

# MT on Nmap Repot

## Metamorphic Relations

Source test case:

Using Nmap scan the servers with port 22 open in segment 125.65.110.0/24.

- `t1 = nmap.scan('125.65.110.0/24', ports='22', arguments='--max-rate 1000')`

Follow-up test case:

Using Nmap scan the servers with ports 22, 80 and 8080 open in segment 125.65.110.0/24.

- `t2 = nmap.scan('125.65.110.0/24', ports='22,80,8080', arguments='--max-rate 1000')`

Using Nmap scan the servers with ports 22, 80 and 8080 open in segment 43.25.141.0/24.

- `t3 = nmap.scan('43.25.141.0/24', ports='22,80,8080', arguments='--max-rate 1000')`

Using Nmap scan the servers with port 22 open in segment 125.65.110.0/24 and 43.25.141.0/24.

- `t4 = nmap.scan('125.65.110.0/24 43.25.141.0/24', ports='22,80,8080', arguments='--max-rate 1000')`

MR1, When Nmap scan the same segment:

The expected output (the number of servers) of t1 should grater or equal to t2 since t2 has more limitation conditions ( $t1 \geq t2$ ). If the relation is not satisfied, failure was detected ( $t1 < t2$ ).

MR2, When Nmap scan different segment with the same conditions:

The expected output (the number of servers) of t1 should equal to t2 + t3 ( $t1 = t2 + t3$ ).If the relation is not satisfied ( $t1 \neq t2 + t3$ ), failure was detected.

## Case Generation Strategy

```
# Generate test cases randomly
def generateCasesRandomly(num):
    # Generate 100 cases randomly.
    # Scope: 0~255.0~255.0~255.0
    count = 0
    cases = [] # case list
    while count < num:
        case = [] # one case
        segment_1 = "{}.{}.{}.0/24".format(random.randint(0,255), random.randint(0,255),
random.randint(0,255))
        segment_2 = "{}.{}.{}.0/24".format(random.randint(0,255), random.randint(0,255),
random.randint(0,255))
        t1 = Scan(segment_1, "22", "--max-rate 1000")
        t2 = Scan(segment_1, "22,80,8080", "--max-rate 1000")
        t3 = Scan(segment_2, "22,80,8080", "--max-rate 1000")
        t4 = Scan(segment_1+" "+segment_2, "22,80,8080", "--max-rate 1000")
        case.append(t1)
        case.append(t2)
        case.append(t3)
        case.append(t4)
        cases.append(case)
        count+=1
    print("Generate "+ str(count) + " cases completed.")
    return cases

# Generate 100 cases randomly
cases = generateCasesRandomly(100)
```

## Test Result Data:

Scan Finished: 100 cases; Time Cost:4923.255269289017s

Case 0 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.16s Time\_Diff:0.01s

Case 0 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.33s

Time\_Diff:102.8s

Case 1 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.16s Time\_Diff:-1.0s

Case 1 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.34s

Time\_Diff:102.79s

Case 2 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:0.84s Time\_Diff:-0.01s

Case 2 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:1.33 Downhost\_Mean:254.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:16.99s

Time\_Diff:33.5s

Case 3 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:34.0 Downhost\_Mean:222.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:51.06s Time\_Diff:-

4.56s

**Case 3 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:11.33 Downhost\_Mean:244.67 Num\_Diff:-1 Time\_Mean:52.61s**

**Time\_Diff:17.62s**

Case 4 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.62s Time\_Diff:0.0s

Case 4 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.32s

Time\_Diff:102.8s

Case 5 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.16s Time\_Diff:0.01s

Case 5 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.58s

Time\_Diff:102.55s

Case 6 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:5.0 Downhost\_Mean:251.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:58.36s Time\_Diff:15.38s

**Case 6 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:144.33 Downhost\_Mean:111.67 Num\_Diff:6 Time\_Mean:31.33s**

**Time\_Diff:22.12s**

Case 7 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.13s Time\_Diff:-1.0s

Case 7 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.57s

Time\_Diff:102.54s

Case 8 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.6s Time\_Diff:0.0s

Case 8 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:4.67 Downhost\_Mean:251.33 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:57.88s

Time\_Diff:31.69s

Case 9 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:1.0 Downhost\_Mean:255.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:10.15s Time\_Diff:0.0s

Case 9 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.33 Downhost\_Mean:255.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:45.53s

