

Milestone 2, Sprint 1

CSSE 375

Team E

Luke Miller, Sean McPherson, Philip Ross, Zach Haloski

3/30/16

## Table of Contents

Design Documentation .....	3
Code Smells .....	4
Before/After Snippets .....	5

## Design Documentation

Extracted logic associated with `move()` in `Game` out into a number of classes using the Command pattern. This simplified the overall logic within `move()` and its helper methods, and simply passes the position and directional data to the `MoveCommand` object which handles everything from there. Each `MoveCommand` stores the state of the board before it calculates a move as well as the state after the move (though this probably can be removed later). Additionally, in `Game` we store these `MoveCommands` in an `ArrayList` (should be a queue) so that we can easily keep track of each move made and also to make undo'ing moves easier to accomplish.

To remove some lines of code from the huge `Gui` class, we moved the large listeners into their own classes, and refactored the `gui` class to use these. This also allows us to reuse these listeners if we make other panels while adding features. In addition, it insures that we separate the listener logic from the other logic and allows our code to be much more modular and maintainable.

We have several features that were large, and we laid the groundwork for these. Adding network connectivity to a game designed around only local play is very difficult. We have the basic connection code in place in a feature branch that is being kept in sync with main so that we can merge that feature into our master branch once it is done, without breaking all of the rest of our refactorings. This feature will be completed in milestone 3, and mostly just needs to `gui` code to be written to support connecting to another client.

We also have the basic framework to add an ai opponent for the use to play singleplayer against. This will be using our new piece interface, and will be able to generate move objects, so it won't have to interact with our `gui` at all. This feature will also be finished in milestone 3

## **Code smells:**

### **Long Method (Sean, Luke)**

Extracted code out of the move() method and its helpers into several classes arranged in a Command pattern style, thus shortening the overall length and complexity of the method.

### **Switch Statements (Sean)**

Very much in line with the previous code smell, we were able to simplify the method by pulling logic out of it and replacing them with method calls in such a way that the methods or objects knew what to do internally rather than needing to be explicitly told using arguments. Additionally, simplified some logic in the undo() method by removing integer checks and replacing them with a simple algebraic expression based on the original purpose and structure of the method.

### **Comments (Sean)**

All throughout our codebase, and particularly in the Game and GUI classes, we have numerous comments strewn about, indicating what fields are, explaining methods, and giving context to otherwise ambiguous code segments. These have since been removed and all ambiguities have been remedied, mostly with changes in the names of methods or fields.

### **Duplicated Code (Luke)**

A large portion of our GUI class contained multiple places where redundant or extremely similar code was being run. As a result, we refactored them out into sensible and smaller methods to be called, rather than have the same ~15-20 lines of code occurring multiple times to do similar tasks.

### **Long Class (Luke, Phil)**

Similarly with the duplicated code bad smell, we split up the responsibilities of the GUI into a number of different Listener classes, all according to their function. This drastically reduced the overall length of our GUI class.

### **Shotgun Surgery**

In various places throughout our code, we found that refactoring or pulling out certain methods was extremely tricky due to their strong reliance on various method calls in places like the Game class.

### **Data Clumping (Sean)**

Row and column were being passed around to many different functions for moving pieces around. We eliminated this by encapsulating the move logic and parameters into a command object. This command object is created, then passed to game, which then executes the move.

