

# Angular Fundamentals

**Jerry Kurata**

Consultant | Developer | Mentor

Slides at <https://github.com/JerryKurata/CodeStarsAngular>

jerryk@insteptech.com

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# Jerry Kurata

- Independent Consultant | Developer | Mentor
  - Web (Angular), .NET
  - Internet of Things (IoT)
  - Big Data
- Speaker
- PluralSight Author

# Rate Yourself on **Angular**

- New to Angular - **no** proficiency
- Just starting out - **limited** proficiency
- Doing it, not fully understanding it - **working** proficiency
- Been there, done that, can help others - **full** proficiency

# Overview



Basics

Navigation and Routing

Data Access

Forms and Validation

# BASICS

# Overview - Basics



Introduction to Angular

Angular and HTML: Building a View

HTML Data Binding

Angular Code: Building the Module & Controller

Bootstrap: Styling the View

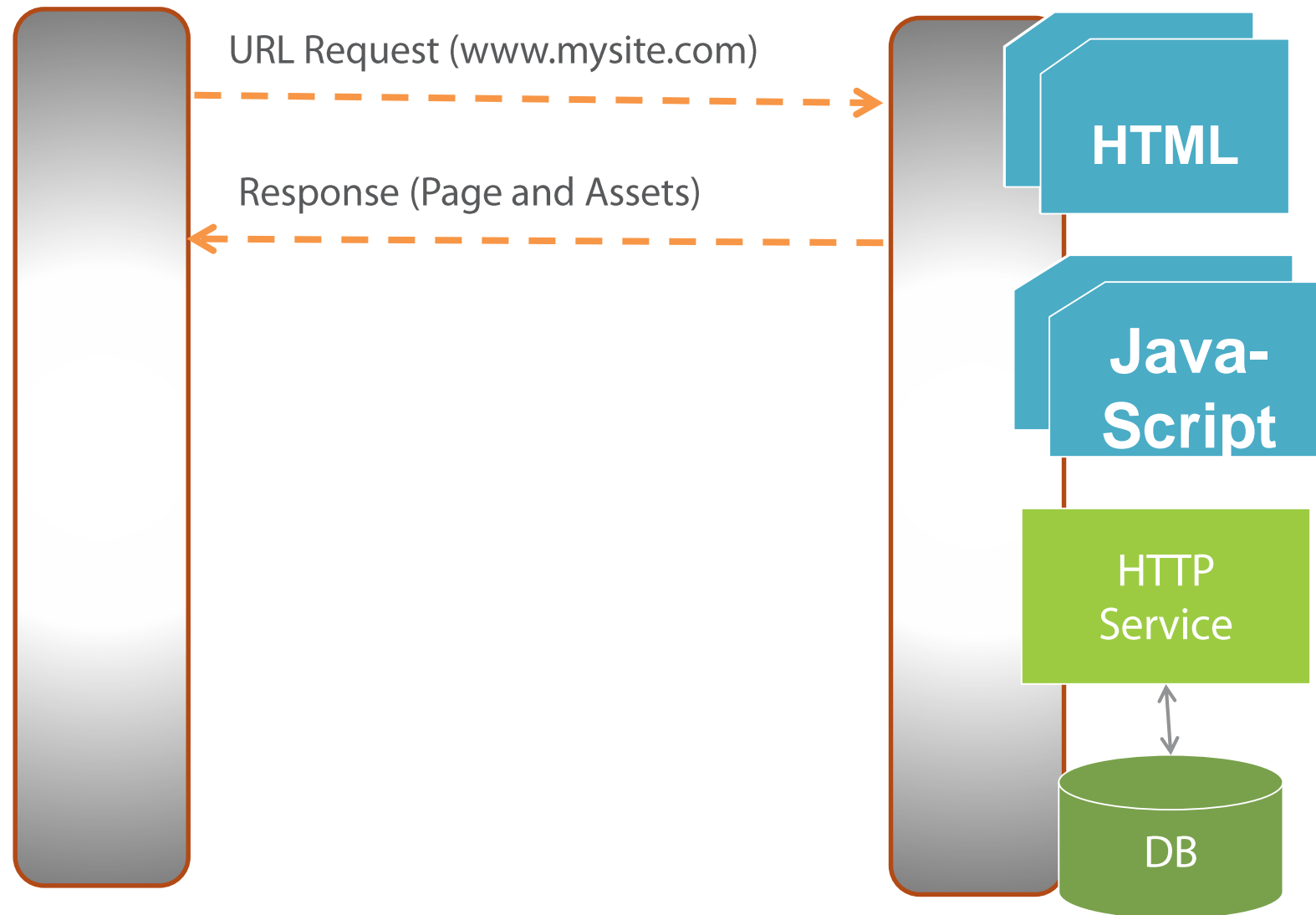


- A client-side JavaScript framework for building interactive Web applications
- Brings simple/clean back to complex Web apps
- Originally developed by Google
- Now open source: <https://angularjs.org/>
- Current version 1.4/1.5. Version 2.0 in 6+ months



Web Browser

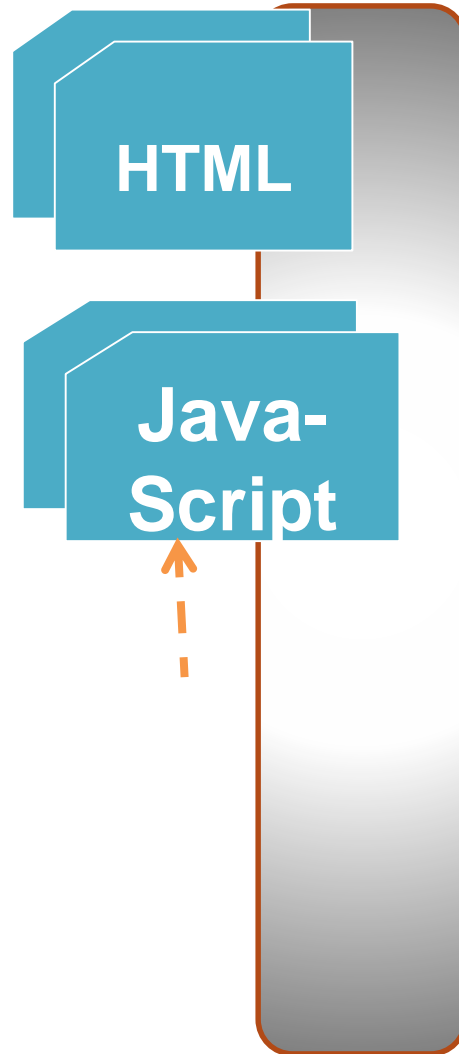
Web Server



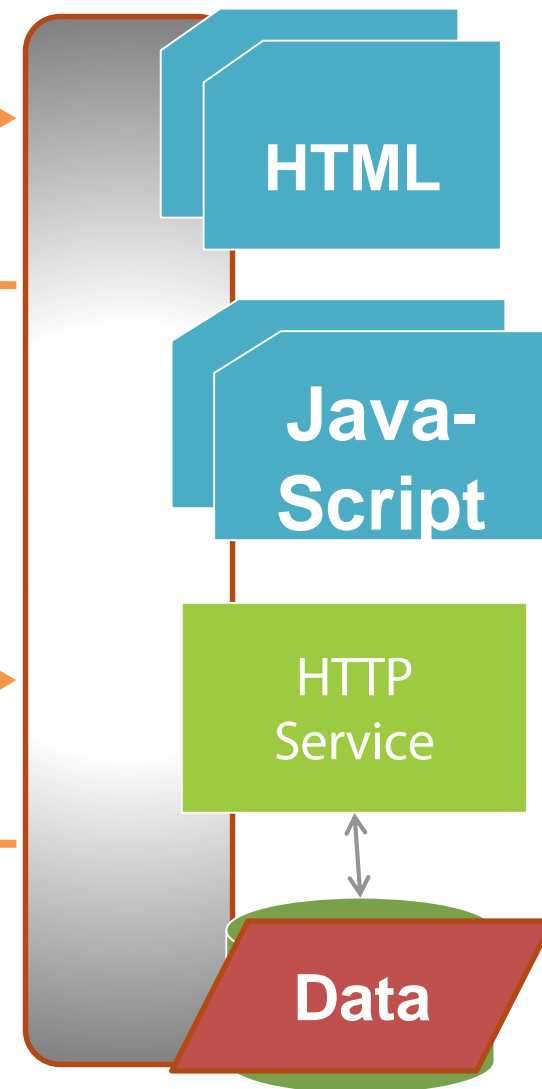




## Web Browser



## Web Server



URL Request (www.mysite.com)

Response (Page and Assets)

(http://mysite/api/movies)

Response

# DOM

- Document Object Model
- Tree structure that defines all of the loaded elements in an HTML document

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head lang="en">...</head>
  <body ng-app="movieHunter">
    <h1>Movie Hunter</h1>
    <div>...</div>
    <!-- Library Scripts -->
    <!-- Application Script -->
    <!-- Controllers -->
  </body>
</html>
```

**DEMO:**  
**TAKE 6 COMPLETED**

# Why Angular?

Expressive  
HTML

Powerful  
Data Binding

Modularity

Rule-based  
Navigation

Easily Call  
HTTP Service

Authoritative  
Forms

Testable

It's Popular

# Movie List View

Expressive  
HTML

```
<div ng-controller="MovieListCtrl">
  <div>{{title}}</div>
  <div>Filter by:</div><input type="text" ng-model="listFilter" />

  <div ng-show="listFilter">
    <h3>Movies filtered by: {{listFilter}}</h3>
  </div>
```

```
<table ng-if="movies.length">
  <thead>
    <tr>
      <td><button type="button"
        ng-click="toggleImage()">
        {{showImage ? "Hide" : "Show"}} Poster
      </button></td>
      <td>Title</td> <td>Director</td> <td>Release Date</td> <td>Rating</td>
    </tr>
  </thead>
```

```
<tbody>
  <tr ng-repeat="movie in movies | filter : {title:listFilter} | orderBy : 'title'">
    <td></td>
    <td>{{ movie.title }}</td>
    <td>{{ movie.director }}</td>
    <td>{{ movie.releaseDate | date }}</td>
    <td>{{ movie.mpaa | uppercase }}</td>
  </tr>
</tbody>
</table>
</div>
```

# Directives

Expressive  
HTML

- Extend HTML
  - Apply special behavior to attributes or elements in the HTML
  - Are simple to define in the HTML
    - Google directives prefixed with "ng-"
- Provide an extensive set of features and capabilities

# Directives

```
<body ng-app="movieHunter">  
<table ng-if="movies.length">  
<tr ng-repeat="movie in movies | orderBy:'title' ">  
<img ng-show="showImage"  
      ng-src="" />  
  
<button type="button"  
      ng-click="toggleImage()">Poster  
</button>
```

# One Way Data Binding

- View is a projection of the model
  - When the model changes, the view reflects the change
- Binding Expression
  - {{movie.title}}



# One Way Data Binding

```
<tr ng-repeat="movie in movies | orderBy:'title' ">
  <td>
    
  </td>
  <td>
    <a>{{movie.title}}</a>
  </td>
  <td>{{movie.director}}</td>
  <td>{{movie.date | date}}</td>
  <td>{{movie.mpaa | uppercase}}</td>
</tr>
```

# Two Way Data Binding

- Data in the model and the view are synchronized
  - Changes to the model are reflected in the view
  - Changes in the view are reflected in the model
- Define using a directive: ng-model
  - ng-model="listFilter"

# Two Way Data Binding

```
<div>
  <div>Filter by:</div>
  <div>
    <input type="text" ng-model="listFilter" />
  </div>
</div>

<div ng-show="listFilter">
  <h3>Movies filtered by: {{listFilter}}</h3>
</div>

<tr ng-repeat="movie in movies | orderBy:'title'
  | filter : {title : listFilter}">
```

# Directives and Binding

- Directives
  - ng-app, ng-if, ng-repeat
  - ng-show/ng-hide
- Data Binding
  - One way binding
    - {{movie.title}}
  - Two way binding
    - ng-model="listFilter"

Expressive  
HTML

Powerful  
Data Binding

# Angular Code

Modularity

- Write using
  - JavaScript
  - TypeScript
- Divided into
  - Modules
  - Controllers
  - Services

# Module

Defines an  
Angular  
component

Tracks the  
component code

Tracks the  
dependencies for  
the component

Keeps the  
application  
modularized

# Angular Module Method

## Setter Method

```
angular.module("movieHunter", ["ngRoute",  
                               "common.services"]);
```

## Getter Method

```
angular.module("movieHunter");
```

# Angular Main Module

```
var app = angular.module("movieHunter",  
                          []);
```



# Angular Main Module

```
function () {  
    var app = angular.module("movieHunter",  
                             []);  
}
```

# Angular Main Module - IIFE

```
(function () {  
    var app = angular.module("movieHunter",  
                             []);  
})();
```

# The IIFE JavaScript Pattern

- Immediately-Invoked Function Expression
- JavaScript var declarations have global scope
- JavaScript variables and functions defined within a function have local scope

