

| Logic System Assignment 2 – A simple CAD tool based on Quine-McCluskey (QM) Method | | | | | |
|---|--------|----|-----------|----|-----|
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| Language : C++ | | | | | |

● Code explanation

一、 合併階段

我使用 `vector<vector<pair<set<int>, string>>>` 的結構來實現 QM 法中的每個 column，另外宣告了一個全域 `set<int> nothing = { -1 }`，用來放置於僅需要 string 資料的 pair 當中，以下圖示說明該結構：

| | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|-----|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 0 | <minterm 編號, binary> | <nothing, 是否使用過 ¹ > | <nothing, group ² > |
| ... | ... | ... | ... |

註、1:用"x"表示該項未被合併，"v"表示該項已被合併。

2:用 string 型態的數字紀錄這一項有幾個 1。

每一次的合併使用雙重迴圈遍歷整個二維 vector，在遍歷的過程中依照以下判斷順序來決定兩項是否合併：

1. 比對 group 的是否相鄰，此處使用 `stoi()` 將 string 型態的 group 轉成 int，然後將迴圈當前指到的兩項 group 相減，若為 1，即表示兩 group 相鄰。
2. 比對兩項的 binary 相異位數是否為 1，此處使用 function `NumOfDiff` 做判斷，如果該 function 回傳值為 1，代表 binary 相異位數為 1，即兩項可以合併。

如果可以合併，就會使用 `set.insert()` 的功能將 minterm 編號合併，binary 相異的位置改成 '-'，然後預設此新合併出的項使用狀態為"x"，反之，進行合併的兩項使用狀態改為"v"，代表已經被使用，重新計算新合併的 group 後，存入下一個二維 vector。當雙重迴圈結束遍歷，代表下一個 column 已經建立完成，此時會回去看上一個 column 是否有未被合併的項(即使用狀態為"x")，若有該項就是 prime implicant，會將他存入一個名為 PI 的 `vector<pair<set<int>, string>>` 結構，以上將重複操作直到合併次數等於 numVar。

二、 找 minimum SOP 階段

使用 `removeSamePI` 的 function 首先去除都是 don't care 組成的 prime implicant，此處使用三層迴圈，計算這個 prime implicant 裡面的包住的有幾個 don't care，如果計算而得的這個數量等於 prime implicant 所包含的項的數量，就表示整個 prime implicant 都是 don't care 組成的，要將其去除。接著使用

set 結構內資料不重複的性質去除重複的 prime implicant，由此我們會得到一個精簡過的 $\text{vector}\langle\text{pair}\langle\text{set}\langle\text{int}\rangle, \text{string}\rangle\rangle$ 叫做 newPI，用於存放所有 prime implicant。

下一步要從 newPI 中找到 essential prime implicant，作法是先用雙重迴圈尋找哪個 minterm 只有被一個 prime implicant 包含，記錄這個 minterm 後再用雙重迴圈找出有這個 minterm 的 prime implicant，把這個 prime implicant 存入 esPI，是一個 $\text{vector}\langle\text{pair}\langle\text{set}\langle\text{int}\rangle, \text{string}\rangle\rangle$ 的結構，然後就可以把這個 prime implicant 從 newPI 當中刪除，完成以上操作後可以得到 essential prime implicant 和剩下的 prime implicant，分別儲存於兩個二維 vector 中。

接著我使用 Patrick Method 來尋找 minimum SOP:

1. 把已經被 esPI 包含的 minterm 刪去，找到還沒有被涵括的 minterm 有哪些。
2. 使用雙重迴圈尋找有這幾個 minterm 的 prime implicant，將這個 prime implicant，在 newPI 的 index 存入 pat，是一個 $\text{vector}\langle\text{set}\langle\text{int}\rangle\rangle$ 的結構，一格裡存一個 minterm 找到的結果，以下圖示說明:

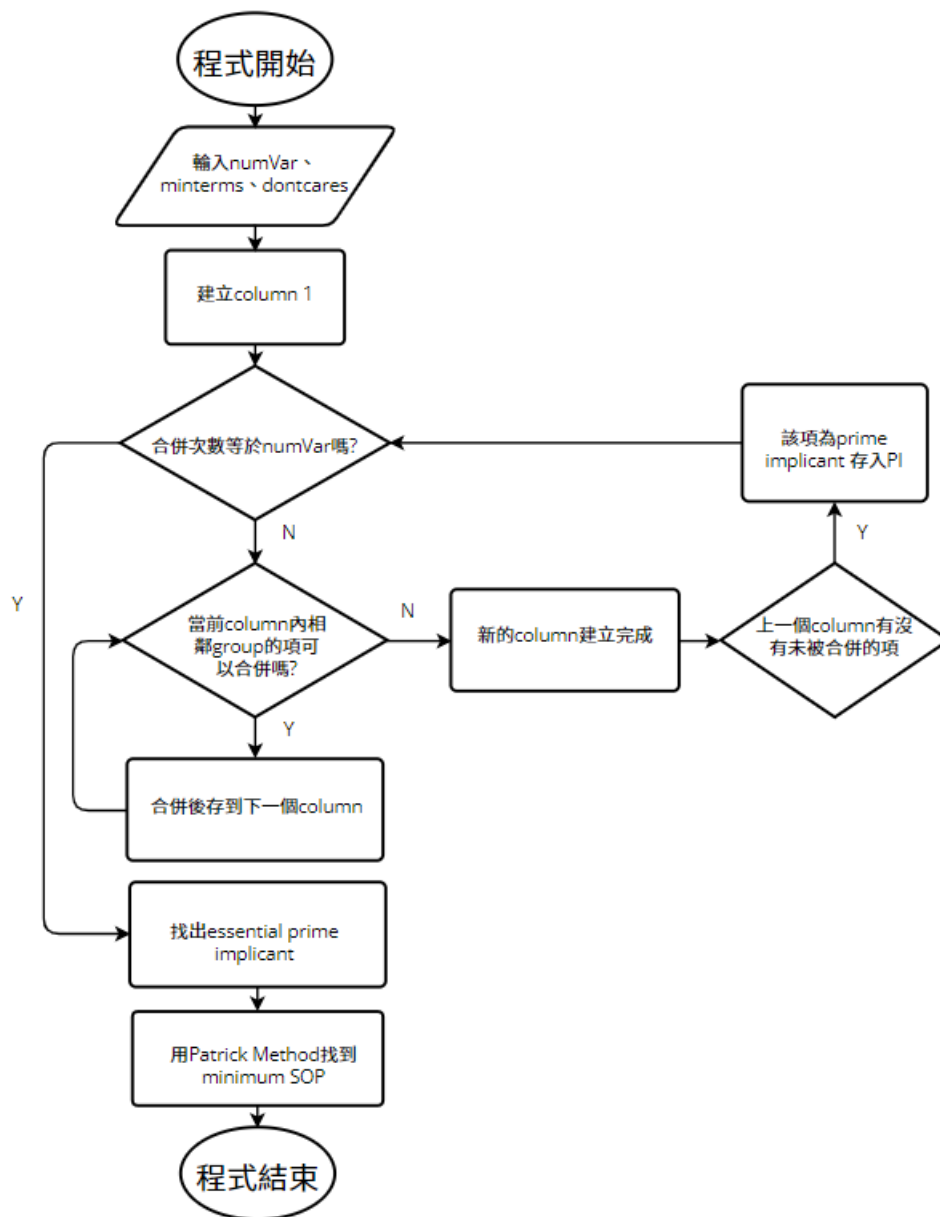
| 0 | 1 | 2 | ... |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|
| <newPI 的 index> | <newPI 的 index> | <newPI 的 index> | ... |

