November 10-13, 2019 New York, NY, USA



Advancing Computing as a Science & Profession

SenSys '19

Proceedings of the 17th

Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems

Sponsored by:

ACM SIGCOMM, ACM SIGMOBILE, ACM SIGARCH, ACM SIGBED, ACM SIGMETRICS, and ACM SIGOPS



Advancing Computing as a Science & Profession

The Association for Computing Machinery 2 Penn Plaza, Suite 701 New York, New York 10121-0701

Copyright © 2019 by the Association for Computing Machinery, Inc. (ACM). Permission to make digital or hard copies of portions of this work for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided that copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial advantage and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on the first page. Copyright for components of this work owned by others than ACM must be honored. Abstracting with credit is permitted. To copy otherwise, to republish, to post on servers or to redistribute to lists, requires prior specific permission and/or a fee. Request permission to republish from permissions@acm.org or Fax +1 212 869-0481.

For other copying of articles that carry a code at the bottom of the first or last page, copying is permitted provided that the per-copy fee indicated in the code is paid through www.copyright.com.

Notice to Past Authors of ACM-Published Articles

ACM intends to create a complete electronic archive of all articles and/or other material previously published by ACM. If you have written a work that has been previously published by ACM in any journal or conference proceedings prior to 1978, or any SIG Newsletter at any time, and you do NOT want this work to appear in the ACM Digital Library, please inform permissions@acm.org, stating the title of the work, the author(s), and where and when published.

ISBN: 978-1-4503-6950-3

Additional copies may be ordered prepaid from:

ACM Order Department

PO Box 30777

New York, NY 10087-0777, USA

Phone: +1 800 342-6626 (USA and Canada)

+1 212 626-0500 (Global) Fax: +1 212 944-1318 Email: acmhelp@acm.org

Hours of Operation: 8:30 am-4:30 pm ET

Edited by Mi Zhang (Michigan State University, USA)

Table of Contents

Message from General Chairs	
Message from Program Chairsvi	
SenSys 2019 Organizationvii	
Session I: Smartphone Sensing	
• VitaMon: Measuring Heart Rate Variability Using Smartphone Front Camera	
• SenseHAR: A Robust Virtual Activity Sensor for Smartphones and Wearables	
• ALT: Towards Automating Driver License Testing using Smartphones	
• HyperSight: Boosting Distant 3D Vision on a Single Dual-camera Smartphone	
Session II: Power	
• Intermittent Asynchronous Peripheral Operations	
• SkinnyPower: Enabling Battery-less Wearable Sensors via Intra-Body Power Transfer	
• SHEPHERD: A Portable Testbed for the Batteryless IoT	
• Frugal Following: Power Thrifty Object Detection and Tracking for Mobile Augmented Reality .96 Kittipat Apicharttrisorn, Xukan Ran, Jiasi Chen, Srikanth V. Krishnamurthy, Amit K. Roy-Chowdhury (University of California Riverside)	
Session III: Deep Learning	
• MetaSense: Few-Shot Adaptation to Untrained Conditions in Deep Mobile Sensing	
• Moving Target Defense for Embedded Deep Visual Sensing against Adversarial Examples 124 Qun Song, Zhenyu Yan, Rui Tan (Nanyang Technological University)	
Neuro.ZERO: A Zero-Energy Neural Network Accelerator for Embedded Sensing and Inference Systems	
• DeepAPP: A Deep Reinforcement Learning Framework for Mobile Application Usage Prediction 153 Zhihao Shen, Kang Yang (Xi'an Jiaotong University), Wan Du (University of California, Merced), Xi Zhao, Jianhua Zou (Xi'an Jiaotong University)	

Session IV: Communication
• LuxLink: Creating a Wireless Link from Ambient Light
• LTE2B: Time-Domain Cross-Technology Emulation under LTE Constraints
• FTrack: Parallel Decoding for LoRa Transmissions
• Parallel Inclusive Communication for Connecting Heterogeneous IoT Devices at the Edge 20 Zicheng Chi, Yan Li, Xin Liu, Yao Yao (University of Maryland, Baltimore County), Yanchao Zhang (Arizona State University Ting Zhu (University of Maryland, Baltimore County)
Session V: Infrastructure Sensing
• WISDOM: Watering Intelligently at Scale with Distributed Optimization and Modeling 21 Daniel A. Winkler, Alberto E. Cerpa (University of California, Merced)
• Caesar: Cross-camera Complex Activity Recognition
• SmrtFridge: IoT-based, User Interaction-Driven Food Item & Quantity Sensing
• WideSee: Towards Wide-Area Contactless Wireless Sensing
Session VI: Wearable Sensing
A Closer Look at Quality-Aware Runtime Assessment of Sensing Models in Multi-Device Environ
ments
• HandSense: Capacitive coupling-based Dynamic, Micro Finger Gesture Recognition
• RFID Based Real-time Recognition of ongoing Gesture with Adversarial Learning
• U-Verse: A Miniaturized Platform for End-to-End Closed-Loop Implantable Internet of Medica Things Systems

