

Democracy, Public Support, and Measurement Uncertainty: Appendix

Table 1: Estimates of Democratic Support on Democratic Institutions

Model	Variable	Claassen 2020a	Claassen w/ Uncertainty	DCPO
Pooled (n: 2435)	Democracy (t-1)	1.141 [1.1, 1.18]	1.157 [0.7, 1.62]	1.091 [0.65, 1.54]
	Democracy (t-2)	-0.163 [-0.2, -0.12]	-0.198 [-0.66, 0.26]	-0.119 [-0.56, 0.32]
	Support (t-1)	0.267 [0.1, 0.43]	0.298 [-0.52, 1.12]	0.014 [-0.14, 0.17]
	Log GDP per capita (t-1)	0.015 [-0.15, 0.18]	0.222 [-0.51, 0.96]	0.002 [-0.07, 0.08]
	GDP per capita growth (t-1)	0.007 [-0.02, 0.03]	-0.002 [-0.19, 0.19]	-0.019 [-0.22, 0.18]
	Regional democracy (t-1)	0.008 [0, 0.02]	0.004 [-0.15, 0.15]	0.009 [-0.14, 0.16]
	Percent Muslim (t-1)	-0.002 [-0.01, 0]	-0.01 [-0.12, 0.1]	0 [-0.01, 0.01]
	Resource dependence (t-1)	-0.367 [-0.88, 0.14]	-0.729 [-1.82, 0.36]	-0.005 [-0.1, 0.09]
Regime Spec. (n: 2435)	Democracy (t-1)	1.142 [1.1, 1.18]	1.158 [0.7, 1.62]	1.11 [0.67, 1.55]
	Democracy (t-2)	-0.164 [-0.2, -0.12]	-0.199 [-0.66, 0.26]	-0.121 [-0.56, 0.32]
	Support demo only (t-1)	0.318 [0.14, 0.5]	0.502 [-0.45, 1.46]	0.005 [-0.15, 0.16]
	Support auto only (t-1)	0.09 [-0.23, 0.41]	-0.059 [-0.99, 0.88]	0.021 [-0.14, 0.19]
	Log GDP per capita (t-1)	-0.001 [-0.16, 0.16]	0.197 [-0.53, 0.92]	0.002 [-0.07, 0.08]
	GDP per capita growth (t-1)	0.007 [-0.02, 0.03]	-0.002 [-0.19, 0.19]	-0.018 [-0.22, 0.19]
	Regional democracy (t-1)	0.008 [0, 0.02]	0.004 [-0.15, 0.15]	0.01 [-0.14, 0.16]
	Percent Muslim (t-1)	-0.002 [-0.01, 0]	-0.011 [-0.12, 0.1]	0 [-0.01, 0.01]
	Resource dependence (t-1)	-0.373 [-0.88, 0.14]	-0.755 [-1.85, 0.34]	-0.005 [-0.1, 0.09]

Table 2: Estimates of Democratic Institutions on Democratic Support

Model	Variable	Claassen 2020b	Claassen w/ Uncertainty	DCPO
Basic (n: 2300)	Democratic Mood (t-1)	0.473 [0.44, 0.51]	-0.034 [-0.29, 0.22]	-0.114 [-0.42, 0.2]
	Democratic Mood (t-2)	-0.487 [-0.52, -0.45]	-0.005 [-0.26, 0.25]	0.038 [-0.28, 0.36]
	Liberal Democracy (Difference)	-0.058 [-0.09, -0.02]	0.012 [-0.25, 0.28]	-0.001 [-0.16, 0.16]
	Liberal Democracy (t-1)	0.007 [0, 0.01]	0.012 [-0.11, 0.13]	0.005 [-0.06, 0.07]
	Log GDP per capita (Difference)	0.063 [-0.03, 0.15]	-0.013 [-0.31, 0.29]	0.001 [-0.15, 0.16]
	Log GDP (t-1)	0.003 [0, 0.01]	0 [-0.1, 0.1]	-0.001 [-0.06, 0.06]
W. Corruption (n: 1949)	Democratic Mood (t-1)	0.433 [0.39, 0.47]	-0.015 [-0.37, 0.34]	-0.118 [-0.44, 0.21]
	Democratic Mood (t-2)	-0.451 [-0.49, -0.41]	0.004 [-0.35, 0.35]	0.045 [-0.29, 0.38]
	Liberal Democracy (Difference)	-0.067 [-0.11, -0.02]	-0.027 [-0.39, 0.34]	-0.006 [-0.18, 0.17]
	Liberal Democracy (t-1)	0.002 [-0.01, 0.01]	0.002 [-0.15, 0.15]	0.002 [-0.07, 0.08]
	Log GDP per capita (Difference)	0.037 [-0.07, 0.14]	-0.01 [-0.58, 0.56]	0.004 [-0.16, 0.17]
	Log GDP (t-1)	-0.003 [-0.01, 0]	-0.002 [-0.13, 0.13]	-0.003 [-0.07, 0.07]
	Corruption (Difference)	-0.008 [-0.04, 0.03]	0.022 [-0.32, 0.36]	-0.003 [-0.16, 0.16]
	Corruption (t-1)	-0.012 [-0.02, 0]	-0.006 [-0.16, 0.15]	-0.005 [-0.09, 0.08]