



XQuery

- XQuery je poizvedovalni funkcijski jezik za poizvedovanje po kolekcijah XML dokumentov.
- XQuery uporablja XPath izrazno sintakso za naslavljanje posameznih delov XML dokumenta.
- Podoben SQL-u.
- FLWOR izrazi: poizvedbe sestavljene iz petih delov: FOR, LET, WHERE, ORDER BY, RETURN.

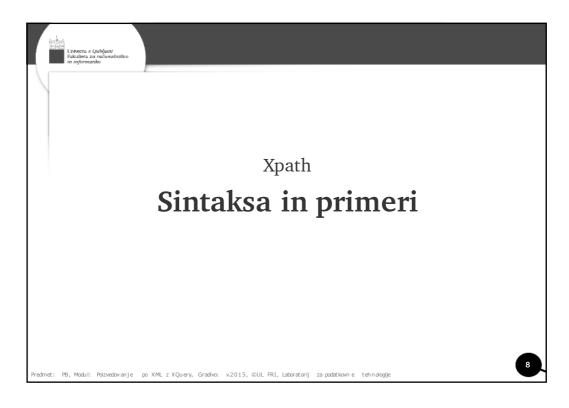
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Primerjava z SQL

- SQL vrne relacijo (tabelo), XQuery vrača poljubne drevesne strukture (lahko npr. Vrne HTML strukturo).
- XQuery nudi podobne konstrukte kot SQL:
 - Urejanje rezultatov: ORDER BY
 - Odprava duplikatov: DISTINCT
 - Selekcija: WHERE pogoji...
- XQuery naravni jezik WWW uporaben za poizvedovanje po spletnih straneh.

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```
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                                                            bookstore
                                                             ▼ • book "COOKING" Everyday Italian
    <book category="COOKING">
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                                                                  title "en" Everyday Italian
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                                                                  author Giada De Laurentiis
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    <book category="CHILDREN">
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        <author>James McGovern</author>

    author James McGovern

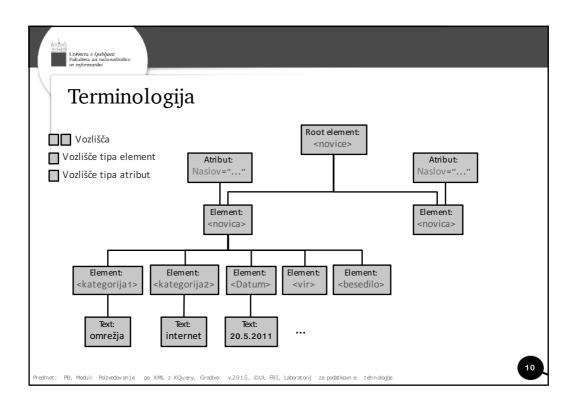
        <author>Per Bothner</author>
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       <author>Kurt Cagle</author>

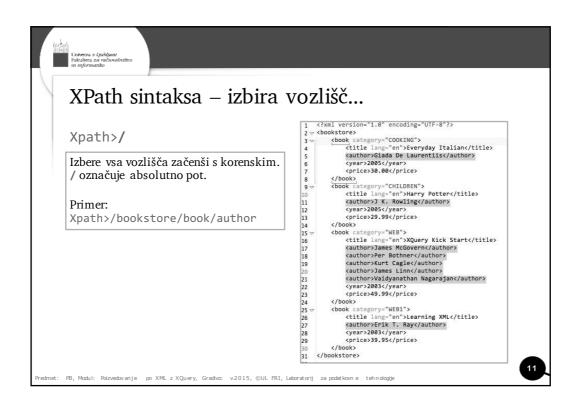
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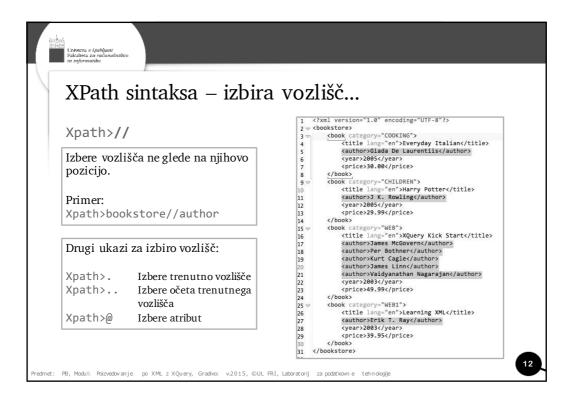
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        <author>Vaidyanathan Nagarajan