Session VII: RFID and mmWave

•	FerroTag: A Paper-based mmWave-Scannable Tagging Infrastructure
•	Tagtag: Material Sensing with Commodity RFID
•	FaHo: Accurate RFID-based Indoor Localization using Deep Learning Enhanced Holographic . 351 Huatao Xu (Shanghai Jiao Tong University), Dong Wang (School of Software, Shanghai Jiao Tong University), Run Zhao (Shanghai Jiao Tong University), Qian Zhang (School of Software, Shanghai Jiao Tong University)
•	KinPhy: A Kinetic In-Band Channel for Millimetre-Wave Networks

Posters and Demos

Message from General Chairs

Welcome to the 17th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys 2019) and welcome to New York City! We are excited to host it this year in the technology hub of East Coast United States and hope that you enjoy the discussions around the various topics of networked sensing systems. This year, Columbia University and IBM T J Watson Research Center are jointly hosting SenSys in New York City, the "melting pot" of the United States that is ethnically and culturally diverse. NYC is also the financial, cultural, and media capital of the world, with unique sights such as Central Park, an array of world class museums, some of the best restaurants in the world, Broadway shows, and the list goes on. We hope that the attendees will enjoy the unique and rich culture of NYC during their stay at the conference.

We continue to have a highly selective program with papers in various technical areas. Similar to the previous years, BuildSys is co-located with SenSys, allowing participants to attend both world-class conferences and intermingle with these communities. We have many high quality workshops hosted at SenSys covering areas such as AI and ML, energy harvesting, data acquisition to analysis, and blockchain; to name a few. Jointly with BuildSys, we have a poster and demo session on Day 3. This year, we have the pleasure of hosting the N2W workshop for women in networking and a unique tutorial on an advanced wireless testbed for research, COSMOS.

We are glad to have a wonderful and dedicated team that helped put together this exciting conference in the heart of New York City. First and foremost are the TPC Chairs, Gian Pietro Picco and Xia Zhou, who have put together an exciting and selective program. We would like to extend special thanks to the finance chairs, Rui Tan and Tam Vu, who have been extremely diligent and innovative to keep the conference expenses manageable. The local arrangements chair, Tingjun Chen, was instrumental in arranging the necessary logistics for the conference to be successful. The workshop chairs, Akshay Uttama Nambi and Chenren Xu, put together a very exciting set of workshops including those on AI/ML, the first of their kind at SenSys. The poster and demo chairs, Yeon-sup Lim and Shahriar Nirjon, have put together a session that we expect to be abuzz with activity, especially as a joint poster/demo session with Buildsys. We continue the tradition of hosting PhD students for obtaining feedback through a PhD forum, hosted by Ramya Raghavendra and Niki Trigoni. The publicity chair, Shijia Pan and social media chairs, Hyung-sin Kim and Desheng Zhang ensured the visibility of SenSys and engaged the audience. We are also grateful for the student travel grants chairs, Polly Huang and Lu Su for successfully enabling students to travel to SenSys from within and outside the US. Last, but not least, Stephen Xia, the web chair and Mi Zhang, the publication chair are due many thanks for taking on the painstaking job of keeping the website up to date and herding the authors to keep their publications in line with the timeline and ACM requirements. We would also like to thank the Steering Committee of SenSys, who provided their able guidance for making this year's SenSys successful. Finally, without the attendees of SenSys, we would not have a conference to begin with, and we would like to extend our thanks to all those who have attended SenSys.

SenSys is made possible every year by the sponsorship of ACM Special Interest Groups (SIGs): SIGCOMM, SIGMOBILE, SIGARCH, SIGOPS, SIGMETRICS and SIGBED. The National Science Foundation (NSF) and SIGMOBILE provided a number of travel awards, making it possible for many students to attend the conference. We also acknowledge the financial and logistical support from Columbia University Data Science Institute, IBM Research, Johnson Controls, Fu Foundation School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Columbia University Department of Electrical Engineering, AiFi, and Bosch.

On behalf of the entire organizing committee, we hope you enjoy the conference!