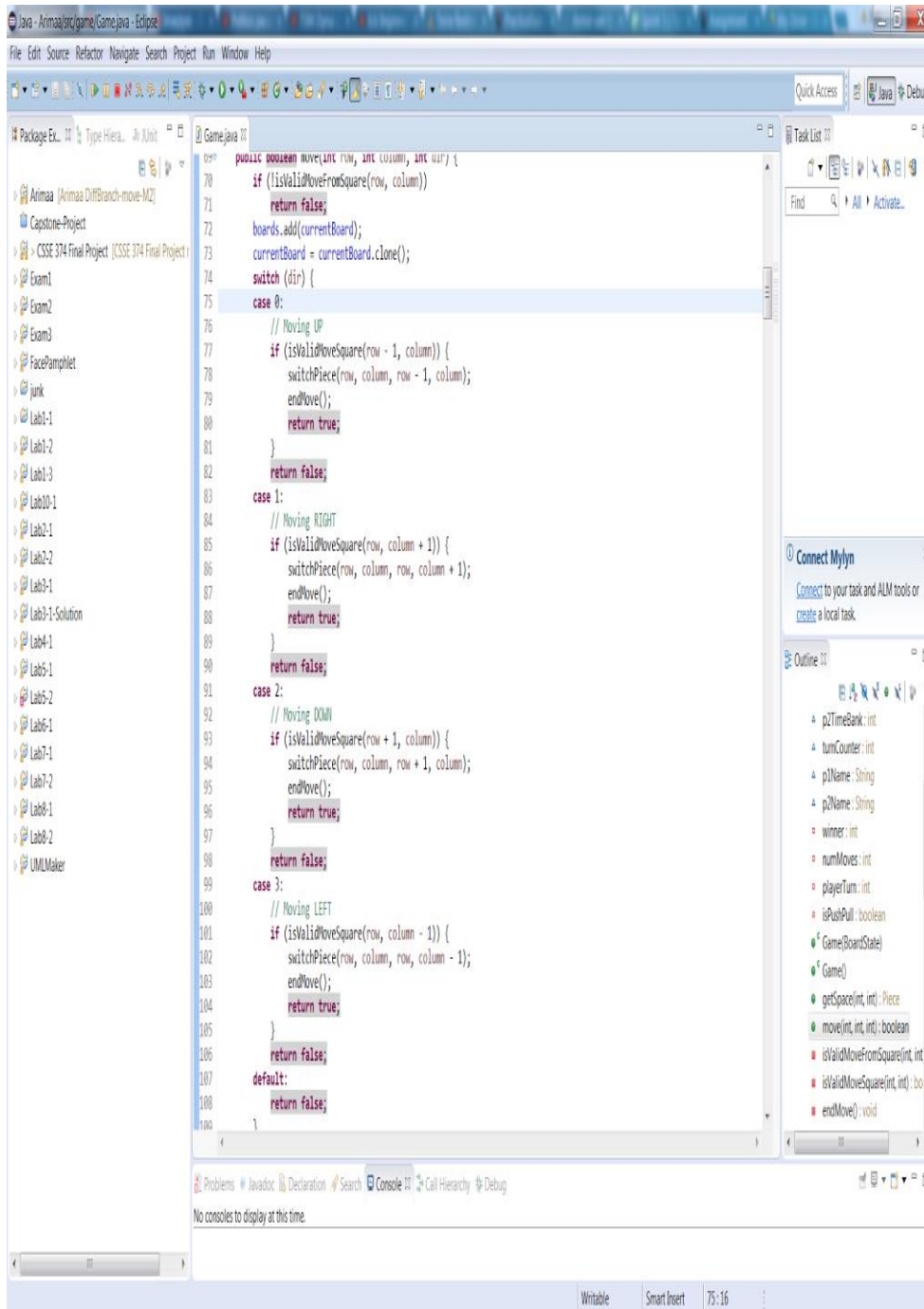
### **Primitive Obsession**

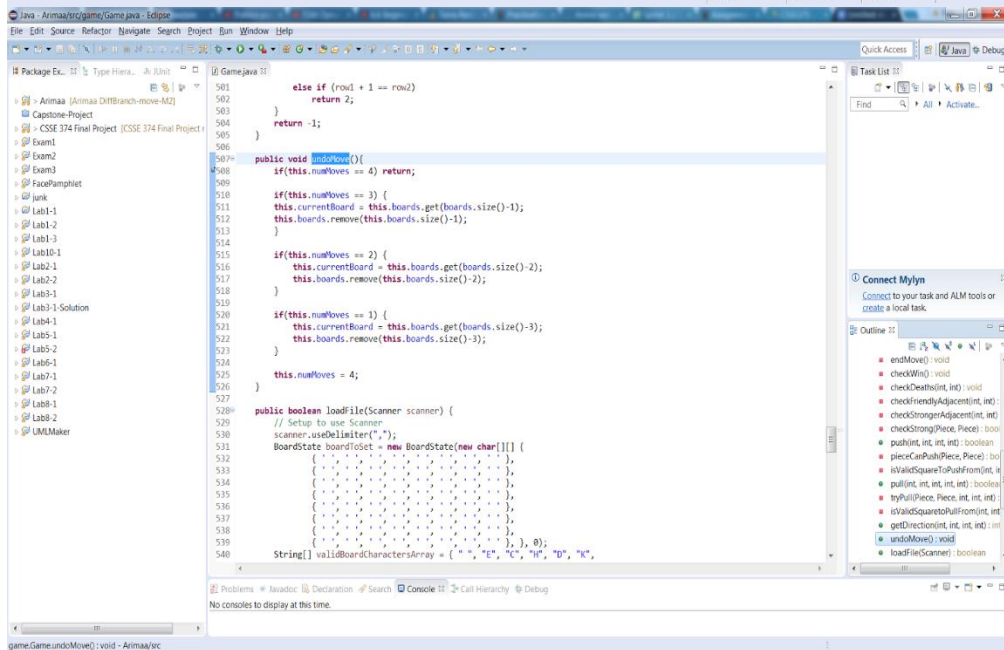
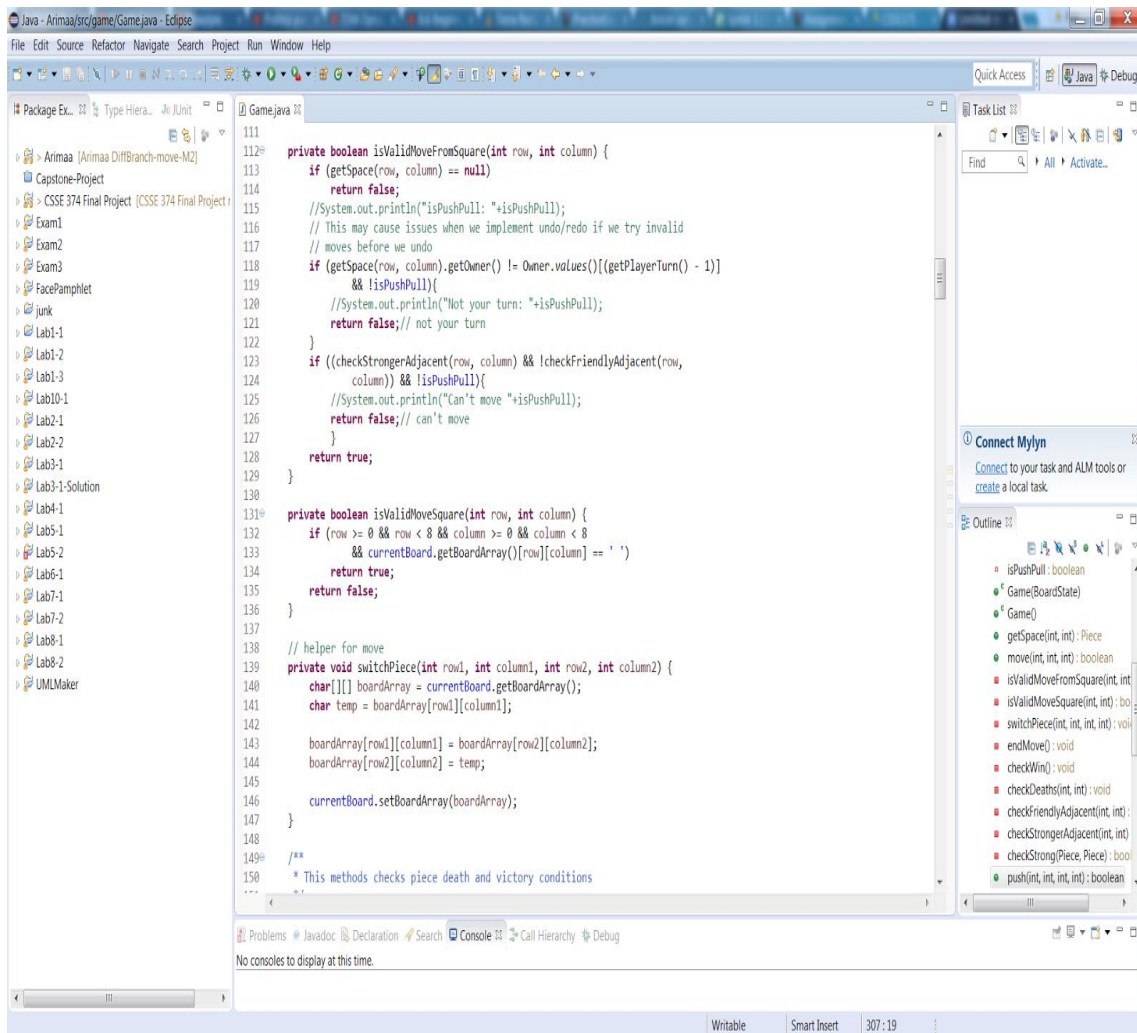
In several cases, we replaced many of our various fields and variables with concrete objects which contained the data that these fields originally contained, but instead stored within separate classes. One specific example of this was our addition of the Piece classes, which we are using now in place of simply parsing out characters from a 2D array. We also often used integers in place of enumerations, like with our move logic in Game.