舉例來說，假如 5、7、112 這幾個 minterm 沒有被 essential prime implicant 包含，那上圖 0 這一格就會存有包含 5 這個 minterm 的 prime implicant 在 newPI 中的 index，包含 7 這個 minterm 的 prime implicant 在 newPI 中的 index 就會被放到 1 這一格，以此類推。

3. 用遞迴的方式生成 pat 集合中元素的所有可能組合，並把他們存在 allSOP 這個 $\text{set}\langle\text{set}\langle\text{int}\rangle\rangle$ 中。遞迴的邏輯如下:
 - i. Function 'expand' 接受四個參數:
 - ◆ pat: 儲存每個尚未被包含的 minterm 有出現的 prime implicant。
 - ◆ level: 是 int，表示現在在 pat 的哪一格當中。
 - ◆ product: 一個 $\text{set}\langle\text{int}\rangle$ ，表示到目前為止元素的乘積。
 - ◆ allSOP: 儲存結果的二維 set。
 - ii. 遞迴中，當 level 等於 pat 的大小時，當下 product 中存的資料表示一個完整的組合，也就是一種 SOP，因此插入到 allSOP 中。
 - iii. 遞迴中會遍歷 pat 中每個 level 中的每個元素。把元素插入到 product 後再對 level + 1 進行遞迴。

- iv. 在進行遞迴之前，會檢查當前元素是否已在 product 中。如果已有，那麼在該次遞迴結束後，要把它從 product 中 erase，以恢復 product 的原狀態。
4. 找到所有有可能的 SOP 之後，用互相比較的方式找到最小的那些 set，因為這代表他們將剩下的 minterm 都含括時所使用的 prime implicant 數最少，再加上 essential prime implicant 就找到 minimum SOP。

