






COMP348

PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

PROLOG : TUTORIAL - 2

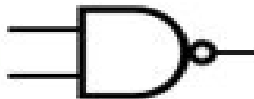


TOPIC : BOOLEAN

Logic Gates

Type	Distinctive shape	Boolean algebra between A & B	Truth table																		
<u>AND</u>		$A \cdot B$	<table><tr><th colspan="2">INPUT</th><th>OUTPUT</th></tr><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>A AND B</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	INPUT		OUTPUT	A	B	A AND B	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
INPUT		OUTPUT																			
A	B	A AND B																			
0	0	0																			
0	1	0																			
1	0	0																			
1	1	1																			
<u>OR</u>		$A + B$	<table><tr><th colspan="2">INPUT</th><th>OUTPUT</th></tr><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>A OR B</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	INPUT		OUTPUT	A	B	A OR B	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
INPUT		OUTPUT																			
A	B	A OR B																			
0	0	0																			
0	1	1																			
1	0	1																			
1	1	1																			
<u>NOT</u>		\overline{A}	<table><tr><th>INPUT</th><th>OUTPUT</th></tr><tr><th>A</th><th>NOT A</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	INPUT	OUTPUT	A	NOT A	0	1	1	0										
INPUT	OUTPUT																				
A	NOT A																				
0	1																				
1	0																				

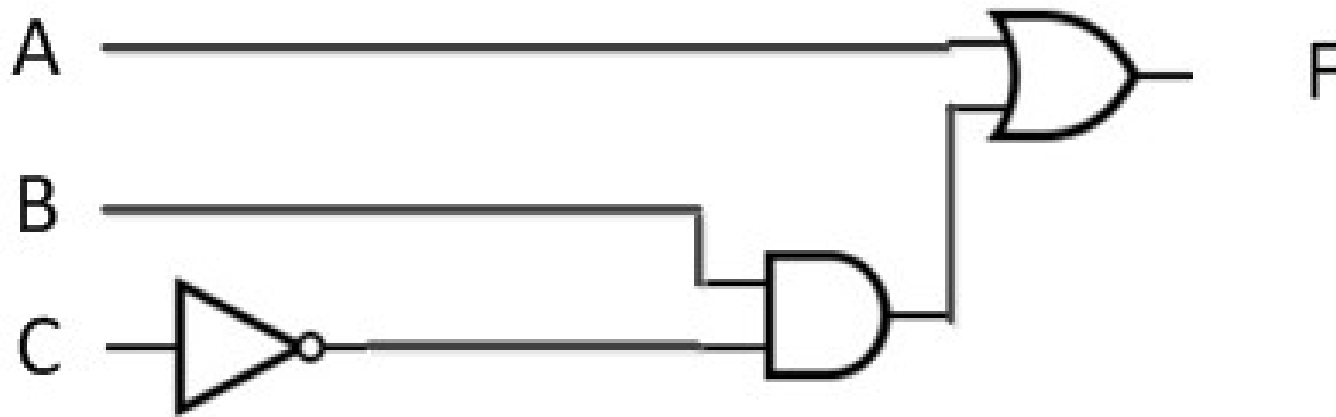


Logic Gates (Cont.)

