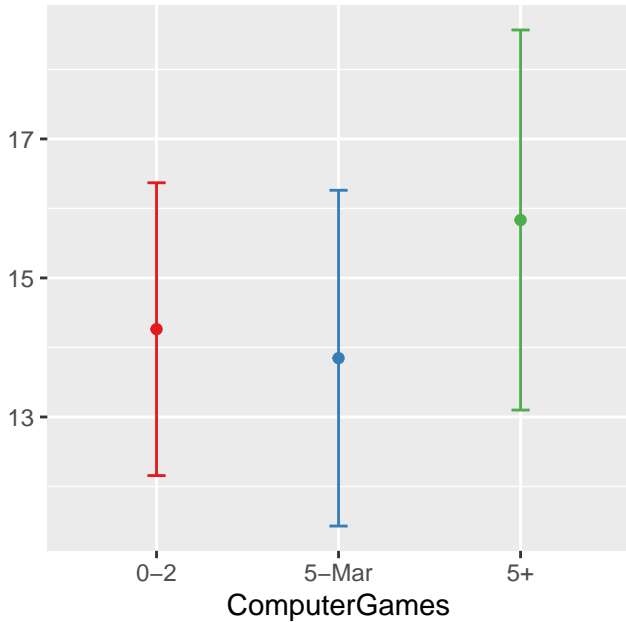


SART



ComputerGames

0-2

5-Mar

5+