English

单词，词组，句子记忆收集

单词

Mindset and Mentality

mentality

n. 心理; 思想; 智力; 精神力;

mindset

n. 观念模式，思维倾向，心态;

assign, distribute, divide, allocate这几个

　assign 是指按照某种原则进行的硬性分配，也不一定是很公平的。

It had been a monumental blunder to give him the assign-ment.

　　当时把这项任务给他是大错特错了。

　When teachers assign homework, students usually feel an obligation to do it.

　　当老师布置家庭作业的时候，学生们通常觉得做作业是分内之事。

distribute 通常指以整体或定量分为若干份来分配。

　Distribute these pamphlets among them before you leave, will you?

　　请你在离开之前把这些小册子发给他们好 吗 ?

divide 是普通用词，侧重将某物分成若干份分配给他人，

Cells divide and renew as part of the human growth process.

　　细胞不断地分裂更新，这是人体发育过程的一部分。

allocate 则主要指金钱、财产、权力或领土等的分配，着重分配的比例和专门用途。

They intend to allocate more places to mature students this year.

　　今年他们打算给成人学生提供更多的名额。

We allocate 10 % of revenue to publicity.

　　我们拨出10%的收入做广告。

indent

With this form, you obviously can't indent the text since the indentation would then become part of the string, garbling it with random spaces

发音要注意的单词

peripherals

[pə'rifərəls]

词组

a high calibre team

Daily Rate Contract

cutting edge development

account holder

concrete plan

water mill

大局观

vision of overall situation

以什么的名义

on your behalf

complete beginner

These videos do assume a basic working knowledge of Houdini and are not meant for the complete beginner

character flaw

The other tells him exactly what to do to fix things so he can be back in his mom's good graces and doesn't suggest he has a permanent character flaw. The other tells him exactly what to do to fix things so he can be back in his mom's good graces and doesn't suggest he has a permanent character flaw.

个性缺陷

consistent findings

一致的发现

the public sphere

公共区域

Sign in and Sign up

Sign in

1.注册

2.签到；签收

3.签名

sign up

the second round

第二轮

crack of dawn

破晓

professional ethics

Think about me from your point of view.

Fingers crossed

contemporary society

当代社会

in the audience

在观众中

Continuous storage space.

time complexity

memory leak

标准模板库（Standard Template Library）

句子

It is only when he is alone he is really free

To be alone is the fate of all great minds

The more the more 句型

The higher the hope, the greater the disappointment.

The more wealth you have, the more busy you are.

名言名句

Reading makes a full man; conference a ready man; and writing an exact man.

阿里巴巴在美国上市

List

Barchiesi has owned Alibaba stock since its 2014 listing in New York

他是一所在中国排名前十的大学

He is one of the top 10 universities in China.

The university ranks in the top ten in China

I'm going to get used to it more and more.

I've made myself an Irishman.

How long have not you been out of the bar?

what's the last time you went to pubs

I just started looking for a job for a week.

I am more confident now than I was few years ago.

Your professional skills match this position.

I often go on stage to improve my courage.

I have never left this field.

I will not let you down

Life isn’t about finding yourself. Life is about creating yourself.

I have my own sense of humor, and I'm a very good speaker, a talktive guy.

How are you doing with your review?

I don't want my efforts to be in vain.

I will cooperate with you to create a good system.

There is only a small chance that we can succeed.

The probability of success is small.

Stand in an Irish position to consider the problem.

Why not give me a chance?

I hope you will like me and welcome me.

I try to have a positive mindset, keep my mind focused on what I have to do.

我努力保持一个乐观的心态，让我的思想集中在我必须做什么上面

We're losing all this daylight but soon the moon's gonna rise.

I assure you, brother, the sun will shine on us again.