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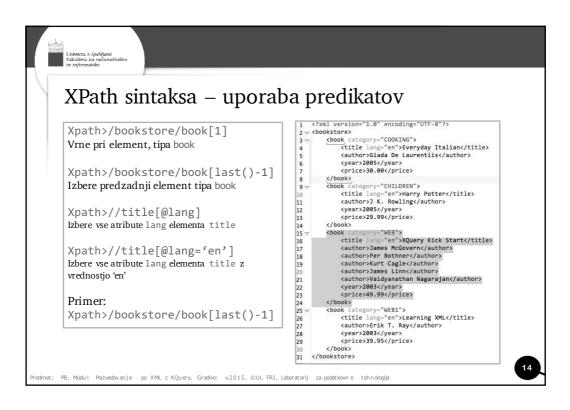
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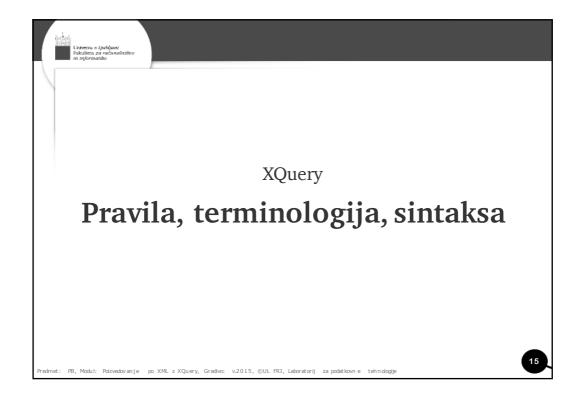