SenSys 2019 General Chairs: Raghu K. Ganti (*IBM Research, USA*)

Xiaofan (Fred) Jiang (Columbia University, USA)

Message from Program Chairs

Welcome to the 17th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys 2019), a leading single-track scientific venue focusing on advancements in research fields at the cross-roads of sensing and wireless networking. SenSys focuses on all aspects of system design, development, deployment, and use of networked sensing systems, therefore covering the whole gamut of topics ranging from the computation and communication hardware up to the application layer (e.g., including machine learning approaches). As such, it is an ideal venue to disseminate and discuss recent developments in the field, as witnessed by his history of active participation from both academia and industry. This year, the conference proceedings are no exception: among the very high-quality papers focusing on different facets of networked sensing you will likely find new inspiration for your own scientific and professional achievements.

The papers included in the proceedings have been selected via a rigorous multi-stage review process by a Technical Program Committee (TPC) that consisted of 45 world-class experts. Following the process of the last two editions, the TPC was divided in two: the External TPC, whose 21 members only provided reviews during the first stage, and the Main TPC, whose 24 members instead participated in all stages of the review process, notably including the final in-person discussion at the TPC meeting. Submissions were required to be anonymized, yielding a double-blind review process that preserved the anonymity of both authors and reviewers. The 144 submissions underwent a first round of review by at least 3 TPC members, followed by online discussion via the HotCRP conference management system. This enabled the first selection, advancing to the next stage only the 93 papers (64%) that had at least one supportive reviewer. During the second round of review, at least 2 additional Main TPC members reviewed each submission, therefore providing a stronger base to ascertain its technical quality. In both rounds, the TPC chairs also occasionally solicited reviews from experts outside the TPC, when required by the peculiarity of the techniques and/or topics of the submission at hand. At the end of the second stage, another online discussion selected the 51 papers (54% of those in round 2, 35% of the total) to be discussed during the face-to-face TPC meeting. The meeting took place on July 18, 2019 at Columbia University in New York (USA). Physical co-location proved very effective, allowing Main TPC members to discuss in depth the strengths and weaknesses of each submission. After the full-day meeting, 28 papers (54% of those under discussion) were conditionally accepted for inclusion in the final program. Each paper was assigned an anonymous shepherd, who supervised the revision necessary to address the comments by the reviewers and TPC at large, before preparation of the camera-ready version. All these papers were eventually accepted, yielding an overall acceptance rate of 19.4%.

The above shows that the paper selection process has been a collective effort by many dedicated volunteers. We are deeply thankful to the TPC members, who provided timely and in-depth reviews for a high number of submissions, and in particular to those who also served as shepherds, a role crucial in ensuring an even higher quality of the published papers. At the same time, we also want to thank authors, who contributed outstanding work and patiently worked with shepherds to address the review comments. We also would like to thank the conference General Chairs, Raghu Ganti and Xiaofan (Fred) Jiang, for their input and support with logistics and many other matters throughout the conference organization. Finally, we thank the conference attendees, for making this venue a place where lively discussions and creative exchange advance the state of the art.

We hope that these proceedings will sparkle many of these personal and research interactions, by providing a high-quality, diverse, and thought-provoking technical program; we sincerely wish you to enjoy the conference and look forward to meeting you all in New York!

SenSys 2019 Program Chairs: Gian Pietro Picco (University of Trento, Italy)

Xia Zhou (Dartmouth College, USA)

SenSys Organization

SenSys 2019 General Chairs: Raghu K. Ganti (IBM T.J. Watson, USA)

Xiaofan (Fred) Jiang (Columbia University, USA)

SenSys 2019 Program Chairs: Gian Pietro Picco (University of Trento, Italy)

Xia Zhou (Dartmouth College, USA)

Workshop Chairs: Akshay Uttama Nambi S N (Microsoft Research, India)

Chenren Xu (Peking University, China)

PhD Forum Chairs: Yeonsup Lim (IBM T.J. Watson, USA)

Shahriar Nirjon (University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA)

Poster and Demo Chairs: Ramya Raghavendra (IBM T.J. Watson, USA)

Niki Trigoni (University of Oxford, UK)

Web Chair: Stephen Xia (Columbia University, USA)

Finance Chairs: Rui Tan (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)

Tam Vu (University of Colorado – Boulder, USA)

Publicity Chair: Shijia Pan (Carnegie Mellon University, USA)

Publication Chair: Mi Zhang (Michigan State University, USA)

Social Media Chairs: Hyung-Sin Kim (UC Berkeley, USA)

Desheng Zhang (Rutgers University, USA)

Student Travel Grants Chairs: Polly Huang (National Taiwan University, Taiwan)

Lu Su (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA)