```
(function () {  
    // Code here  
  
})();
```

# Module

## Modularity

- One "main" module for the application
- Any number of additional modules
  - Group related functionality
  - Define reusable common code

# Controller

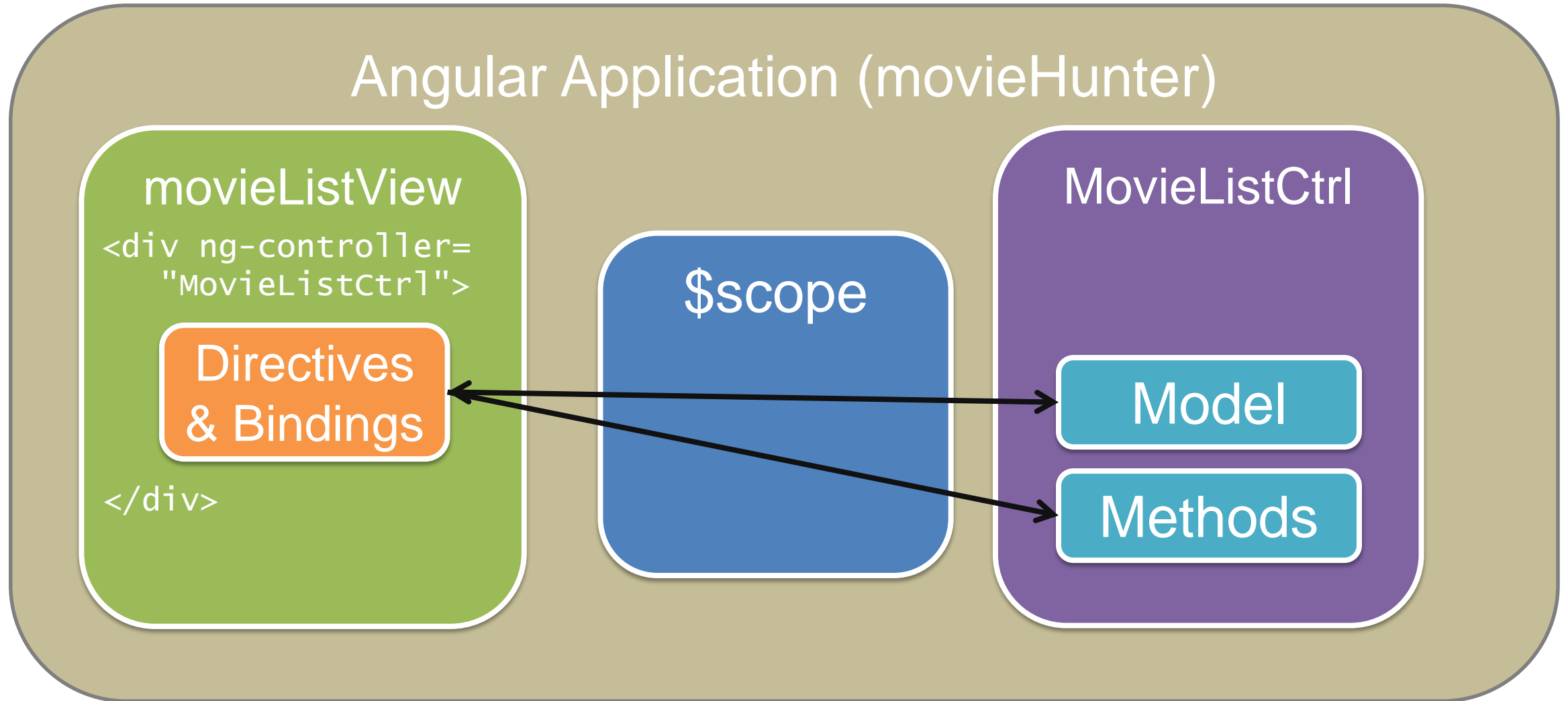
Defines the Model

- Movies

Implements Methods

- Hide/Show Images

# View, Controller, and \$scope



# Angular Controller

```
(function () {  
  "use strict";  
  
  angular  
    .module("movieHunter")  
    .controller("MovieListCtrl",  
      ["$scope",  
       MovieListCtrl]);  
  
  function MovieListCtrl($scope) {  
    $scope.movies = [];  
    $scope.title = "Search by Movie Title";  
    $scope.showImage = false;  
  
    $scope.toggleImage = function () {  
      $scope.showImage = !$scope.showImage;  
    };  
  }  
})();
```

# Angular "Controller As" Syntax

```
(function () {  
    "use strict";  
  
    angular  
        .module("movieHunter")  
        .controller("MovieListCtrl",  
            ["$scope",  
             MovieListCtrl]);  
  
    function MovieListCtrl($scope) {  
  
        $scope.movies = [];  
        $scope.title = "Search by Movie Title";  
        $scope.showImage = false;  
  
        $scope.toggleImage = function () {  
            $scope.showImage = !$scope.showImage;  
        };  
  
    }()  
});
```



# Angular "Controller As" Syntax

```
(function () {  
    "use strict";  
  
    angular  
        .module("movieHunter")  
        .controller("MovieListCtrl",  
                    [MovieListCtrl]);  
  
    function MovieListCtrl() {  
  
        $scope.movies = [];  
        $scope.title = "Search by Movie Title";  
        $scope.showImage = false;  
  
        $scope.toggleImage = function () {  
            $scope.showImage = !$scope.showImage;  
        };  
  
    }()  
});
```

# Angular "Controller As" Syntax

```
(function () {  
    "use strict";  
  
    angular  
        .module("movieHunter")  
        .controller("MovieListCtrl",  
                    [MovieListCtrl]);  
  
    function MovieListCtrl() {  
        var vm = this;  
        $scope.movies = [];  
        $scope.title = "Search by Movie Title";  
        $scope.showImage = false;  
  
        $scope.toggleImage = function () {  
            $scope.showImage = !$scope.showImage;  
        };  
  
    }()  
})();
```

# Angular "Controller As" Syntax

```
(function () {  
    "use strict";  
  
    angular  
        .module("movieHunter")  
        .controller("MovieListCtrl",  
                    [MovieListCtrl]);  
  
    function MovieListCtrl() {  
        var vm = this;  
        vm.movies = [];  
        vm.title = "Search by Movie Title";  
        vm.showImage = false;  
  
        vm.toggleImage = function () {  
            vm.showImage = !vm.showImage;  
        };  
    }  
})();
```

# View "Controller As" Syntax

```
<div ng-controller="MovieListCtrl">
  <div>{{title}}</div>
  <div>Filter by:</div><input type="text" ng-model="listFilter" />

  <div ng-show="listFilter">
    <h3>Movies filtered by: {{listFilter}}</h3>
  </div>

  <table ng-if="movies.length">
    <thead>
      <tr>
        <td><button type="button"
          ng-click="toggleImage()">
          {{showImage ? "Hide" : "Show"}} Poster
        </button></td>
        <td>Title</td> <td>Director</td> <td>Release Date</td> <td>Rating</td>
      </tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
      <tr ng-repeat="movie in movies | filter : {title:listFilter} | orderBy : 'title'">
        <td></td>
        <td>{{ movie.title }}</td>
        <td>{{ movie.director }}</td>
        <td>{{ movie.releaseDate | date }}</td>
        <td>{{ movie.mpaas | uppercase }}</td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>
</div>
```

# View "Controller As" Syntax

```
<div ng-controller="MovieListCtrl as vm">
  <div>{{title}}</div>
  <div>Filter by:</div><input type="text" ng-model="listFilter" />

  <div ng-show="listFilter">
    <h3>Movies filtered by: {{listFilter}}</h3>
  </div>

  <table ng-if="movies.length">
    <thead>
      <tr>
        <td><button type="button"
          ng-click="toggleImage()"
          {{showImage ? "Hide" : "Show"}} Poster
        </button></td>
        <td>Title</td> <td>Director</td> <td>Release Date</td> <td>Rating</td>
      </tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
      <tr ng-repeat="movie in movies | filter : {title:listFilter} | orderBy : 'title'">
        <td></td>
        <td>{{ movie.title }}</td>
        <td>{{ movie.director }}</td>
        <td>{{ movie.releaseDate | date }}</td>
        <td>{{ movie.mpaa | uppercase }}</td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>
</div>
```

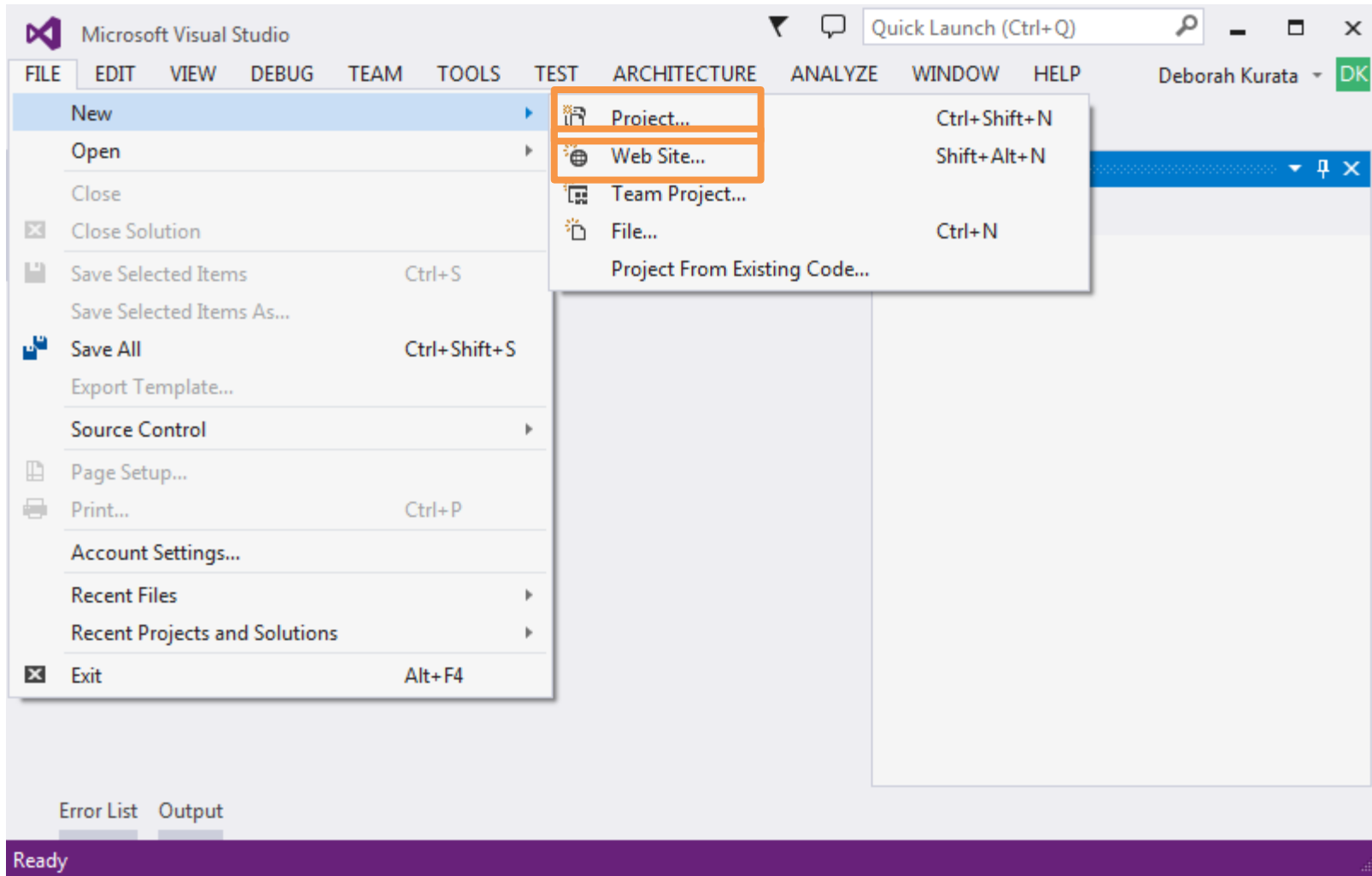
# View "Controller As" Syntax

```
<div ng-controller="MovieListCtrl as vm">
  <div>{{vm.title}}</div>
  <div>Filter by:</div><input type="text" ng-model="listFilter" />

  <div ng-show="listFilter">
    <h3>Movies filtered by: {{listFilter}}</h3>
  </div>