语法

时态

Future Tense

一般将来时

一般将来由shall will + 动词原形构成， 主语一人称，用shall，第二三人称，用will

will用在第一人称时，表示将来的意愿、决心、许诺和命令等。

其他表示将来的句型

be going/about to do

be to do

表示有责任，义务，可能，约定，意图等

be going

Out world is running out of resources

将来进行时

将来某一段时间正在进行的动作或有可能发生或预计要发生的动作

If we are incapable of looking after our own planet, what good is it to go elsewhere? We will be duplicating our mistakes.

将来完成时

将来某一时间或者某一时刻之前完成的动作或所处的状态

The human race will have immigrated to another planet by the time when the earth becomes uninhabitable.

Pass Tense

一般过去式

辨识过去某一时刻或者一段时间内发生的动作或者情况

I just started looking for a job for a week.

I didn't start looking for a job too long.

时间状语词有，yesterday,the day before last, last week, two days ago, in 1996, during the night, in ancient times.

过去一段时间内，经常性或习惯的动作

The public used to obtain information merely from traditional media including newspaper , magazines, TV and radio.

在would rather /would sooner/ would just as soon/ might as well / would prefer / 宁愿 、 氮源等后面的从句中，表示现在或者将来的动作或者情况，用一般过时

The critics of cloning would rather the technology disappeared right now

在 it is high / about time that..举行中，表示“该.. 的时候了”，从句中谓语动词通常用过去式

It is about time that new electronic books completely replaced paper books.

过去完成时

表示过去某一个时刻或者某一个动作之前完成的动作或者所处的状态，经常和by, before 等词组成的短语和从句连用。

People had imagined what the surface of the moon looked like before Neil Armstrong first stepped onto the planet

过去进行时 、past continuous tense

辨识过去某一时刻或某一个一段时间内正在进行的动作

The government was putting great efforts to develop the IT industry when Internet bubbles collapsed

Present Tense

一般现在时

表示现在，目前存在的状态，性质或者经常发生的动作或者习惯，经常接的副词和短语有

Often， Usually,always, sometimes,seldom,every day, twice a month

表示客观真理、客观存在、科学事实

when/while/after/before/until引导的时间状语从句，或者if，as soon as引导的条件状语从句中，用一般现在时表示经常发生或者存在的状态。如果表示将来时，从句不能用将来时，要用一般现在时代替

主句，Many problems will need to be solved 主句 before e-books really attact readers.

让步状语从句中，分句通常用一般现在时表示将来时

分句No matter what risks science and technology bring, 主句human beings will never give up them.

现在完成时

表示动作发生在过去，但是与现在有关系，说明这个动作在现在的结果

在说话之前已经完成或刚完成的动作，但与现在有关系

Long -distance education has basically covered the whole country

持续到现在，也许还可能持续下去。与for 和since 引导的短语或从句连用

The advanced technology has made some originally expensive medicines accessible to poor cancer patients.

现在进行时

说话者说话时正在发生的动作，他注重现在正在进行的动作

The world is suffering from an ecological crisis brought by technology

Millions of people are struggling simply to live from day to day.

目前一段时间内正在进行的动作，也许此时此刻这个动作并没有进行

The internet is replacing newspapers and magazines.

现在完成进行时

过去某一时刻发生的动作，一直延续到现在，并且还可能持续下去。

Computers have been getting more practical, efficient and easier to use.

Has/Have been doing

时态是一种动词的形式。有时间和动作，两者构成16种时态

时间

现在、过去、将来和过去将来

动作

一般，完成、进行、完成进行

非谓语动词 / non-finite verb

动词不定式 To do

一般用来表示目的或者结果，或者某个具体的动作

做主语

To telecommute usually means to work at home.

宾语

Nowadays the young generation seems to enjoy higher social status than the elderly

afford agree ask attempt beg begin , bother , care , choose, claim, consent , decide , demand, desire endeavor , expect, fail ,fear, hate, fail, fear , hate, hesitate, hinder, intend, learn, manage, neglect, offer, plan, pledge, prefer, prepare, pretend, refuse,resolve, threaten, undertake,venture,volunteer, start,want

表语

A woman's first function is to bring children into the world and bring them up.