Time\_Diff:26.74s

Case 10 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.63s Time\_Diff:1.0s

Case 10 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.33s

Time\_Diff:102.79s

Case 11 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.63s Time\_Diff:1.0s

Case 11 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:51.69s

Time\_Diff:51.41s

Case 12 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.63s Time\_Diff:0.0s

Case 12 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:5.33 Downhost\_Mean:250.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:49.05s

Time\_Diff:16.56s

Case 13 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:18.0 Downhost\_Mean:238.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:32.94s Time\_Diff:-

15.2s

**Case 13 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:6.0 Downhost\_Mean:250.0 Num\_Diff:1 Time\_Mean:44.47s Time\_Diff:-**

**1.74s**

Case 14 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.62s Time\_Diff:0.0s

Case 14 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.31s

Time\_Diff:102.79s

Case 15 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.12s Time\_Diff:-

1.0s

**Case 15 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:64.67 Downhost\_Mean:191.33 Num\_Diff:2 Time\_Mean:80.56s**

**Time\_Diff:12.44s**

**Case 16 MR1 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:50.0 Downhost\_Mean:206.0 Num\_Diff:-2 Time\_Mean:19.62s Time\_Diff:-**

**7.92s**

**Case 16 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:17.0 Downhost\_Mean:239.0 Num\_Diff:-3 Time\_Mean:36.76s Time\_Diff:-**

**12.18s**

Case 17 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.12s Time\_Diff:-

0.01s

Case 17 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.32s

Time\_Diff:102.8s

Case 18 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:5.0 Downhost\_Mean:251.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:10.42s Time\_Diff:-1.01s  
Case 18 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:1.67 Downhost\_Mean:254.33 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:30.92s Time\_Diff:-18.93s  
Case 19 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.14s Time\_Diff:0.01s  
Case 19 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.58s Time\_Diff:102.54s  
Case 20 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.13s Time\_Diff:-1.0s  
Case 20 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.33s Time\_Diff:102.8s  
Case 21 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.13s Time\_Diff:-1.0s  
Case 21 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.32s Time\_Diff:102.79s  
Case 22 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:2.0 Downhost\_Mean:254.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:58.78s Time\_Diff:-29.57s  
Case 22 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.67 Downhost\_Mean:255.33 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:79.47s Time\_Diff:75.45s  
Case 23 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.63s Time\_Diff:0.01s  
Case 23 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.07s Time\_Diff:103.05s  
Case 24 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:0.83s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 24 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:3.33 Downhost\_Mean:252.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:6.39s Time\_Diff:4.27s  
Case 25 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.65s Time\_Diff:1.0s  
Case 25 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:102.83s Time\_Diff:102.3s  
Case 26 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.13s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 26 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.33s Time\_Diff:102.81s  
Case 27 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.6s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 27 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.06s Time\_Diff:103.06s  
Case 28 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.66s Time\_Diff:0.01s  
Case 28 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.33s Time\_Diff:102.8s  
Case 29 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.15s Time\_Diff:-1.0s  
Case 29 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.33s Time\_Diff:102.8s  
Case 30 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.13s Time\_Diff:-1.0s  
Case 30 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.57s Time\_Diff:102.54s  
Case 31 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:0.89s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 31 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:0.56s Time\_Diff:0.53s  
Case 32 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:0.45s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 32 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:26.65s Time\_Diff:-24.45s  
Case 33 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.13s Time\_Diff:0.01s  
Case 33 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.32s Time\_Diff:102.8s  
Case 34 MR1 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:42.5 Downhost\_Mean:213.5 Num\_Diff:-1 Time\_Mean:47.04s Time\_Diff:14.34s  
Case 34 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:183.0 Downhost\_Mean:73.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:59.34s Time\_Diff:96.69s  
Case 35 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.1s Time\_Diff:-1.0s  
Case 35 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:51.93s Time\_Diff:51.16s

