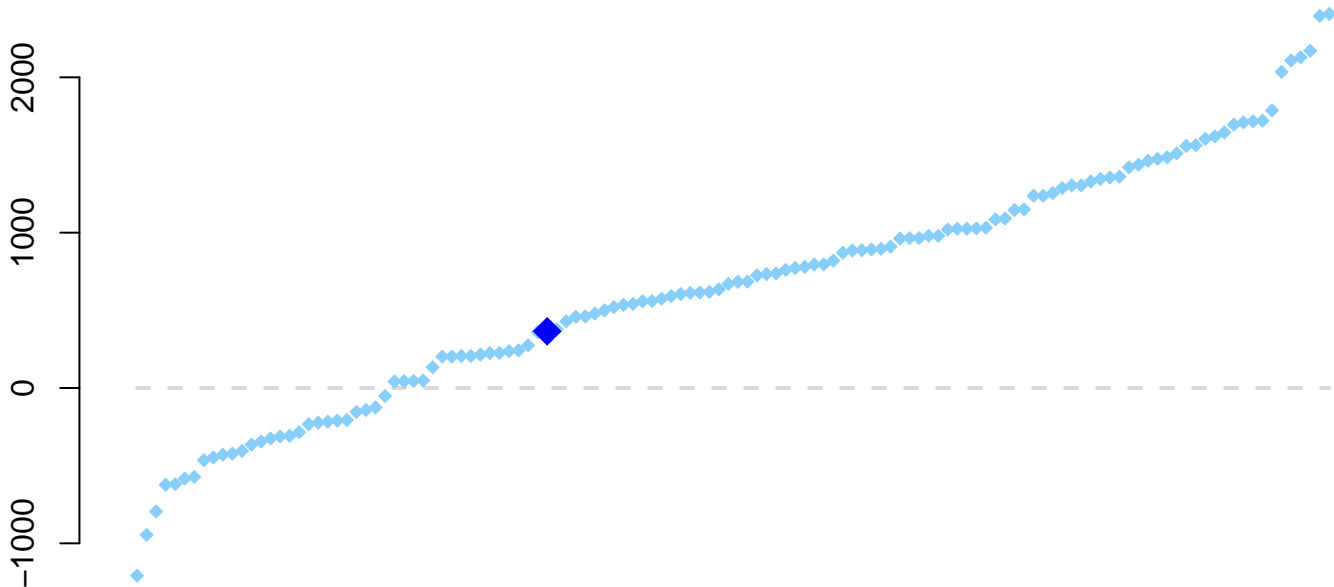


Causal Effect in political contribution example depends on treatment assignment

Causal Effect of a Visit (\$)



Treatment Assignment