pip install pandas scikit-learn matplotlib seaborn

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (2.2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (1.6.1)

Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (3.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (0.13.2)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.23.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas) (2.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas) (2025.2)

Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas) (2025.2)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.14.1)

Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.4.2)

Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=3.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (3.6.0)

Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.3.2)

Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)

Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (4.57.0)

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.8)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (24.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (11.1.0)

```
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
(from matplotlib) (3.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.17.0)
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.naive bayes import MultinomialNB
from sklearn.svm import LinearSVC
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report
# Load dataset
url = "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/justmarkham/pycon-2016-
tutorial/master/data/sms.tsv"
df = pd.read_csv(url, sep='\t', header=None, names=['label', 'message'])
# Convert labels to binary (ham = 0, spam = 1)
df['label_num'] = df.label.map({'ham': 0, 'spam': 1})
# Split data
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
  df['message'], df['label_num'], test_size=0.2, random_state=42
)
# Vectorize text
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
X_train_vec = vectorizer.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test_vec = vectorizer.transform(X_test)
```

```
# Train Naive Bayes
nb_model = MultinomialNB()
nb_model.fit(X_train_vec, y_train)
nb_preds = nb_model.predict(X_test_vec)
# Train SVM
svm_model = LinearSVC()
svm_model.fit(X_train_vec, y_train)
svm preds = svm model.predict(X test vec)
# Print results
print("Naive Bayes Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, nb_preds))
print(classification_report(y_test, nb_preds))
print("\nSVM Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, svm_preds))
print(classification_report(y_test, svm_preds))
output:
Naive Bayes Accuracy: 0.9668161434977578
       precision recall f1-score support
     0
          0.96
                  1.00
                         0.98
                                 966
      1
          1.00
                  0.75
                         0.86
                                 149
                        0.97
                                1115
  accuracy
               0.98
                      0.88
                             0.92
                                     1115
 macro avg
weighted avg
                0.97
                       0.97
                               0.96
                                      1115
```

SVM Accuracy: 0.9919282511210762

precision recall f1-score support

0 0.99 1.00 1.00 966

1 0.99 0.95 0.97 149

accuracy 0.99 1115

macro avg 0.99 0.98 0.98 1115

weighted avg 0.99 0.99 0.99 1115