**Table 1**Removed Observations

Key variable	Description	impacted observations
income	Negative or o Income implausible.	5
income	Low income obs due to no common support (no eligible hh. with low income)	350
total wealth	extreme negative outliers to reduce issue of log transformation	20
hequity	negative equity outliers (even if it is possible)	20

*Note:* Summary table for removed observations and the reasoning.

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Variable Transformations						
Variable	abbrev.	Туре	Transformations	Notes		
Treatment						
Eligibility	e401	Binary	-	Treatment. 1 if any HH-member works in firm that offers 401k.		
Outcome Vars						
Financial Assets	tfa	cont.	log (same name), quantiles. Adjusted according to Benjamin due to db. log (same name), quantiles.			
Net Financial Assets	nettfa	cont.	Adjusted according to Benjamin due to defined benefit pension.			
Net Non-401(k) Assets	netn401	cont.	log (same name), quantiles.			
Total Wealth	tw	cont.	log (same name), quantiles. Adjusted according to Benjamin due to defined benefit pension.	Most important outcome variable. Log-Transformation might impact results in a relevant way (negative wealth values).		
Covariates						
Participation	p401	Binary	-	1 if $a401 > 0$ . Most relevant binary covariate.		
Assets 401k	a401	cont.	log (same name), quantile.			
Income	inc	cont.	log (same name), quantiles, dummies for intervals (i1-7, from paper).	Most relevant continuous covariate.		
Age	age	factor	stdized, $age^2$ , $age^3$ , dummies for age groups (a1-5, from paper)			
Family Size	fsize	factor	dummified			
married	marr	binary				
Participation in IRA	pira	binary	1 / 21			
IRA account Defined Benefit Pension	ira db	cont. binary	log (same name), quantile.	1 if employer offers DB pension plan.		

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Non-observed confounders

Company Promotion of 401k

Home Owner	hown	binary		
House Value	hval	cont.	dummy for right censoring. log (same name), quantile.	
Home Mortgage	hmort	cont.	dummy for mortgage, log (same name), quantile	
Home Equity	hequity	cont.	dummy for right censoring. log (same name), quantile	
Two earners	twoearn	binary	•	
Dummies for education	nohs, hs, smcol, col	binary		no high-school, high-school, some college, college
Years of Education	educ	factor	stdized, usually drop for analysis	
Gender (male)	male	binary		Question: is it really 1=m? because 80% of respondents are 0, and they are the home/flat owner - check this.

Note: Summary table for all relevant base variables in the data set. Shows all created transformations and main features of data.