  <table ng-if="vm.movies.length">
    <thead>
      <tr>
        <td><button type="button"
          ng-click="vm.toggleImage()"
          {{vm.showImage ? "Hide" : "Show"}} Poster
        </button></td>
        <td>Title</td> <td>Director</td> <td>Release Date</td> <td>Rating</td>
      </tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
      <tr ng-repeat="movie in vm.movies | filter : {title:listFilter} | orderBy : 'title'">
        <td></td>
        <td>{{ movie.title }}</td>
        <td>{{ movie.director }}</td>
        <td>{{ movie.releaseDate | date }}</td>
        <td>{{ movie.mpaa | uppercase }}</td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>
</div>
```

# Creating an Angular Project

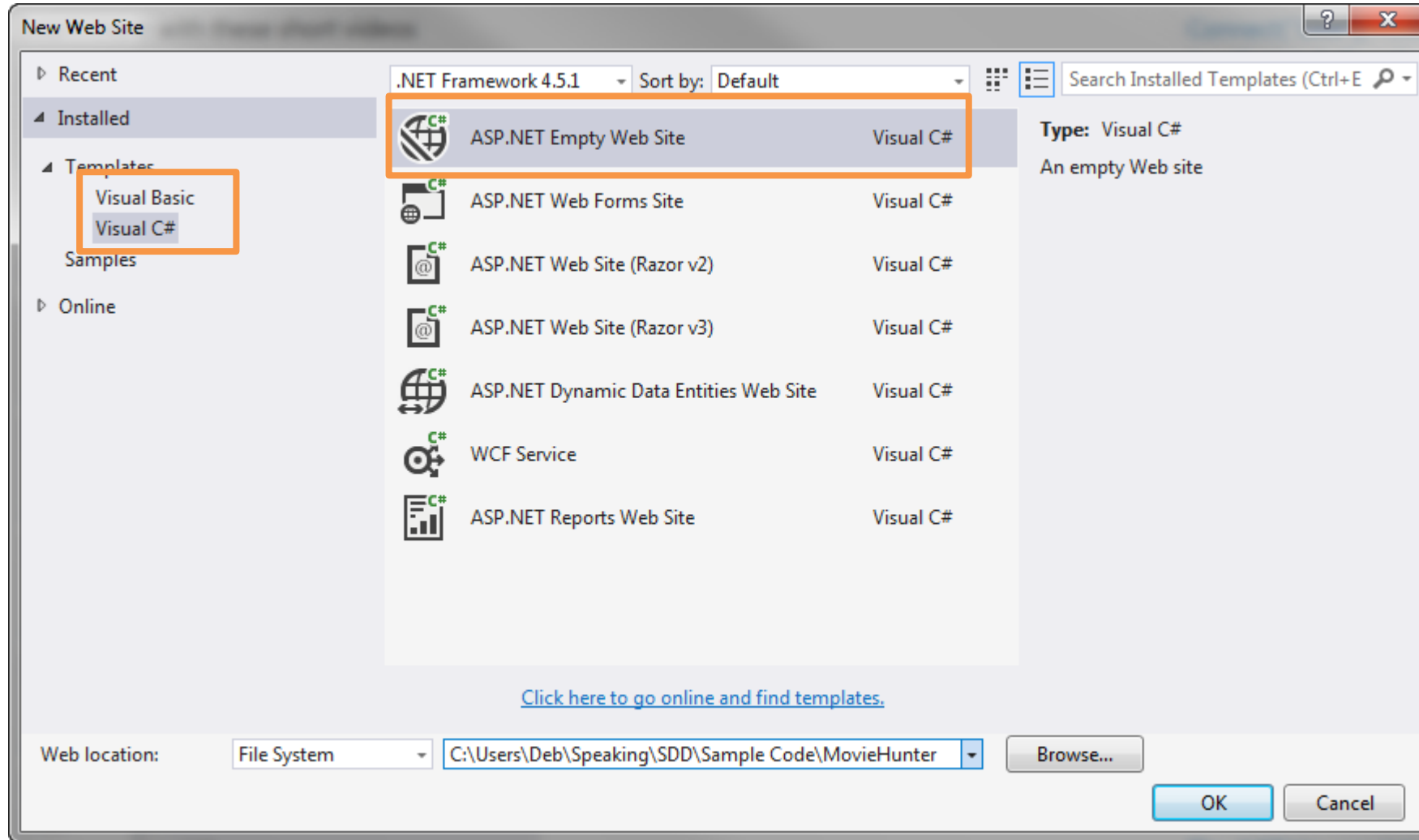


# Project Structure

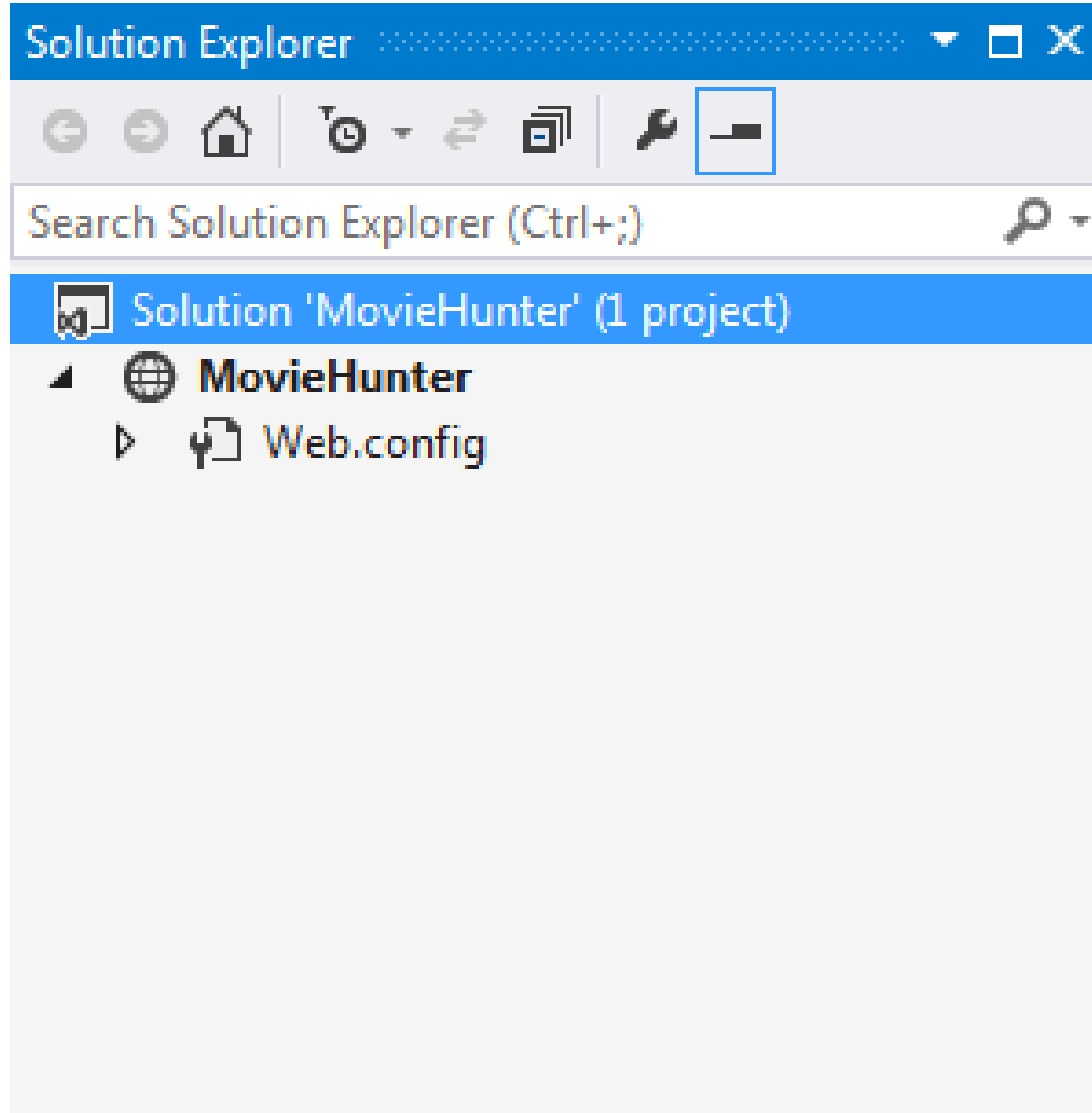
- Creating a project
- Require projects files
- Organizing files



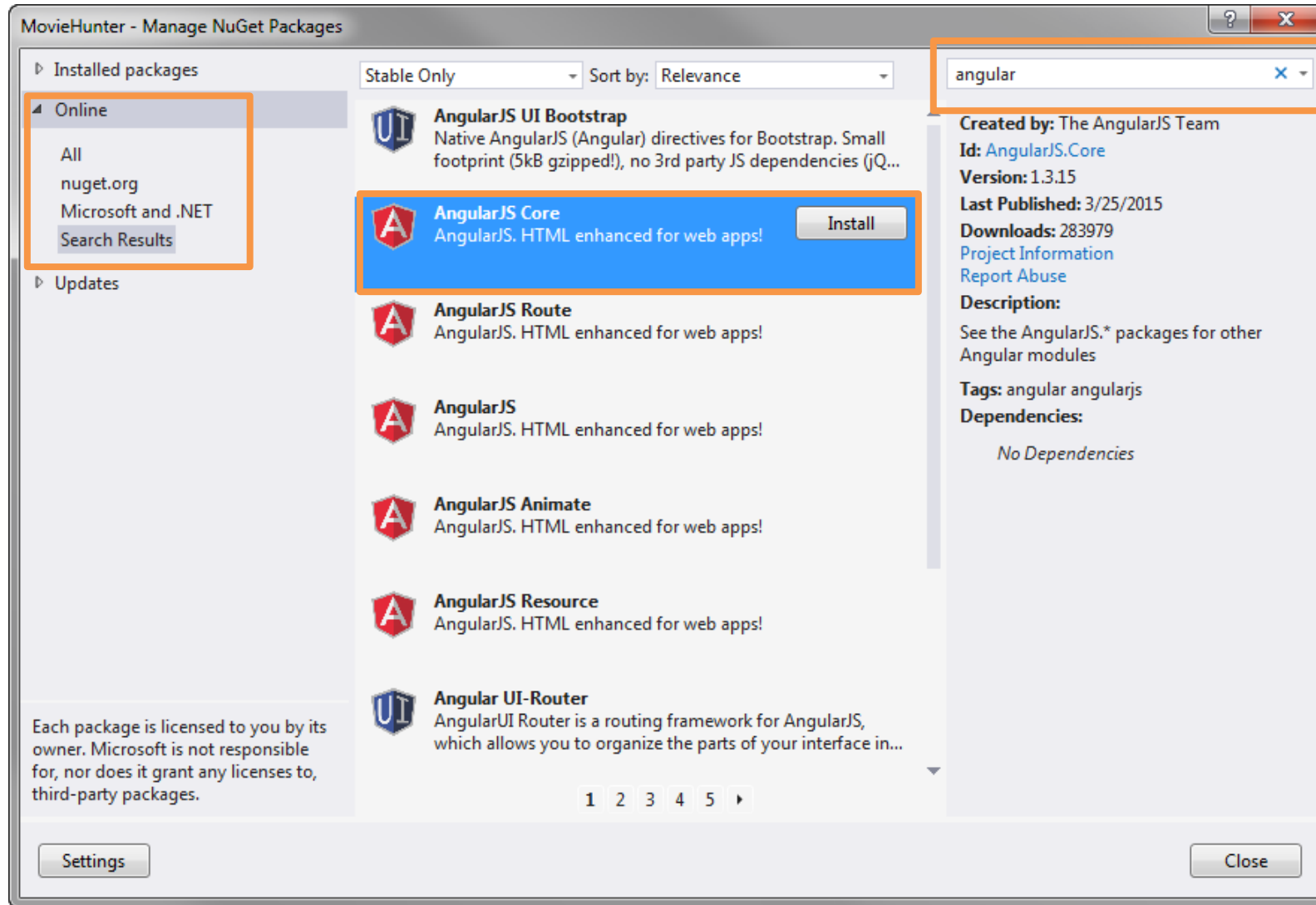
