

# MLE/VAE for nonlinear ICA

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Suppose  $X \in \mathbb{R}^n$  and  $Z \in \mathbb{R}^m$  with  $X = f(Z) + \varepsilon$ , where  $\varepsilon \sim N(0, \sigma^2 I)$ . Assuming  $Z$  is normally distributed with independent marginals, this is equivalent to the following latent variable model:

$$\begin{aligned} Z &\sim N(0, I) \\ X|Z &\sim N(f(Z), \sigma^2 I). \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

This is a special case of the well-known *nonlinear ICA* model.

Let  $\varphi(u; \mu, \Sigma)$  denote the density of a  $N(\mu, \Sigma)$  random variable and  $p(x, z)$  denote the joint density under the model (1). It is easy to see that

$$p(x, z) = p(x|z)p(z) = \varphi(x; f(z), \sigma^2 I)\varphi(z; 0, I) \tag{2}$$

$$\implies p(x) = \int \varphi(x; f(z), \sigma^2 I)\varphi(z; 0, I) dz. \tag{3}$$

Now suppose we let  $g_\theta$  denote a family of deep neural network distributions parametrized by  $\theta$  (i.e. weights, biases, etc.). To approximate the marginal density  $p(x)$ , we replace  $f$  with  $g_\theta$  and try to find the choice of  $\theta$  that maximizes the observed data likelihood.

Given  $n$  observations  $x^{(i)} \stackrel{\text{iid}}{\sim} p(x)$ , we wish to solve the following maximum likelihood problem:

$$\max_{\theta, \sigma} \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^n \int \varphi(x^{(i)}; g_\theta(z), \sigma^2 I)\varphi(z; 0, I) dz}_{:=\ell(\theta, \sigma)}. \tag{4}$$

There are two approaches to this:

1. *Direct MLE.* Directly solve the MLE problem (4) by computing gradients of  $\ell(\theta, \sigma)$  wrt  $\theta$  and  $\sigma$ . For *arbitrary* models, this is intractable, but worst-case thinking does not apply to special cases like (1).
2. *Variational inference and VAEs.* Use the ELBO to obtain a lower bound on the likelihood  $\ell(\theta, \sigma)$  and optimize the ELBO using SGD.

**Exercise 1.** Simulate the model (1). Try different settings:  $n = m = 1$ ,  $n > m > 1$ ,  $f$  polynomial or sigmoid,  $f$  is a neural network, etc. Visualize the latent space and generate data from the model. Use this to simulate data for the rest of the exercises.

**Exercise 2.** Can you compute the gradients of  $\ell(\theta, \sigma)$  directly? If so, can you run SGD directly on the MLE? If yes to all of the above, try to implement it.

**Exercise 3.** Design a VAE architecture for this problem, compute the corresponding ELBO, and implement it.