

Reduced Adjective Clause

Examples:

The lab **which was built** last year was expensive. NOT REDUCED

The lab **built** last year was expensive. REDUCED

The teacher **who teaches** us English is Ms. Juli. NOT REDUCED

The teacher **teaching** us English is Ms. Juli. REDUCED

Ms. Juli, **who teaches us English**, graduated from IT Del.

Teaching us English, Ms. Juli graduated from IT Del.

Possible structure of reduced adjective clause:

Ving, S V

V3, S V

Reduced Adverb Clause

Examples:

Once sent, the email cannot be deleted. REDUCED

After talking to my friend, I called you. REDUCED

Possible structure of reduced adverb clause:

C V3, S V

C Ving, S V

Inverted Subject and Verb (Place Expression)

1. At my home, we watched TV. NOT INVERTED
adv. of place
2. At my home were the location. INVERTED
complement/place expression (PE)

Di kalimat 1, kalimat tersebut tetap bermakna walaupun "At my home" dihapus, sementara di kalimat 2, kalimat tidak bermakna jika "At my home" dihapus. Artinya, place expression (PE) itu merupakan bagian inti dari suatu kalimat. Jika PE merupakan bagian inti dari kalimat, maka biasanya posisi S dan V dibuat terbalik (menjadi PE V S).

3. Behind the door is my bag. INVERTED

PE beV S

4. Behind the door, I put my bag. NOT INVERTED

PE S V