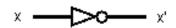
# Digitalna vezja UL, FRI

Vaja 1

## Booleova algebra – operacije, vrata

### Negacija NE (NOT):

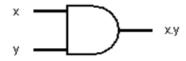
$$\overline{x} = x'$$



X	X
0	1
1	0

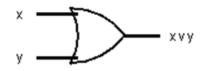
Konjunkcija: IN (AND)

$$x & y = x \land y = x.y = x y$$



Disjunkcija: OR (ALI)

$$x \lor y = x+y$$



X	y	x.y	x V y
0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1

# Booleova algebra – postulati in izreki

#### Komutativni zakon:

$$x.y = y.x$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x$$

#### Distributivni zakon

$$x.(y \lor z) = (x.y) \lor (x.z) = x.y \lor x.z$$

$$x\lor(y.z)=(x\lor y).(x\lor z)$$

#### Konstanta (0,1):

$$x \lor 0 = x$$
  $x.1 = x$ 

$$x.1 = x$$

### Komplement (x, x')

$$x.\overline{x} = 0$$

$$x.\overline{x} = 0$$
  $x \lor \overline{x} = 1$ 

#### Asociativni zakon

$$(x.y).z = x.(y.z)=x.y.z$$

$$(x \lor y) \lor z = x \lor (y \lor z) = x \lor y \lor z$$

#### Konstanta (0,1)

$$x . 0 = 0$$

$$x \cdot 0 = 0$$
  $x \vee 1 = 1$ 

### Idempotenca

$$X \cdot X = X$$

$$X \vee X = X$$

#### Vsebovanost

$$x.(x \lor y) = x$$
  $x \lor (x.y) = x$ 

$$x \lor (x.y) = x$$

### Dvojna negacija

$$X = X$$



### Booleova algebra - de Morganov izrek

➤ Negacija konjunkcije = disjunkcija negiranih spremenljivk

$$\overline{x}.\overline{y} = \overline{x} \vee \overline{y}$$

$$x.y.z = \overline{x} \vee \overline{y} \vee \overline{z}$$
 Velja za poljubno število vhodov

➤ Negacija disjunkcije = konjunkcija negiranih spremenljivk

$$\overline{x \lor y} = \overline{x.y}$$

$$x \to \infty$$

$$y \to \infty$$

$$y \to \infty$$

$$y \to \infty$$

$$x \lor y \lor z = \overline{x}.\overline{y}.\overline{z}$$
 Velja za poljubno število vhodov

## Naloga 1: Dokazi izrekov s postulati

### Primer I:

$$X \lor X = X$$
  
 $(X \lor X).1 = (X \lor X).(X \lor X) = X \lor X.X = X \lor 0 = X$ 

### Primer 2:

$$X.X = X$$

# Naloga 2: Poenostavljanje funkcij

Primer

$$f = \overline{X'Y'Z} \vee \overline{X'Y'Z} = \overline{X'Z(\overline{Y} \vee Y)} = \overline{X'Z'1} = \overline{X'Z}$$

$$g = \overline{X'Y'Z} \vee \overline{X'Y'Z} \vee \overline{X'Y'Z} \vee \overline{X'Y'Z} = \overline{X'Z(\overline{Y} \vee Y)} \vee \overline{X'Y'Z} = \overline{X'Z(\overline{Y} \vee Y)} \vee \overline{X'Y'Z} \vee \overline{X'Y'Z} \vee \overline{X'Y}$$

Poenostavite zapis logičnih funkcij h, k, m, n:

$$h = \overline{x} \cdot \overline{y} \cdot z \lor x \cdot y \cdot \overline{z} \lor x \cdot \overline{y} \cdot z = ?$$

$$k = \overline{x} \cdot \overline{y} \cdot z \cdot u \lor x \cdot y \cdot \overline{z} \cdot u \lor x \cdot y \cdot \overline{z} \cdot u \lor x \cdot y \cdot \overline{z} \cdot \overline{u} = ?$$

$$m = \overline{(\overline{x} \cdot \overline{y} \lor x \cdot y)} = ?$$

$$n = \overline{(\overline{x} \cdot \overline{y} \lor y \cdot z) \lor (x \lor z)} = ?$$



## Naloga 3: Grayeva koda (n=3)

V tabeli zapišite vrednosti izhodov  $g_2, g_1, g_0$ 

	b <sub>2</sub>	b <sub>I</sub>	b <sub>0</sub>	$g_2$	gı	g <sub>0</sub>
0	0	0	0			
I	0	0	I			
2	0	I	0			
3	0	1	I			
4	I	0	0			
5	I	0	1			
6	I		0			
7	I	I	I			

# Naloga 4 Funkcije (n=3)

### V tabelo zapišite funkciji:

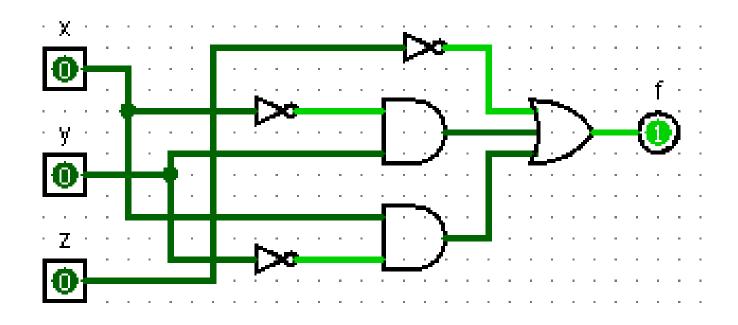
$$F = \overline{x}.\overline{y}.\overline{z} = \overline{x \vee y \vee z}$$

$$G = \overline{x} \vee \overline{y} \vee \overline{z} = \overline{x.y.z}$$

Α	В	С	F	G
0	0	0		
0	0	I		
0	1	0		
0	I	I		
I	0	0		
I	0	I		
I	I	0		
I	I	I		

## Naloga 5

### Zapišite funkcijo f z operatorji NOT, AND, OR



$$f = \overline{z} \vee \overline{x}.y \vee x.\overline{y}$$