Case 36 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:4.0 Downhost\_Mean:252.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:54.47s Time\_Diff:-40.0s  
Case 36 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:1.33 Downhost\_Mean:254.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:88.32s Time\_Diff:98.9s  
Case 37 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.12s Time\_Diff:-0.01s  
Case 37 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.57s Time\_Diff:102.53s  
Case 38 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:16.0 Downhost\_Mean:240.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:12.14s Time\_Diff:-2.27s  
Case 38 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:5.33 Downhost\_Mean:250.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:32.1s Time\_Diff:-17.39s  
Case 39 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:5.0 Downhost\_Mean:251.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:51.15s Time\_Diff:2.1s  
Case 39 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:1.67 Downhost\_Mean:254.33 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:36.36s Time\_Diff:-26.7s  
Case 40 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.12s Time\_Diff:-1.0s  
Case 40 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.57s Time\_Diff:102.55s  
Case 41 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:9.0 Downhost\_Mean:247.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:38.09s Time\_Diff:-2.18s  
Case 41 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:3.0 Downhost\_Mean:253.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:48.51s Time\_Diff:14.6s  
Case 42 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.63s Time\_Diff:1.01s  
Case 42 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.67 Downhost\_Mean:255.33 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:34.96s Time\_Diff:-6.66s  
Case 43 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.63s Time\_Diff:0.01s  
Case 43 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.31s Time\_Diff:102.79s  
Case 44 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.62s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 44 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:7.33 Downhost\_Mean:248.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:37.88s Time\_Diff:-9.61s  
Case 45 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:3.0 Downhost\_Mean:253.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:55.52s Time\_Diff:14.69s  
**Case 45 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:163.0 Downhost\_Mean:93.0 Num\_Diff:4 Time\_Mean:80.24s Time\_Diff:88.29s**  
Case 46 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:130.0 Downhost\_Mean:126.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:75.78s Time\_Diff:-7.72s  
**Case 46 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:115.33 Downhost\_Mean:140.67 Num\_Diff:-1 Time\_Mean:54.48s Time\_Diff:56.93s**  
Case 47 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.62s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
**Case 47 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:7.33 Downhost\_Mean:248.67 Num\_Diff:-1 Time\_Mean:49.47s Time\_Diff:0.1s**  
Case 48 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.66s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 48 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.08s Time\_Diff:103.03s  
Case 49 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.16s Time\_Diff:0.01s  
Case 49 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.58s Time\_Diff:102.54s  
Case 50 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:76.0 Downhost\_Mean:180.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:35.25s Time\_Diff:-2.76s  
Case 50 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:68.67 Downhost\_Mean:187.33 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:58.0s Time\_Diff:86.25s  
Case 51 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:3.0 Downhost\_Mean:253.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:93.7s Time\_Diff:-6.3s  
Case 51 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:1.0 Downhost\_Mean:255.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:59.41s Time\_Diff:7.46s  
Case 52 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.66s Time\_Diff:1.01s  
Case 52 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.08s Time\_Diff:103.04s  
Case 53 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.14s Time\_Diff:0.01s

Case 53 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:52.19s  
Time\_Diff:51.91s  
Case 54 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.6s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 54 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:18.0 Downhost\_Mean:238.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:37.07s Time\_Diff:-  
9.1s  
Case 55 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:6.0 Downhost\_Mean:250.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:47.45s  
Time\_Diff:10.63s  
Case 55 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:2.0 Downhost\_Mean:254.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:49.28s  
Time\_Diff:20.21s  
Case 56 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:2.0 Downhost\_Mean:254.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:54.59s Time\_Diff:5.62s  
Case 56 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.67 Downhost\_Mean:255.33 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:44.06s Time\_Diff:-  
3.53s  
**Case 57 MR1 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:255.5 Downhost\_Mean:0.5 Num\_Diff:-1 Time\_Mean:295.08s Time\_Diff:-  
24.07s**  
Case 57 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:85.33 Downhost\_Mean:170.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:139.5s  
Time\_Diff:102.65s  
Case 58 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:48.0 Downhost\_Mean:208.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:33.71s  
Time\_Diff:4.25s  
Case 58 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:16.0 Downhost\_Mean:240.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:37.61s Time\_Diff:-  
10.88s  
Case 59 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.59s  
Time\_Diff:0.99s  
Case 59 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.31s  
Time\_Diff:102.79s  
Case 60 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.62s  
Time\_Diff:1.01s  
Case 60 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:26.46s Time\_Diff:-  
24.15s  
Case 61 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.6s Time\_Diff:1.0s  
Case 61 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.67 Downhost\_Mean:255.33 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:43.64s  
Time\_Diff:11.47s  
Case 62 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:2.0 Downhost\_Mean:254.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:71.16s Time\_Diff:30.2s  
Case 62 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.67 Downhost\_Mean:255.33 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:22.59s  
Time\_Diff:39.89s  
Case 63 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:4.0 Downhost\_Mean:252.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:77.41s Time\_Diff:1.09s  
Case 63 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:1.33 Downhost\_Mean:254.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:23.75s  
Time\_Diff:10.16s  
Case 64 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.66s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 64 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.09s  
Time\_Diff:103.04s  
Case 65 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.19s  
Time\_Diff:0.01s  
Case 65 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.35s  
Time\_Diff:102.81s  
Case 66 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.22s Time\_Diff:-  
1.01s  
Case 66 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.6s  
Time\_Diff:102.54s  
Case 67 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:0.81s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 67 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:51.93s  
Time\_Diff:52.17s  
Case 68 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.62s  
Time\_Diff:0.99s  
Case 68 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.32s  
Time\_Diff:102.79s  
Case 69 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.14s Time\_Diff:-  
0.99s  
Case 69 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.33s  
Time\_Diff:101.78s  
Case 70 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:1.0 Downhost\_Mean:255.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:36.87s Time\_Diff:7.63s  
Case 70 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.33 Downhost\_Mean:255.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:75.9s  
Time\_Diff:105.14s  
Case 71 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.13s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
**Case 71 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:12.0 Downhost\_Mean:244.0 Num\_Diff:6 Time\_Mean:46.1s Time\_Diff:5.91s**

