser University); Wei Gong (University of Science and Technology of China; Simon Fraser University); Jiangchuan Liu (Simon Fraser University)  |
| <b>Chiron: Concurrent High Throughput Communication for IoT Devices</b>  |
| CoReCast: Collision Resilient Broadcasting in Vehicular Networks   |
| SandTrap: Tracking Information Flows On Demand with Parallel Permissions   |
| <b>Detecting Wireless Spy Cameras Via Stimulating and Probing</b>  |
| Shadow Wi-Fi: Teaching Smartphones to Transmit Raw Signals and to Extract Channel State Information to Implement Practical Covert Channels over Wi-Fi  |
| TYTH-Typing On Your Teeth: Tongue-Teeth Localization for Human-Computer Interface 269<br>Phuc Nguyen, Nam Bui, Anh Nguyen, Hoang Truong, Abhijit Suresh, Matthew Whitlock ( <i>University of Colorado Boulder</i> ); Duy Pham ( <i>University of Colorado Denver</i> ); Thang Dinh ( <i>Virginia Commonwealth University</i> ); Tam Vu ( <i>University of Colorado Boulder</i> ) |
| <b>Depth Aware Finger Tapping on Virtual Displays</b>  |
| <b>Brain Password: A Secure and Truly Cancelable Brain Biometrics for Smart Headwear 296</b> Feng Lin ( <i>University of Colorado Denver</i> ); Kun Woo Cho, Chen Song, Wenyao Xu, Zhanpeng Jin ( <i>SUNY University at Buffalo</i> )  |

| MicroMobile: Leveraging Mobile Advertising for Large-Scale Experimentation   | 10 |
|--|----|
| TAR - Enabling Fine-Grained Targeted Advertising in Retail Stores  | 23 |
| CrowdEstimator: Approximating Crowd Sizes with Multi-modal Data for Internet-of-Things   |    |
| <b>Services</b>  | 3/ |
| Widar2.0: Passive Human Tracking with a Single Wi-Fi Link  | 50 |
| Augmenting Indoor Inertial Tracking with Polarized Light   | 52 |
| Multipath Triangulation: Decimeter-level WiFi Localization and Orientation with a Single Unaided   |    |
| <b>Receiver</b>  | /6 |
| On-Demand Deep Model Compression for Mobile Devices: A Usage-Driven Model Selection  |    |
| Framework  | 39 |
| Multi-User Gesture Recognition Using WiFi  | 01 |
| <b>BARNET: Towards Activity Recognition Using Passive Backscattering Tag-to-Tag Network 4</b> 7 Jihoon Ryoo ( <i>SUNY Korea</i> ); Yasha Karimi, Akshay Athalye, Milutin Stanacevic, Samir Das, Petar Djuric ( <i>Stony Brook University</i> ) | 14 |
| <b>WiSh: Towards a Wireless Shape-aware World using Passive RFIDs</b>  | 28 |
| <b>LiquID: A Wireless Liquid IDentifier</b>  | 12 |
| Cross-Platform Support for Rapid Development of Mobile Acoustic Sensing Applications 45<br>Yu-Chih Tung, Hoang Duc Bui, Kang G. Shin ( <i>University of Michigan</i> )   | 55 |
| AIM: Acoustic Imaging on a Mobile  | 58 |

| Rubiks: Practical 360-Degree Video Streaming for Smartphones  |
|---|
| Avoiding an IoT 'tragedy of the commons'  |
| An IoT Marketplace for Smart Communities  |
| <b>Lifelong Learning on Harvested Energy</b>  |
| <b>Data Analytics Service Composition and Deployment on IoT Devices</b>   |
| Supporting the IoT through Distributed Trust  |
| <b>Leveraging Secure Multiparty Computation in the Internet of Things</b>   |
| <b>Poster: TrustGyges: A Hidden Volume Solution with Cloud Safe Storage and TEE</b>   |
| <b>Poster: Using Crowdsourcing Data for Adaptive Video Streaming in Cellular Network</b> 51: Ermias Walelgne, Alemnew Sheferaw Asrese ( <i>Aalto University</i> ); Vaibhav Bajpai, Joerg Ott ( <i>TU Munich</i> ); Jukka Manner ( <i>Aalto University</i> ) |
| Poster: A PUF Seed Generator for RIOT - Introducing Crypto-Fundamentals to the Wild 51: Peter Kietzmann, Cenk Gündoğan, Thomas C. Schmidt ( <i>HAW Hamburg</i> ); Matthias Wählisch ( <i>FU Berlin</i> )  |
| Poster: When Autonomous Drones Meet Driverless Cars   |
| Poster: A Multipath Transport Multihoming Mobile Relay Architecture for High-speed Rails Networking   |
| Poster: Named-data Emergency Network Services   |
| Poster: Audio-Kinetic Model for Automatic Dietary Monitoring with Earable Devices 51:<br>Chulhong Min ( <i>Nokia Bell Labs</i> ); Akhil Mathur ( <i>Nokia Bell Labs and University College London</i> );<br>Fahim Kawsar ( <i>Nokia Bell Labs</i> )         |
| Poster: Spatial Audio for Human-Object Interactions in Small AR Workspaces  |
| <b>Poster: Pathstore, A Data Storage Layer For The Edge</b>   |