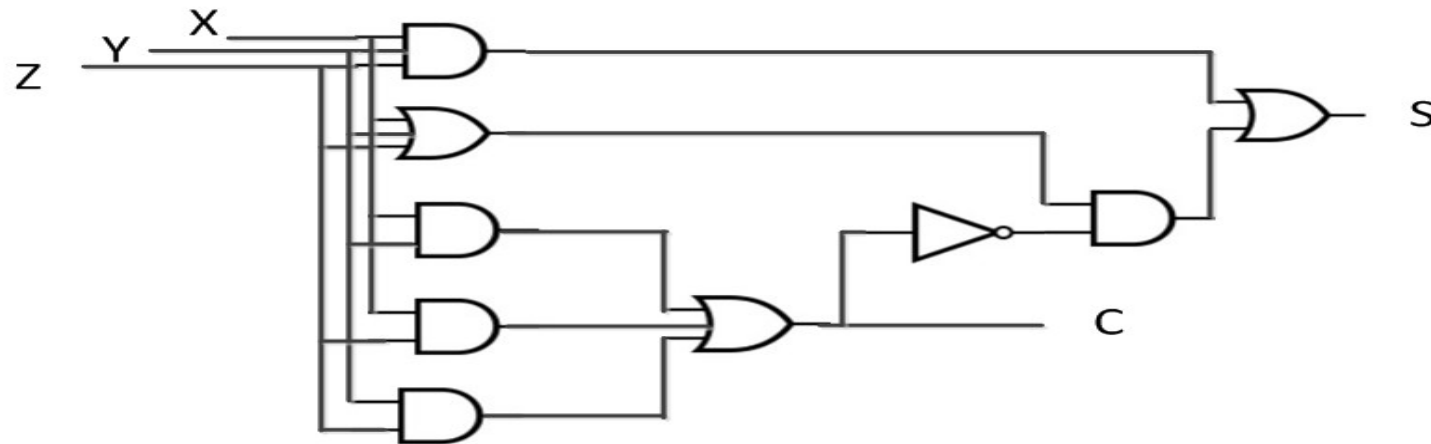
<u>NAND</u>		$\overline{A \cdot B}$	<table><tr><th colspan="2">INPUT</th><th>OUTPUT</th></tr><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>A NAND B</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	INPUT		OUTPUT	A	B	A NAND B	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
INPUT		OUTPUT																			
A	B	A NAND B																			
0	0	1																			
0	1	1																			
1	0	1																			
1	1	0																			
<u>NOR</u>		$\overline{A + B}$	<table><tr><th colspan="2">INPUT</th><th>OUTPUT</th></tr><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>A NOR B</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	INPUT		OUTPUT	A	B	A NOR B	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
INPUT		OUTPUT																			
A	B	A NOR B																			
0	0	1																			
0	1	0																			
1	0	0																			
1	1	0																			
<u>XOR</u>		$A \oplus B$	<table><tr><th colspan="2">INPUT</th><th>OUTPUT</th></tr><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>A XOR B</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	INPUT		OUTPUT	A	B	A XOR B	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
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A	B	A XOR B																			
0	0	0																			
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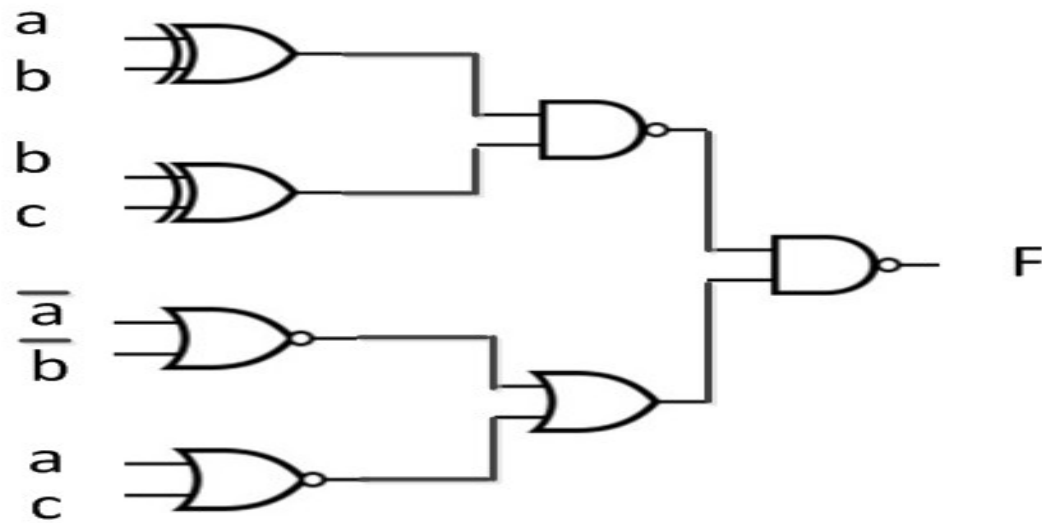
EXAMPLE #1



EXAMPLE #2



EXAMPLE #3



EXAMPLE #4