补语

From my point of view, the employees should be encouraged to retire at the age of 50 so as to create more job vacancies for the younger people

感官动词，一些情态动词后面，经常省略 to做补语

例如 feel listen hear look at notice, see, watch, observe, perceive

情态动词，had better, would rather...than..., would sooner...than...,rather than, may well do, cannot help but

定语

Forced retirement offers young people an opportunity to earn their own lives.

动名词 doing

一般用来表示动作的主动概念和进行意义

主语

Switching jobs too quickly may ruin one's career.

It做形式主语或者形式宾语中，动名词作逻辑主语或者宾语

it is good / nice /interesting/useless doing sth

There is no point having a vegetarian diet

宾语

Men dislike being beaten by women

Admit avoid dread excuse forgive permit recall stop advise consider fancy postpone recollect give up delay endure involve practice resent anticipate deny enjoy mind prevent finish dislike escape resist miss propose suggest forbid risk can't help appreciate can't stand

表语

In my opinion, the reason of job-hopping is seeking a wider variety of working experience and taking up new chanllenges

定语

Smoking contributes to the increase in working efficiency

现在分词 doing

一般用来表示动作的主动和进行

表语

Some advertisements are misleading cheating

定语

Employees working at home have fewer interruptions and distractions

状语

Facing high competition, people may suffer great pressure.

补语

People under great work stress find life frustrating and depressing.

过去分词 -ed

一般用来辨识动作的被动和完成

表语

I am well-prepared, both psychologically and academically for the post.

定语

Practice is the only way to improve your spoken english.

状语

All things considered, forcing the elders to retire is a feasible means to give the youth chances.

补语

Patients are found frustrated and depressed when they are told the truth about their diseases.

直接接不定式或者动名词的To do / doing的单词有

只接 doing的动词有

enjoy

Young children enjoy helping around the house. 小孩子喜欢在家里帮着做点事

waste

If teenages waster a lot of time playing computer games and do not exercise, this can lead to health and obesity problems.

keep

keep doing表示不间断地做某事;keep on doing表示动作是时断时续的.

John always kept (on) asking questions.

约翰总是问个不停.

News of successes keeps (on) pouring in.

捷报频传.

start to do 和start doing的区别是什么

1） 谈及一项长期活动或开始一种习惯时，使用doing。例如： How old were you when you first started playing the piano? 你几岁时开始弹钢琴？

2） begin, start用进行时时，后面动词用不定式to do。例如： I was beginning to get angry。我开始生起气来。

3） 在attempt, intend, begin, start 后接know, understand, realize这类动词时，常用不定式to do。例如： I begin to understand the truth。我开始明白真相。

4） 事物作主语时。例如： The snow began to melt.雪开始融化了 。

即可接不定式，也可接动名词的动词，但意义不同

不定式to do一般表示事情尚未发生

remember to do sth, 记得将要去做某事

Please remember to write to me

动名词doing，表示事情已经发生在动动作之前

remember doing sth, 记得已经做过某事

I remember losing my briefcase in the subway station

否定句

可数名词 和 不可数名词

可数

most more many few fewer fewest

People

不可数

most more much little less least

Money

The least popular zoo

固定搭配

End up doing something

You could end up running this company if you play your cards right.

你要是处理得当, 到头来这个公司能归你掌管.

pay attention to doing / sth

Third, the Chinese people pay attention to doing things "within the cylindrical side", while the American way of doing things as "foreign within the party.

第三，中国人做事情讲究“外圆内方”，而美国人的做事方式为“外方内方”。

近义词辨析

unceasingly,constantly,continuously,continually区别

unceasingly,强调不停止

constantly,强调永恒或连续的时间很长,没有尽头

continuously,用于不间断的连续，（强调无缝连接的连续，比如一条线————————）

continually 用于断断续续的连续，（可以略有间断的连续----------------------------------------

consistently and constantly

持续不断

Our company has consistently adhered to "quality first, reputation first" tenet, to provide our clients the highest quality products and services constantly.

