Primer Gaussove eliminacije z enolično rešitvijo

Fakulteta za računalništvo in informatiko Univerza v Ljubljani

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0 poddiagonalni element

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc|ccc|ccc}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\
-2 & -6 & 1 & -1 & -7 \\
2 & 4 & 2 & 3 & 8
\end{array}\right)$$

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0

poddiagonalni element

| • | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3) \ |
|---|----|------------|---|----|------|
| | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| | -2 | – 6 | 1 | -1 | -7 |
| | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 8) |
| | | | | | |

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0 poddiagonalni element

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0 poddiagonalni element

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0

poddiagonalni element

| 1 | | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 \ | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|----------|---|----------------|---|----|---|---|---|------------|---|----|----|
| 1 | | 3 | 0 | 1 | 4 11 – 1 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| | 2 | - 6 | 1 | -1 | -7 + 2 | | 0 | – 2 | 1 | -1 | -1 |
| 2 | | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 4 11 - 1 -7 111 + 21 8 11V - 21 | / | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2) |

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0 poddiagonalni element

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & -2 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2
\end{pmatrix}
||I| + 2|I|$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0

poddiagonalni element

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & -2 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$
||| + 2||

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0 poddiagonalni element

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ -2 & -6 & 1 & -1 & -7 \\ 4 & 2 & 3 & 8 \end{pmatrix} | II - I \\ | III + 2I \\ | 0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} | III + 2III$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} | IV - 2III$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0

poddiagonalni element

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
3 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\
-2 & -6 & 1 & -1 & -7 \\
4 & 2 & 3 & 8
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix}
II - I \\
III + 2I \\
V - 2I
\end{vmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2
\end{pmatrix}
|III + 2III \\
\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0 poddiagonalni element

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1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
3 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\
-2 & -6 & 1 & -1 & -7 \\
4 & 2 & 3 & 8
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix}
II - I \\
III + 2I \\
V - 2I
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2
\end{pmatrix}
|III + 2III \\
0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2
\end{pmatrix}
|III + 2III \\
\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

IV
$$1w = 0 \implies w = 0$$
;

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0 poddiagonalni element

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
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-2 & -6 & 1 & -1 & -7 \\
4 & 2 & 3 & 8
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix}
II - I \\
III + 2I \\
V - 2I
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2
\end{pmatrix}
|III + 2III$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$V 1w = 0 \implies w = 0;$$

$$||| z + w = 1 \implies z = 1$$

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0 poddiagonalni element

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
3 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\
-2 & -6 & 1 & -1 & -7 \\
4 & 2 & 3 & 8
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix}
II - I \\
III + 2I \\
0 & -2 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2
\end{vmatrix}
\end{vmatrix}
III + 2I$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2
\end{vmatrix}
III + 2I$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

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1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

IV
$$1w = 0 \implies w = 0;$$

III $z + w = 1 \implies z = 1$
II $y + w = 1 \implies y = 1$

pivot: spravlja poddiagonalce na 0 poddiagonalni element

že urejeno območje: ne spreminjamo več zgornjetrikotna oblika

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
3 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\
-2 & -6 & 1 & -1 & -7 \\
4 & 2 & 3 & 8
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$|II - I| \\
|III + 2I| \\
0 & -2 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2$$

$$|III + 2II \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1$$

IV
$$1w = 0 \implies w = 0;$$

III $z + w = 1 \implies z = 1$
II $y + w = 1 \implies y = 1$

 $1 x + 2y = 3 \implies x = 1$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|cccc}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{array}\right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|cccc}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{array}\right)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{array}\right)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} |II - IV$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccccccccc}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{array}\right)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} |II - IV$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|cccc}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{array}\right)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} |II - IV|$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} |II - IV|$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} |I - 2II|$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} |II - IV| \\ |III - IV| \\ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} |I - 2II|$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} |II - IV|$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} |I - 2II|$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$| x = 1$$

$$| | y = 1$$

$$| | | z = 1$$

$$| | V | w = 0$$