● Flow Chart



● Some test results

| 測資一 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| numVar = 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| minterms = [0, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dontcares = [255] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table><tr><th colspan="2">Column 1</th></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00000000: 0</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00000010: 2</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00001000: 8</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"></td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00000101: 5</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00000110: 6</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00001010: 10</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00001100: 12</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"></td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00000111: 7</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00001101: 13</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00001110: 14</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"></td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00001111: 15</td></tr><tr><td>d</td><td>11111111: 255</td></tr></table> | Column 1 | | v | 00000000: 0 | v | 00000010: 2 | v | 00001000: 8 | | | v | 00000101: 5 | v | 00000110: 6 | v | 00001010: 10 | v | 00001100: 12 | | | v | 00000111: 7 | v | 00001101: 13 | v | 00001110: 14 | | | v | 00001111: 15 | d | 11111111: 255 | | <table><tr><th colspan="2">Column 2</th></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>000000-0: 0 2</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>0000-000: 0 8</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"></td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00000-10: 2 6</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>0000-010: 2 10</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>000010-0: 8 10</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00001-00: 8 12</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"></td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>000001-1: 5 7</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>0000-101: 5 13</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>0000011-: 6 7</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>0000-110: 6 14</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>00001-10: 10 14</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>0000110-: 12 13</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>000011-0: 12 14</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"></td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>0000-111: 7 15</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>000011-1: 13 15</td></tr><tr><td>v</td><td>0000111-: 14 15</td></tr></table> | Column 2 | | v | 000000-0: 0 2 | v | 0000-000: 0 8 | | | v | 00000-10: 2 6 | v | 0000-010: 2 10 | v | 000010-0: 8 10 | v | 00001-00: 8 12 | | | v | 000001-1: 5 7 | v | 0000-101: 5 13 | v | 0000011-: 6 7 | v | 0000-110: 6 14 | v | 00001-10: 10 14 | v | 0000110-: 12 13 | v | 000011-0: 12 14 | | | v | 0000-111: 7 15 | v | 000011-1: 13 15 | v | 0000111-: 14 15 | <table><tr><th colspan="2">Column 3</th></tr><tr><td></td><td>0000-0-0: 0 2 8 10</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td>0000-0-0: 0 2 8 10</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0000--10: 2 6 10 14</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td>0000--10: 2 6 10 14</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>00001--0: 8 10 12 14</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td>00001--0: 8 10 12 14</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0000-1-1: 5 7 13 15</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td>0000-1-1: 5 7 13 15</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0000-11-: 6 7 14 15</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td>0000-11-: 6 7 14 15</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>000011--: 12 13 14 15</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td>000011--: 12 13 14 15</td></tr></table> | Column 3 | | | 0000-0-0: 0 2 8 10 | x | 0000-0-0: 0 2 8 10 | | | | 0000--10: 2 6 10 14 | x | 0000--10: 2 6 10 14 | | 00001--0: 8 10 12 14 | x | 00001--0: 8 10 12 14 | | | | 0000-1-1: 5 7 13 15 | x | 0000-1-1: 5 7 13 15 | | 0000-11-: 6 7 14 15 | x | 0000-11-: 6 7 14 15 | | 000011--: 12 13 14 15 | x | 000011--: 12 13 14 15 |
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| v | 0000-111: 7 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| v | 000011-1: 13 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| v | 0000111-: 14 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Column 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0000-0-0: 0 2 8 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | 0000-0-0: 0 2 8 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | 0000--10: 2 6 10 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | 0000--10: 2 6 10 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 00001--0: 8 10 12 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | 00001--0: 8 10 12 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | 0000-1-1: 5 7 13 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | 0000-1-1: 5 7 13 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0000-11-: 6 7 14 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | 0000-11-: 6 7 14 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 000011--: 12 13 14 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | 000011--: 12 13 14 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table><tr><th colspan="12">Prime Implicant Chart</th></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>10</td><td>12</td><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td></tr><tr><td>a'b'c'd'f'h'</td><td>x</td><td>x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>x</td><td>x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>a'b'c'd'gh'</td><td></td><td>x</td><td></td><td>x</td><td></td><td></td><td>x</td><td></td><td></td><td>x</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>a'b'c'd'fh</td><td></td><td></td><td>x</td><td></td><td>x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>x</td><td></td><td>x</td></tr><tr><td>a'b'c'd'fg</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>x</td><td>x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>x</td><td>x</td></tr><tr><td>a'b'c'd'eh'</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>x</td><td>x</td><td>x</td><td></td><td>x</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>a'b'c'd'ef</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>x</td><td>x</td><td>x</td><td>x</td></tr></table> | | | | Prime Implicant Chart | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | a'b'c'd'f'h' | x | x | | | | x | x | | | | | a'b'c'd'gh' | | x | | x | | | x | | | x | | a'b'c'd'fh | | | x | | x | | | | x | | x | a'b'c'd'fg | | | | x | x | | | | | x | x | a'b'c'd'eh' | | | | | | x | x | x | | x | | a'b'c'd'ef | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | | | | | | |
| Prime Implicant Chart | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'd'f'h' | x | x | | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'd'gh' | | x | | x | | | x | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'd'fh | | | x | | x | | | | x | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'd'fg | | | | x | x | | | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'd'eh' | | | | | | x | x | x | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'd'ef | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table><tr><td colspan="12">prime implicants:</td></tr><tr><td colspan="12">a'b'c'd'f'h' a'b'c'd'gh' a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'fg a'b'c'd'eh' a'b'c'd'ef</td></tr><tr><td colspan="12">minimun SOPs:</td></tr><tr><td colspan="12">a'b'c'd'gh' a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'eh' a'b'c'd'f'h'</td></tr><tr><td colspan="12">a'b'c'd'gh' a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'ef a'b'c'd'f'h'</td></tr><tr><td colspan="12">a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'fg a'b'c'd'eh' a'b'c'd'f'h'</td></tr><tr><td colspan="12">a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'fg a'b'c'd'ef a'b'c'd'f'h'</td></tr></table> | | | | prime implicants: | | | | | | | | | | | | a'b'c'd'f'h' a'b'c'd'gh' a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'fg a'b'c'd'eh' a'b'c'd'ef | | | | | | | | | | | | minimun SOPs: | | | | | | | | | | | | a'b'c'd'gh' a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'eh' a'b'c'd'f'h' | | | | | | | | | | | | a'b'c'd'gh' a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'ef a'b'c'd'f'h' | | | | | | | | | | | | a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'fg a'b'c'd'eh' a'b'c'd'f'h' | | | | | | | | | | | | a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'fg a'b'c'd'ef a'b'c'd'f'h' | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| prime implicants: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'd'f'h' a'b'c'd'gh' a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'fg a'b'c'd'eh' a'b'c'd'ef | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| minimun SOPs: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'd'gh' a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'eh' a'b'c'd'f'h' | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'd'gh' a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'ef a'b'c'd'f'h' | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'fg a'b'c'd'eh' a'b'c'd'f'h' | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'd'fh a'b'c'd'fg a'b'c'd'ef a'b'c'd'f'h' | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 說明 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <div>1. 首先會先建立儲存 column 1 資料的二維 vector，並判斷哪幾項可以合併 (原理已在上個部分說明)，合併後的項會放入儲存 column 2 資料的二維 vector，重複此步驟直到合併次數等於 numVar，測資一最多合併兩次，所以第三到第八次的合併會因為程式碼中 if 的判斷條件沒有符合，所以沒有資料被放入後面的 column。</div> <div>2. 圖片中沒有打勾的項就是 prime implicant，將這些項目儲存於一維 vector。</div> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

