EXTENDS Integers

VARIABLES bigJug, smallJug

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \textit{TypeOk} & \triangleq & \land \textit{smallJug} \in 0 \dots 3 \\ & \land \textit{bigJug} \in 0 \dots 5 \end{array}$$

$$Init \triangleq \wedge bigJug = 0 \\ \wedge smallJug = 0$$

 $Min(m, n) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \text{ if } m < n \text{ then } m \text{ else } n$

$$\begin{aligned} \textit{FillSmallJug} & \stackrel{\triangle}{=} & \land \textit{smallJug'} = 3 \\ & \land & \textit{bigJug'} = \textit{bigJug} \end{aligned}$$

$$FillBigJug \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \wedge bigJug' = 5 \\ \wedge smallJug' = smallJug$$

$$EmptySmallJug \triangleq \wedge smallJug' = 0 \\ \wedge bigJug' = bigJug$$

$$EmptyBigJug \triangleq \land smallJug' = smallJug \\ \land bigJug' = 0$$

 $SmallToBig \triangleq$

LET

 $pouredAmount \triangleq Min(bigJug + smallJug, 5) - bigJug$

IN

$$\land bigJug' = bigJug + pouredAmount$$

 $\land smallJug' = smallJug - pouredAmount$

 $BigToSmall \triangleq$

LET

 $pouredAmount \triangleq Min(bigJug + smallJug, 3) - smallJug$

IN

$$\land \mathit{bigJug'} = \mathit{bigJug} - \mathit{pouredAmount} \\ \land \mathit{smallJug'} = \mathit{smallJug} + \mathit{pouredAmount}$$

 $Next \triangleq \forall FillSmallJug$

 \vee FillBigJug

 $\lor \textit{EmptySmallJug}$

 $\vee \ EmptyBigJug$

 $\vee SmallToBig$

$\vee \textit{BigToSmall}$

 $DefuseBomb \stackrel{\Delta}{=} bigJug \neq 4$ Look for a violation which is the solution....