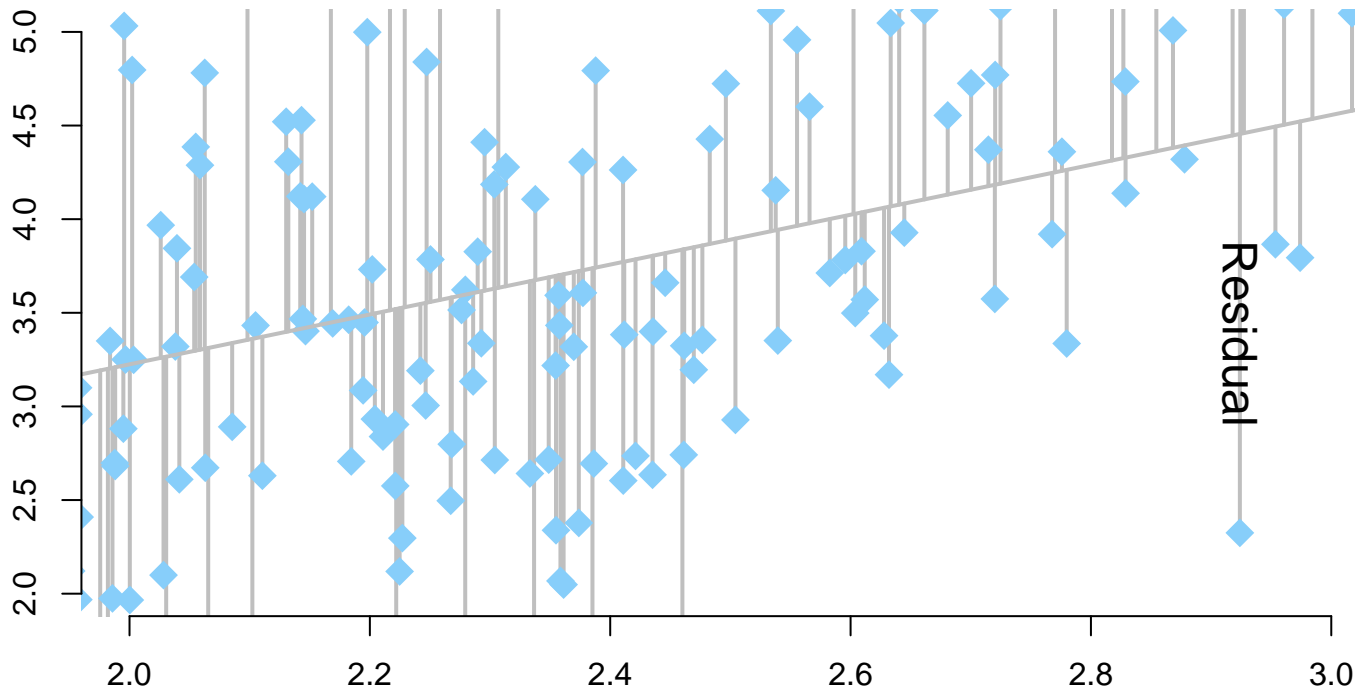


Some Dependent Variable



Residual

Some Independent Variable