# Selecting a Template



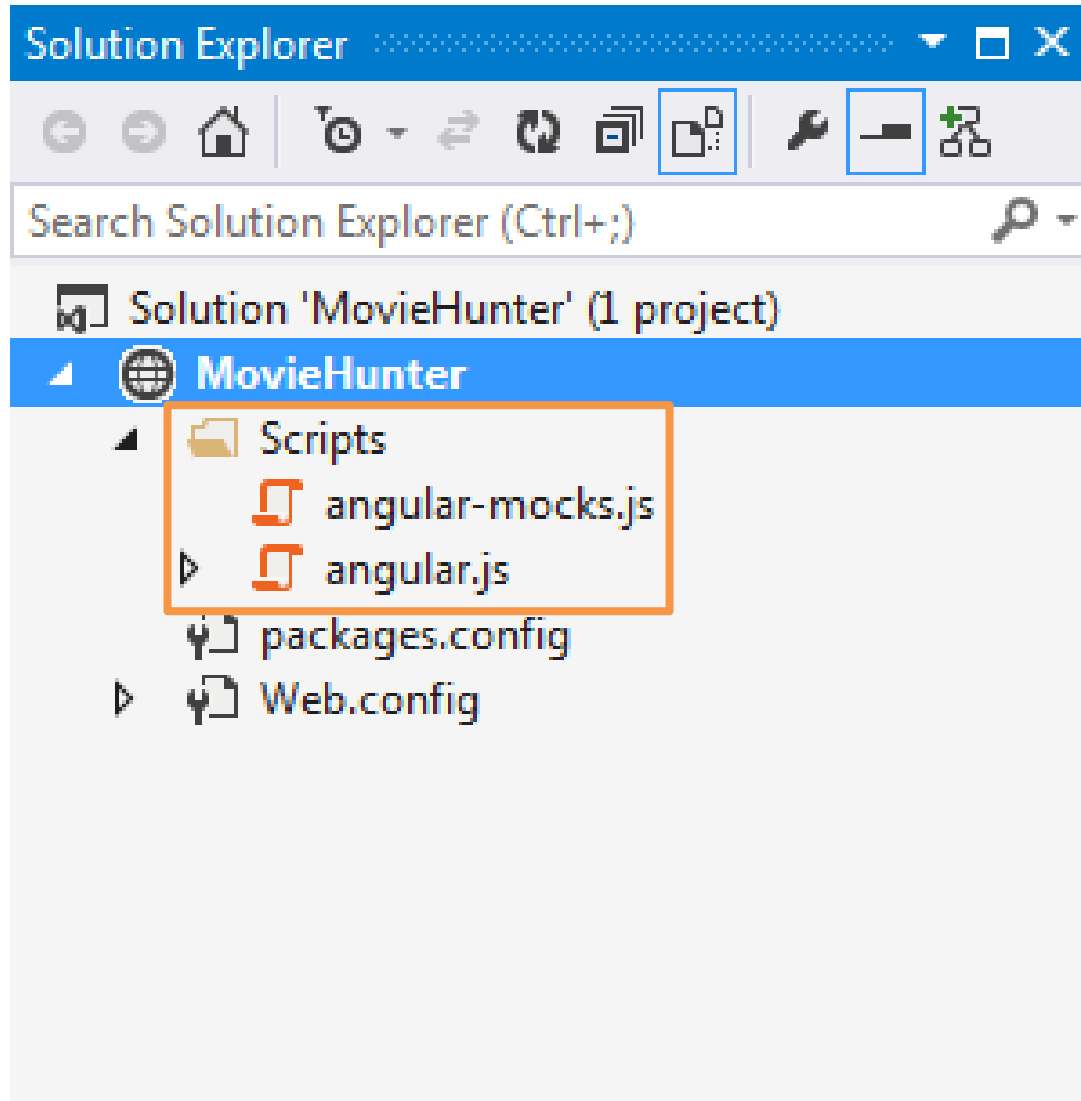
# Generated Solution

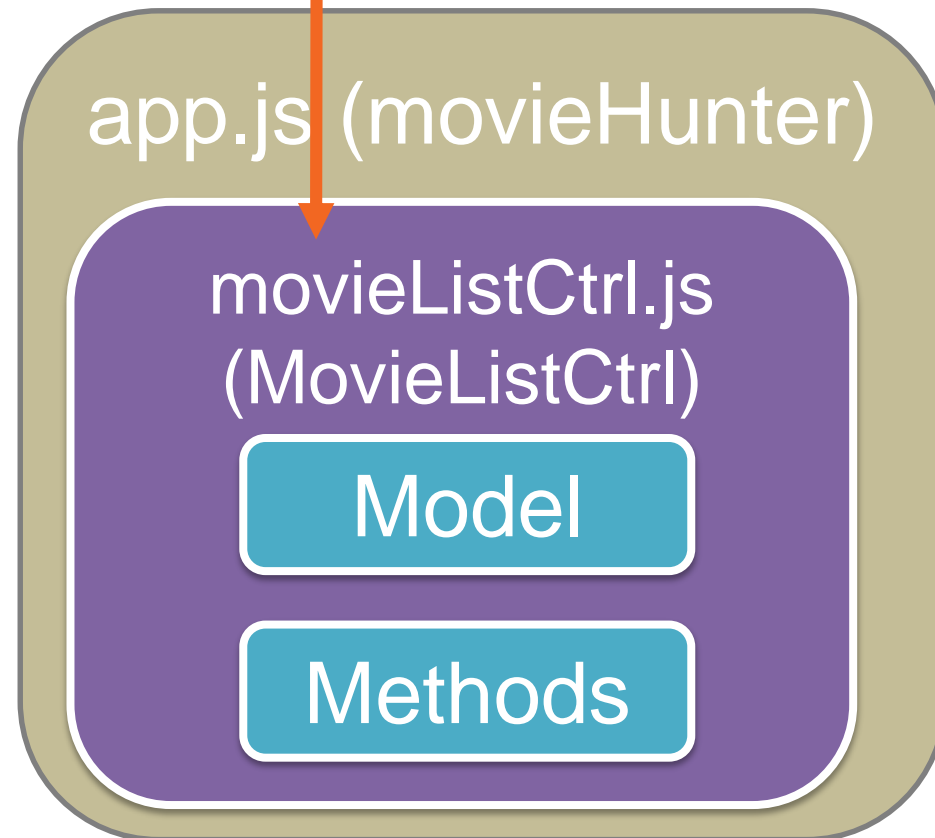


# NuGet Package Manager



# Solution Explorer





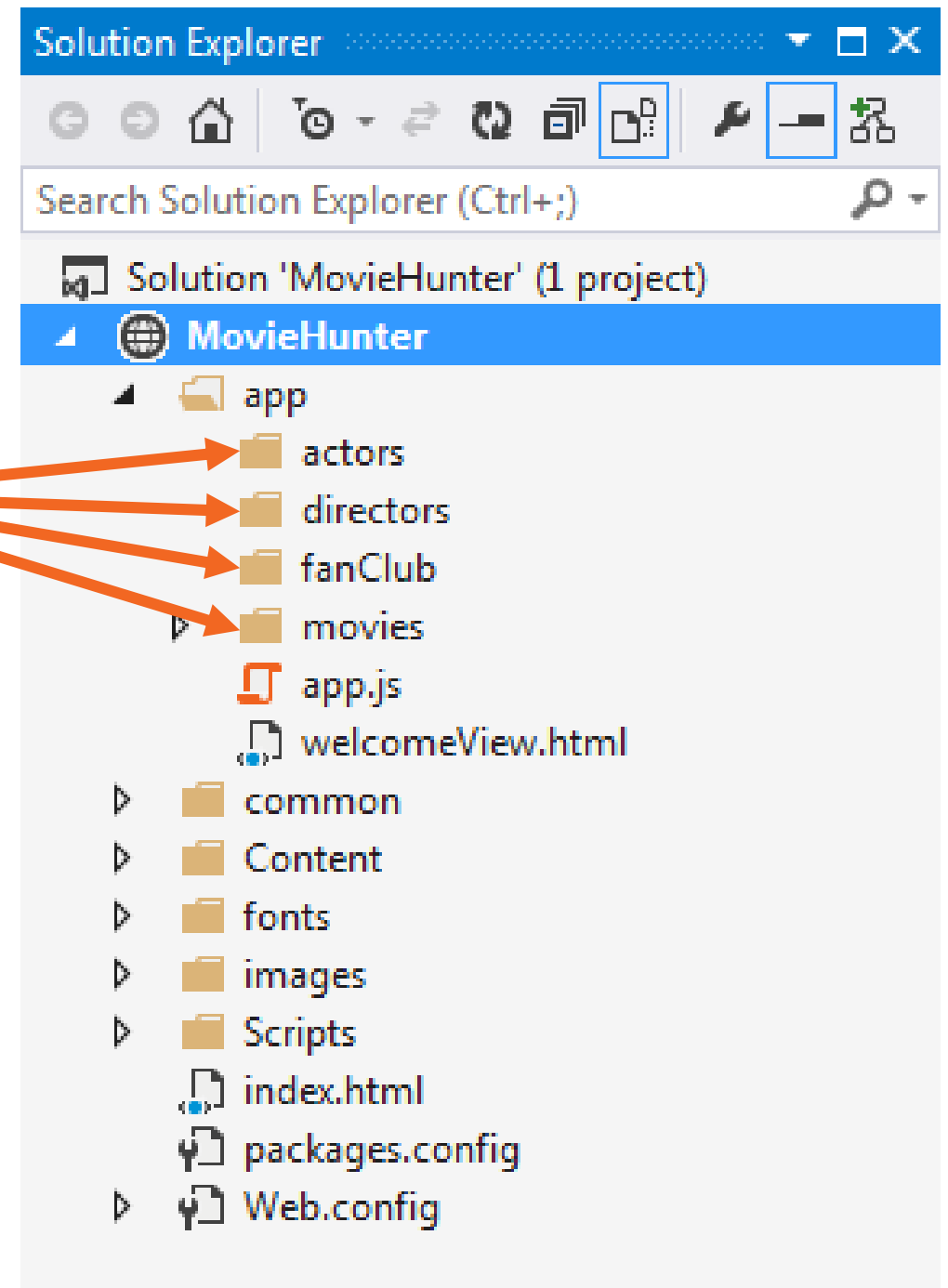
# Project Structure

Provides order

Supports multiple  
developers

Simplifies Maintenance

By  
Feature



---

# Angular Style Guide

<https://github.com/johnpapa/angular-styleguide>

---

# DEMO: LAB 1



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# Session Materials & Sample Code

<https://github.com/DeborahK/angularu2015>

---

# Bootstrap

Framework for prettifying  
Web pages

Developed by Twitter

Large third party  
community

CSS Class based

<http://getbootstrap.com>



# Bootstrap Grid System

.col-md-1	.col-md-1	.col-md-1	.col-md-1	.col-md-1	.col-md-1	.col-md-1	.col-md-1	.col-md-1	.col-md-1	.col-md-1	.col-md-1
.col-md-8								.col-md-4			
.col-md-4				.col-md-4				.col-md-4			
.col-md-6						.col-md-6					

# Bootstrap Style Classes