Case 72 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.64s  
Time\_Diff:1.01s  
Case 72 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.33s  
Time\_Diff:102.8s  
Case 73 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.66s  
Time\_Diff:0.99s  
Case 73 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.1s  
Time\_Diff:103.05s  
Case 74 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.65s Time\_Diff:1.0s  
Case 74 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:71.33 Downhost\_Mean:184.67 Num\_Diff:3 Time\_Mean:57.5s  
Time\_Diff:8.05s  
Case 75 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:0.81s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 75 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:51.67s Time\_Diff:51.4s  
Case 76 MR1 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:72.0 Downhost\_Mean:184.0 Num\_Diff:-2 Time\_Mean:47.2s Time\_Diff:-  
8.71s  
Case 76 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:24.33 Downhost\_Mean:231.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:44.52s Time\_Diff:-  
6.79s  
Case 77 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:10.0 Downhost\_Mean:246.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:23.47s Time\_Diff:-  
13.01s  
Case 77 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:10.67 Downhost\_Mean:245.33 Num\_Diff:3 Time\_Mean:16.76s  
Time\_Diff:9.77s  
Case 78 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:7.0 Downhost\_Mean:249.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:48.39s  
Time\_Diff:22.07s  
Case 78 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:37.0 Downhost\_Mean:219.0 Num\_Diff:-1 Time\_Mean:19.2s  
Time\_Diff:19.52s  
Case 79 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.13s  
Time\_Diff:0.01s  
Case 79 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.32s  
Time\_Diff:102.8s  
Case 80 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.17s  
Time\_Diff:0.03s  
Case 80 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:4.67 Downhost\_Mean:251.33 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:41.03s Time\_Diff:-  
8.79s  
Case 81 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.64s  
Time\_Diff:0.01s  
Case 81 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:1.33 Downhost\_Mean:254.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:75.12s  
Time\_Diff:53.36s  
Case 82 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:154.62s  
Time\_Diff:0.01s  
Case 82 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:4.0 Downhost\_Mean:252.0 Num\_Diff:1 Time\_Mean:42.82s Time\_Diff:1.76s  
Case 83 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:156.12s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 83 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:26.64s Time\_Diff:-  
24.45s  
Case 84 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:1.0 Downhost\_Mean:255.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:106.09s  
Time\_Diff:10.38s  
Case 84 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.33 Downhost\_Mean:255.67 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:93.7s  
Time\_Diff:114.21s  
Case 85 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:0.83s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 85 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:2.0 Downhost\_Mean:254.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:14.46s Time\_Diff:22.5s  
Case 86 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:42.0 Downhost\_Mean:214.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:62.74s  
Time\_Diff:0.34s  
Case 86 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost\_Mean:19.33 Downhost\_Mean:236.67 Num\_Diff:-9 Time\_Mean:24.89s  
Time\_Diff:17.73s  
Case 87 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:155.11s Time\_Diff:-  
1.01s  
Case 87 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:103.31s  
Time\_Diff:102.79s  
Case 88 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:4.5 Downhost\_Mean:251.5 Num\_Diff:1 Time\_Mean:39.59s  
Time\_Diff:23.26s  
Case 88 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:2.0 Downhost\_Mean:254.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:26.59s  
Time\_Diff:27.39s  
Case 89 MR1 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:0.83s Time\_Diff:0.0s  
Case 89 MR2 [PASS] Uphost\_Mean:0.0 Downhost\_Mean:256.0 Num\_Diff:0 Time\_Mean:51.92s  
Time\_Diff:52.16s