| <b>Poster: On-Wearable AI to Model Human Interruptibility</b>  | 0          |
|--|------------|
| <b>Poster: An Accurate Smartphone Ranging System</b>   | <u>?</u> 1 |
| <b>Poster: Exploring an Inclusive User Interface through Respiration</b>   | 2          |
| Poster: Speech in Smartwatch based Audio   | 3          |
| Poster: Design and Implementation of Driving Information Collection System for Driver Behavior Analysis  | ) <b>/</b> |
| Beomjun Kim, Juhee Seo, Jaebong Lim, Yunju Baek ( <i>Pusan National University</i> )   | 7          |
| <b>Poster: LightCert - Designing Smaller Certificates for the Internet of Things Devices</b>   | 5          |
| <b>Poster: RaDiCS: Distributed Computing Service over Raspberry Pis with Unikernels</b>  | 6          |
| <b>Poster: Reactive Mesh Simplification for Augmented Reality Head Mounted Displays</b> 527 Jaewon Choi, Hyeonjung Park ( <i>Ajou University</i> ); Jeongyeup Paek ( <i>Chung-Ang University</i> ); JeongGil Ko ( <i>Ajou University</i> )   | :7         |
| Poster: Using Pre-trained Full-Precision Models to Speed Up Training Binary Networks For Mobile  |            |
| <b>Devices</b>   | 8          |
| <b>Poster: Deterministic Binary Filters for Keyword Spotting Applications</b>  | 9          |
| Poster: Inference of Big-Five Personality Using Large-scale Networked Mobile and Appliance   |            |
| Data Catherine Tong ( <i>University of Oxford</i> ); Gabriella M. Harari ( <i>Stanford University</i> ); Angela Chieh, Otmane Bellahsen, Matthieu Vegreville, Eva Roitmann ( <i>Nokia Digital Health - Withings</i> ); Nicholas D. Lane ( <i>University of Oxford, Nokia Bell Labs</i> ) | 0          |
| <b>Demo: Touchless Wireless Authentication via LocalVLC</b>  | 31         |
| Demo: CAR: The Cleanest Air Routing Algorithm for Path Navigation with Minimal PM2.5 Exposure  |            |
| on the Move  | <b>Z</b>   |
| <b>Demo: A Novel Finger-Assisted Touch-free Text Input System Without Training</b>   | 3          |

| Wonjung Kim (KAIST); Kenny Tsu Wei Choo, Youngki Lee, Archan Misra, Rajesh Krishna Balan (Singapore Management University)   |
|--|
| Demo: VolksFlow: Crowd Mobility Analytics with Multi-modal Data for Internet-of-Things   |
| <b>Services</b>  |
| <b>Demo: Wireless Video Streaming for Ultra-low-power Cameras</b>  |
| <b>Demo: Empowering Cyber-Physical Systems with FADEX</b>  |
| <b>Demo: Cross-Technology Interference Nulling for Improved LTE-U/WiFi Coexistence 538</b> Piotr Gawłowicz, Anatolij Zubow, Suzan Bayhan ( <i>TU Berlin</i> )  |
| Demo: System-E: Enhancing Privacy on Mobile Systems through Content-Based Classification and   |
| <b>Storage</b>   |
| <b>Demo: Distributed Real-Time Generative 3D Hand Tracking using Edge GPGPU Acceleration 540</b> Ammar Qammaz ( <i>FORTH and University of Crete</i> ); Sokol Kosta ( <i>Aalborg University Copenhagen</i> ); Nikolaos Kyriazis ( <i>FORTH</i> ); Antonis Argyros ( <i>FORTH and University of Crete</i> ) |
| <b>Demo: eSense Earable Platform for Human Sensing</b>   |
| <b>Demo: Seamless Producer Mobility for the Industrial Information-Centric Internet</b>  |
| <b>Demo: Software-defined Visible Light Backscatter Network</b>  |
| <b>Demo: Plug &amp; Play Network Application Chaining for Multi-Service Programmability in 5G RAN</b> . <b>544</b> Navid Nikaein, Chia-Yu Chang, Robert Schmidt, Shahab Shariat, Konstantinos.Alexandris, Xenofon Vasilakos ( <i>Eurecom</i> )   |
| <b>Demo: HomeMeld: Co-present Robotic Avatar System for Illusion of Living Together 545</b> Bumsoo Kang ( <i>KAIST</i> ); Inseok Hwang, Jinho Lee ( <i>IBM Research</i> ); Seungchul Lee, Taegyeong Lee, Youngjae Chang ( <i>KAIST</i> ); Min Kyung Lee ( <i>Carnegie Mellon University</i> )              |
| <b>Video: Enabling Public Cameras to Talk to the Public</b>  |
| Author index   |

