

Math Properties (Constants)

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Math.E// returns Euler's number
Math.PI// returns PI
Math.SQRT2// returns the square root of 2
Math.SQRT1_2// returns the square root of 1/2
Math.LN2// returns the natural logarithm of 2
Math.LN10// returns the natural logarithm of 10
Math.LOG2E// returns base 2 logarithm of E
Math.LOG10E// returns base 10 logarithm of E
```

Math Methods

Math.round(x)	Returns x rounded to its nearest integer
Math.ceil(x)	Returns x rounded up to its nearest integer
Math.floor(x)	Returns x rounded down to its nearest integer
Math.trunc(x)	Returns the integer part of x (new in ES6)
Math.sign()	returns -1 if x is negative
Math.pow()	returns the value of x to the power of y: x^y
Math.sqrt(x)	returns the square root of x:
Math.abs(x)	returns the absolute (positive) value of x:
Math.sin(x)	returns the sine (a value between -1 and 1) of the angle x (given in radians) Math.sin(90* Math.PI/180);// returns 1 (the sine of 90 degrees)
Math.cos(x)	returns the cosine (a value between -1 and 1) of the angle x (given in radians). Math.cos(0* Math.PI/180);// returns 1 (the cos of 0 degrees)
Math.min() Math.max()	can be used to find the lowest or highest value in a list of arguments:
Math.random()	returns a random number between 0 (inclusive), and 1 (exclusive):
Math.log(x)	returns a random number between 0 (inclusive), and 1 (exclusive):
Math.log2(x)	returns the base 2 logarithm of x.
Math.log10(x)	returns the base 10 logarithm of x.

JavaScript Math Methods–2

Method	Description
<code>abs(x)</code>	Returns the absolute value of x
<code>acos(x)</code>	Returns the arccosine of x, in radians
<code>acosh(x)</code>	Returns the hyperbolic arccosine of x
<code>asin(x)</code>	Returns the arcsine of x, in radians
<code>asinh(x)</code>	Returns the hyperbolic arcsine of x
<code>atan(x)</code>	Returns the arctangent of x as a numeric value between $-\pi/2$ and $\pi/2$ radians
<code>atan2(y, x)</code>	Returns the arctangent of the quotient of its arguments
<code>atanh(x)</code>	Returns the hyperbolic arctangent of x
<code>cbrt(x)</code>	Returns the cubic root of x
<code>ceil(x)</code>	Returns x, rounded upwards to the nearest integer
<code>cos(x)</code>	Returns the cosine of x (x is in radians)
<code>cosh(x)</code>	Returns the hyperbolic cosine of x
<code>exp(x)</code>	Returns the value of E^x
<code>floor(x)</code>	Returns x, rounded downwards to the nearest integer
<code>log(x)</code>	Returns the natural logarithm (base E) of x
<code>max(x, y, z, ..., n)</code>	Returns the number with the highest value
<code>min(x, y, z, ..., n)</code>	Returns the number with the lowest value
<code>pow(x, y)</code>	Returns the value of x to the power of y
<code>random()</code>	Returns a random number between 0 and 1
<code>round(x)</code>	Rounds x to the nearest integer
<code>sign(x)</code>	Returns if x is negative, null or positive ($-1, 0, 1$)
<code>sin(x)</code>	Returns the sine of x (x is in radians)
<code>sinh(x)</code>	Returns the hyperbolic sine of x
<code>sqrt(x)</code>	Returns the square root of x
<code>tan(x)</code>	Returns the tangent of an angle
<code>tanh(x)</code>	Returns the hyperbolic tangent of a number
<code>trunc(x)</code>	Returns the integer part of a number (x)