3. 找出 essential prime implicant，由 prime implicant chart 可以看出這筆測資的 essential prime implicant 是 $a'b'c'd'fh$ 和 $a'b'c'd'f'h'$ ，因為 minterm 2 和 minterm 5 分別只有被這兩個 prime implicant 包含。
4. 用 Patrick Method 找出剩下的 prime implicant 可包含所有 minterm 的所有組合。左圖是遞迴找到的所有組合，數字對應 prime implicant 在 newPI 裡的 index，右圖是 newPI 裡存的資料:

| | |
|--|--|
| <pre> 0 1 2 3 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 4 0 1 3 0 1 3 4 0 1 4 1 2 3 1 2 3 4 1 2 4 </pre> | <pre> newPI: 0號 prime implicant 含括的minterm:2 6 10 14 prime implicant的binary:0000--10 1號 prime implicant 含括的minterm:5 7 13 15 prime implicant的binary:0000-1-1 2號 prime implicant 含括的minterm:6 7 14 15 prime implicant的binary:0000-11- 3號 prime implicant 含括的minterm:8 10 12 14 prime implicant的binary:00001--0 4號 prime implicant 含括的minterm:12 13 14 15 prime implicant的binary:000011-- </pre> |
|--|--|

5. 找出使用最少 prime implicant 的組合，也就是上面左圖的第四、六、七、九行，把這些編號轉換回對應的 prime implicant 再加上 essential prime implicant 就找到所有 minimum SOP 了。

測資二

numVar = 9

minterms = [24 37 83 138 217 228 269 354 368 376 415 476 508]

dontcares = [54 175 214 301 316 332 336 358 398 412 428 473]

| Column 1 | |
|------------------|--|
| 000011000: 24 | |
| 000100101: 37 | |
| 010001010: 138 | |
| d 101010000: 336 | |
| 001010011: 83 | |
| 011100100: 228 | |
| v 100001101: 269 | |
| v 101100010: 354 | |
| v 101110000: 368 | |
| d 000110110: 54 | |
| d 101001100: 332 | |
| v 011011001: 217 | |
| v 101111000: 376 | |
| d 011010110: 214 | |
| d 100101101: 301 | |
| d 100111100: 316 | |
| d 101100110: 358 | |
| d 110001110: 398 | |
| d 110011100: 412 | |
| d 110101100: 428 | |
| v 111011100: 476 | |
| d 010101111: 175 | |
| d 111011001: 473 | |
| 110011111: 415 | |
| v 111111100: 508 | |

| Column 2 | |
|--------------------|--|
| 101-10000: 336 368 | |
| 100-01101: 269 301 | |
| 101100-10: 354 358 | |
| 10111-000: 368 376 | |
| -11011001: 217 473 | |
| 11-011100: 412 476 | |
| 111-11100: 476 508 | |

