



HTML

HTML CHEATSHEET

BLOCKLEVEL TEXT

<p>	paragraph
<h1>...<h6>	headings
<blockquote>	quote, pull quote
 	unordered list of similar items (also used for menus)
 	ordered list of similar items
<dl> <dt>...</dt><dd>...</dd> <dt>...</dt><dd>...</dd> </dl>	definition list with definition terms / data pairs
<table> <caption>...</caption> <tr> <th>...</th> <th>...</h> </tr> <tr> <td>...</td> <td>...</td> </tr> <tr> <td>...</td> <td>...</td> </tr> </table>	basic table structure

INLINE TEXT

	emphasis: new term, speak slower
	important term, speak louder
<small>	usually in footer: sidenotes, legal text, copyright info...
<sup>	superscript, e.g. m ²
<sub>	subscript, e.g. H ₂ O
<code>	code block, e.g. in programming tutorials
<abbr>	abbreviation
 	line break
< > © — ...	character entities: < > © — ...

LINKS

...	hyperlink
...	hyperlink with description
...	email link
...	telephone link
... <p id="ref1">...</p>	anchor (page internal link)

MEDIA

	image
<figure> <figcaption>...</figcaption> </figure>	one or more images with caption
<picture> <source media="..." srcset="..."> <source media="..." srcset="..."> </picture>	image with alternative sources
<audio src="tune.mp3"> audio not supported </audio>	audio element
<audio src="tune.mp3"> <source src="music.oga" type="audio/ogg"> <source src="music.mp3" type="audio/mpeg"> </audio>	audio with alternative sources
<video src="myvideo.mp4"> video not supported </video>	video element
<video src="media/myvideo.mp4"> <source src="video_small.mp4" type="video/mp4" media="handheld"> <source src="video.mp4" type="video/mp4"> <source src="video.ogv" type="video/ogg; codecs=theora, vorbis"> </video>	video with alternative sources

STRUCTURAL

document

<!DOCTYPE html>	HTML document type
<html>	HTML document
<head>	invisible meta content
<title>	document title
<meta charset="utf-8">	UTF8 charsetset declaration
<style>...</style>	internal stylesheet
<link rel="stylesheet" href="...">	linked stylesheet
<script></script>	internal script
<script src=""></script>	linked script
<head>	invisible content
<body>	visible content

divisions

<div>	blocklevel division (part of document)
	inline span (part of text)
<section>	groups a title and content
<nav>	main navigation block
<article>	self-contained independent content
<main>	main page content
<header>	introductory content (page or section)
<aside>	related content (page or section)
<footer>	closing content (page or section)

FORMS

structure

<form action="...">...</form>	basic form
<div> <label for="inp1">...</label> <input id="inp1" type="..."> </div>	control group
<div> <label>...</label> <label><input type="checkbox"> option A</label> <label><input type="checkbox"> option B</label> <label><input type="checkbox"> option C</label> </div>	checkboxlist
<div> <label>...</label> <label><input name="grp1" type="radio"> option A</label> <label><input name="grp1" type="radio"> option B</label> <label><input name="grp1" type="radio"> option C</label> </div>	radiobutton group

controls

<input type="text">	text field
<textarea>...</textarea>	text area
<input type="password">	password field
<input type="email">	email field
<input type="tel">	telephone field
<input type="url">	url field
<input type="date">	datepicker field
<input type="color">	colorpicker field
<input type="range" min="1" max="10">	slider field
<select> <option>value A</option> <option>value B</option> <option>value C</option> </select>	dropdown list

buttons

<input type="submit" value="send">	submit button
<button type="submit">send</button>	submit button, alternative syntax
<input type="reset" value="clear form">	reset button

attributes

<input ... placeholder="...">	set watermark text
<input ... value="...">	set input value
<input ... disabled>	control is disabled
<input ... autofocus>	autofocus on this control
<input ... required>	value is required
<input type="radio" checked> <input type="checkbox" checked>	control is checked
<option selected>...</option>	option is checked