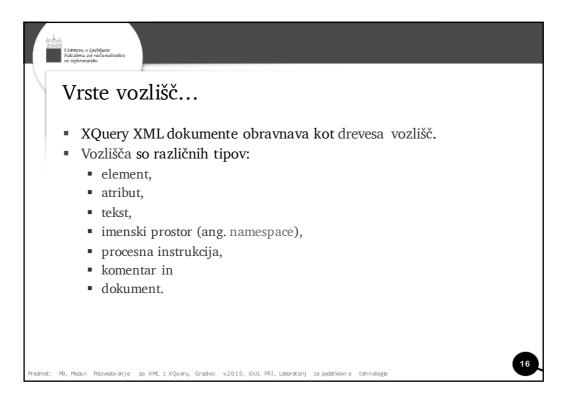


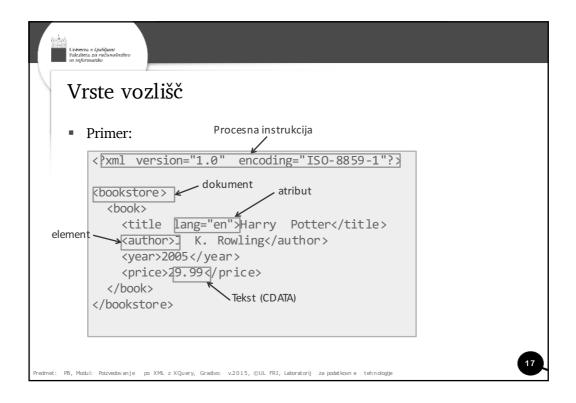


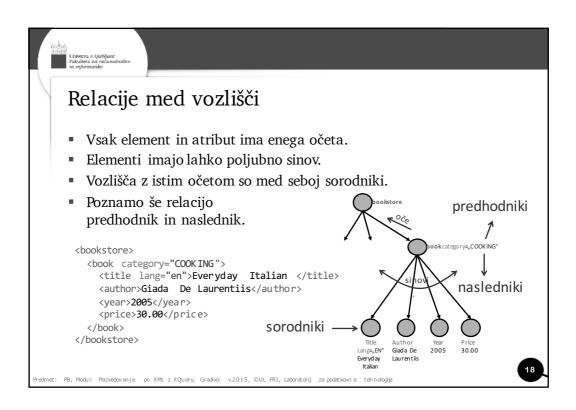
```
XPath sintaksa – izbira vozlišč
                                                       <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
      Če ne vemo imen vozlišč, lahko
                                                           uporabljamo posebne ukaze.
      Xpath>//book/*
                                                              ok category="CHILDREN">
<title lang="en">Harry Potter</title>
<tathory K. Rowling</author>
<year>2005</year>