#### MobiSys 2018 Welcome Message from the General Chairs

On behalf of the organizing committee, we are pleased to welcome you to the 16th ACM International Conference on Mobile Systems, Applications, and Services (ACM MobiSys 2018) held in Munich, Germany on June 10-15, 2018. ACM MobiSys is a premier international conference dedicated to addressing systems challenges in dynamic networks and computing. It aims bringing together researchers and practitioners from a broad spectrum of networking research to present the most up-to-date results and achievements in the field.

ACM MobiSys 2018 features a number of outstanding highlights: We are proud to have two very renowned keynote speakers, namely Martin Hauschild (BMW, Germany) talking about "The Future Mobility: How digitalization is transforming mobility of tomorrow?" and Prof. Tommaso Melodia (Northeastern University) talking about "The Internet of Medical Things: Toward Implantable Ultrasonic Sensor Networks". Furthermore, we found excellent speakers from all over the world participating in the PAWR Panel on "Trending towards the Pasteur's Quadrant? How a systems engineering approach is accelerating wireless research."

In 2018, for the first time, the conference also co-locates the ACM IoT Day, which is the first event of its kind bringing together distinguished experts in the field of the Internet of Things. In addition to the main technical program, the conference also features seven workshops and a poster and demo session.

Coming to Munich, the social program certainly includes a taste of the local beer. We have a welcome reception at the BMW Museum, which features vintage cars and engines from all eras of the century of BMW history. Technical University of Munich (TUM) is among the few universities that offers BSc and MSc degrees in Brewing and Beverage Technology and has a sizable institute including its own brewery for education and research. Next to the brewery is Bräustüberl, where we host the conference dinner in a vaulted cellar.

ACM MobiSys 2018 is hosted by TUM. We are very grateful to acknowledge sponsorship from the following supporters: Microsoft (Gold), Intel, Nokia Bell Labs, and Samsung (Silver), and Google as well as the Zentrum Digitalisierung Bayern (ZD.B) (Bronze). We have further received travel grants from the US National Science Foundation and ACM SIGMOBILE.

Furthermore, we would like to express our sincere thanks and appreciation to all the organizing committee members, the technical program committee members and reviewers, and all the local staff for their great efforts and contributions to the conference. The steering committee provided valuable advice on the organization of the conference.

We would particularly like to thanks all the authors for submitting, and finally presenting and discussing their work to the conference.

The highly selective technical program has traditionally brought together a unique blend of researchers and practitioners, thereby influencing the direction of a wide range of wireless networking research areas. We hope that you will find the conference intellectually stimulating.

Best wishes for another great ACM MobiSys conference experience!

ACM MobiSys 2018 General Co-Chairs



Jörg Ott
Technical University of Munich (TUM)



**Falko Dressler**Paderborn University

### Welcome to the First ACM Open IoT Day

The growing pervasiveness and continuous improvement of communication technologies is finally enabling the long-standing vision of an actual **Internet of Things (IoT)**, where connected objects are fully integrated into smart environments at multiple scales, from individual homes to whole cities. In fact, the IoT world is still in its infancy, and much of its potential is yet to be discovered, understood, and leveraged. These are thus exciting and unique times for devising and proposing novel ideas that will shape the evolution of the IoT ecosystem in the coming years.

To support a continuous active and stimulating exchange, ACM is organizing the Open IoT Day, a new initiative supported by the ACM President aimed at increasing ACM's visibility with IoT industry and practitioners. ACM is launching IoT Day at MobiSys this year due to the mobile computing nature of the conference and because its location (Munich) is convenient to attract IoT-related industry attendance – and also draw on the distinct academic audience joining ACM MobiSys. The event will rotate through other conferences (including other SIGs) in future years.

