

# CS 268 Intro to Optimization Homework 1

Chen Li

October 6, 2015

## 1 Problem1 1D unconstrained optimization

### 1.1 1(a)

Implement the *Integrated Bracketing and Golden Section Algorithm*, with the corresponding stopping criteria. Apart from the stopping criteria, if the program iterate over enough iterations but still can't stop ( In this case I set the limit to  $10^6$  iterations), it probably go to the wrong direction with no minimum, thus the program will stop and return the current value it get.

### 1.2 1(b)

The starting are draw from a Gaussian Distribution who's  $\mu = 0$  and  $\sigma = 1$ . I choose  $\epsilon_{abs} = 10^{-4}$ ,  $\epsilon_F = 10^{-6}$  and  $\epsilon_m = 10^{-15}$  and *EulerDistance* as the distance measurement. Also, I set step size as 1. The Results are as follows:

Function	TestNum	$Time_{estimated}$	$Distance_{estimated}$	$Iteration_{estimated}$
$f(x) = x^2 - 2x + 1$	100	$2.341e^{-4} \pm 2.195e^{-5}$	$4.617e^{-1} \pm 6.736e^{-2}$	$0.22 \pm 4.86e^{-2}$
$f(x) = e^x - 5x$	100	$2.781e^{-4} \pm 2.042e^{-5}$	$1.549 \pm 0.201$	$0.18 \pm 0.041$
$f(x) = 5 + (x - 2)^6$	100	$2.647e^{-4} \pm 1.376e^{-5}$	$2.998 \pm 0.983$	$0.35 \pm 0.060$

## 2 Problem2 Coordinate Descent

### 2.1 2(a)

I implement a 2-D *CoordinateDecentOptimizer* by repeatedly call *GoldenSection* Optimizer defined in Problem 1 on  $x$  and  $y$ . And I use the same stop policy for the 2-D Optimizer as mentioned in 1(a).

### 2.2 2(b)

I choose  $\epsilon_{abs} = 10^{-4}$ ,  $\epsilon_F = 10^{-6}$  and  $\epsilon_m = 10^{-15}$  and *EulerDistance* as the distance measurement. The Results are as follows:

Function	TestNum	$Time_{estimated}$	$Distance_{estimated}$	$Iteration_{estimated}$
$f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2$	100	$6.607e^{-3} \pm 6.584e^{-4}$	$3.211e^{-6} \pm 3.325e^{-7}$	$5.15 \pm 0.599$
$f(x, y) = x^2 + 2y^2 + 2xy$	100	$8.565e^{-3} \pm 8.024e^{-4}$	$4.268e^{-6} \pm 4.323e^{-7}$	$5.41 \pm 0.609$

### 2.3 (1c)

The result analysis can be find in the ipython notebook called *ResultAnalysis.ipynb* in *results\_analysis* folder.

## 3 Implementation

In *hw1.py*, the *GoldenSection()* method implement the 1-D unconstrained optimizer. *CoordDes()* method implement the Coordinate Descent by using *GoldenSection()* on each coordinate repeatedly. The *GSTest()* function the test for *GoldenSection()* method while the *CDTest()* performs the tests on *CoordDes()* method. The results can be find in the *test\_results* folder.