### **Inappropriate Intimacy (GUI and listeners getting GUI object)**

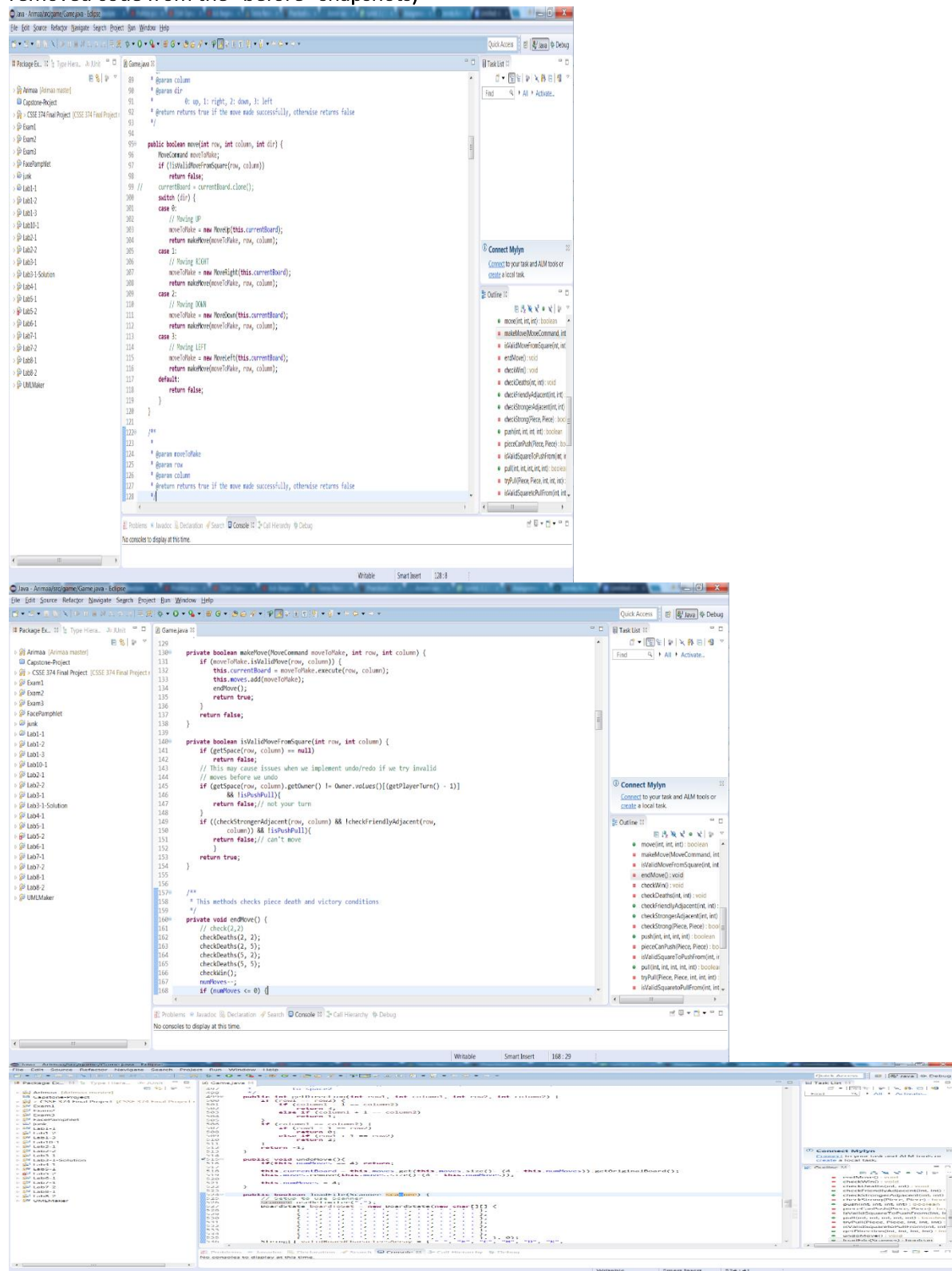
## Before and After Code Snippets:

### Move and Related Methods: Before





Move and Related Methods: After (also added several MoveCommand classes which contain much of the removed code from the “before” snapshots)