We are excited about this unique opportunity and even more so that we are able to bring you a fascinating program looking at the Internet of Things from many perspectives, putting a forward the theme of "Transparency, Trust, and Ethics in the Pervasive Internet of Things" to emphasize the importance that the rapid technical evolution also reflects societal (long-term) demands for a sustainable development.

We are thrilled to have Vint Cerf as our distinguished keynote speaker who will address this very perspective when presenting his visions on "Desirable Properties of an IoT Ecosystem."

He will be followed by one of the ACM SIGMOBILE 2018 Test-of-Time Award winners, Mahadev Satyanarayanan (CMU), who will put his still fresh 2001 paper "Pervasive Computing: Vision and Challenges" into the recent context of the Internet of Things. Satya will present his visions in an interview with Vint Cerf.

We have six exalted speakers from industry sharing their IoT visions: Jari Arkko (Ericsson) will look at the "Evolving Focus for Security in the Internet" in the light of IoT. Martin Kienzle (IBM) discusses "Creating an Internet of Intelligent Things", which Martin Arend (BMW) gives an automotive touch when speaking about "Internet of Things – Hype or Necessity in Connected Vehicles". Lieven Trappeniers (Nokia Bell Labs) will consider what to do with all these "things" when arguing for "World Wide Streams – a new World Wide Web for in-the-moment information." Even Schooler (Intel) will explore a further aspect related to real-time data in her talk "When everything is a camera: Distributed Data Stewardship in the IoT." Nitin Agrawal (Samsung) will finally address handling the growing data floods from sensors In his talk "Sink or Swim: How Not to Drown in Colossal Streams of Data?"

Our industry speakers will be complemented by renowned Professor S. Keshav (University of Waterloo) who links IoT to another recent mainstream topic, distributed ledgers, in his talk "On Trustworthy Cyberphysical Gateways for Blockchains."

The program of our First Open IoT Day will be completed by six vision talks accepted from our open call. Marcel von Maltitz (Technische Universität München) will present an architecture that allows "Leveraging Secure Multiparty Computation in the Internet of Things", and security and trust will also be addressed by Ioannis Psaras (University College London) in his talk about "Supporting the IoT through Distributed Trust". How to deploy more easily accessed IoT services is the focus of the talks of Jianxin Zhao (University of Cambridge) on "Data Analytics Service Composition and Deployment on IoT Devices", and Seon Ho Kim (University of Southern California) who will present "An IoT Marketplace for Smart Communities". Shahriar Nirjon (UNC Chapel Hill) will then discuss how to implement "Lifelong Learning on Harvested Energy", and Laura Marie Feeney (Uppsala University) will try "Avoiding an IoT tragedy of the commons" by debating on the challenging interference environment faced by IoT networks.

The Open IoT Day will leave ample room for personal discussions in breaks and will end with a reception at the BMW Museum in Munich, jointly with ACM MobiSys.

We hope you will enjoy an exciting and stimulating day full of fruitful discussions (and likely more questions than answers) and will evolve your own perspective on the future of IoT!

| Jörg Ott | Falko Dressler       | Marco Gruteser     | Marco Fiore |
|----------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| TUM      | Paderborn University | Rutgers University | CNR         |

#### MobiSys 2018 Welcome Message from the PC Chairs

Welcome to the 16th ACM International Conference on Mobile Systems, Applications, and Services (MobiSys 2018) held at the Sheraton hotel at Munich Arabella park in Munich, Germany. ACM MobiSys 2018 is a highly selective, single-track conference seeking to present innovative and significant research on all aspects of mobile systems, applications, and services. The conference values technical contributions with working implementations and practical evaluations.

This year's program includes 37 papers covering topics ranging from secure and trustworthy mobile systems to new human computer interfaces, from virtual and augmented reality to novel ideas in wireless, and from localization to acoustic sensing. The program committee carefully evaluated the most creative and interesting ideas in mobile systems among the submissions, and discussed them during a one-day PC meeting. Each paper accepted was shepherded by a program committee member to clarify the feedback and to help the authors improve their final papers.

We are very pleased with the quality and creativity found in the final list of papers. We hope you enjoy the program.

ACM MobiSys 2018 Program Committee Co-Chairs

Stefan Saroiu Prabal Dutta
Microsoft UC Berkeley