<price>29.99</price>
obt>
      Vrne vsa vozlišča, ki so otroci elementa
      book.
      Xpath>//@*
                                                           <book category="WEB">
                                                           Izbere vse atribute
      Xpath>//node()
      .
Izbere vsa vozlišča ne glede na tip
      (element, atribut)
                                                          Primer:
      Xpath>//book/*
                                                       </bookstore>
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```

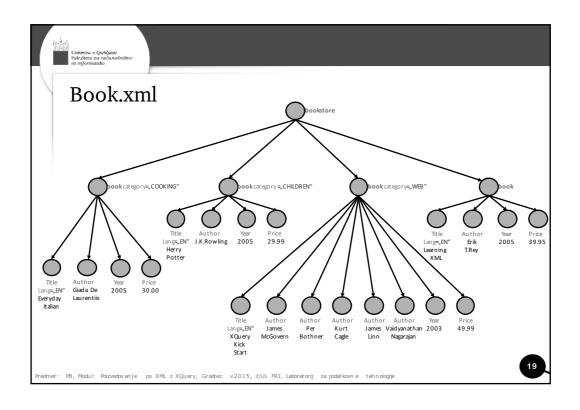


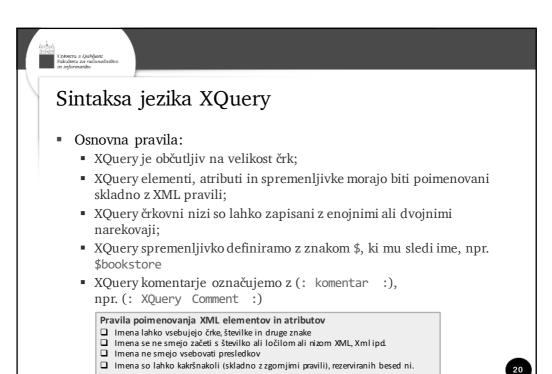


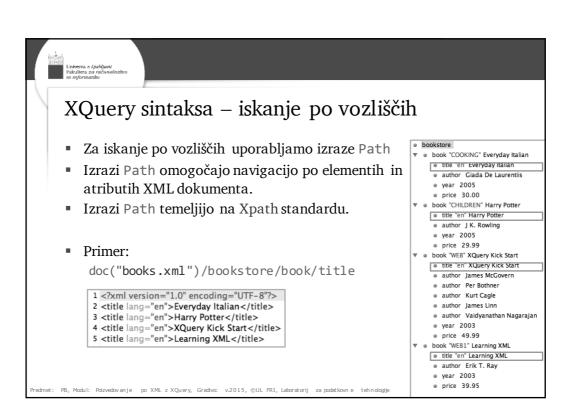


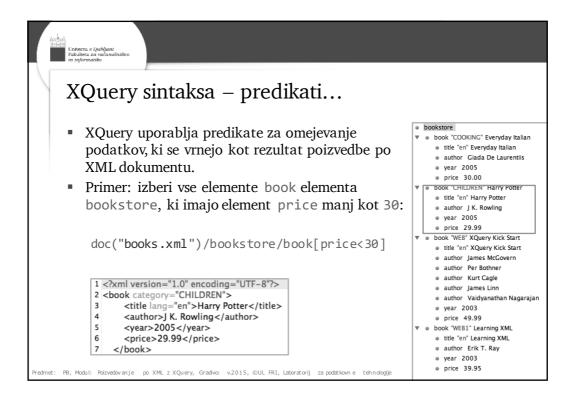


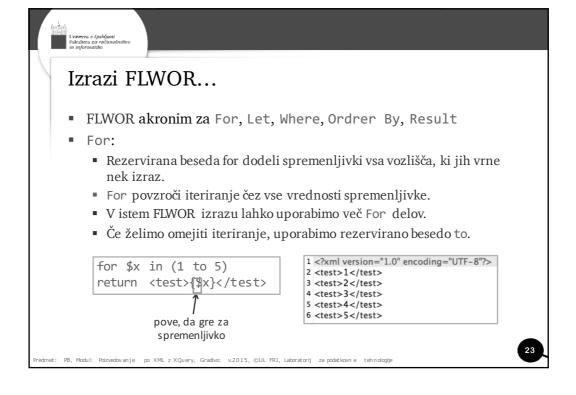


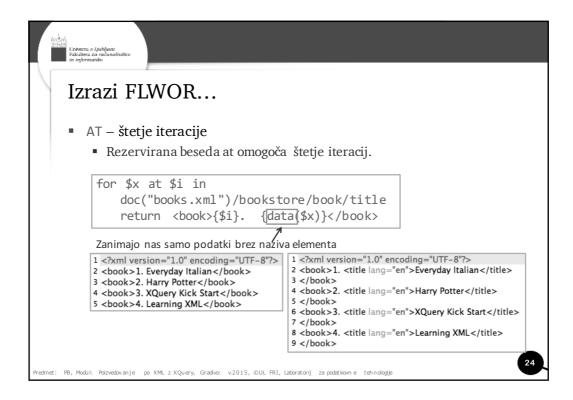


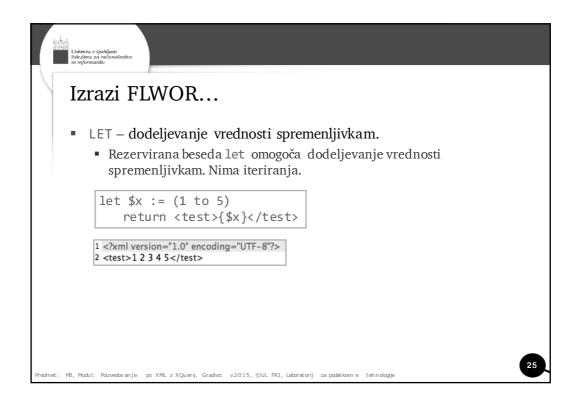


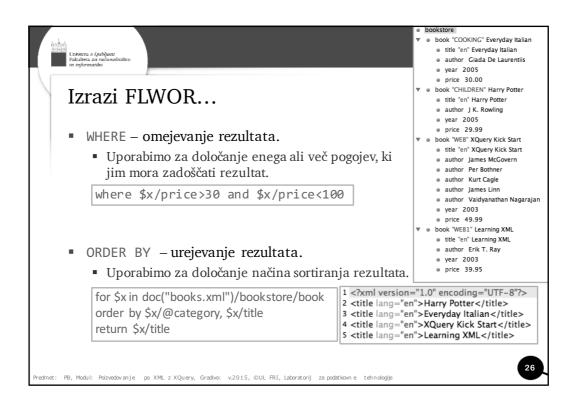


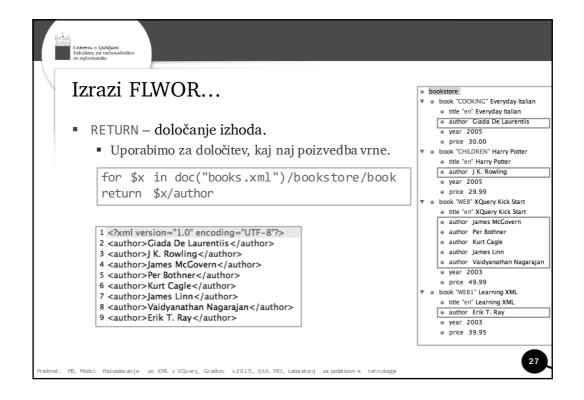


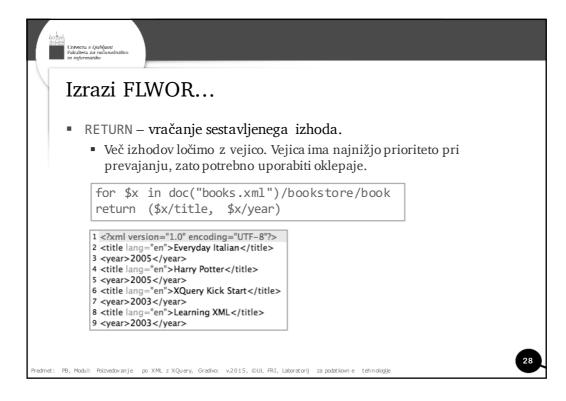


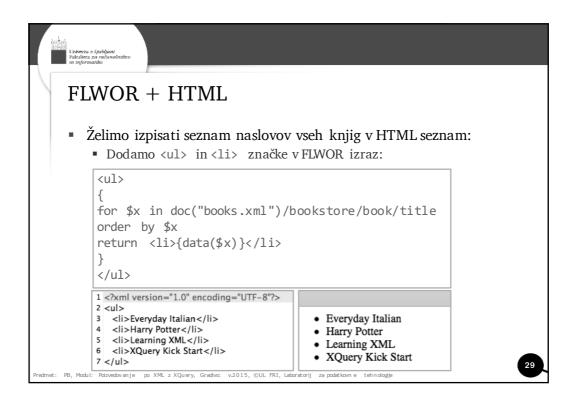


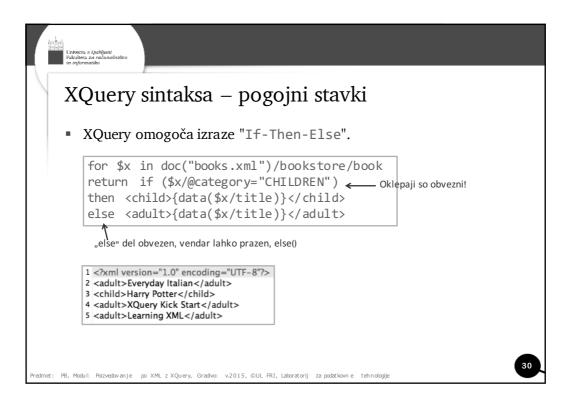


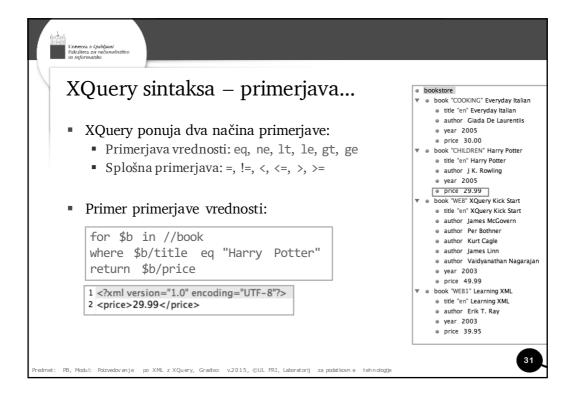


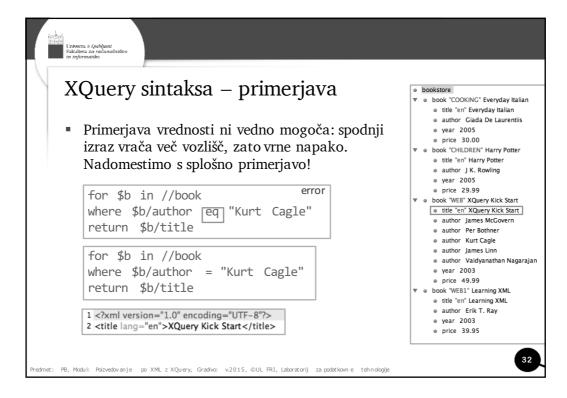


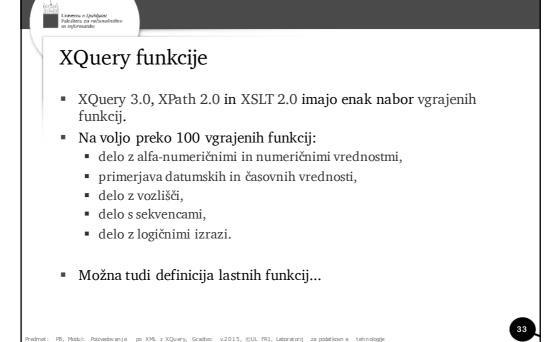