我公司一贯坚持“质量第一、信誉第一”的宗旨，恒久地为广大客户提供最优质的产品和服务。

mustache和beard的区别

mustache 上唇的小胡子

beard 络腮胡子（下颚、两颊及喉头的毛发）

collision , combat , contradiction ,conflict 的区别

collision是利益的冲突，意见的冲突；

combat是争论，竞争；

contradiction是反驳，反对的意思；

conflict是矛盾的意思

overcome,conquer有什么区别

Conquer(v.)---“克服”,“征服”。常有控制或占有的含义，但并没有彻底而完全征服的意思。

The Norman conquered England in 1066.

诺曼人在1066年征服英国。

Man can conquer nature.

人能征服自然。

Overcome(v.)---“克服”。普通用语。指克服任何必须克服的东西

You must overcome your bad habits.

你必须克服你的坏习惯。

The fire was completely overcome by daybreak.

黎明时大火已被完全扑灭

have been/have been in/have been to/have gone to

have been意为“成为……多长时间”；

1、She has been a teacher for five years。

have been in意为“在某地呆了多长时间”。

2、I have been here for two hours。

3、His parents have been in China for three months。

have been to意为“曾经去过某地”，现在已不在那里了，常与ever,just,never等词连用。、其后可接once,twice等表示次数的词

4、He has just been to the library。

5、They have never been to the Great Wall。

6、I have been to Beijing many times。

have gone to意为“到某地去了”，说话时作句子主语的人不在现场，通常是第三人称作句子的主语

7、Whereis Tom? He has gone to the post office。

8、Mr Green isnt here。He has gone to Shanghai。

Attitude, mindset , mentality,psychology

psychology

n. 心理学；心理状态

experts in the field of developmental psychology 发展心理学领域的专家

You have to use psychology to get people to stop smoking. 让人戒烟必须利用烟民的心理。

mentality

a particular attitude or way of thinking, especially one that you think is wrong or stupid

〔尤指被视为错误或愚蠢的〕心态

a get-rich-quick mentality 一夜暴富的心态

I can’t understand the mentality of the people who are behind this kind of violence. 我不能理解这种暴力行为的幕后指使者是什么心态。

mindset

n. 心态；倾向；习惯；精神状态

I try to have a positive mindset, keep my mind focused on what I have to do.

我努力保持一个乐观的心态，让我的思想集中在我必须做什么上面

someone’s general attitude, and the way in which they think about things and make decisions

思维模式

attitude

. 态度；看法；意见；姿势

the opinions and feelings that you usually have about something, especially when this is shown in your behaviour

〔尤指通过行为表现出的对某事的一般〕看法，态度

As soon as they found out I was a doctor, their whole attitude changed. 他们一听说我是医生，态度就完全改变了

The people have a very positive attitude to life. 这些人的生活态度很积极。

resource 和source 的区别

resource 是资源的意思，比较抽象，比如劳动力资源，人力资源，社会资源等等，是在需要的时候可以依赖的东西。

human resource 是表示人力资源，是一种比较笼统的人力供应情况，

water resource 表示水力资源，是一种关于综合水量的一种状况

source是来源的意思，比较实际，比如水源，动力源、自然资源等等，表示某样东西起源于什么，通过什么源头可以获得

human source 则表示与人类有关的某些事物的来源，比如感染源是人类的禽流感 human source of bird flu.

water source则是指某个具体水源，比如自来水的水源，河流的源头等等。

Ability Capability Capacity

The child's reading \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was great.