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Case 90 MR1 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:155.62s
Time_Diff:0.99s
Case 90 MR2 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:103.08s
Time_Diff:103.05s
Case 91 MR1 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:155.71s
Time_Diff:1.04s
Case 91 MR2 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:103.35s
Time_Diff:102.8s
Case 92 MR1 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:156.16s Time_Diff:-
0.01s
Case 92 MR2 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:103.33s
Time_Diff:102.79s
Case 93 MR1 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:2.0 Downhost_Mean:254.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:83.93s Time_Diff:-
15.33s
Case 93 MR2 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:2.67 Downhost_Mean:253.33 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:40.95s
Time_Diff:18.24s
Case 94 MR1 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:156.15s Time_Diff:0.0s
Case 94 MR2 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:103.58s
Time_Diff:102.54s
Case 95 MR1 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:15.0 Downhost_Mean:241.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:49.47s Time_Diff:-
4.95s
Case 95 MR2 [FAIL] Uphost_Mean:10.33 Downhost_Mean:245.67 Num_Diff:-1 Time_Mean:27.21s
Time_Diff:18.35s
Case 96 MR1 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:155.16s Time_Diff:-
1.01s
Case 96 MR2 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:26.66s Time_Diff:-
24.43s
Case 97 MR1 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:155.63s Time_Diff:1.0s
Case 97 MR2 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:0.0 Downhost_Mean:256.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:103.07s
Time_Diff:103.04s
Case 98 MR1 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:226.0 Downhost_Mean:30.0 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:54.91s Time_Diff:-
36.82s
Case 98 MR2 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:84.67 Downhost_Mean:171.33 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:58.39s
Time_Diff:85.69s
Case 99 MR1 [FAIL] Uphost_Mean:75.5 Downhost_Mean:180.5 Num_Diff:-1 Time_Mean:182.03s Time_Diff:-
13.64s
Case 99 MR2 [PASS] Uphost_Mean:25.33 Downhost_Mean:230.67 Num_Diff:0 Time_Mean:108.43s
Time_Diff:91.76s
**** Verification Result ****
MR1 pass rate: 95.0%
MR1 time mean: 111.94s
MR1 time difference: 4.26s
MR1 time mean in fail case: 118.19s
MR1 time difference in fail case: 13.74s
MR1 num difference in fail case: 1.4
MR1 max num difference in fail case: 2

MR2 pass rate: 85.0%
MR2 time mean: 69.33s
MR2 time difference: 61.24s
MR2 time mean in fail case: 44.29s
MR2 time difference in fail case: 19.5s
MR2 num difference in fail case: 2.87
MR2 max num difference in fail case: 9

```

## Result Analysis

Value explanation:

- pass rate: the pass rate regard to a metamorphic relation
- time mean: the mean of time to scan a segment (256 hosts)
- time difference: the difference between running one scan command and time mean
- time mean of fail case: the time mean of fail cases



- time difference in fail case: the mean of time difference of fail cases
- num difference in fail case: the mean of up host number difference of between expectation and result
- max num difference in fail case: the maximum of num difference in fail cases

As the result data shown above, the pass rate of MR1 and MR2 are 95% and 85% respectively. Obviously, Nmap has a better accuracy in MR1, the difference between expectation and result is small, around 1.4. For MR2, the result difference in fail case is 2.87 and maximum is 9, which is much higher than MR1.

For MR1, given the t1 and t2 are started together and the time consuming is similar, the possibility of causing fail by sleep host turning to awake (or vice versa) is very small. I believe there was something wrong in the process in the 5% cases. Maybe the signal was marked incorrectly or transmission error, I don't know.

I infer that the reasons causing MR2 fail has two:

1. There were sleep host turning to awake (or vice versa) happening after t2 & t3 done.
2. Something wrong as MR1.

However, I print out the time difference in the fail case of MR2, which is even smaller than the total mean of cases (19.5s vs 61.24s). It means the possibility of causing by reason 1 is small. Either way, Nmap shows a lower accuracy when scanning two segments at the same time.