```
<div class="panel panel-primary">
  <div class="panel-heading">
    <h2 class="title">{{vm.title}}</h2>
  </div>

  <div class="panel-body">
    <!-- Filter the Title -->
    <div class="row">
      <div class="col-md-2">Filter by:</div>
      <div class="col-md-4">
        <input type="text" ng-model="listFilter" />
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
```

# DEMO: LAB 2

# Review - Basics



Introduction to Angular

Angular and HTML: Building a View

Data Binding

Angular Code: Building the Module & Controller

Bootstrap: Styling the View

# Routing

# Rate Yourself on **Routing**

- New to Angular - **no** proficiency
- Just starting out - **limited** proficiency
- Doing it but not fully understanding it - **working** proficiency
- Been there, done that, can help others - **full** proficiency



# Overview - Routing



Introduction to SPA

Rule-Based Navigation / Routing

Routing Frameworks

Defining Routes (ngRoute)

Navigating Routes (ngRoute)

# **DEMO:** **ANGULAR IN ACTION**

## index.html

```
<head>
  <link .../>
</head>
<body ng-app=
  "movieHunter">

  [menu code here]
  <ng-include=
    "'movieListView.html'">

  <script .../>
</body>
```

## movieListView.html

```
<div ng-controller=
  "MovieListCtrl as vm">
  ...
</div>
```

## app.js (movieHunter)

### movieListCtrl.js (MovieListCtrl)

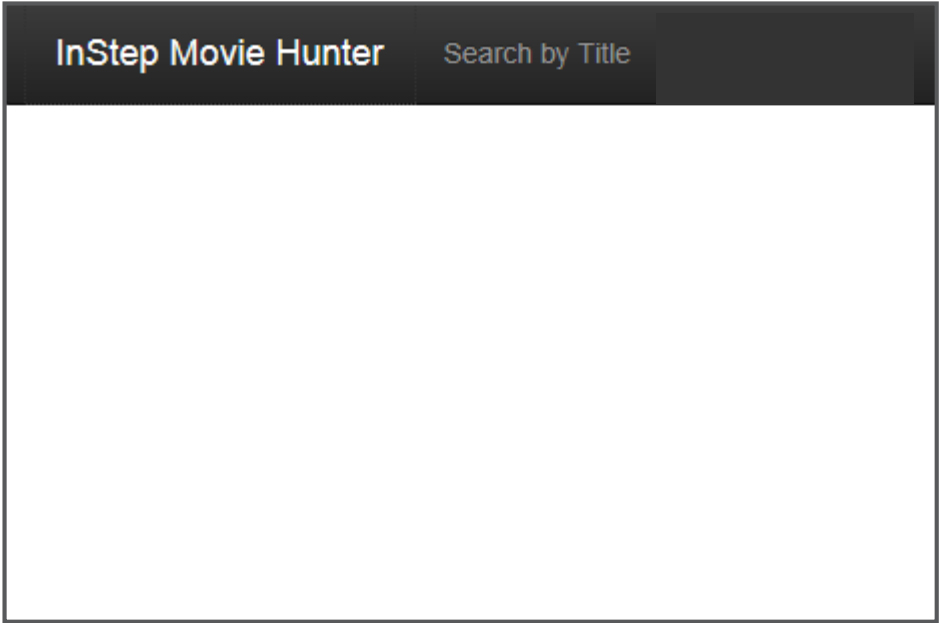
Model

Methods

# SPA

- Single Page Application
- Only one page?
  - Only one full HTML page
  - All other pages are HTML fragments called **templates**
  - And are displayed within the one HTML page
- Goals:
  - Enhance user experience
  - Reduce round tripping

# Multiple Views



Search by Movie Title				
Filter by:	<input type="text"/>			
<a href="#">Show Poster</a>	Title	Director	Release Date	Rating
	<a href="#">Pirates Of The Caribbean: Curse Of The Black Pearl</a>	Gore Verbinski	Jul 9, 2003	PG-13
	<a href="#">Pirates Of The Caribbean: Dead Man's Chest</a>	Gore Verbinski	Jul 7, 2006	PG-13
	<a href="#">The Lord of the Rings: The Fellowship of the Ring</a>	Peter Jackson	Dec 19, 2001	PG-13
	<a href="#">The Lord of the Rings: The Return of the King</a>	Peter Jackson	Dec 17, 2003	PG-13
	<a href="#">The Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers</a>	Peter Jackson	Dec 18, 2002	PG-13
	<a href="#">The Point</a>	Fred Wolf	Feb 2, 1971	NR

## The Fellowship of the Ring

Description: A meek hobbit of the Shire and eight companions set out on a journey to Mount Doom to destroy the One Ring and the dark lord Sauron.

Director: Jackson

Release Date: Dec 19, 2001

Rating: PG-13

# Routing

Rule-based  
Navigation

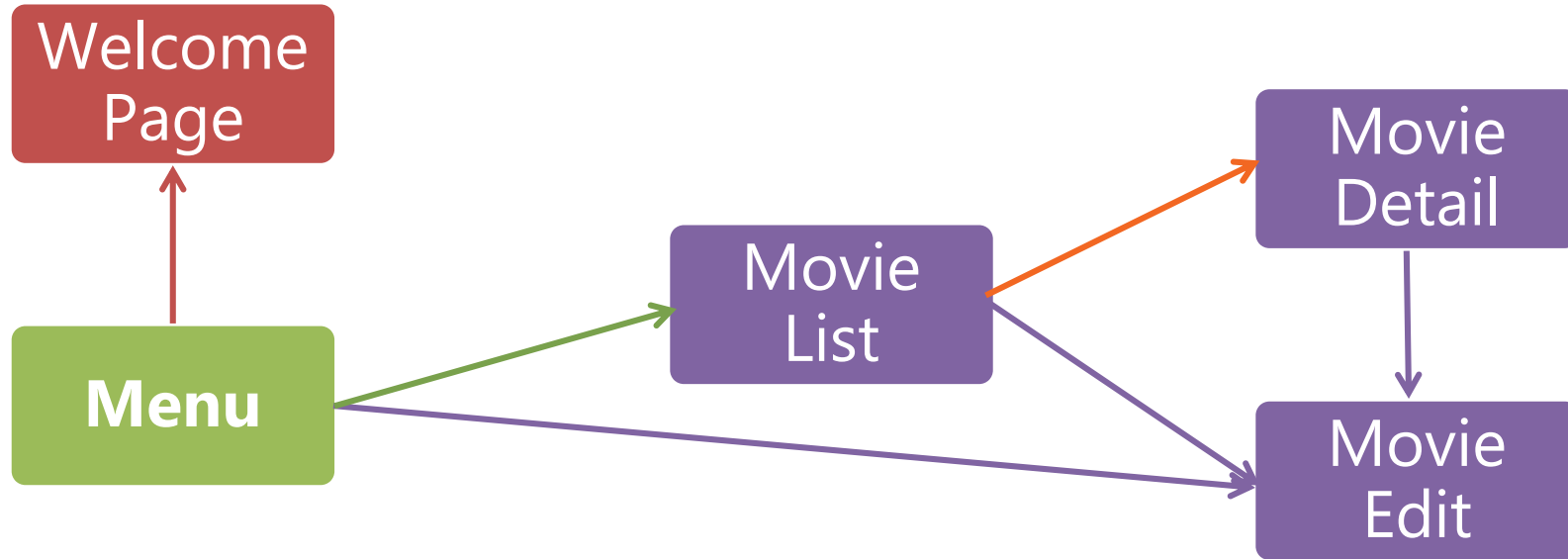
Technique for  
navigating  
between views

Routes defined  
by rules

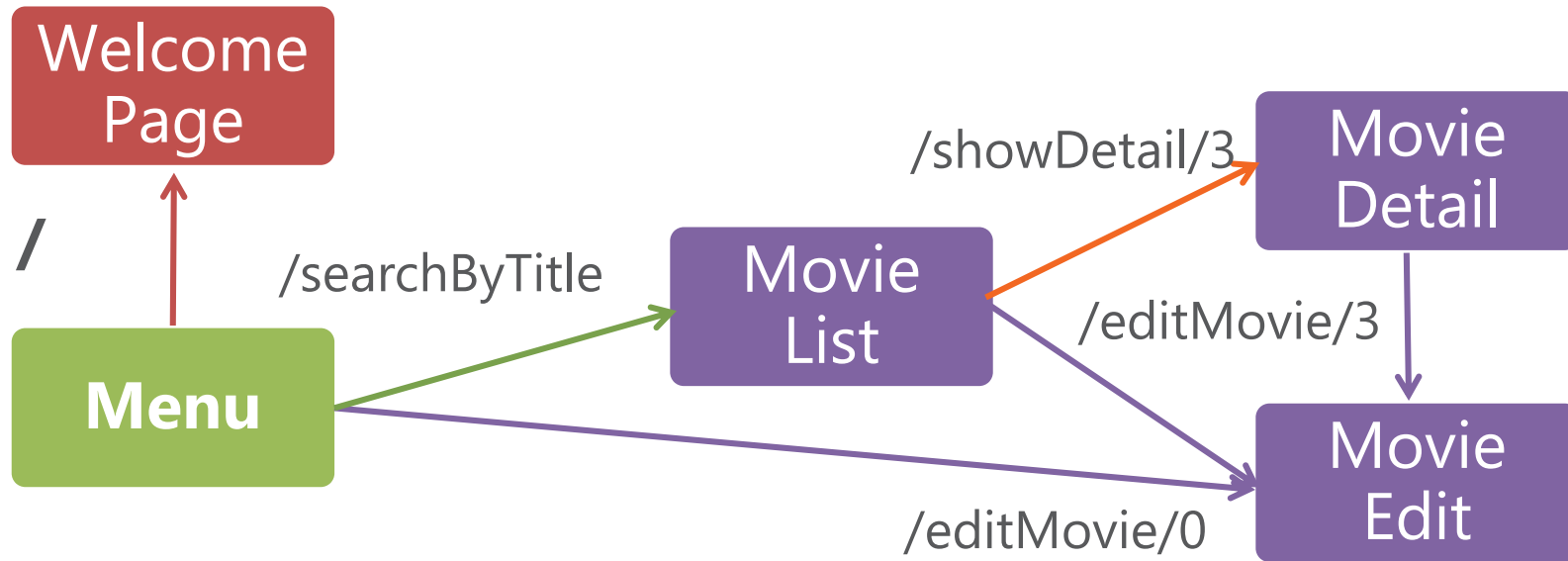
Each route  
represents a  
specific view

Activating a  
route navigates  
to that view

# Site Map

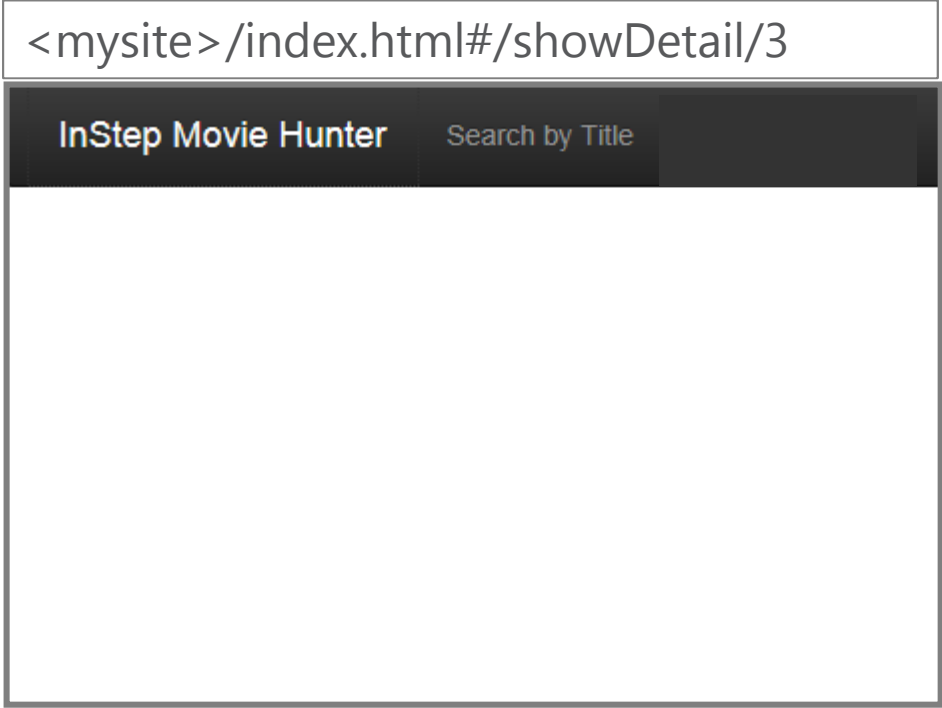


# Routes





# Routing URL Fragments



Search by Movie Title				
Filter by:	<input type="text"/>			
<a href="#">Show Poster</a>	Title	Director	Release Date	Rating
	<a href="#">Pirates Of The Caribbean: Curse Of The Black Pearl</a>	Gore Verbinski	Jul 9, 2003	PG-13
	<a href="#">Pirates Of The Caribbean: Dead Man's Chest</a>	Gore Verbinski	Jul 7, 2006	PG-13
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Director: Jackson

Release Date: Dec 19, 2001

Rating: PG-13

# Routing Frameworks

ngRoute



# Setting Up Routing: ngRoute

Define where each view should appear



Set up the routing rules:

- Path, associated view, associated controller



Navigate by activating a route

# ngRoute: index.html

Define where each view should appear

...

```
<div class="container">  
  <div ng-include src='...'></div>  
</div>
```

...

# ngRoute: index.html

Define where each view should appear

...

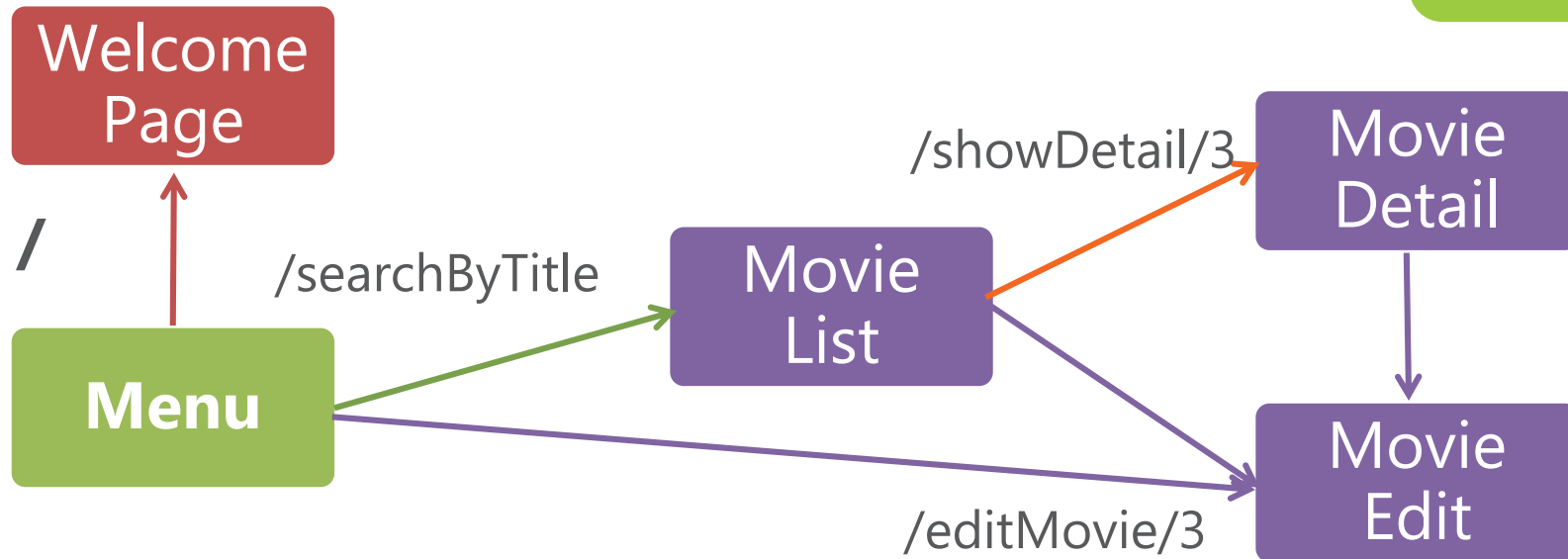
```
<div class="container">  
  <div ng-view></div>  
</div>
```

...

# Routes

Set up the routing rules:

- Path, associated view, associated controller



# ngRoute: app.js

Set up the routing rules:

- Path, associated view, associated controller

```
var app = angular.module("movieHunter", ["ngRoute"]);

app.config(['$routeProvider',
  function ($routeProvider) {
    $routeProvider
      .when("/", {
        templateUrl: "app/welcomeview.html"
      })
      .when("/searchByTitle", {
        templateUrl: "app/movies/movieListView.html",
        controller: "MovieListCtrl as vm"
      })
      .when("/showDetail/:movieId", {
        templateUrl: "app/movies/movieDetailView.html",
        controller: "MovieDetailCtrl as vm"
      })
      .otherwise("/");
  }
]);
```

# Navigating Routes

Navigate by  
activating a route

- Anchor tags
  - Link to the appropriate route

```
<a ng-href="#searchByTitle">
```
- \$location service

```
$location.path("/searchByTitle");
```



# ngRoute: index.html

Navigate by  
activating a route

```
<div class="navbar-collapse collapse">
  <ul class="nav navbar-nav">
    <li>
      <a ng-href="#searchByTitle">Search by Title</a>
    </li>
  </ul>
</div>
```

# ngRoute: movieDetailView.html