Piece refactoring: before

```
1 package testing;
2
3 import static org.junit.Assert.*;
4
5 import java.awt.Image;
6 import java.awt.image.BufferedImage;
7 import java.util.ArrayList;
8
9 import game.Piece;
10 import game.Piece.Owner;
11 import game.Piece.PieceType;
12
13 import org.junit.Test;
14
15 public class TestPiece {
16
17     @Test
18     public void testThatPieceInitializes() {
19         Piece p = new Piece(PieceType.Camel, null, Owner.Player1);
20         assertNotNull(p);
21     }
22
23     @Test
24     public void testThatPieceInitializesWithValues() {
25         Image img = new BufferedImage(1, 1, 1);
26         Piece p = new Piece(PieceType.Camel, img, Owner.Player1);
27         assertNotNull(p);
28         assertEquals(PieceType.Camel, p.getType());
29         assertEquals(img, p.getImage());
30     }
31
32     @Test
33     public void testThatTypeCanBeGotten() {
34         Image img = new BufferedImage(1, 1, 1);
35         Piece p = new Piece(PieceType.Camel, img, Owner.Player1);
36         assertEquals(PieceType.Camel, p.getType());
37     }
38
39     @Test
40     public void testThatImageCanBeGotten() {
41         Image img = new BufferedImage(1, 1, 1);
42         Piece p = new Piece(PieceType.Camel, img, Owner.Player1);
43         assertEquals(img, p.getImage());
44     }
45
46     @Test
47     public void testThatTypeCanBeSet() {
48         Image img = new BufferedImage(1, 1, 1);
49         Piece p = new Piece(PieceType.Camel, img, Owner.Player1);
50         p.setType(PieceType.Elephant);
51         assertEquals(PieceType.Elephant, p.getType());
52     }
53 }
```



```

53
54     @Test
55     public void testThatImageCanBeSet() {
56         Image img = new BufferedImage(1, 1, 1);
57         Image img2 = new BufferedImage(50, 50, 2);
58         Piece p = new Piece(PieceType.Camel, img, Owner.Player1);
59         p.setImg(img2);
60         assertEquals(img2, p.getImage());
61     }
62
63     @Test
64     public void testThatOwnerCanBeSetAndGotten() {
65         Image img = new BufferedImage(1, 1, 1);
66         Piece p = new Piece(PieceType.Camel, img, Owner.Player1);
67         p.setOwner(Owner.Player2);
68         assertEquals(Owner.Player2, p.getOwner());
69     }
70
71     @Test
72     public void testComparatorChecksOwners() {
73         assertNotEquals(new Piece(PieceType.Rabbit, null, Piece.Owner.Player1),
74             new Piece(PieceType.Rabbit, null, Piece.Owner.Player2));
75         assertEquals(new Piece(PieceType.Rabbit, null, Piece.Owner.Player2),
76             new Piece(PieceType.Rabbit, null, Piece.Owner.Player2));
77     }
78
79     @Test
80     public void testIsElephantStrongerThanCamel() {
81         Piece p1 = new Piece('E');
82         Piece p2 = new Piece('c');
83         assertTrue(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
84     }
85
86     @Test
87     public void testIsElephantStrongerThanElephant() {
88         Piece p1 = new Piece('E');
89         Piece p2 = new Piece('e');
90         assertFalse(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
91     }
92
93     @Test
94     public void testIsCamelStrongerThanCamel() {
95         Piece p1 = new Piece('C');
96         Piece p2 = new Piece('c');
97         assertFalse(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
98     }
99
100     @Test
101     public void testIsCamelStrongerThanHorse() {
102         Piece p1 = new Piece('C');
103         Piece p2 = new Piece('h');
104         assertTrue(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
105     }

```

```

105     }
106
107     @Test
108     public void testIsHorseStrongerThanDog() {
109         Piece p1 = new Piece('H');
110         Piece p2 = new Piece('d');
111         assertTrue(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
112     }
113
114     @Test
115     public void testIsDogStrongerThanDog() {
116         Piece p1 = new Piece('D');
117         Piece p2 = new Piece('d');
118         assertFalse(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
119     }
120
121     @Test
122     public void testThatConstructorHandlesDefaultCase(){
123         Piece p = new Piece('g');
124         assertEquals(null, p.getOwner());
125         assertEquals(null, p.getType());
126     }
127
128     @Test
129     public void testThatConstructorHandlesDefaultCase2(){
130         Piece p = new Piece('G');
131         assertEquals(null, p.getOwner());
132         assertEquals(null, p.getType());
133     }
134
135     @Test
136     public void testEqualsReturnsFalseForOtherObject(){
137         Piece p = new Piece('E');
138         ArrayList<Integer> notAPiece = new ArrayList<Integer>();
139         assertFalse(p.equals(notAPiece));
140     }
141
142     @Test
143     public void testSetRank(){
144         Piece p = new Piece('C');
145         p.setRank(1);
146         assertEquals(1, p.getRank());
147     }
148 }

