## **NeuralODE** with Knowledge

Yifei Ding

February 23, 2025

## NeuralODE with Knowledge

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}^2 P(t)}{\mathrm{d}t^2} + 2\zeta \omega_n \frac{\mathrm{d}P(t)}{\mathrm{d}t} + \omega_n^2 P(t) = K\omega_n^2 I(t),$$

let  $v(t) = \frac{\mathrm{d}P(t)}{\mathrm{d}t}$ , then

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\mathrm{d}P(t)}{\mathrm{d}t} = v(t), \\ \frac{\mathrm{d}v(t)}{\mathrm{d}t} + 2\zeta\omega_n v(t) + \omega_n^2 P(t) = K\omega_n^2 I(t), \end{cases}$$

therefore

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t} \begin{bmatrix} P(t) \\ v(t) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -\omega_n^2 & -2\zeta\omega_n \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} P(t) \\ v(t) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ K\omega_n^2 \end{bmatrix} I(t).$$

## Acknowledgement

Thank you!