```
<div class="panel-footer">  
  <a class="btn btn-default"  
    ng-href="#searchByTitle"  
    style="width:80px">  
    <i class="glyphicon glyphicon-chevron-left"></i>  
    Back  
  </a>  
</div>
```

# DEMO: LAB 3

# Review - Routing



Introduction to SPA

Rule-Based Navigation / Routing

Routing Frameworks

Defining Routes (ngRoute)

Navigating Routes (ngRoute)

# Data Access

# Rate Yourself on **Data Access**

- New to Angular - **no** proficiency
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# Overview – Data Access



Request/Response Flow

JavaScript Promises

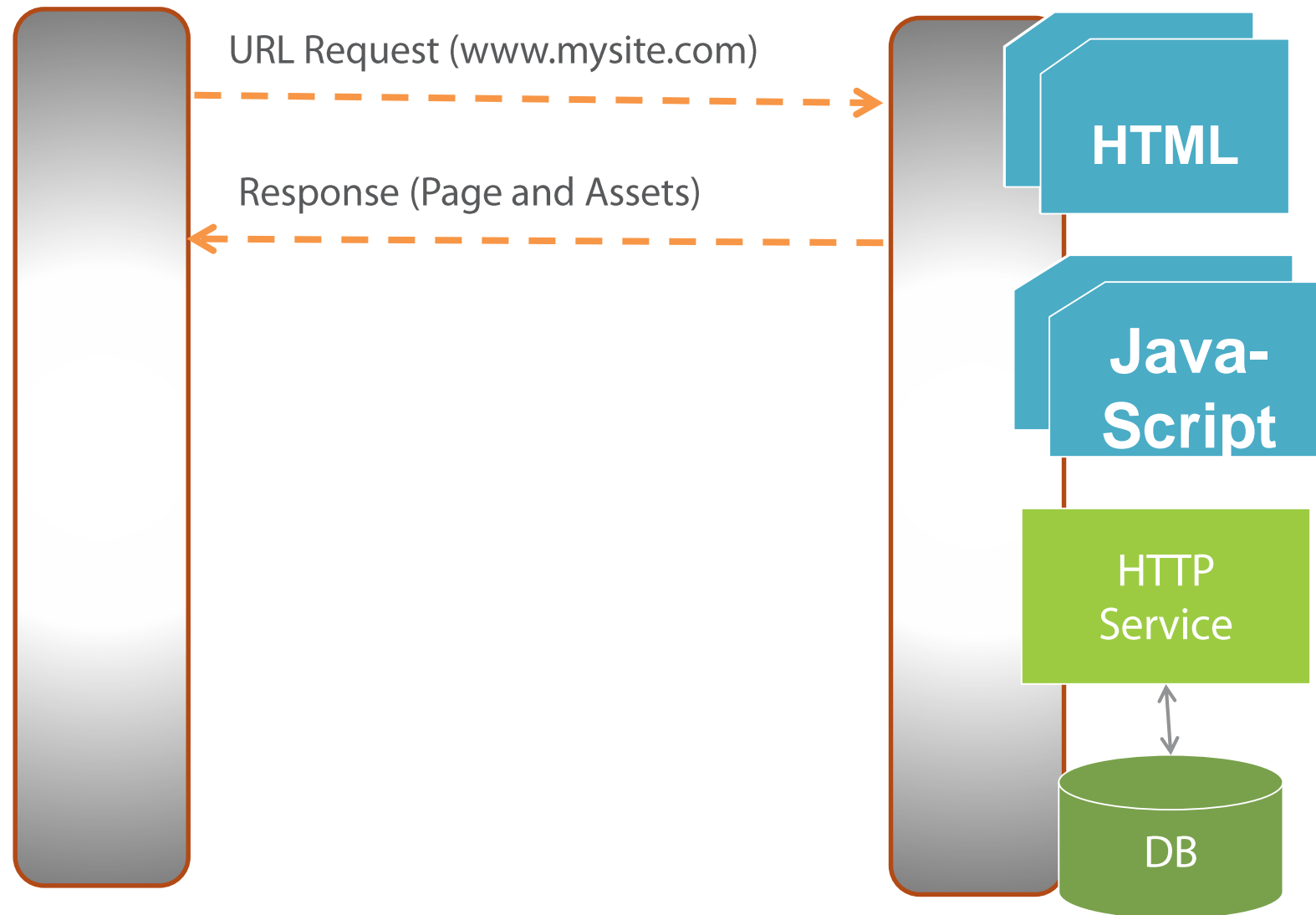
Retrieving Data via HTTP Service

Reusable Code: Building a Service



Web Browser

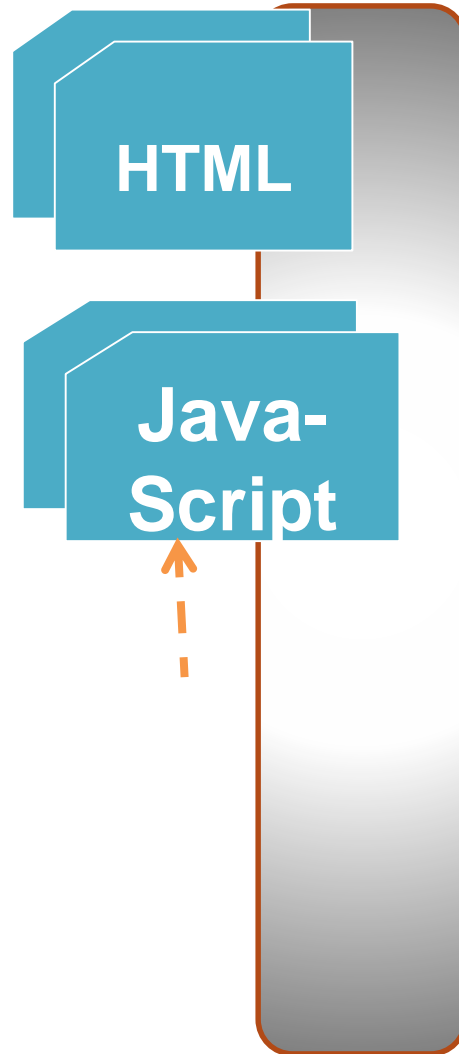
Web Server



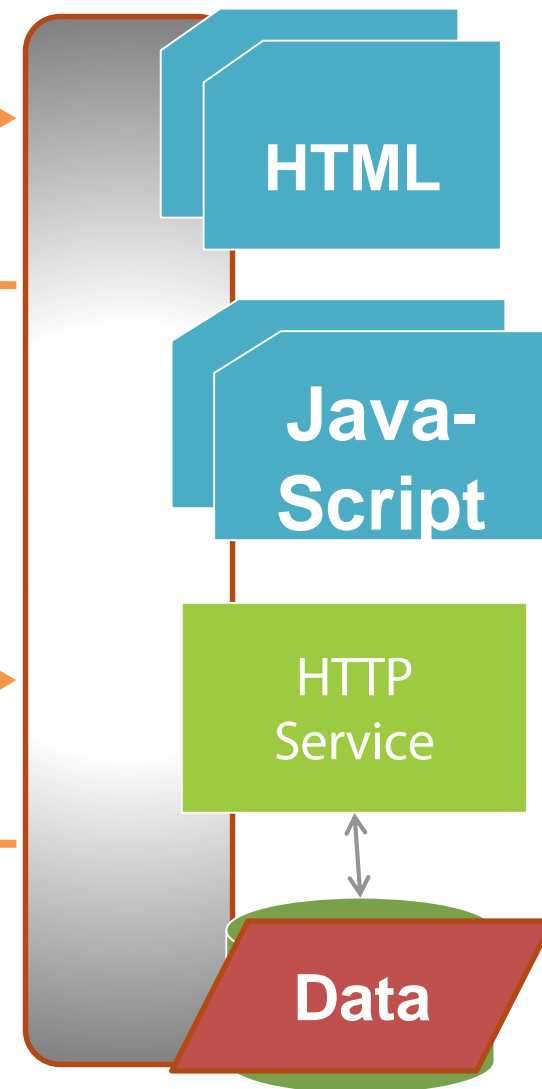




## Web Browser



## Web Server



URL Request (www.mysite.com)

Response (Page and Assets)

(http://mysite/api/movies)

Response

# Retrieving Data

InStep Movie Hunter

Search by Title

Search by Movie Title

Filter by:

Show Poster

Title

Director

Release Date

Rating

GET Request  
api/movies

HTTP  
Service

# Retrieving Data

The screenshot shows a web application titled "InStep Movie Hunter". It has a dark header with the title and a "Search by Title" button. Below the header is a search form with a "Search by Movie Title" label, a "Filter by:" dropdown, a text input field, and a "Show Poster" button. The main content area displays a table with columns for "Title", "Director", "Release Date", and "Rating". The table is currently empty.

GET Request

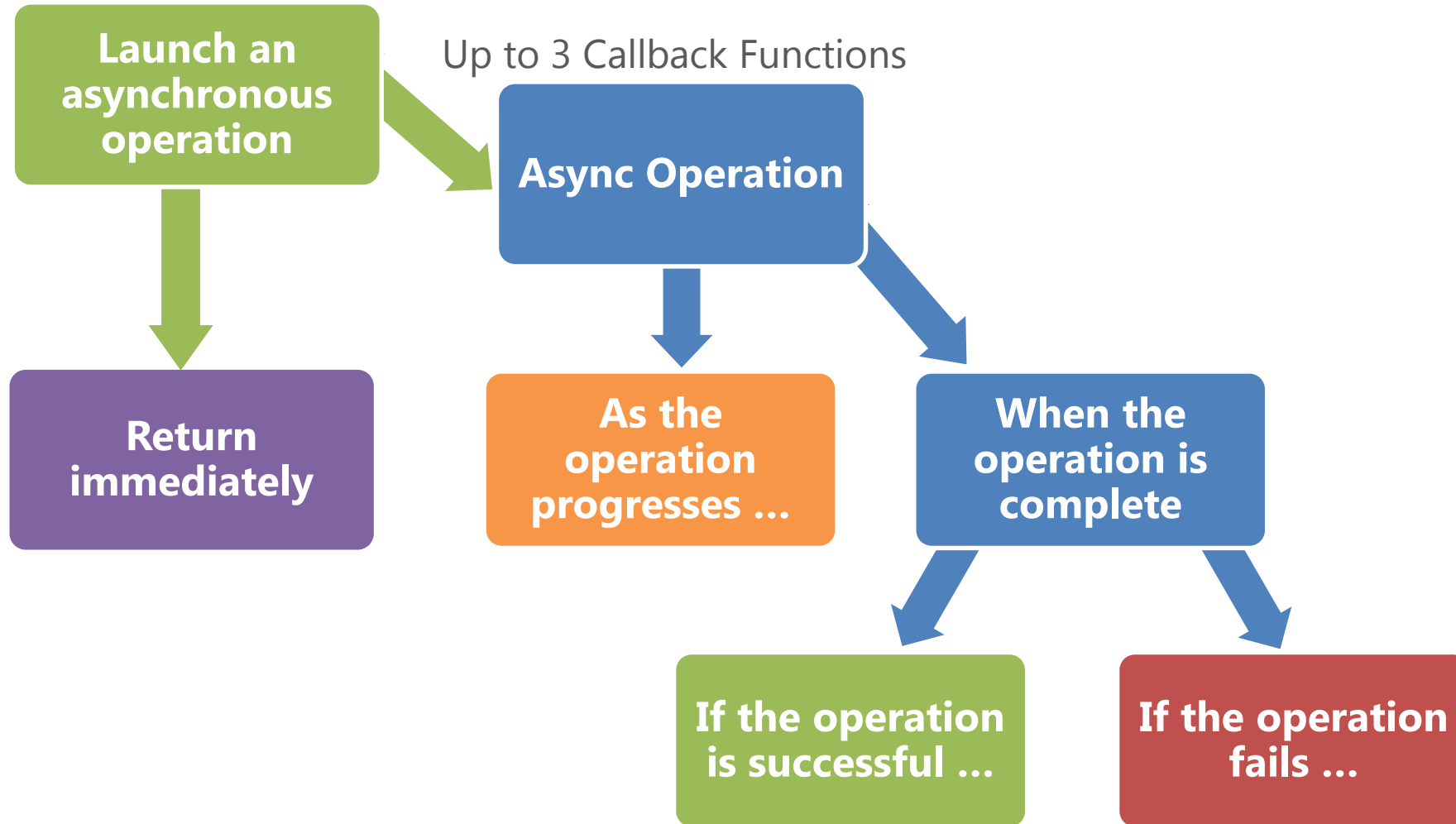
api/movies

Response

HTTP  
Service

```
[
  { director: "Peter Jackson",
    movieId: 1,
    mpaa: "pg-13",
    releaseDate: "2001-12-19T00:00:00",
    title: "The Lord of the Rings: The Fellowship of the Ring"
  },
  { director: "Peter Jackson",
    movieId: 2,
    mpaa: "pg-13",
    releaseDate: "2002-12-18T00:00:00",
    title: "The Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers"
  },
  ...
]
```

# JavaScript Promise



# Calling HTTP Service

\$http

\$resource

\$httpBackend

```
$http.get("/api/movies/")  
  .success(function(response) {  
    vm.movies = response.data;  
  });
```

## \$http

Built into Angular Core

Facilitates communication with a back-end service  
get, post, put, delete, ...

Asynchronous

# REST

- REpresentational State Transfer
- Requests and responses involve the transfer of resources
- Resources are identified with a URL
  - `/api/movies/`
- Requests utilize a standard set of HTTP verbs
  - `GET` | `POST` | `PUT` | `DELETE`
- And much more!