Prime Implicant Chart

| | 24 | 37 | 83 | 138 | 217 | 228 | 269 | 354 | 368 | 376 | 415 | 476 | 508 |
|------------------|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| a'b'c'd'efg'h'i' | x | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'c'de'f'gh'i | | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'b'cd'ef'g'hi | | | x | | | | | | | | | | |
| a'bc'd'e'fg'hi' | | | | x | | | | | | | | | |
| bcd'efg'h'i | | | | | x | | | | | | | | |
| a'bcde'f'gh'i' | | | | | | x | | | | | | | |
| ab'c'e'fgh'i | | | | | | | x | | | | | | |
| ab'cef'g'h'i' | | | | | | | | | x | | | | |
| ab'cde'f'hi' | | | | | | | | x | | | | | |
| ab'cdeg'h'i' | | | | | | | | | x | x | | | |
| abd'efgh'i' | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| abc'd'efghi | | | | | | | | | | | x | | |
| abcefg'h'i' | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x |

prime implicants:
a'b'c'd'efg'h'i' a'b'c'de'f'gh'i a'b'cd'ef'g'hi a'bc'd'e'fg'hi' bcd'efg'h'i a'bcde'f'gh'i' ab'c'e'fgh'i
h'i ab'cef'g'h'i' ab'cde'f'hi' ab'cdeg'h'i' abd'efgh'i' abc'd'efghi abcefg'h'i'
minimun SOPs:
a'b'c'de'f'gh'i a'b'cd'ef'g'hi a'bc'd'e'fg'hi' bcd'efg'h'i a'bcde'f'gh'i' ab'c'e'fgh'i ab'cde'f'hi'
ab'cdeg'h'i' abc'd'efghi abcefg'h'i' a'b'c'd'efg'h'i'

測資三

numVar = 10

minterms = [0, 1, 16, 17, 128, 343, 512, 640, 1023]

dontcares = [341]

Column 1

```
v 0000000000: 0
v 0000000001: 1
v 0000010000: 16
v 0010000000: 128
v 1000000000: 512
v 0000010001: 17
v 1010000000: 640
d 0101010101: 341
v 0101010111: 343
1111111111: 1023
```

Column 2

```
v 0000000000-: 0 1
v 00000-0000: 0 16
v 00-0000000: 0 128
v -000000000: 0 512
v 00000-0001: 1 17
v 000001000-: 16 17
v -010000000: 128 640
v 10-0000000: 512 640
01010101-1: 341 343
```

Column 3

```
00000-000-: 0 1 16 17
x 00000-000-: 0 1 16 17
-0-0000000: 0 128 512 640
x -0-0000000: 0 128 512 640
```

Prime Implicant Chart

| | 0 | 1 | 16 | 17 | 128 | 343 | 512 | 640 | 1023 |
|------------------|---|---|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| a'b'c'd'e'g'h'i' | x | x | x | x | | | | | |
| b'd'e'f'g'h'i'j' | x | | | | x | | x | x | |
| a'bc'de'fg'hj | | | | | | x | | | |
| abcdefghij | | | | | | | | | x |

prime implicants:

a'b'c'd'e'g'h'i' b'd'e'f'g'h'i'j' a'bc'de'fg'hj abcdefghij

minimun SOPs:

a'b'c'd'e'g'h'i' b'd'e'f'g'h'i'j' a'bc'de'fg'hj abcdefghij