```



```

1  package game;
2
3  import java.awt.Image;
4
5  public class Piece {
6      private PieceType type;
7      private Image image;
8      private Owner owner;
9      private int rank;
10
11     public enum Owner {
12         Player1, Player2
13     }
14
15     public enum PieceType {
16         Elephant, Camel, Horse, Dog, Cat, Rabbit
17     }
18
19     public Piece(char c) {
20         if (Character.isUpperCase(c))
21             createP1Piece(c);
22         else
23             createP2Piece(c);
24     }
25
26     private void createP2Piece(char c) {
27         switch (c) {
28             case 'e':
29                 this.type = PieceType.Elephant;
30                 this.owner = Owner.Player2;
31                 this.rank = 5;
32                 break;
33             case 'c':
34                 this.type = PieceType.Camel;
35                 this.owner = Owner.Player2;
36                 this.rank = 4;
37                 break;
38             case 'h':
39                 this.type = PieceType.Horse;
40                 this.owner = Owner.Player2;
41                 this.rank = 3;
42                 break;
43             case 'd':
44                 this.type = PieceType.Dog;
45                 this.owner = Owner.Player2;
46                 this.rank = 2;
47                 break;
48             case 'k':
49                 this.type = PieceType.Cat;
50                 this.owner = Owner.Player2;
51                 this.rank = 1;
52                 break;

```

```

53         case 'r':
54             this.type = PieceType.Rabbit;
55             this.owner = Owner.Player2;
56             this.rank = 0;
57             break;
58         default:
59             System.err.println("Invalid char supplied");
60     }
61 }
62
63 private void createP1Piece(char c) {
64     switch (c) {
65         case 'E':
66             this.type = PieceType.Elephant;
67             this.owner = Owner.Player1;
68             this.rank = 5;
69             break;
70         case 'C':
71             this.type = PieceType.Camel;
72             this.owner = Owner.Player1;
73             this.rank = 4;
74             break;
75         case 'H':
76             this.type = PieceType.Horse;
77             this.owner = Owner.Player1;
78             this.rank = 3;
79             break;
80         case 'D':
81             this.type = PieceType.Dog;
82             this.owner = Owner.Player1;
83             this.rank = 2;
84             break;
85         case 'K':
86             this.type = PieceType.Cat;
87             this.owner = Owner.Player1;
88             this.rank = 1;
89             break;
90         case 'R':
91             this.type = PieceType.Rabbit;
92             this.owner = Owner.Player1;
93             this.rank = 0;
94             break;
95
96         default:
97             System.err.println("Invalid char supplied");
98     }
99 }
100
101 public Piece(PieceType t, Image i, Owner o) {
102     this.type = t;
103     this.image = i;
104     this.owner = o;
105 }

```

```

106
107     public PieceType getType() {
108         return this.type;
109     }
110
111     public void setType(PieceType type) {
112         this.type = type;
113     }
114
115     public Image getImage() {
116         return this.image;
117     }
118
119     public void setImg(Image img) {
120         this.image = img;
121     }
122
123     public Owner getOwner() {
124         return this.owner;
125     }
126
127     public void setOwner(Owner owner) {
128         this.owner = owner;
129     }
130
131     public int getRank() {
132         return this.rank;
133     }
134
135     public void setRank(int rank) {
136         this.rank = rank;
137     }
138
139     public boolean equals(Object p2) {
140         if ((p2 instanceof Piece)) {
141             if (((Piece) p2).getType() == this.getType()
142                 && (((Piece) p2).getOwner() == this.getOwner())) {
143                 return true;
144             }
145         }
146         return false;
147     }
148
149
150     public boolean isStrongerThan(Piece p2) {
151         return (this.getRank() > p2.getRank());
152     }
153 }

```

Piece Refactor After:

Piece.java is not modified to maintain backwards compadibility, we will substitute the new piece class in other refactorors

```
1  package testing;
2
3  import static org.junit.Assert.assertEquals;
4  import static org.junit.Assert.assertFalse;
5  import static org.junit.Assert.assertNotEquals;
6  import static org.junit.Assert.assertNotNull;
7  import static org.junit.Assert.assertTrue;
8
9  import java.awt.Image;
10 import java.awt.image.BufferedImage;
11 import java.util.ArrayList;
12
13 import javax.swing.ImageIcon;
14
15 import org.junit.Test;
16
17 import piece.AbstractPiece;
18 import piece.Camel;
19 import piece.Dog;
20 import piece.Elephant;
21 import piece.Horse;
22 import piece.Owner;
23 import piece.Piece;
24 import piece.Rabbit;
25
26 public class TestPiece {
27
28     @Test
29     public void testThatPieceInitializes() {
30         AbstractPiece p = new Camel(Owner.Player1);
31         assertNotNull(p);
32     }
33
34     @Test
35     public void testThatTypeCanBeGotten() {
36         AbstractPiece p = new Camel(Owner.Player1);
37         assertTrue(p instanceof Camel);
38     }
39
40     @Test
41     public void testThatImageCanBeGotten() {
42         Image img = new ImageIcon("resources/White camel.png").getImage();
43         AbstractPiece p = new Camel(Owner.Player1);
44         assertEquals(img, p.getImage());
45     }
46
47     @Test
48     public void testThatImageCanBeSet() {
49         Image img = new BufferedImage(1, 1, 1);
50         AbstractPiece p = new Camel(Owner.Player1);
51         p.setImage(img);
52         assertEquals(img, p.getImage());
53     }
54 }
```

```

55     @Test
56     public void testThatOwnerCanBeGotten() {
57         AbstractPiece p = new Camel(Owner.Player1);
58         assertEquals(Owner.Player1, p.getOwner());
59     }
60
61     @Test
62     public void testGetRank() {
63         AbstractPiece p = new Elephant(Owner.Player1);
64         assertEquals(5, p.getRank());
65     }
66
67     @Test
68     public void testComparatorChecksOwners() {
69         assertNotEquals(new Rabbit(Owner.Player1), new Rabbit(Owner.Player2));
70         assertEquals(new Rabbit(Owner.Player2), new Rabbit(Owner.Player2));
71     }
72
73     @Test
74     public void testIsElephantStrongerThanCamel() {
75         AbstractPiece p1 = new Elephant(Owner.Player1);
76         AbstractPiece p2 = new Camel(Owner.Player2);
77         assertTrue(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
78     }
79
80     @Test
81     public void testIsElephantStrongerThanElephant() {
82         AbstractPiece p1 = new Elephant(Owner.Player1);
83         AbstractPiece p2 = new Elephant(Owner.Player2);
84         assertFalse(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
85     }
86
87     @Test
88     public void testIsCamelStrongerThanCamel() {
89         AbstractPiece p1 = new Camel(Owner.Player1);
90         AbstractPiece p2 = new Camel(Owner.Player2);
91         assertFalse(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
92     }
93
94     @Test
95     public void testIsCamelStrongerThanHorse() {
96         AbstractPiece p1 = new Camel(Owner.Player1);
97         AbstractPiece p2 = new Horse(Owner.Player2);
98         assertTrue(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
99     }
100
101     @Test
102     public void testIsHorseStrongerThanDog() {
103         AbstractPiece p1 = new Horse(Owner.Player1);
104         AbstractPiece p2 = new Dog(Owner.Player2);
105         assertTrue(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
106     }
107

```

```
107
108     @Test
109     public void testIsDogStrongerThanDog() {
110         AbstractPiece p1 = new Dog(Owner.Player1);
111         AbstractPiece p2 = new Dog(Owner.Player2);
112         assertFalse(p1.isStrongerThan(p2));
113     }
114
115     @Test
116     public void testEqualsReturnsFalseForOtherObject() {
117         AbstractPiece p = new Elephant(Owner.Player1);
118         ArrayList<Integer> notAPiece = new ArrayList<Integer>();
119         assertFalse(p.equals(notAPiece));
120     }
121 }
```



39 lines (28 sloc) | 616 Bytes

Raw Blame History

```
1 package piece;
2
3 import java.awt.Image;
4
5 public abstract class AbstractPiece {
6     private Image image;
7     private Owner owner;
8     private int rank;
9
10    public AbstractPiece(Image image, Owner owner, int rank) {
11        this.image = image;
12        this.owner = owner;
13        this.rank = rank;
14    }
15
16    public Image getImage() {
17        return image;
18    }
19
20    public void setImage(Image image) {
21        this.image = image;
22    }
23
24    public Owner getOwner() {
25        return owner;
26    }
27
28    public int getRank() {
29        return rank;
30    }
31
32    abstract public boolean equals(Object obj);
33
34    public boolean isStrongerThan(AbstractPiece p2) {
35        return (this.getRank() > p2.getRank());
36    }
37
38 }
```