```
function movieResource($resource) {  
    return $resource("/api/movies/:movieId")  
}
```

## \$resource

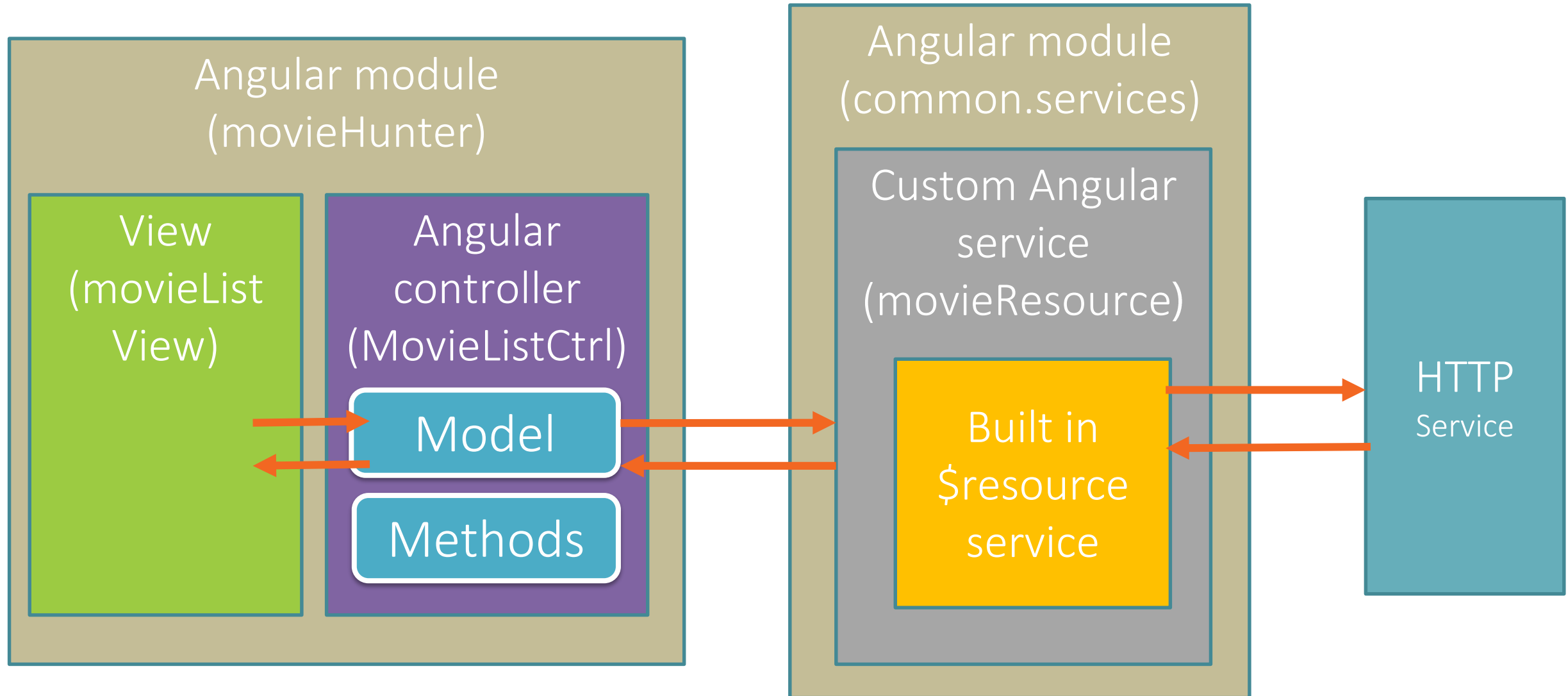
Separate Angular component: angular-resource  
ngResource

Abstraction on top of \$http for calling RESTful services

Requires less code



# Reusable Data Access Service



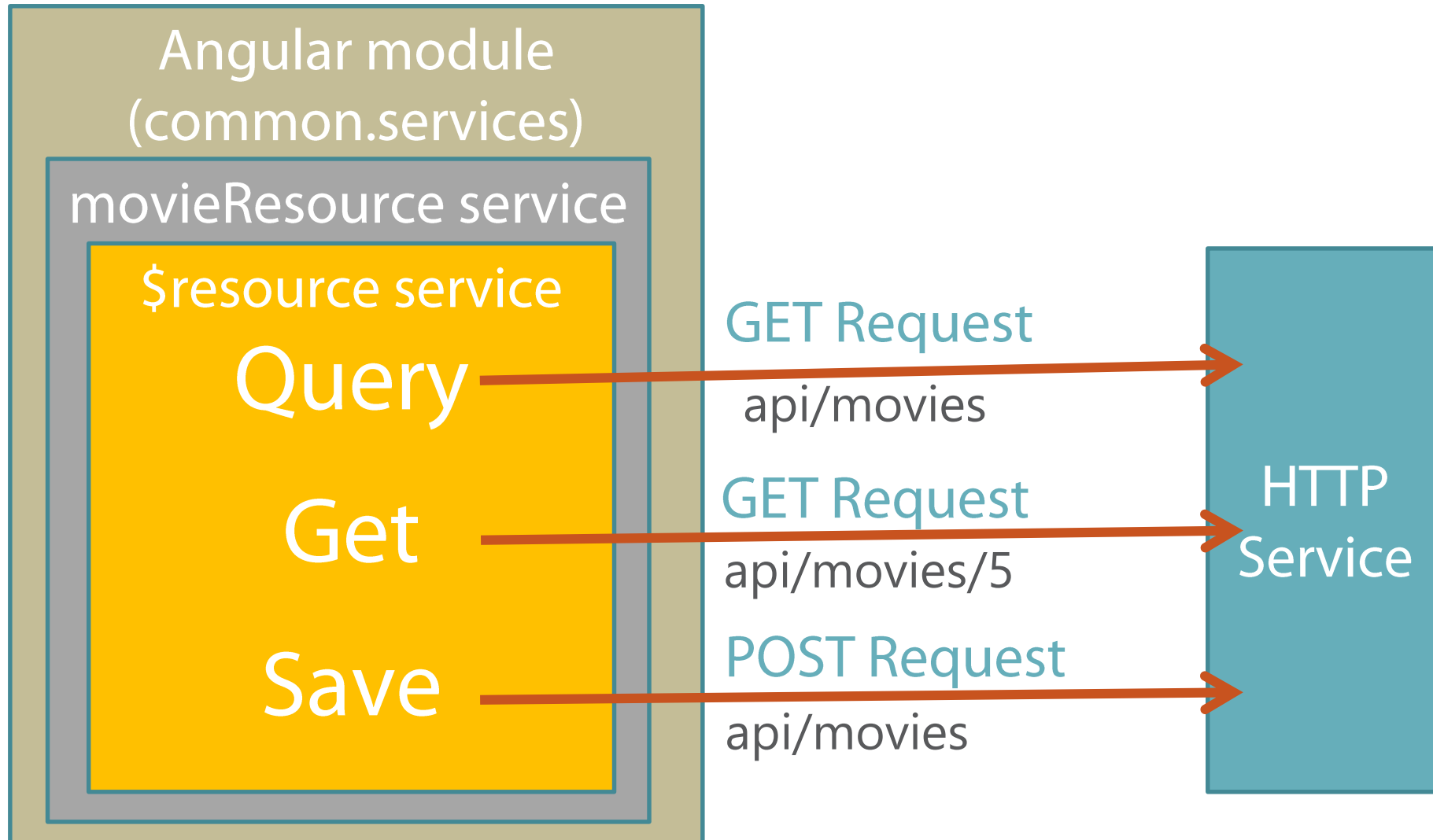
# Module: common.services

```
(function () {  
    "use strict";  
  
    angular  
        .module("common.services",  
                ["ngResource"])  
        .constant("appSettings",  
            {  
                serverPath : "http://localhost:1561"  
            });  
})();
```

# Service: movieResource

```
(function () {  
    "use strict";  
  
    angular  
        .module("common.services")  
        .factory("movieResource",  
            ["$resource",  
             "appSettings",  
             movieResource]);  
  
    function movieResource($resource, appSettings) {  
        return $resource(appSettings.serverPath +  
                           "/api/movies/:id");  
    }  
}());
```

# Built-In \$resource Methods



# \$resource Methods

Method Name	Verb	URL	Description
query	GET	/api/movies	Retrieves all of the movies
get	GET	/api/movies/5	Retrieves the specified movie
save	POST	/api/movies	Saves modifications to the movie

```
movieResource.query(function (data) {  
    vm.movies = data;  
});
```

```
movieResource.get({ movieId: $routeParams.movieId },  
    function (data) {  
        vm.movie = data;  
    });
```

# \$resource Methods (cont)

Method Name	Verb	URL	Description
query	GET	/api/movies	Retrieves all of the movies
get	GET	/api/movies/5	Retrieves the specified movie
save	POST	/api/movies	Saves modifications to the movie

```
vm.movie.$save(function (data) {  
    vm.message = "Save successful.";  
});
```

# Using movieResource

```
(function () {  
    "use strict";  
  
    angular  
        .module("movieHunter")  
        .controller("MovieListCtrl",  
                    ["movieResource",  
                     MovieListCtrl]);  
  
    function MovieListCtrl(movieResource) {  
        var vm = this;  
        vm.movies = [];  
        vm.title = "Search by Movie Title";  
        vm.showImage = false;  
    }  
}
```

# Using movieResource (cont)

```
vm.toggleImage = function () {  
    vm.showImage = !vm.showImage;  
};
```

```
movieResource.query(  
    function (data) {  
        vm.movies = data;  
    });
```

```
}
```

```
})();
```



# Data Access

InStep Movie Hunter

Search by Title

Search by Movie Title

Filter by:

Show Poster

Title

Director

Release Date

Rating

GET Request  
api/movies

HTTP  
Service

# Data Access

InStep Movie Hunter    Search by Title

---

Search by Movie Title

Filter by:

Show Poster    Title    Director    Release Date    Rating

-				
-				
-				
-				
-				
-				

GET Request

api/movies

Response

HTTP  
Service

```
[  
  { director: "Peter Jackson",  
    movieId: 1,  
    mpaa: "pg-13",  
    releaseDate: "2001-12-19T00:00:00",  
    title: "The Lord of the Rings: The Fellowship of the Ring"  
  },  
  { director: "Peter Jackson",  
    movieId: 2,  
    mpaa: "pg-13",  
    releaseDate: "2002-12-18T00:00:00",  
    title: "The Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers"  
  },  
  ...  
]
```

# Mocking Data Access

api/movies

InStep Movie Hunter Search by Title

Search by Movie Title

Filter by:

Show Poster

Title	Director	Release Date	Rating
-			
-			
-			
-			
-			
-			



Mocking  
Service

HTTP  
Service

# Mocking Data Access

api/movies

InStep Movie Hunter

Search by Title

---

Search by Movie Title

Filter by:

Show Poster

Title	Director	Release Date	Rating
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-

Mocking  
Service

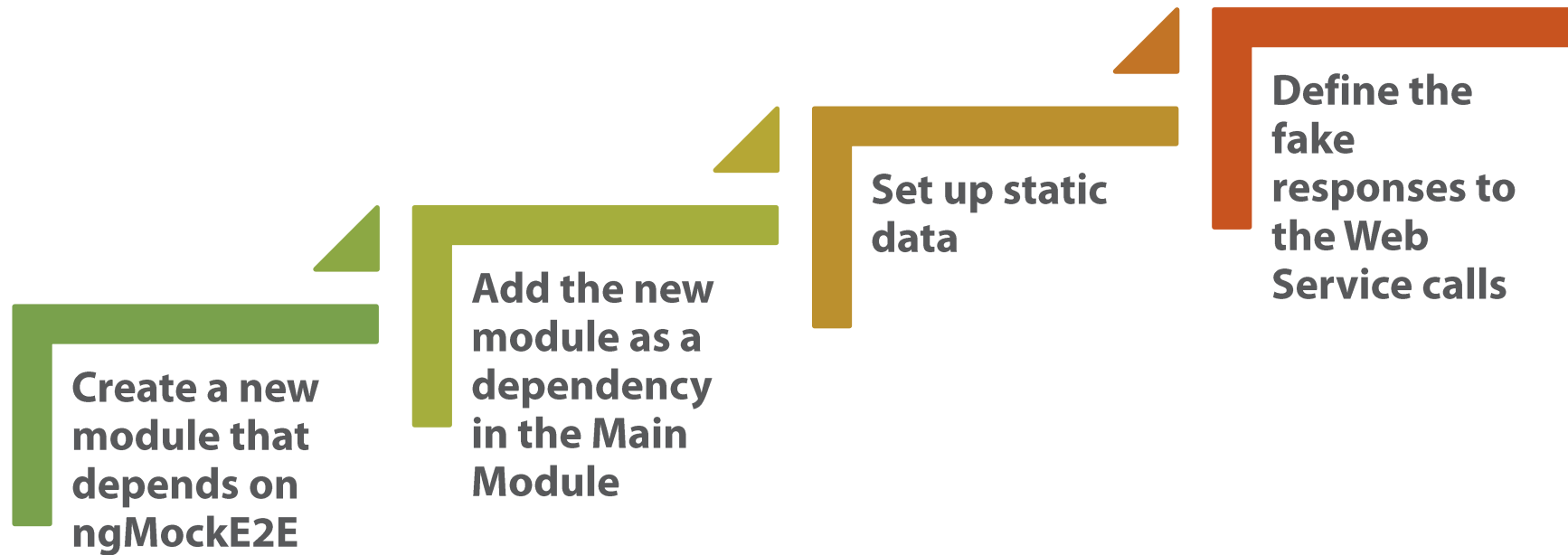
```
[
  { director: "Peter
Jackson",
    movieId: 1,
    mpaa: "pg-13",
    releaseDate: "2001-12-
19T00:00:00",
    title: "The Lord of the
Rings: The Fellowship of the
Ring"
  },
  ...
]
```

HTTP  
Service

# \$httpBackend

- Angular's fake HTTP backend implementation
- Mocks the calls to the Web Service
- Returns static data to the application
- Two implementations:
  - **ngMock**: for unit testing applications
  - **ngMockE2E**: for end-to-end testing or backend-less development

# Steps to Mocking the Web Server



# DEMO:LAB 4

# Review – Data Access



Request/Response Flow

JavaScript Promises

Retrieving Data via HTTP Service

Reusable Code: Building a Service



# Forms & Validation

# Rate Yourself on **Forms and Validation**

- New to Angular - **no** proficiency
- Just starting out - **limited** proficiency
- Doing it but not fully understanding it - **working** proficiency
- Been there, done that, can help others - **full** proficiency

# Overview – Forms & Validation



Building a Data Entry Form

Performing Validation

Setting Validation Styles

Displaying Validation Messages

# **DEMO: FORMS AND VALIDATION**

