Democracy, Public Support, and Measurement Uncertainty: Appendix

APPENDIX A: Tabular Results

Table A1. Estimates of Democratic Support on Democratic Institutions

Table A2. Estimates of Democratic Institutions on Democratic Support

Estimates of Democratic Support on Democratic Institutions

Model	Variable	Claassen 2020a	Claassen w/ Uncertainty	DCPO
Pooled (n: 2435)	Democracy (t-1)	1.141 [1.1, 1.18]	1.157 [0.7, 1.62]	1.091 [0.65, 1.54]
	Democracy (t-2)	-0.163 [-0.2, -0.12]	-0.198 [-0.66, 0.26]	-0.119 [-0.56, 0.32]
	Support (t-1)	0.267 [0.1, 0.43]	0.298 [-0.52, 1.12]	0.014 [-0.14, 0.17]
	Log GDP per capita (t-1)	0.015 [-0.15, 0.18]	0.222 [-0.51, 0.96]	0.002 [-0.07, 0.08]
	GDP per capita growth (t-1)	0.007 [-0.02, 0.03]	-0.002 [-0.19, 0.19]	-0.019 [-0.22, 0.18]
	Regional democracy (t-1)	0.008 [0, 0.02]	0.004 [-0.15, 0.15]	0.009 [-0.14, 0.16]
	Percent Muslim (t-1)	-0.002 [-0.01, 0]	-0.01 [-0.12, 0.1]	0 [-0.01, 0.01]
	Resource dependence (t-1)	-0.367 [-0.88, 0.14]	-0.729 [-1.82, 0.36]	-0.005 [-0.1, 0.09]
Regime Spec. (n: 2435)	Democracy (t-1)	1.142 [1.1, 1.18]	1.158 [0.7, 1.62]	1.11 [0.67, 1.55]
	Democracy (t-2)	-0.164 [-0.2, -0.12]	-0.199 [-0.66, 0.26]	-0.121 [-0.56, 0.32]
	Support demo only (t-1)	0.318 [0.14, 0.5]	0.502 [-0.45, 1.46]	0.005 [-0.15, 0.16]
	Support auto only (t-1)	0.09 [-0.23, 0.41]	-0.059 [-0.99, 0.88]	0.021 [-0.14, 0.19]
	Log GDP per capita (t-1)	-0.001 [-0.16, 0.16]	0.197 [-0.53, 0.92]	0.002 [-0.07, 0.08]
	GDP per capita growth (t-1)	0.007 [-0.02, 0.03]	-0.002 [-0.19, 0.19]	-0.018 [-0.22, 0.19]
	Regional democracy (t-1)	0.008 [0, 0.02]	0.004 [-0.15, 0.15]	0.01 [-0.14, 0.16]
	Percent Muslim (t-1)	-0.002 [-0.01, 0]	-0.011 [-0.12, 0.1]	0 [-0.01, 0.01]
	Resource dependence (t-1)	-0.373 [-0.88, 0.14]	-0.755 [-1.85, 0.34]	-0.005 [-0.1, 0.09]

Estimates of Democratic Institutions on Democratic Support

Model	Variable	Claassen 2020b	Claassen w/ Uncertainty	DCPO
Basic (n: 2300)	Democratic Mood (t-1)	0.473 [0.44, 0.51]	-0.034 [-0.29, 0.22]	-0.114 [-0.42, 0.2]
	Democratic Mood (t-2)	-0.487 [-0.52, -0.45]	-0.005 [-0.26, 0.25]	0.038 [-0.28, 0.36]
	Liberal Democracy (Difference)	-0.058 [-0.09, -0.02]	0.012 [-0.25, 0.28]	-0.001 [-0.16, 0.16]
	Liberal Democracy (t-1)	0.007 [0, 0.01]	0.012 [-0.11, 0.13]	0.005 [-0.06, 0.07]
	Log GDP per capita (Difference)	0.063 [-0.03, 0.15]	-0.013 [-0.31, 0.29]	0.001 [-0.15, 0.16]
	Log GDP (t-1)	0.003 [0, 0.01]	0 [-0.1, 0.1]	-0.001 [-0.06, 0.06]
W. Corruption (n: 1949)	Democratic Mood (t-1)	0.433 [0.39, 0.47]	-0.015 [-0.37, 0.34]	-0.118 [-0.44, 0.21]
	Democratic Mood (t-2)	-0.451 [-0.49, -0.41]	0.004 [-0.35, 0.35]	0.045 [-0.29, 0.38]
	Liberal Democracy (Difference)	-0.067 [-0.11, -0.02]	-0.027 [-0.39, 0.34]	-0.006 [-0.18, 0.17]
	Liberal Democracy (t-1)	0.002 [-0.01, 0.01]	0.002 [-0.15, 0.15]	0.002 [-0.07, 0.08]
	Log GDP per capita (Difference)	0.037 [-0.07, 0.14]	-0.01 [-0.58, 0.56]	0.004 [-0.16, 0.17]
	Log GDP (t-1)	-0.003 [-0.01, 0]	-0.002 [-0.13, 0.13]	-0.003 [-0.07, 0.07]
	Corruption (Difference)	-0.008 [-0.04, 0.03]	0.022 [-0.32, 0.36]	-0.003 [-0.16, 0.16]
	Corruption (t-1)	-0.012 [-0.02, 0]	-0.006 [-0.16, 0.15]	-0.005 [-0.09, 0.08]