Local Arrangements Chair: Tingjun Chen (Columbia University, USA)

Main TPC Members:

Andrew Campbell, (Dartmouth College, USA)

Yingying (Jennifer) Chen, (Rutgers University, USA)

Tanzeem Choudhury, (Cornell University, USA)

Prabal Dutta, (UC Berkeley, USA)

Jie Gao, (Stony Brook University, USA)

Omprakash Gnawali, (University of Houston, USA)

Marco Gruteser, (Rutgers University, USA)

Yuan He, (Tsinghua University, China)

Polly Huang, (National Taiwan University, Taiwan)

David Kotz, (Dartmouth College, USA)

Olaf Landsiedel, (University of Kiel, Germany)

Nic Lane, (University of Oxford and Samsung AI, UK)

Jie Liu, (Microsoft Research, USA)

Cecilia Mascolo, (University of Cambridge, UK)

Luca Mottola, (Politecnico di Milano, Italy and RI.Se SICS AB, Sweden)

Klara Nahrstedt, (University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign, USA)

Kay Romer, (Graz University of Technology, Austria) Anthony Rowe, (Carnegie Mellon University, USA)

Jacob Sorber, (Clemson University, USA)

Kannan Srinivasan, (Ohio State University, USA)

Tam Vu, (University of Colorado – Boulder, USA)

Pei Zhang, (Carnegie Mellon University, USA)

Marco Zimmerling, (TU Dresden, Germany)

Marco Zuniga Zamalloa, (TU Delft, the Netherlands)

External TPC Members:

Paolo Casari, (IMDEA Networks Institute, Spain)

Xiuzhen Cheng, (George Washington University, USA)

Shyam Gollakota, (University of Washington, USA)

Wen Hu, (UNSW and CSIRO, Australia)

Sung-Ju Lee, (KAIST, South Korea)

Mo Li, (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)

Yung-Hsiang Lu, (Purdue University, USA)

Qin Lv, (University of Colorado – Boulder, USA)

Andrew Markham, (University of Oxford, UK)

Archan Misra, (Singapore Management University, Singapore)

Neal Patwari, (University of Utah, USA)

Chiara Petrioli, (Rome University 'La Sapienza', Italy)

Kui Ren, (Zhejiang University, China)

Rahul Shah, (Intel Research, USA)

Longfei Shangguan, (Microsoft Cloud and AI, USA)

Rui Tan, (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)

Lothar Thiele, (ETH Zurich, Switzerland)

Roger Wattenhofer, (ETH Zurich, Switzerland)

Mi Zhang, (Michigan State University, USA)

Pengyu Zhang, (Alibaba, China)

Xinyu Zhang, (University of California – San Diego, USA)

Contents

Demo Abstract: Acoustic Anomaly Detection System	378
Demo Abstract: Adaptive AR Visual Output Security using Reinforcement Learning Trained	
Policies	380
Demo Abstract: An Architecture for Edge Computing over Underutilized Gateways Nabeel Nasir, Bradford Campbell (<i>University of Virginia</i>)	382
Demo Abstract: ARMove: A Smartphone Augmented Reality Exergaming System for Upper and Lower Extremities Stroke Rehabilitation	384
Demo Abstract: BatteryLab, A Distributed Power Monitoring Platform For Mobile Devices Matteo Varvello (<i>Brave Software</i>); Kleomenis Katevas (<i>Imperial College London</i>); Wei Hang (<i>Northwestern University</i>); Mihai Plesa (<i>Brave Software</i>); Hamed Haddadi (<i>Imperial College London</i>); Fabián Bustamante (<i>Northwestern University</i>); Benjamin Livshits (<i>Brave Software</i>)	386
Demo Abstract: BIGHand - A Bilateral, Integrated, and Gamified Handgrip Stroke Rehabilitation System for Independent at-Home Exercise	388
Demo Abstract: Detailed Recording and Emulation of Spatio-temporal Energy Environments with Shepherd	
Demo Abstract: E-Eye: mmWave Nonlinear Response for Hidden Electronic Device Recognition . Baicheng Chen, Zhengxiong Li, Zhuolin Yang (<i>SUNY Buffalo</i>); Changzhi Li (<i>Texas Tech University</i>); Feng Lin (<i>Zhejiang University</i>); Wenyao Xu (<i>SUNY Buffalo</i>)	392
Demo Abstract: Edge-assisted Collaborative Image Recognition for Augmented Reality Jovan Stojkovic (<i>University of Belgrade</i>); Zida Liu, Guohao Lan (<i>Duke University</i>); Carlee Joe-Wong (<i>Carnegie Mellon University</i>); Maria Gorlatova (<i>Duke University</i>)	394
Demo Abstract: Enabling Battery-less Wearable Sensors via Intra-Body Power Transfer Rishi Shukla, Neev Kiran, Rui Wang, Jeremy Gummeson, Sunghoon Ivan Lee (<i>UMass Amherst</i>)	396
Demo Abstract: Privacy preserving Pregnancy weight gain management	398
Demo Abstract: Smartphone-based Driver License Testing	400