A. ability B. capability C. capacity D. talent

这道题的答案是A。但B和C不是也有“能力”的意思吗？为什么不选它们呢？（山东 孙 言）

1. ability的含义较广，主要指人具有从事体力或脑力劳动的能力，并且暗含能够干好的意味。其复数形式表示“才能，专门技能”，其后常接to do sth.或in / for sth.。

She has the ability to do the job. 她有能力做好这项工作。

2. capability的含义与ability相似，但它既可以指人，又可以指物。其复数形式常常表示“潜在的能力”，其后接to do sth. / of doing sth. / for sth.。如：

He has the capability to complete this job. 他有能力完成这项工作。

Our country has the capability to defeat any intruder. 我国有能力战胜任何侵略者。

3. capacity指人或物的容纳或吸收能力，其后接for sth. / of sth.。

His capacity for languages is wonderful. 他学语言的能力极好。

The hall has a capacity of five hundred people. 这个会堂可以容纳五百人。

ability 和 capacity 之间的另一个常见不同点在于，对于人类和动物而言，capacities 是天生的，而 abilities 是学到的。例如，一个孩子可能天生就具有成为厨师的 capacity，但是做菜的 ability 必须通过学习获得。

unavoidable”和“inevitable”的区别

be made up of , be made with , made of , made from 区别

be made up of 是指"由.构成,组成的"

The group is made of five students.The company is made up of ten departments.

be made of 是指"由.(材料)做的"其中这个材料是看得出的,即你一眼就可以知道是什么东西做的

The desk is made of stone.

be made from 翻译出来也是"由.(材料)做的"但是这个材料是经过一系列的变化才变成另一样东西,也就是原材料是看不出来的

比如The paper is made from wood.

orientation和direction用的方向是不同的，

orientation 可以指direction，但是比较少用

compass

direction在平时的日常对话中常用，而orientation属于一个比较formal的词语

Orientation

1） the particular interests, aims, and emphasis of a business, political group, or other organization

如：Market orientation emphasizes the needs of the customer.

2）someone’s basic attitudes or beliefs

如：worries about the political orientation of the commission

3） information or training that you are given before you start a new job or activity

如：a work orientation course for recent graduates

energetic和energetical的区别

energetic 英[ˌenəˈdʒetɪk] 美[ˌenərˈdʒetɪk]

adj. 精力充沛的，充满活力的; 精力旺盛的，精神饱满的; （措施等） 积极的，有力的; 雄健;

Her mother was a resourceful and energetic woman.

她母亲是一个足智多谋、精力充沛的女人。

energetical

高能的

有力的

The energetical develop mechanized technology on pasture producing and processing

大力发展牧草生产加工机械化技术

anyway和anyhow

anyway和anyhow同义，但前者多用于美国英语，后者多用于英国英语

anyway 在句中用作副词和连接词，义：“无论如何”、“不管怎样”，相当于 in any case和at any rate

anyway 在句中用作副词和连接词，义：“无论如何”、“不管怎样”，相当于 in any case和at any rate

I will not change my mind anyway

“I can give you a lift if you wait”—“No，I'll walk Thanks，anyway．”

Any way的意思是“任何方法”、“任何方式”

If there is any way in which you can help me tide over the difficulties，let me know

He could not find the way to the village in any way

collaborate和cooperater

collaborate

collaborate，只不同的领域的合作

cooperater

工作上面一般就用这个词，相同的领域的合作

Let's all cooperate to get the work done quickly.

Various circumstances cooperated to make him a great artist.

发音

The difficult pronunciation words

æ

Track

Hanger

Satisfy

Rat

analyse

aɪ

Exercise

Fight

ɔː

War

鼻音

n

.Net == dot net

chance

/l/

发音方法

1、舌尖紧贴上齿龈

2、舌前部抬起靠近硬腭

3、发音时气流从舌的两侧泄出

4、声带震动。

单词练习

mill / million / millionaire

其他

quarrel

Directly

Array

procedure-oriented

alias

Composure

Opponent