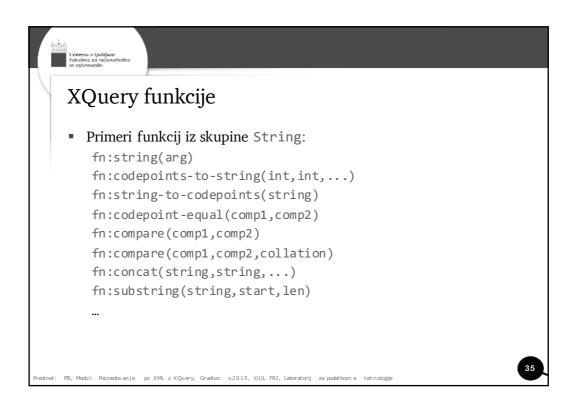


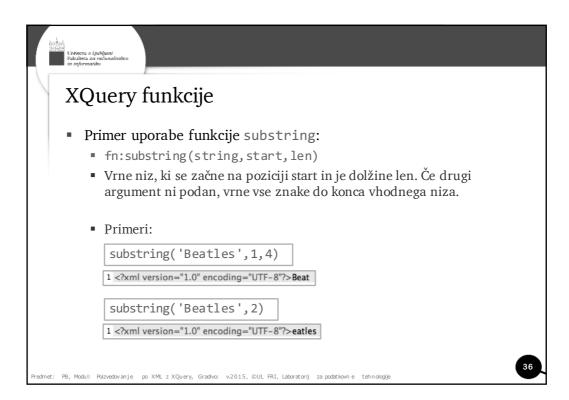


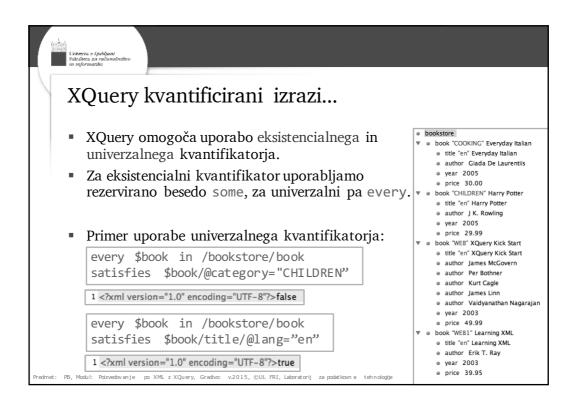




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XQuery kvantificirani izrazi

• Primer uporabe eksistencialnega kvantifikatorja:

```
some $p in /bookstore/book/price
Satisfies ($p > 30.00)

1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>true
```

Vaja: kakšna je najmanjša vrednost P, da naslednji izraz vrne "false"?

```
some x in (3, 4, 5), y in (1, 2, 3) satisfies x + y > P
```

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