Demo Abstract: Stardust: A Deep Learning Serving System in IoT
Demo Abstract: Two-Phase Dissemination Scheme for CoAP-based Firmware-over-the-air Update of
Wireless Sensor Networks
Poster Abstract: "Sensing" the IoT Network: Ethical Capture of Domestic IoT Network Traffic 406 Diana Andreea Popescu, Vadim Safronov, Poonam Yadav (<i>University of Cambridge</i>); Roman Kolcun, Anna Maria Mandalari, Hamed Haddadi (<i>Imperial College London</i>); Derek McAuley (<i>University of Nottingham</i>); Richard Mortier (<i>University of Cambridge</i>)
Poster Abstract: A Neural Networks based Caching Scheme for Mobile Edge Networks 408 Zhou Qin, Yikun Xian, Desheng Zhang (<i>Rutgers University</i>)
Poster Abstract: A Swarm of Crop Spraying Drones Solution for Optimising Safe Pesticide Usage in
Arable Lands
Poster Abstract: Anomaly Detection in Surface Mount Technology Process using Multi-modal
Data
Poster Abstract: Caching Scheme for Internet of Vehicles Using Parked Vehicles
Poster Abstract: Conflict Detection for Smart Cities Services
Poster Abstract: Enhanced Air Quality Inference with Mobile Sensing Attention Mechanism 418 Ning Liu, Yue Wang, Jiayi Huang, Rui Ma, Lin Zhang (<i>Tsinghua University</i>)
Poster Abstract: Fine-Grained Travel Time Sensing in Heterogeneous Mobile Networks 420 Zhihan Fang (<i>Rutgers University</i>); Fan Zhang (<i>Shenzhen Institutes of Advanced Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences</i>); Desheng Zhang (<i>Rutgers University</i>)
Poster Abstract: Mobile Golf Swing Tracking Using Deep Learning with Data Fusion
Poster Abstract: Patient Identification Using A Smart Pill-Bottle
Poster Abstract: Privacy Preserving Speech Analysis using Emotion Filtering at the Edge 426 Ranya Aloufi, Hamed Haddadi, David Boyle (<i>Imperial College London</i>)
Poster Abstract: Privacy-Aware Synthesis of Sensing Data Based on Learning Model at Metropolitan Scale

oster Abstract: QoS in Software Defined IoT Network using Blockchain based Smart Contract . 430 riyanka Kamboj, Sujata Pal (<i>Indian Institute of Technology Ropar</i>)
oster Abstract: Reducing Synchronization Error in Wireless Sensor Nodes by using Previous Timing of Information as Training Data
oster Abstract: Revealing Insights for Improvements in LoRaWAN in Multiple Applications cenarios
oster Abstract: Side Channel Attack on Smartphone Sensors to Infer Gender of the User 430 hirish Singh (<i>Columbia University</i>); Devu Manikantan Shila (<i>Unknot.id</i>); Gail Kaiser (<i>Columbia University</i>)
oster Abstract: System for Vehicle Selection in Drive-by Sensing
oster Abstract: tCharge - A Fleet-Oriented Real-Time Charging Scheduling System for Electric Taxi leets
oster Abstract: Towards Wide-Area Contactless Human Sensing
oster Abstract: Two-Terminal Connectivity in UWSN Probabilistic Graphs: A Polynomial Time Independent of the Independent of Independ
oster Abstract: Ultrasonic Waste Monitoring in the Future Industrial Kitchen
oster Abstract: Understanding Air Pollution Patterns in City Based on Minute-Level Event Detection
oster Abstract: Understanding Real-Time Interaction in Heterogeneous Vehicular Sensing 450 iaoyang Xie (Rutgers University); Fan Zhang (Shenzhen Institutes of Advanced Technology, Chinese cademy of Sciences); Desheng Zhang (Rutgers University)
oster Abstract: Using machine learning to orchestrate cloud resources in a RAN enabled edge nvironment
oster Abstract: Vehicular Mobility Modeling based on Heterogeneous Sensor Networks 45- u Yang (Rutgers University); Fan Zhang (Shenzhen Institutes of Advanced Technology); Desheng Zhang (Rutgers University)