```
<form name="movieForm">  
  <fieldset>  
    <legend>Edit Movie Information</legend>  
  </fieldset>  
</form>
```

## Creating a Form

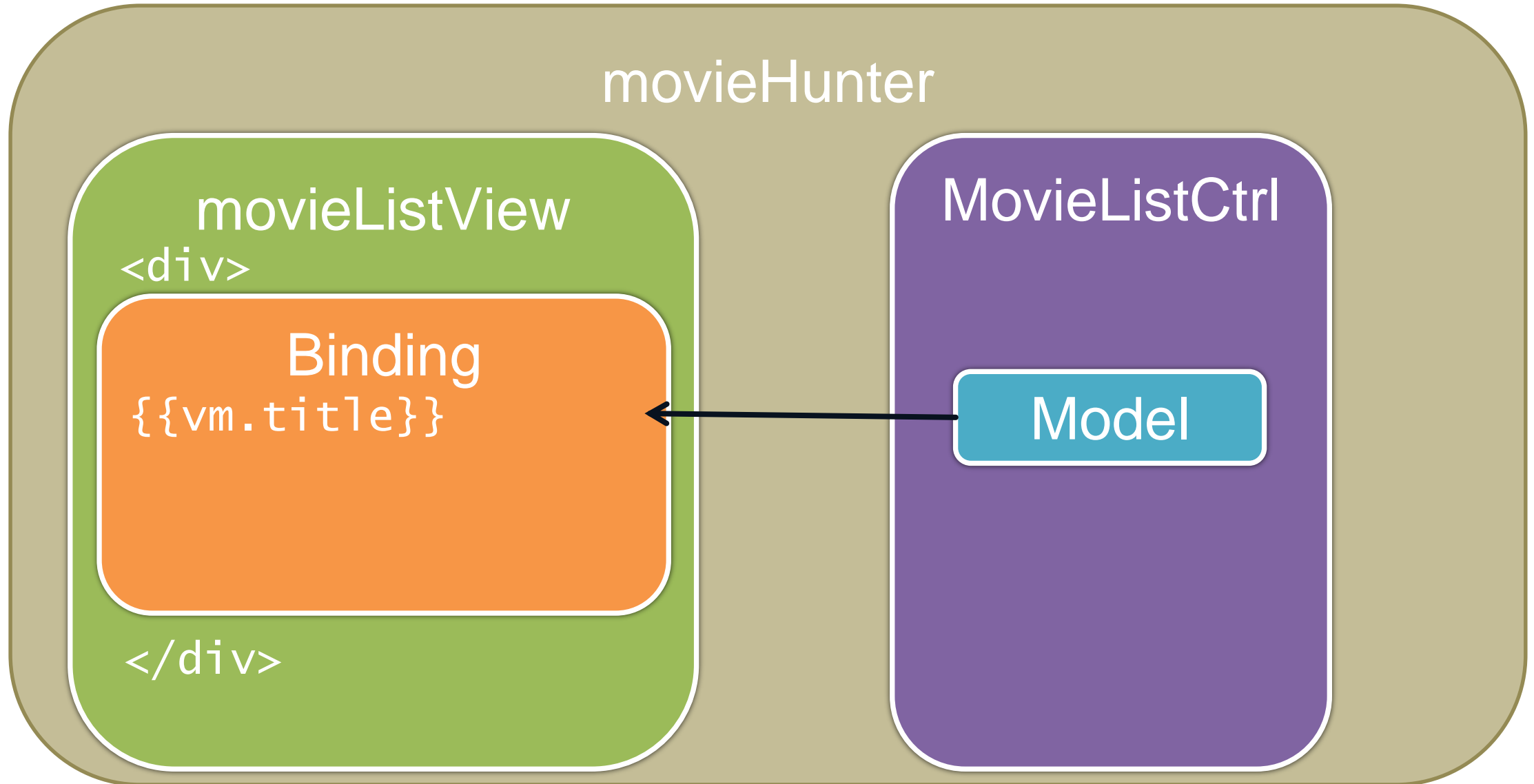
It's just HTML



# Data Binding

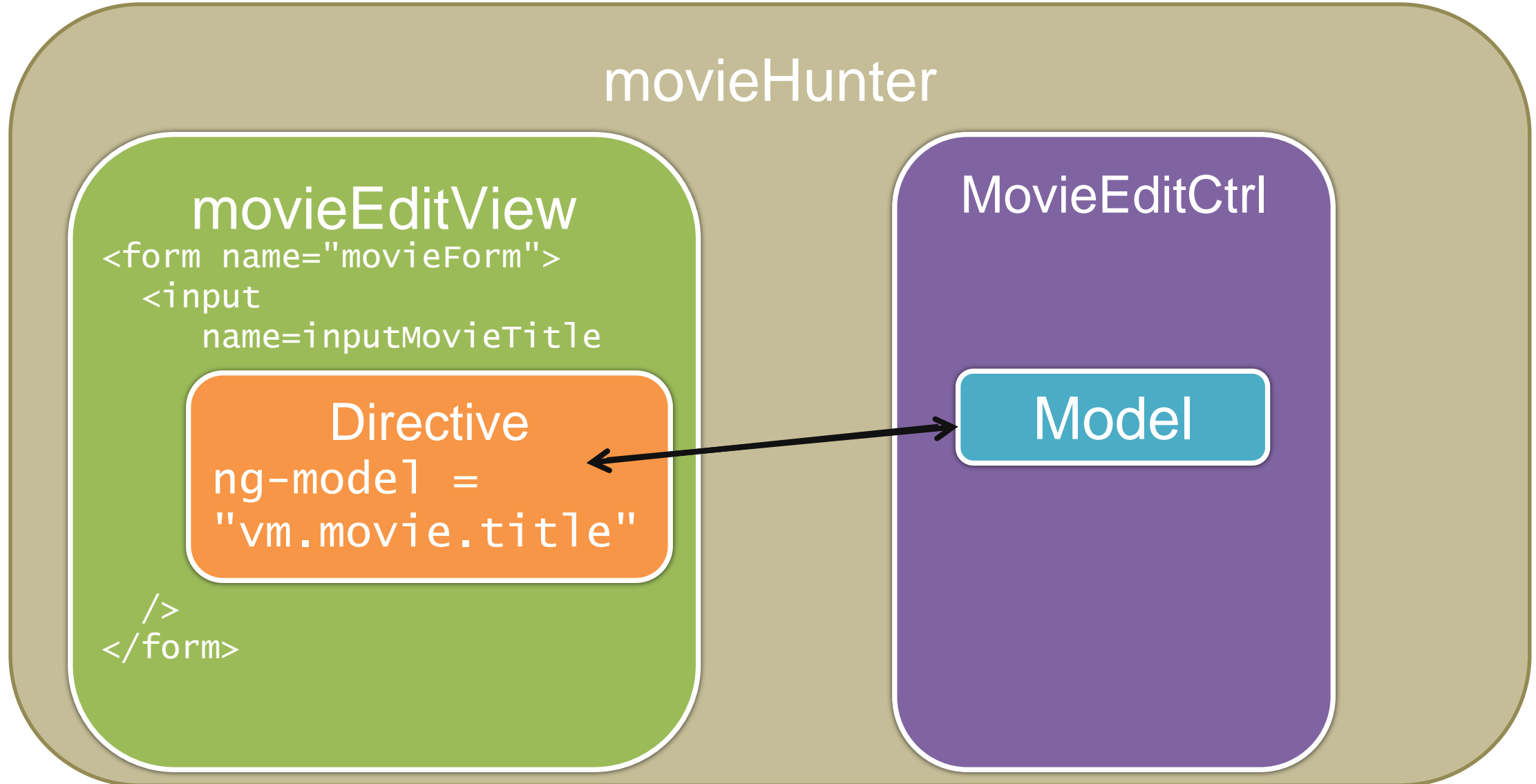
- One-Way Binding
  - View is the projection of the model
  - When the model changes, the view reflects the change
- Two-Way Binding
  - View and model data are synchronized
  - Changes to the model are reflected in the view
  - Changes in the view are reflected in the model

# One-Way Binding





# Two-Way Binding



# Two-Way Binding

```
<div>
  <label for="inputMovieTitle">
    Movie Title</label>
  <input id="inputMovieTitle"
    type="text"
    placeholder="Movie Title" />

</div>
<div>
  <label for="inputDescription">
    Description</label>
  <textarea id="inputDescription"
    placeholder="Description"
    rows="3" />

</div>
```

# Two-Way Binding

```
<div>
  <label for="inputMovieTitle">
    Movie Title</label>
  <input id="inputMovieTitle"
    type="text"
    placeholder="Movie Title"
    ng-model="vm.movie.title" />
</div>
<div>
  <label for="inputDescription">
    Description</label>
  <textarea id="inputDescription"
    placeholder="Description"
    rows="3"
    ng-model="vm.movie.description" />
</div>
```

# The Result

InStep Movie Hunter

Search by Title

+ Add Movie

## Edit Movie Information

---

**Movie Title**

**Description**

# Bootstrap Styles

```
<div class="form-group">
  <label class="col-md-2 control-label"
    for="inputMovieTitle">
    Movie Title</label>
  <div class="col-md-6">
    <input class="form-control"
      id="inputMovieTitle"
      type="text"
      placeholder="Movie Title"
      ng-model="vm.movie.title" />
  </div>
</div>
```

# The Result

InStep Movie Hunter

Search by Title

+ Add Movie

## The Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers

### Edit Movie Information

**Movie Title**

The Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers

**Description**

While Frodo and Sam edge closer to Mordor with the help of the shifty Gollum, the divided fellowship makes a stand against Sauron's new ally, Saruman, and his hordes of Isengard.

Save

Cancel

# **DEMO: HANDS ON LAB 5-1**

# Validation

InStep Movie Hunter

Search by Title

+ Add Movie

The Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers

## Edit Movie Information

**Movie Title**

Movie title is required.

**Description**

While Frodo and Sam edge closer to Mordor with the help of the shifty Gollum, the divided fellowship makes a stand against Sauron's new ally, Saruman, and his hordes of Isengard.

Save

Cancel



# Prepare the form

**Ensure the  
form has a  
name**

**Set the  
novalidate  
attribute**

```
<form class="form-horizontal"  
      name="movieForm">  
  novalidate>
```

# Angular Validation Techniques

Type Attribute

```
type="email"
```

Required Attribute

```
required
```

HTML Validation Attributes

```
min = "1"
```

Angular Validation  
Attributes

```
ng-minlength = "3"
```

Custom Angular Directive

```
my-directive=""
```

# Validation Attributes

```
<div class="col-md-8">  
  <input class="form-control"  
    id="inputMovieTitle"  
    name="inputMovieTitle"  
    type="text"  
    placeholder="Title (required)"  
    ng-model="vm.movie.title"  
    required  
    ng-minlength="3"  
    ng-maxlength="50" />  
</div>
```

# Marking Invalid Elements

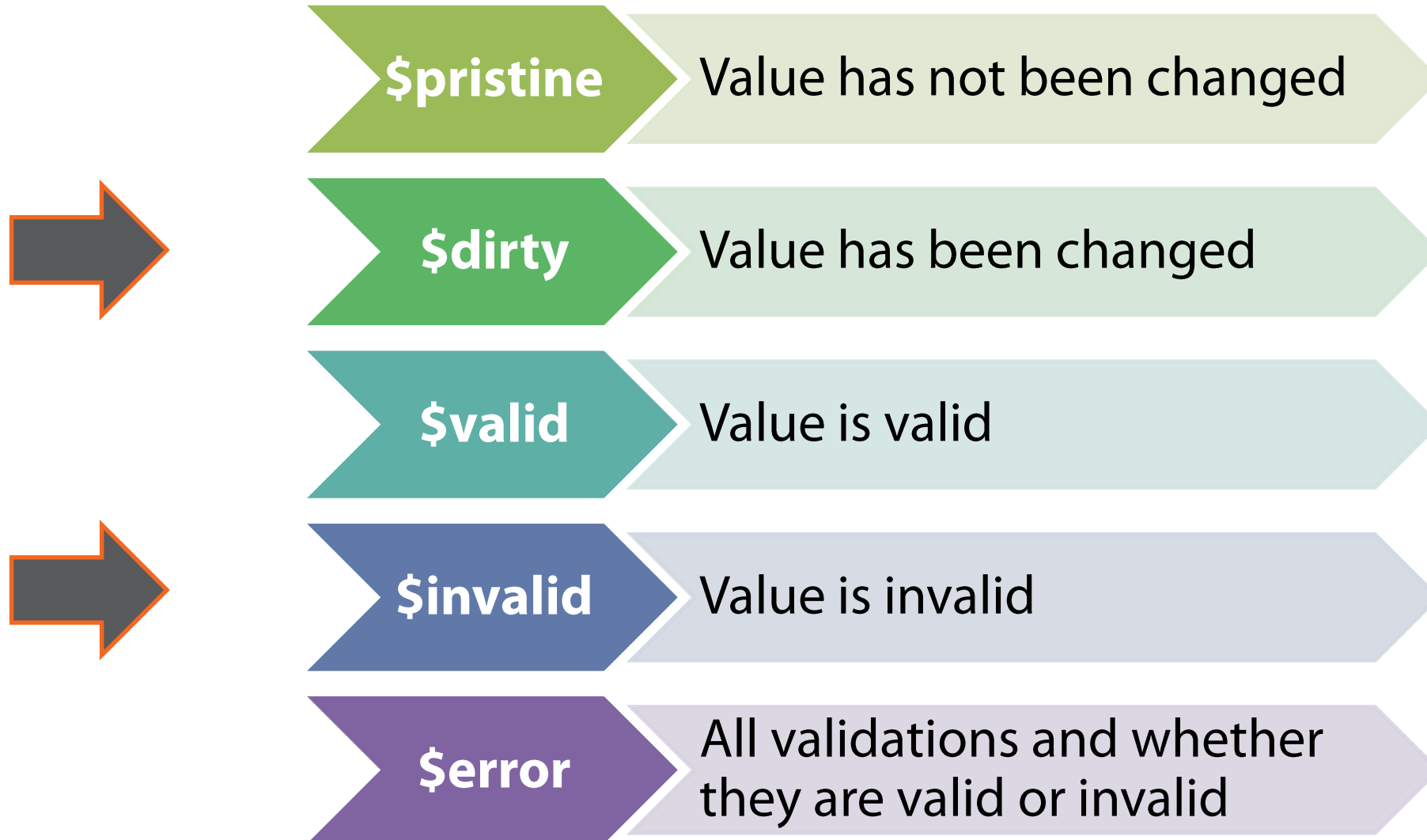
**ngClass  
Directive**

**Bootstrap  
Style**

**Angular  
Validation  
States**

```
<div class="form-group"  
  ng-class="{ 'has-error':  
    movieForm.inputMovieTitle.$invalid &&  
    movieForm.inputMovieTitle.$dirty }">  
  
</div>
```

# Angular Validation States



# Angular Validation States (New in 1.3)

**\$touched**

Control was "touched" (on blur)

**\$untouched**

Control never "touched" (blur)

# **DEMO: HANDS ON LAB 5-2**

# Validation Messages

InStep Movie Hunter

Search by Title

+ Add Movie

The Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers

## Edit Movie Information

**Movie Title**

**Description**

While Frodo and Sam edge closer to Mordor with the help of the shifty Gollum, the divided fellowship makes a stand against Sauron's new ally, Saruman, and his hordes of Isengard.

Save

Cancel



# ngMessages: New in 1.3

## Requires

- angular-messages
- ngMessages

## ng-Messages

- Shows or hides messages
- Similar to a switch or case statement

## ng-Message

- Defines specific cases

```
<span class="help-block">  
  <span ng-messages="movieForm.inputMovieTitle.$error">  
    <span ng-message="required">Movie title is required</span>  
    <span ng-message="minlength">Must be at least 3 characters</span>  
    <span ng-message="maxlength">Cannot exceed 50 characters</span>  
  </span>  
</span>
```



**DEMO:**  
**HANDS ON LAB 5-3**

# Review – Forms & Validation



Building a Data Entry Form

Performing Validation

Setting Validation Styles

Displaying Validation Messages

# Take Away

Expressive  
HTML

Powerful  
Data Binding

Modularity

Rule-based  
Navigation

Easily Call  
HTTP Service

Authoritative  
Forms

# Thank You!

- `jerryk@insteptech.com`
- `https://github.com/JerryKurata/CodeStarsAngular`