21 lines (17 sloc) | 471 Bytes

```
1 package piece;
2
3 import javax.swing.ImageIcon;
4
5 public class Camel extends AbstractPiece {
6     public Camel(Owner owner) {
7         super(null, owner, 4);
8         String color = owner.equals(Owner.Player1) ? "White" : "Black";
9         this.setImage(new ImageIcon("resources/" + color + " camel.png").getImage());
10    }
11
12
13    @Override
14    public boolean equals(Object obj) {
15        if (obj instanceof Camel) {
16            Camel e = (Camel) obj;
17            return this.getOwner().equals(e.getOwner());
18        }
19        return false;
20    }
21 }
```

21 lines (17 sloc) | 459 Bytes

```
1 package piece;
2
3 import javax.swing.ImageIcon;
4
5 public class Cat extends AbstractPiece {
6     public Cat(Owner owner) {
7         super(null, owner, 1);
8         String color = owner.equals(Owner.Player1) ? "White" : "Black";
9         this.setImage(new ImageIcon("resources/" + color + " cat.png").getImage());
10    }
11
12    @Override
13    public boolean equals(Object obj) {
14        if (obj instanceof Cat) {
15            Cat e = (Cat) obj;
16            return this.getOwner().equals(e.getOwner());
17        }
18        return false;
19    }
20 }
21 }
```

```
1 package piece;
2
3 import java.awt.Image;
4
5 import javax.swing.ImageIcon;
6
7 public class Dog extends AbstractPiece {
8     public Dog(Owner owner) {
9         super(null, owner, 2);
10        String color = owner.equals(Owner.Player1) ? "White" : "Black";
11        this.setImage(new ImageIcon("resources/" + color + " dog.png").getImage());
12    }
13
14    public Dog(Image image, Owner owner, int rank) {
15        super(image, owner, rank);
16    }
17
18    @Override
19    public boolean equals(Object obj) {
20        if (obj instanceof Dog) {
21            Dog e = (Dog) obj;
22            return this.getOwner().equals(e.getOwner());
23        }
24        return false;
25    }
26 }
27 }
```

```

1 package piece;
2
3 import javax.swing.ImageIcon;
4
5 public class Elephant extends AbstractPiece {
6     public Elephant(Owner owner) {
7         super(null, owner, 5);
8         String color = owner.equals(Owner.Player1) ? "White" : "Black";
9         this.setImage(new ImageIcon("resources/" + color + " elephant.png").getImage());
10
11     }
12
13     @Override
14     public boolean equals(Object obj) {
15         if (obj instanceof Elephant) {
16             Elephant e = (Elephant) obj;
17             return this.getOwner().equals(e.getOwner());
18         }
19         return false;
20     }
21 }

```

21 lines (17 sloc) | 471 Bytes

```

1 package piece;
2
3 import javax.swing.ImageIcon;
4
5 public class Horse extends AbstractPiece {
6     public Horse(Owner owner) {
7         super(null, owner, 3);
8         String color = owner.equals(Owner.Player1) ? "White" : "Black";
9         this.setImage(new ImageIcon("resources/" + color + " horse.png").getImage());
10
11     }
12
13     @Override
14     public boolean equals(Object obj) {
15         if (obj instanceof Horse) {
16             Horse e = (Horse) obj;
17             return this.getOwner().equals(e.getOwner());
18         }
19         return false;
20     }
21 }

```

5 lines (4 sloc) | 55 Bytes

```
1 package piece;
2
3 public enum Owner {
4     Player1, Player2
5 }
```

21 lines (17 sloc) | 477 Bytes

```
1 package piece;
2
3 import javax.swing.ImageIcon;
4
5 public class Rabbit extends AbstractPiece {
6     public Rabbit(Owner owner) {
7         super(null, owner, 0);
8         String color = owner.equals(Owner.Player1) ? "White" : "Black";
9         this.setImage(new ImageIcon("resources/" + color + " rabbit.png").getImage());
10    }
11
12
13    @Override
14    public boolean equals(Object obj) {
15        if (obj instanceof Rabbit) {
16            Rabbit e = (Rabbit) obj;
17            return this.getOwner().equals(e.getOwner());
18        }
19        return false;
20    }
21 }
```

The internal classes of gui: LoadGameListener, MovementListener, NewGameListener, StartGameListener, where all refactored into external classes, and take a reference to a gui object